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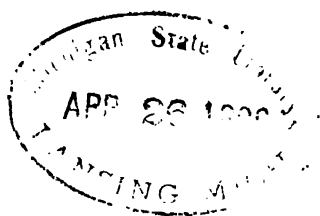


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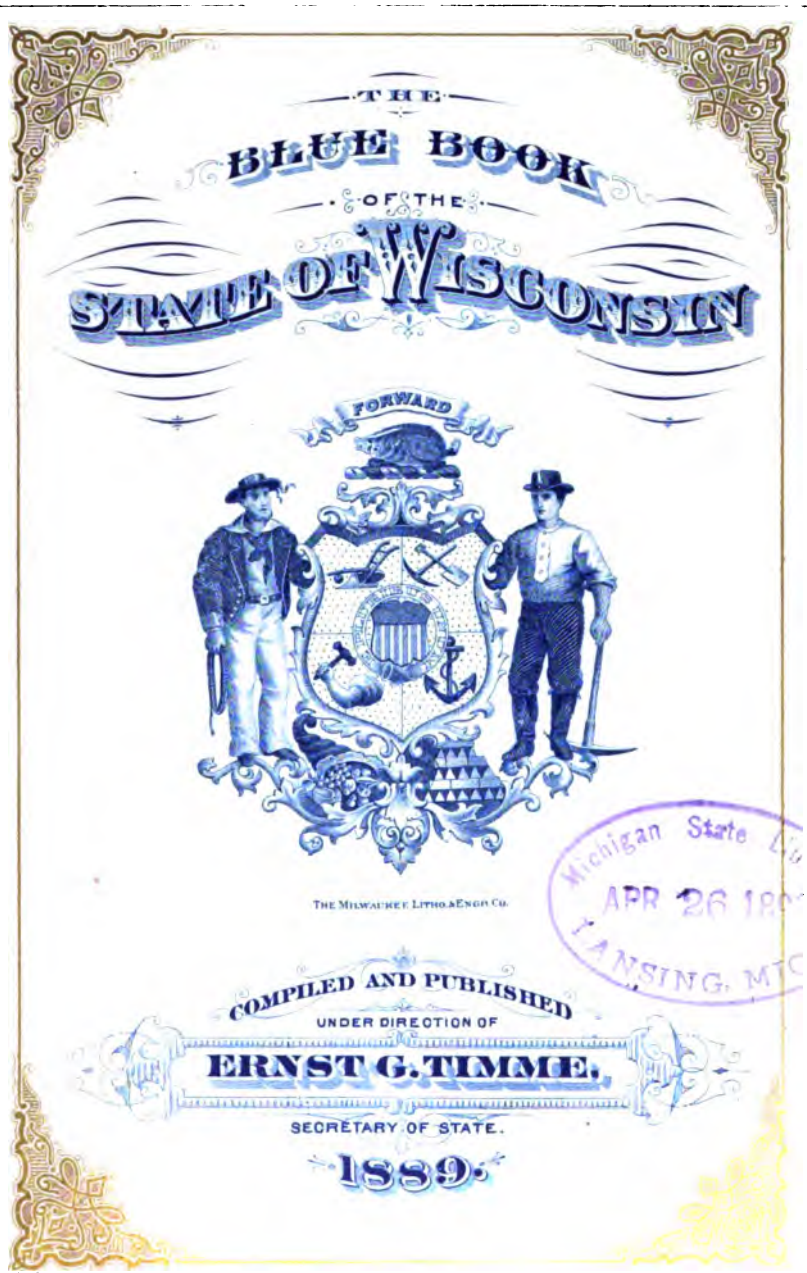




The Wisconsin Turner Bros. Co.

WISCONSIN STATE CAPITOL

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## PREFACE.

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Two years ago I tried the experiment of compiling the "Blue Book" wholly in this department, with the aid of the clerical force, and from the gratuitous expression of approval from the legislature and the public generally, the book must have been regarded as very acceptable. The legislature immediately ordered a second edition, large enough to supply one copy to every school district and high school in the state, as well as one to every public library—thus recognizing its educational, as well as its statistical value. The present volume has been compiled in the same manner. It has not only been re-compiled, but a large number of new features added. The old ideal pictures of our state institutions have been mostly replaced by actual cuts. Among the new or changed features will be found a list of members of Wisconsin legislature continued up to 1899, inclusive, alphabetically; electoral vote by states, 1860-1898; comparative table, popular vote, 1864-1898, with pluralities, by states; vote for president and governor, 1868, by counties, towns, cities and election districts; population 1885, with pluralities; comparative table presidential vote 1864-1888, by counties; same, president and governor, 1868; official vote for circuit judges, 1867-88; official vote for members of congress, 1868; financial transactions showing amounts received from and paid to counties, 1868; post-offices, by townships; number of pension claims presented and allowed by United States government, 1861-1898; number paid in Wisconsin, by counties, with amounts, quarter ending June 3, 1898; number of acres of public domain and forests; immigration into United States; troops engaged in civil war; list of consuls and consular agents of United States, 1867, with salary, etc.; public libraries in Wisconsin; party platforms, state and national; new cuts; maps of congressional, senate and assembly districts and judicial circuits, with population, 1885; members of 51st congress; internal revenue districts in Wisconsin, with territory embraced; United States government land offices. Trusting that this Blue Book will be found to be an improvement over that of 1897, I again invite intelligent criticism from the public.

E. G. T.

D 8735-3



# PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF BLUE BOOKS.

## CHAPTER 14, LAWS OF 1882.

AN ACT to amend chapter 123 of the laws of 1880, in relation to the distribution of the Blue Book.

*The people of the State of Wisconsin, represented in Senate and Assembly do enact as follows:*

SECTION 1. Section 1 of chapter 123 of the laws of 1880, entitled an act to amend chapter 141 of the laws of 1879, in relation to the distribution of Blue Books, is hereby amended so as to read as follows: The secretary of state shall cause to be printed eight thousand copies of such Blue Book at each regular session of the Wisconsin legislature, to be distributed as follows: Fifty copies to each member of the senate and assembly, five copies each to the chief clerks and sergeants-at-arms of the two houses, one copy to each of the clerks and employes of the two houses, whose names appear in the Blue Book; one copy to the clerk of each standing committee, fifty copies each to the governor, secretary of state and superintendent of public instruction; twenty-five copies each to the lieutenant-governor, state treasurer, attorney general, and insurance and railroad commissioner; two copies each to the rest of the state officers in the capitol, and one to each of their assistants; one copy each to the state agricultural society, the state horticultural society, the state board of charities and reform, and to the academy of arts and science; one copy to the home office of the Wisconsin humane society, and one copy to each branch office of said society; one copy to each regent of the state university and normal schools; one copy to each of the college, academy, free high school, normal school and free public libraries of the state, and to the state penal and charitable institutions; one copy each to the county clerks and superintendents of schools of the several counties in this state, and to the clerk of the supreme court of the United States courts for Wisconsin; one copy each to the reporters in regular attendance on the legislature; one copy to each justice of the supreme court, to each judge of the United States courts sitting within this state, circuit judge and county judge, and sixty copies to the state historical society, and one copy to each member of the state board of health. The remainder shall be kept by the secretary of state, who shall deliver to the superintendent of public property, at the commencement of each session of the legislature, one hundred and thirty-seven copies, to be by him distributed to the members of the legislature, and to the chief clerks and sergeants-at-arms of each house at the opening of the session; the remainder to be kept for exchange. One copy of such Blue Book for each justice of the supreme court, state officer and each member of the senate and assembly and the chief clerks thereof, shall be bound in half morocco and be lettered with the name of the person entitled to receive it. Each county clerk receiving such Blue Book shall preserve and deliver the same to his successor in office, and it shall be for the use of all persons desiring to use the same in the office of said clerk. The expense for preparing and publishing such Blue Book, other than such as is covered by the contract with the state printer, shall be fixed by the secretary of state and paid out of the state treasury.

SECTION 2. The provisions of this act shall be construed to apply to the publication and distribution for the year 1882.

SECTION 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage and publication.

Approved February 23, 1882.

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# PART I.

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CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

CONSTITUTION OF WISCONSIN.

JEFFERSON'S MANUAL.

CUSTOMS, PRECEDENTS AND FORMS.

RULES AND ORDERS.





# CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

## PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

## ARTICLE I.

SECTION 1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

SECTION 2. The House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several States, and the electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors for the most numerous branch of the State legislature.

No person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each State shall have at least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of *New Hampshire* shall be entitled to choose three, *Massachusetts* eight, *Rhode Island and Providence Plantations* one, *Connecticut* five, *New York* six, *New Jersey* four, *Pennsylvania* eight, *Delaware* one, *Maryland* six, *Virginia* ten, *North Carolina* five, *South Carolina* five, and *Georgia* three.

When vacancies happen in the representation from any State, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

The House of Representatives shall choose their Speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION 3. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year; of the second class, at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class, at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any State, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

No person shall be a Senator, who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.

The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

The Senate shall choose their other officers, and also a President *pro tempore* in the absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the office of President of the United States.

The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the United States is

tried, the Chief Justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall, nevertheless, be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

SECTION 4. The times, places, and manner of holding elections for Senators and Representatives shall be prescribed in each State by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing Senators.

The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION 5. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns, and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties, as each house may provide.

Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Neither house, during the session of Congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION 6. The Senators and Representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECTION 7. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

Every bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the President of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the President within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless Congress by their adjournment prevents its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Every order, resolution or vote to which the concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or, being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION 8. The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several States and with the Indian tribes;

To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

To establish post offices and post roads;

To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

To constitute tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court;

To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the laws of nations;

To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

To provide and maintain a navy;

To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular States, and the acceptance of Congress, become the seat of government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the State in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

**SECTION 9.** The migration or importation of such persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

No capitation, or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any State.

No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one State over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to, or from one State, be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States; and no person holding an office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the Congress, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince or foreign State.

**SECTION 10.** No State shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

No state shall, without the consent of the Congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any State on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the Congress.

No State shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another State, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

## ARTICLE II.

**SECTION 1.** The executive power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and together with the Vice President, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in the Congress; but no Senator or Representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States shall be appointed an elector.

The electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such a majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the House of Representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them President; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said House shall in like manner choose the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the President, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors, shall be the Vice President. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the Senate shall choose from them by ballot the Vice President.

The Congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

No person except a natural-born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of President; neither shall any person be eligible to that office, who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

In case of the removal of the President from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability both of the President and Vice President, declaring what officer shall then act as President, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

The President shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall be neither increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Before he enters on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of President of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect, and defend the constitution of the United States."

**SECTION 2.** The President shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several States, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the Supreme Court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established

by law; but the Congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they may think proper, in the President alone, in the courts of law or in the heads of departments.

The President shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the Senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION 3. He shall from time to time give to the Congress such information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all of the officers of the United States.

SECTION 4. The President, Vice President, and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

#### ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall at stated times receive for their services a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION 2. The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more States; between a State and citizens of another State; between citizens of different States; between citizens of the same State claiming lands under grants of different States, and between a State or the citizens thereof, and foreign States, citizens or subjects.

In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a State shall be a party, the Supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the Supreme Court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact; with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the Congress shall make.

The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the State where the said crime shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State, the trial shall be at such place or places as the Congress may by law have directed.

SECTION 3. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

The Congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

#### ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each State to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECTION 2. The citizens of each State shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several States.

A person charged in any State with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another State, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the State having jurisdiction of the crime.

No person held to service or labor in one State, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SECTION 3. New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other State; nor any State be formed by the junction of two or more states, or part of States, without the consent of the legislature of the States concerned as well as of the Congress.

The Congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations



respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

**SECTION 4.** The United States shall guaranty to every State in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion, and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened), against domestic violence.

#### ARTICLE V.

The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or, on the application of the legislature of two-thirds of the several States, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which in either case shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the Congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no State, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the Senate.

#### ARTICLE VI.

All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the confederation.

This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every State shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or laws of any State to the contrary notwithstanding.

The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several State legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

#### ARTICLE VII.

The ratification of the convention of nine States shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present, the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth. In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEO. WASHINGTON,

*President and Deputy from Virginia.*

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE.

JOHN LANGDON,  
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

#### MASSACHUSETTS.

NATHANIEL GORHAM,  
RUFUS KING.

#### CONNECTICUT.

WM. SAML. JOHNSON,  
ROGER SHERMAN.

#### NEW YORK.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

#### NEW JERSEY.

WIL. LIVINGSTON,  
DAVID BREARLY,  
WM. PATERSON,  
JONA. DAYTON.

#### PENNSYLVANIA.

B. FRANKLIN,  
THOMAS MIFFLIN,  
ROBERT MORRIS,  
GEO. CLYMER,  
THOMAS FITZSIMONS,  
JARED INGERSOLL,  
JAMES WILSON,  
GOUV. MORRIS.

Attest: WILLIAM JACKSON, *Secretary.*

#### DELAWARE.

GEO. READ,  
GUNNING BEDFORD, Jun<sup>r</sup>,  
JOHN DICKINSON,  
RICHARD BASSETT,  
JACO. BROOM.

#### MARYLAND.

JAMES MCHENRY,  
DAN. OF ST. THOMAS JENIFER,  
DANL. CARROLL.

#### VIRGINIA.

JOHN BLAIR,  
JAMES MADISON, Jun<sup>r</sup>.

#### NORTH CAROLINA.

WM. BLOUNT,  
RICHARD DOBBS SPAIGHT,  
HU. WILLIAMSON.

#### SOUTH CAROLINA.

J. RUTLEDGE,  
CH'S. COATESWORTH PINCKNEY,  
CHARLES PINCKNEY,  
PIERCE BUTLER.

#### GEORGIA.

WILLIAM FEW,  
ABR. BALDWIN.

## AMENDMENTS.

[The first ten amendments were proposed at the first session of the first Congress of the United States, which was began and held at the city of New York, on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of States.—1 vol. Laws of U. S., p. 72.]

[The preamble and resolution following, preceded the original proposition of the amendments, and, as they have been supposed by a high equity judge (8 Wendell's reports, p. 100) to have an important bearing on the construction of those amendments, they are here inserted. They will be found in the journals of the first session of the first Congress.]

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th of March, 1789. The conventions of a number of the States having at the time of their adopting the Constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added; and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government, will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution,—

*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring,* That the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several States, as amendments to the Constitution of the United States, all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of said legislatures, to be valid to all intents and purposes as part of said Constitution, namely:

## ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

## ARTICLE II.

A well regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

## ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

## ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

## ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

## ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

## ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

## ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

## ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

## ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.

## ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another State, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign State.

## ARTICLE XII.

The electors shall meet in their respective States and vote by ballot for President and Vice President, one of whom at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the persons voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice President, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for President shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the President. But in choosing the President, the vote shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President.

The person having the highest number of votes as Vice President shall be the Vice President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice President of the United States.

## ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

## ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States, and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States, nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for President and Vice President of the United States, Representatives in Congress, the execu-

...tive and judicial officers of a State, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State.

SECTION 3. No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, or elector of President or Vice President, or hold any office, civil, or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath as member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State Legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof; but Congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

SECTION 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing the insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any State shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECTION 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

#### ARTICLE XV.

SECTION 1. The right of the citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

## HISTORY OF THE AMENDMENTS.

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Twelve amendments were proposed by Congress, September 25, 1789, the last ten of which were adopted, and they are the first ten as given above. They were proclaimed in force, December 15, 1791.

The rejected Articles were as follows:

I. After the first enumeration required by the First Article of the Constitution, there shall be one representative for every 30,000 persons, until the number shall amount to one hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by Congress, that there shall not be less than one hundred Representatives nor more than one for every 40,000 persons, until the number shall amount to two hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by Congress that there shall not be less than two hundred Representatives, nor more than one Representative for every 50,000 persons.

II. No law varying the compensation for the services of the Senators and Representatives shall take effect until an election of Representatives shall have intervened.

The twelve proposed amendments were acted upon as follows: All ratified by Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia — 7.

All excepting Art. I. ratified by Delaware — 1.

All excepting Art. II. ratified by Pennsylvania — 1.

All excepting Arts. I. and II. ratified by New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island — 3.

All rejected by Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts — 3.

Article XI. was proposed by Congress March 12, 1794, and declared in force January 8, 1798.

Article XII. was proposed in the first session of the Eighth Congress and declared in force September 25, 1804.

Article XIII. was proposed by Congress February 1, 1865, and declared in force December 18, 1865.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin. — 34.

Ratified conditionally by Alabama and Mississippi. Rejected by Delaware and Kentucky — 2.

Article XIV. was proposed by Congress June 18, 1866, and declared in force July 28, 1868.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin — 33.

Of the above, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas and Virginia first rejected the amendment but finally ratified it. New Jersey and Ohio rescinded their ratification.

No final action was taken by California — 1.

Rejected by Delaware, Kentucky and Maryland — 3.

Article XV was proposed by Congress February 26, 1869, and declared in force March 30, 1870.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin — 30.

Of the above Georgia and Ohio first rejected but finally ratified. New York rescinded her ratification. The amendment was rejected by California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey and Oregon — 6.

No final action was taken by Tennessee — 1.

# CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF WISCONSIN.

## PREAMBLE.

We, the people of Wisconsin, grateful to Almighty God for our freedom, in order to secure its blessings, form a more perfect government, insure domestic tranquility, and promote the general welfare, do establish this Constitution.

## ARTICLE I.

### DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent rights; among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. To secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed.

SECTION 2. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in this State otherwise than for the punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted.

SECTION 3. Every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right, and no laws shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions or indictments for libel, the truth may be given in evidence; and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous be true, and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted; and the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts.

SECTION 4. The right of the people peaceably to assemble to consult for the common good, and to petition the government or any department thereof shall never be abridged.

SECTION 5. The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, and shall extend to all cases at law, without regard to the amount in controversy; but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all cases in the manner prescribed by law.

SECTION 6. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor shall excessive fines be imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishment be inflicted.

SECTION 7. In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to be heard by himself and counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him; to meet the witnesses face to face; to have compulsory process to compel the attendance of witnesses in his behalf; and in prosecutions by indictment or information, to a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county or district wherein the offense shall have been committed; which county or district shall have been previously ascertained by law.

SECTION 8. No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense, unless on the presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases of impeachment, or in cases cognizable by justices of the peace, or arising in the army or navy, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger; and no person for the same offense shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself. All persons shall before conviction be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses, when the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require.

SECTION 9. Every person is entitled to a certain remedy in the laws, for all injuries or wrongs he may receive in his person, property, or character; he ought to obtain justice freely, and without being obliged to purchase it, completely and without denial, promptly and without delay, conformably to the laws.

SECTION 10. Treason against the State shall consist only in levying war against the same, or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

SECTION 11. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrant shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

SECTION 12. No bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, shall ever be passed; and no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

SECTION 13. The property of no person shall be taken for public use without just compensation therefor.

SECTION 14. All lands within the State are declared to be allodial, and feudal tenures are prohibited. Leases and grants of agricultural land, for a longer term than fifteen years, in which rent or service of any kind shall be reserved, and all fines and like restraints upon alienation, reserved in any grant of land hereafter made, are declared to be void.

SECTION 15. No distinction shall ever be made by law between resident aliens and citizens, in reference to the possession, enjoyment, or descent of property.

SECTION 16. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of, or founded on a contract, expressed or implied.

SECTION 17. The privilege of the debtor to enjoy the necessary comforts of life shall be recognized by wholesome laws, exempting a reasonable amount of property from seizure or sale for the payment of any debt or liability hereafter contracted.

SECTION 18. The right of every man to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of his own conscience shall never be infringed, nor shall any man be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry, against his consent. Nor shall any control of, or interference with the rights of conscience be permitted, or any preference be given by law to any religious establishments or mode of worship. Nor shall any money be drawn from the treasury for the benefit of religious societies, or religious or theological seminaries.

SECTION 19. No religious tests shall ever be required as a qualification for any office or public trust, under the State, and no person shall be rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity, in consequence of his opinions on the subject of religion.

SECTION 20. The military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power.

SECTION 21. Writs of error shall never be prohibited by law.

SECTION 22. The blessings of a free government can only be maintained by a firm adherence to justice, moderation, temperance, frugality and virtue, and by frequent recurrence to fundamental principles.

## ARTICLE II.

### BOUNDARIES.

SECTION 1. It is hereby ordained and declared that the State of Wisconsin doth consent and accept of the boundaries prescribed in the act of Congress entitled "an act to enable the people of Wisconsin Territory to form a Constitution and State Government, and for the admission of such State into the Union," approved August sixth, one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, to wit: beginning at the northeast corner of the State of Illinois, that is to say, at a point in the center of Lake Michigan where the line of forty-two degrees and thirty minutes of north latitude crosses the same; thence, running with the boundary of the State of Michigan, through Lake Michigan, Green Bay, to the mouth of the Menomonee river; thence up the channel of the said river to the Brule river; thence up said last mentioned river to Lake Brule; thence along the southern shore of Lake Brule, in a direct line to the center of the channel between Middle and South Islands, in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the head waters of the Montreal river, as marked upon the survey made by Captain Cram; thence down the main channel of the Montreal river to the middle of Lake Superior; thence through the centre of Lake Superior to the mouth of the St. Louis river; thence up the main channel of said river to the first rapids in the same, above the Indian village, according to Nicollet's map; thence due south to the main branch of the river St. Croix; thence down the main channel of said river to the Mississippi; thence down the center of the main channel of that river to the northwest corner of the State of Illinois; thence due east with the northern boundary of the State of Illinois, to the place of beginning, as established by "an act to enable the people of the Illinois Territory to form a Constitution and State Government, and for the admission of such State into the Union on an equal footing with the original States," approved April 18, 1818. [\* *Provided, however, That the following alteration of the aforesaid boundary be, and hereby is, proposed to the*

\* Not assented to by Congress.

Congress of the United States as the preference of the State of Wisconsin, and if the same shall be assented and agreed to by the Congress of the United States, then the same shall be and forever remain obligatory on the State of Wisconsin, viz.: leaving the aforesaid boundary line at the foot of the rapids of the St. Louis river; thence, in a direct line bearing southwesterly, to the mouth of the Iskodewabo or Rum river, where the same empties into the Mississippi river, thence down the main channel of the said Mississippi river, as prescribed in the aforesaid boundary.]

SECTION 2. The propositions contained in the act of Congress are hereby accepted, ratified and confirmed, and shall remain irrevocable without the consent of the United States; and it is hereby ordained that this State shall never interfere with the primary disposition of the soil within the same, by the United States, nor with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to *bona fide* purchasers thereof; and no tax shall be imposed on land, the property of the United States; and in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. *Provided*, That nothing in this Constitution, or in the act of Congress aforesaid, shall in any manner prejudice or affect the right of the State of Wisconsin to five hundred thousand acres of land granted to said State, and to be hereafter selected and located, by and under the act of Congress, entitled "an act to appropriate the proceeds of sales of the public lands, and grant pre-emption rights," approved September fourth, one thousand eight hundred and forty-one.

### ARTICLE III.

#### SUFFRAGE.

SECTION 1. Every male person, of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, belonging to either of the following classes, who shall have resided in the State for one year next preceding any election, shall be deemed a qualified elector at such election:

1. White citizens of the United States.
2. White persons of foreign birth, who shall have declared their intention to become citizens conformably to the laws of the United States on the subject of naturalization.
3. Persons of Indian blood, who have once been declared by law of Congress to be citizens of the United States, any subsequent law of Congress to the contrary notwithstanding.
4. Civilized persons of Indian descent, not members of any tribe. *Provided*, That the legislature may, at any time, extend by law the right of suffrage to persons not herein enumerated; but no such law shall be in force until the same shall have been submitted to a vote of the people at a general election, and approved by a majority of all the votes cast at such election.

SECTION 2. No person under guardianship, *non compos mentis*, or insane shall be qualified to vote at any election; nor shall any person convicted of treason or felony be qualified to vote at any election unless restored to civil rights.

SECTION 3. All votes shall be given by ballot, except for such township officers as may by law be directed or allowed to be otherwise chosen.

SECTION 4. No person shall be deemed to have lost his residence in this State by reason of his absence on business of the United States, or of this State.

SECTION 5. No soldier, seaman, or marine, in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this State in consequence of being stationed within the same.

SECTION 6. Laws may be passed excluding from the right of suffrage all persons who have been or may be convicted of bribery or larceny, or of any infamous crime, and depriving every person who shall make, or become directly or indirectly interested in, any bet or wager depending upon the result of any election, from the right to vote at such election.

### ARTICLE IV.

#### LEGISLATIVE.

SECTION 1. The legislative power shall be vested in a Senate and Assembly.

SECTION 2. The number of the members of the Assembly shall never be less than fifty-four, nor more than one hundred. The Senate shall consist of a number not more than one-third, nor less than one-fourth, of the number of the members of the Assembly.

SECTION 3. The Legislature shall provide by law for an enumeration of the inhabitants of the State, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, and at the end of every ten years thereafter; and at their first session after such enumeration, and also for each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the Legislature shall apportion and district anew the members of the Senate and Assembly, according to the number of inhabitants, excluding Indians not taxed, and soldiers and officers of the United States army and navy.



**SECTION 4.** The members of the Assembly shall be chosen annually by single districts on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, by the qualified electors of the several districts; such districts to be bounded by county, precinct, town or ward lines, to consist of contiguous territory, and be in as compact form as practicable.

**SECTION 5.** The Senators shall be chosen by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time and in the same manner as members of the Assembly are required to be chosen, and no Assembly district shall be divided in the formation of a Senate district. The Senate districts shall be numbered in the regular series, and the Senators chosen by the odd numbered districts shall go out of office at the expiration of the first year, and the Senators chosen by the even numbered districts shall go out of office at the expiration of the second year, and thereafter the Senators shall be chosen for the term of two years.

**SECTION 6.** No person shall be eligible to the Legislature who shall not have resided one year within the State, and be a qualified elector in the district which he may be chosen to represent.

**SECTION 7.** Each House shall be the judge of the elections, returns, and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and may compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each House may provide.

**SECTION 8.** Each House may determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish for contempt and disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause.

**SECTION 9.** Each House shall choose its own officers, and the Senate shall choose a temporary President, when the Lieutenant Governor shall not attend as President, or shall act as Governor.

**SECTION 10.** Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy. The doors of each House shall be kept open except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days.

**SECTION 11.** The Legislature shall meet at the seat of Government, at such time as shall be provided by law, once in each year, and no oftener, unless convened by the Governor.

**SECTION 12.** No member of the Legislature shall, during the term for which he was elected, be appointed or elected to any civil office in the State which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased, during the term for which he was elected.

**SECTION 13.** No person being a member of Congress, or holding any military or civil office under the United States, shall be eligible to a seat in the Legislature; and if any person shall, after his election as a member of the Legislature, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the Government of the United States, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat.

**SECTION 14.** The Governor shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as may occur in either House of the Legislature.

**SECTION 15.** Members of the Legislature shall, in all cases except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest; nor shall they be subject to any civil process, during the session of the Legislature, nor for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination of each session.

**SECTION 16.** No member of the Legislature shall be liable in any civil action or criminal prosecution whatever, for words spoken in debate.

**SECTION 17.** The style of the laws of the State shall be, "The people of the State of Wisconsin, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows," and no law shall be enacted except by bill.

**SECTION 18.** No private or local bill, which may be passed by the Legislature, shall embrace more than one subject, and that shall be expressed in the title.

**SECTION 19.** Any bill may originate in either House of the Legislature, and a bill passed by one House may be amended by the other.

**SECTION 20.** The yeas and nays of the members of either House, on any question, shall, at the request of one-sixth of those present, be entered on the journal.

**SECTION 21.** Each member of the Legislature shall receive for his services, two dollars and fifty cents for each day's attendance during the session, and ten cents for every mile he shall travel in going to and returning from the place of the meeting of the Legislature, on the most usual route.

**SECTION 22.** The Legislature may confer upon the Boards of Supervisors of the several

counties of the State, such powers, of a local, legislative, and administrative character, as they shall from time to time prescribe.

SECTION 23. The Legislature shall establish but one system of town and county government, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable.

SECTION 24. The Legislature shall never authorize any lottery or grant any divorce.

SECTION 25. The Legislature shall provide by law that all stationery required for the use of the State, and all printing authorized and required by them to be done for their use, or for the State, shall be let by contract to the lowest bidder; but the Legislature may establish a maximum price. No member of the Legislature, or other State officer, shall be interested, either directly or indirectly, in any such contract.

SECTION 26. The Legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the service shall have been rendered or the contract entered into. Nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office.

SECTION 27. The Legislature shall direct by law in what manner and in what court suit may be brought against the State.

SECTION 28. Members of the Legislature, and all officers, executive and judicial, except such inferior officers as may be by law exempted, shall, before they enter upon the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Wisconsin, and faithfully to discharge the duties of their respective offices to the best of their ability.

SECTION 29. The Legislature shall determine what persons shall constitute the militia of the State, and may provide for organizing and disciplining the same, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SECTION 30. In all elections to be made by the Legislature, the members thereof shall vote viva voce, and their votes shall be entered on the journal.

## ARTICLE V.

### EXECUTIVE.

SECTION 1. The executive power shall be vested in a Governor who shall hold his office for two years. A Lieutenant Governor shall be elected at the same time, and for the same term.

SECTION 2. No person, except a citizen of the United States, and a qualified elector of the State shall be eligible to the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor.

SECTION 3. The Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be elected by the qualified electors of the State at the times and places of choosing members of the Legislature. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes for Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be elected. But in case two or more shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for Governor or Lieutenant Governor, the two Houses of the Legislature, at its next annual session, shall forthwith, by joint ballot, choose one of the persons so having an equal and the highest number of votes for Governor or Lieutenant Governor. The returns of election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be made in such manner as shall be provided by law.

SECTION 4. The Governor shall be Commander-in-Chief of the military and naval forces of the State. He shall have the power to convene the Legislature on extraordinary occasions; and in case of invasion, or danger from the prevalence of contagious disease at the seat of the Government, he may convene them at any other suitable place within the State. He shall communicate to the Legislature, at every session, the condition of the State, and recommend such matter to them for their consideration, as he may deem expedient. He shall transact all necessary business with the officers of the Government, civil and military. He shall expedite all such measures, as may be resolved upon by the Legislature, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SECTION 5. The Governor shall receive during his continuance in office, an annual compensation of one thousand two hundred and fifty dollars.

SECTION 6. The Governor shall have power to grant reprieves, commutations, and pardons, after conviction, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and with such restrictions and limitations as he may think proper, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he shall have the power to suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the Legislature, at its next meeting, when the Legislature shall either pardon, or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence or grant a further reprieve. He shall annually communicate to the Legislature each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted, stating the name of the convict, the

crime of which he was convicted, the sentence and its date, and the date of the commutation, pardon, or reprieve, with his reasons for granting the same.

SECTION 7. In case of the impeachment of the Governor, or his removal from office, death, inability from mental or physical disease, resignation, or absence from the State, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor, for the residue of the term, or until the Governor, absent or impeached, shall have returned, or the disability shall cease. But when the Governor shall, with the consent of the Legislature, be out of the State in time of war, at the head of the military force thereof, he shall continue Commander-in-Chief of the military force of the State.

SECTION 8. The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate, but shall have only a casting vote therein. If, during a vacancy in the office of Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or from mental or physical disease become incapable of performing the duties of his office, or be absent from the State, the Secretary of State shall act as Governor until the vacancy shall be filled, or the disability shall cease.

SECTION 9. The Lieutenant Governor shall receive double the *per diem* allowance of members of the Senate, for every day's attendance as President of the Senate, and the same mileage as shall be allowed to members of the Legislature.

SECTION 10. Every bill which shall have passed the Legislature shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor. If he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present, it shall become a law. But in all such cases, the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each House respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, unless the Legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law.

#### ARTICLE VI.

##### ADMINISTRATIVE.

SECTION 1. There shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the State, at the times and places of choosing the members of the Legislature, a Secretary of State, Treasurer, and Attorney General, who shall severally hold their offices for the term of two years.

SECTION 2. The Secretary of State shall keep a fair record of the official acts of the Legislature and Executive Department of the State, and shall, when required, lay the same and all matters relative thereto before either branch of the Legislature. He shall be *ex officio* auditor, and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned him by law. He shall receive as a compensation for his services, yearly, such sum as shall be provided by law, and shall keep his office at the seat of government.

SECTION 3. The powers, duties and compensation of the Treasurer and Attorney General shall be prescribed by law.

SECTION 4. Sheriffs, Coroners, Registers of Deeds and District Attorneys shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, once in every two years, and as often as vacancies shall happen. Sheriffs shall hold no other office, and be ineligible for two years next succeeding the termination of their offices. They may be required by law to renew their security from time to time; and in default of giving such new security, their offices shall be deemed vacant. But the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the Sheriff. The Governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such officer a copy of the charges against him and an opportunity of being heard in his defense.

#### ARTICLE VII.

##### JUDICIARY.

SECTION 1. The court for the trial of impeachments shall be composed of the Senate. The House of Representatives shall have the power of impeaching all civil officers of this State, for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes and misdemeanors; but a majority of all the members elected shall concur in an impeachment. On the trial of an impeachment against the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall not act as a member of the court. No judicial officer shall exercise his office after he shall have been impeached, until his acquit-

tal. Before the trial of an impeachment, the members of the court shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try the impeachment, according to evidence; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, or removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of honor, profit or trust, under the State; but the party impeached shall be liable to indictment, trial and punishment according to law.

SECTION 2. The judicial power of this State, both as to matters of law and equity, shall be vested in a Supreme Court, Circuit Courts, Courts of Probate, and in Justices of the Peace. The Legislature may also vest such jurisdiction as shall be deemed necessary in Municipal Courts, and shall have power to establish inferior courts in the several counties, with limited civil and criminal jurisdiction. *Provided*, that the jurisdiction which may be vested in Municipal Courts shall not exceed, in their respective municipalities, that of Circuit Courts in their respective circuits, as prescribed in this Constitution; and that the Legislature shall provide as well for the election of judges of the Municipal Courts as of the judges of inferior Courts, by the qualified electors of the respective jurisdictions. The term of office of the judges of the said Municipal and inferior courts shall not be longer than that of the judges of the Circuit Courts.

SECTION 3. The Supreme Court, except in cases otherwise provided in this Constitution, shall have appellate jurisdiction only, which shall be co-extensive with the State; but in no case removed to the Supreme Court, shall a trial by jury be allowed. The Supreme Court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts; it shall have power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto, certiorari and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same.

SECTION 4. For the term of five years, and thereafter until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, the judges of the several Circuit Courts shall be judges of the Supreme Court, four of whom shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of a majority of the judges present shall be necessary to a decision. The Legislature shall have power, if they should think it expedient and necessary, to provide by law for the organization of a separate Supreme Court with the jurisdiction and powers prescribed in this Constitution, to consist of one Chief Justice and two Associate Justices to be elected by the qualified voters of the State, at such time and in such manner as the Legislature may provide. The separate Supreme Court, when so organized, shall not be changed or discontinued by the Legislature; the judges thereof shall be so classified that but one of them shall go out of office at the same time, and their term of office shall be the same as provided for the judges of the Circuit Court. And whenever the Legislature may consider it necessary to establish a separate Supreme Court, they shall have the power to reduce the number of Circuit Judges to four, and subdivide the Judicial Circuits; but no such subdivision or reduction shall take effect until after the expiration of the term of some one of the said judges, or until a vacancy occur by some other means.

SECTION 5. The State shall be divided into five judicial circuits, to be composed as follows: The First Circuit shall comprise the counties of Racine, Walworth, Rock and Green. The Second Circuit, the counties of Milwaukee, Waukesha, Jefferson and Dane. The Third Circuit, the counties of Washington, Dodge, Columbia, Marquette, Sauk and Portage. The Fourth Circuit, the counties of Brown, Manitowoc, Sheboygan, Fond du Lac, Winnebago and Calumet. And the Fifth Circuit shall comprise the counties of Iowa, La Fayette, Grant, Crawford and St. Croix; and the county of Richland shall be attached to Iowa, the county of Chippewa to the county of Crawford, and the county of La Pointe to the county of St. Croix, for judicial purposes, until otherwise provided by the Legislature.

SECTION 6. The Legislature may alter the limits, or increase the number of circuits, making them as compact and convenient as practicable, and bounding them by county lines, but no such alteration or increase shall have the effect to remove a judge from office. In case of an increase of circuits, the judge or judges shall be elected as provided in this Constitution, and receive a salary not less than that herein provided for judges of the Circuit Court.

SECTION 7. For each circuit there shall be a judge chosen by the qualified electors therein, who shall hold his office as is provided in this Constitution, and until his successor shall be chosen and qualified; and after he shall have been elected, he shall reside in the circuit for which he was elected. One of said judges shall be designated as Chief Justice, in such manner as the Legislature shall provide. And the Legislature shall, at its first session, provide by law, as well for the election of as for classifying the judges of the Circuit Court, to be elected under this Constitution, in such a manner that one of said judges shall go out of

office in two years, one in three years, one in four years, one in five years and one in six years, and thereafter the judge elected to fill the office shall hold the same for six years.

SECTION 8. The Circuit Courts shall have original jurisdiction in all matters, civil and criminal, within this State, not excepted in this Constitution, and not hereafter prohibited by law, and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals, and a supervisory control over the same. They shall also have the power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto, certiorari, and all other writs necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees, and give them a general control over inferior courts and jurisdictions.

SECTION 9. When a vacancy shall happen in the office of Judge of the Supreme or Circuit Courts, such vacancy shall be filled by an appointment of the Governor, which shall continue until a successor is elected and qualified; and when elected, such successor shall hold his office the residue of the unexpired term. There shall be no election for a judge or judges at any general election for State or county officers, nor within thirty days either before or after such election.

SECTION 10. Each of the Judges of the Supreme and Circuit Courts shall receive a salary, payable quarterly, of not less than one thousand five hundred dollars annually; they shall receive no fees of office, or other compensation than their salaries; they shall hold no office of public trust, except a judicial office, during the term for which they are respectively elected, and all votes for either of them, for any office except a judicial office given by the Legislature or the people, shall be void. No person shall be eligible to the office of Judge, who shall not, at the time of his election, be a citizen of the United States, and have attained the age of twenty-five years, and be a qualified elector within the jurisdiction for which he may be chosen.

SECTION 11. The Supreme Court shall hold at least one term annually, at the seat of government of the State, at such time as shall be provided by law, and the Legislature may provide for holding other terms, and at other places, when they may deem it necessary. A Circuit Court shall be held at least twice in each year, in each county of this State, organized for judicial purposes. The judges of the circuit court may hold courts for each other, and shall do so when required by law.

SECTION 12. There shall be a clerk of the Circuit Court chosen in each county organized for judicial purposes, by the qualified electors thereof, who shall hold his office for two years, subject to removal, as shall be provided by law. In case of a vacancy, the Judge of the Circuit Court shall have the power to appoint a clerk, until the vacancy shall be filled by an election. The clerk thus elected or appointed shall give such security as the Legislature may require; and when elected, shall hold his office for a full term. The Supreme Court shall appoint its own Clerk, and the Clerk of a Circuit Court may be appointed Clerk of the Supreme Court.

SECTION 13. Any Judge of the Supreme or Circuit Court may be removed from office by address of both Houses of the Legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elect to each House concur therein, but no removal shall be made by virtue of this section, unless the judge complained of shall have been served with a copy of the charges against him as the ground of address, and shall have had an opportunity of being heard in his defense. On the question of removal, the ayes and noes shall be entered on the journals.

SECTION 14. There shall be chosen in each county, by the qualified electors thereof, a Judge of Probate, who shall hold his office for two years, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and whose jurisdiction, powers and duties shall be prescribed by law. *Provided, however,* That the Legislature shall have power to abolish the office of Judge of Probate in any county, and to confer probate powers upon such inferior courts as may be established in said county.

SECTION 15. The electors of the several towns, at their annual town meetings, and the electors of cities and villages, at their charter elections, shall, in such manner as the Legislature may direct, elect justices of the peace, whose term of office shall be for two years, and until their successors in office shall be elected and qualified. In case of an election to fill a vacancy occurring before the expiration of a full term, the justice elected shall hold for the residue of the unexpired term. Their number and classifications shall be regulated by law. And the tenure of two years shall in no wise interfere with the classification in the first instance. The justices thus elected shall have such civil and criminal jurisdiction as shall be prescribed by law.

SECTION 16. The Legislature shall pass laws for the regulation of tribunals of conciliation, defining their powers and duties. Such tribunals may be established in and for any township, and shall have power to render judgment, to be obligatory on the parties, when

they shall voluntarily submit their matter in difference to arbitration, and agree to abide the judgment, or assent thereto in writing.

SECTION 17. The style of all writs and process shall be, "The State of Wisconsin." All criminal prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the same; and all indictments shall conclude against the peace and dignity of the State.

SECTION 18. The Legislature shall impose a tax on all civil suits commenced or prosecuted in the municipal, inferior, or circuit courts, which shall constitute a fund to be applied toward the payment of the salary of the judges.

SECTION 19. The testimony in causes in equity shall be taken in like manner as in cases at law; and the office of master in chancery is hereby prohibited.

SECTION 20. Any suitor in any court in this State shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit either in his own proper person or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

SECTION 21. The Legislature shall provide by law for the speedy publication of all statute laws, and of such judicial decisions made within the State, as may be deemed expedient. And no general law shall be in force until published.

SECTION 22. The Legislature, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall provide for the appointment of three commissioners, whose duty it shall be to inquire into, revise, and simplify the rules of practice, pleadings, forms, and proceedings, and arrange a system adapted to the courts of record of this State, and report the same to the Legislature, subject to their modification and adoption; and such commission shall terminate upon the rendering of the report, unless otherwise provided by law.

SECTION 23. The Legislature may provide for the appointment of one or more persons in each organized county, and may vest in such persons such judicial powers as shall be prescribed by law. *Provided*, That said power shall not exceed that of a judge of the Circuit Court at chambers.

## ARTICLE VIII.

### FINANCE.

SECTION 1. The rule of taxation shall be uniform, and taxes shall be levied upon such property as the Legislature shall prescribe.

SECTION 2. No money shall be paid out of the treasury except in pursuance of an appropriation by law.

SECTION 3. The credit of the State shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association, or corporation.

SECTION 4. The State shall never contract any public debt, except in the cases and manner herein provided.

SECTION 5. The Legislature shall provide for an annual tax sufficient to defray the estimated expenses of the State for each year; and whenever the expenses of any year shall exceed the income, the Legislature shall provide for levying a tax for the ensuing year, sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency, as well as the estimated expenses of such ensuing year.

SECTION 6. For the purpose of defraying extraordinary expenditures, the State may contract public debts; but such debts shall never, in the aggregate, exceed one hundred thousand dollars. Every such debt shall be authorized by law, for some purpose or purposes to be distinctly specified therein; and the vote of a majority of all the members elected to each house, to be taken by yeas and nays, shall be necessary to the passage of such law; and every such law shall provide for levying an annual tax sufficient to pay the annual interest of such debt, and the principal within five years from the passage of such law, and shall specially appropriate the proceeds of such taxes to the payment of such principal and interest; and such appropriation shall not be repealed, nor the taxes be postponed or diminished, until the principal and interest of such debt shall have been wholly paid.

SECTION 7. The Legislature may also borrow money to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in time of war; but the money thus raised shall be applied exclusively to the object for which the loan was authorized, or to the repayment of the debt thereby created.

SECTION 8. On the passage in either house of the Legislature, of any law which imposes, continues or renews a tax, or creates a debt or charge, or makes, continues or renews an appropriation of public or trust money, or releases, discharges or commutes a claim or demand of the State, the question shall be taken by yeas and nays, which shall be duly entered on the journal; and three-fifths of all the members elected to such house, shall in all such cases be required to constitute a quorum therein.

SECTION 9. No scrip, certificate or other evidence of State debt whatsoever, shall be issued, except for such debts as are authorized by the sixth and seventh sections of this article.

**SECTION 10.** The State shall never contract any debt for works of internal improvement, or be a party in carrying on such works; but whenever grants of land or other property shall have been made to the State, especially dedicated by the grant to particular works of internal improvement, the State may carry on such particular works, and shall devote thereto the avails of such grants, and may pledge or appropriate the revenues derived from such works in aid of their completion.

#### ARTICLE IX.

##### EMINENT DOMAIN AND PROPERTY OF THE STATE.

**SECTION 1.** The State shall have concurrent jurisdiction on all rivers and lakes bordering on this State, so far as such rivers or lakes shall form a common boundary to the State, and any other State or Territory now or hereafter to be formed and bounded by the same. And the river Mississippi and the navigable waters leading into the Mississippi and St. Lawrence, and the carrying places between the same, shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of the State as to the citizens of the United States, without any tax, impost, or duty therefor.

**SECTION 2.** The title of all lands and other property, which have accrued to the Territory of Wisconsin, by grant, gift, purchase, forfeiture, escheat or otherwise, shall vest in the State of Wisconsin.

**SECTION 3.** The people of the State, in their right of sovereignty, are declared to possess the ultimate property in and to all lands within the jurisdiction of the State; and all lands, the title to which shall fall from a defect of heirs, shall revert or escheat to the people.

#### ARTICLE X.

##### EDUCATION.

**SECTION 1.** The supervision of public instruction shall be vested in a State Superintendent, and such other officers as the Legislature shall direct. The State Superintendent shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the State, in such manner as the Legislature shall provide; his powers, duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law. *Provided*, That his compensation shall not exceed the sum of twelve hundred dollars annually.

**SECTION 2.** The proceeds of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to this State, for educational purposes (except the lands heretofore granted for the purposes of a University), and all moneys, and the clear proceeds of all property, that may accrue to the State by forfeiture or escheat, and all moneys which may be paid as an equivalent for exemption from military duty, and the clear proceeds of all fines collected in the several counties for any breach of the penal laws, and all moneys arising from any grant to the State where the purposes of such grant are not specified, and the five hundred thousand acres of land to which the State is entitled by the provisions of an act of Congress, entitled "an act to appropriate the proceeds of the sale of public lands, and to grant pre-emption rights," approved the fourth day of September, one thousand eight hundred and forty-one, and also the five *per centum* of the net proceeds of the public lands to which the State shall become entitled on her admission into the Union (if Congress shall consent to such appropriation of the two grants last mentioned), shall be set apart as a separate fund, to be called the school fund, the interest of which, and all other revenues derived from the school lands, shall be exclusively applied to the following objects, to wit:

1. To the support and maintenance of common schools in each school district, and the purchase of suitable libraries and apparatus therefor.

2. The residue shall be appropriated to the support and maintenance of academies and normal schools, and suitable libraries and apparatus therefor.

**SECTION 3.** The Legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of district schools, which shall be as nearly uniform as practicable, and such schools shall be free and without charge for tuition to all children between the ages of four and twenty years, and no sectarian instruction shall be allowed therein.

**SECTION 4.** Each town and city shall be required to raise, by tax, annually, for the support of common schools therein, a sum not less than one-half the amount received by such town or city respectively for school purposes, from the income of the school fund.

**SECTION 5.** Provision shall be made by law for the distribution of the income of the school fund among the several towns and cities of the State, for the support of common schools therein, in some just proportion to the number of children and youth resident therein, between the ages of four and twenty years, and no appropriation shall be made from the school fund to any city or town for the year in which said city or town shall fail to raise such tax, nor to any school district for the year in which a school shall not be maintained at least three months.

SECTION 6. Provision shall be made by law for the establishment of a State University, at or near the seat of State Government, and for connecting with the same from time to time, such colleges in different parts of the State, as the interests of education may require. The proceeds of all lands that have been or may hereafter be granted by the United States to the State for the support of a University, shall be and remain a perpetual fund to be called the "University Fund," the interest of which shall be appropriated to the support of the State University, and no sectarian instruction shall be allowed in such University.

SECTION 7. The Secretary of State, Treasurer and Attorney General shall constitute a Board of Commissioners for the sale of the School and University Lands and for the investment of the funds arising therefrom. Any two of said Commissioners shall be a quorum for the transaction of all business pertaining to the duties of their office.

SECTION 8. Provision shall be made by law for the sale of all School and University Lands, after they shall have been appraised, and when any portion of such lands shall be sold, and the purchase money shall not be paid at the time of the sale, the Commissioners shall take security by mortgage upon the land sold for the sum remaining unpaid, with seven per cent. interest thereon, payable annually at the office of the Treasurer. The Commissioners shall be authorized to execute a good and sufficient conveyance to all purchasers of such lands, and to discharge any mortgages taken as security, when the sum due thereon shall have been paid. The Commissioners shall have power to withhold from sale any portion of such lands when they shall deem it expedient, and shall invest all moneys arising from the sale of such lands, as well as all other University and School funds, in such manner as the Legislature shall provide, and shall give such security for the faithful performance of their duties as may be required by law.

#### ARTICLE XI.

##### CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. Corporations without banking powers or privileges may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes, and in cases where, in the judgment of the Legislature, the objects of the corporation cannot be attained under general laws. All general laws or special acts enacted under the provisions of this section may be altered or repealed by the Legislature at any time after their passage.

SECTION 2. No municipal corporation shall take private property for public use against the consent of the owner, without the necessity thereof being first established by the verdict of a jury.

SECTION 3. It shall be the duty of the Legislature, and they are hereby empowered, to provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, and to restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, so as to prevent abuses in assessments and taxation, and in contracting debts by such municipal corporations.

SECTION 4. The Legislature shall not have power to create, authorize, or incorporate, by any general or special law, any bank or banking power or privilege, or any institution or corporation, having any banking power or privilege whatever, except as provided in this article.

SECTION 5. The Legislature may submit to the voters at any general election, the question of "bank or no bank," and if at any such election a number of votes equal to a majority of all the votes cast at such election on that subject shall be in favor of banks, then the Legislature shall have power to grant bank charters, or to pass a general banking law, with such restrictions, and under such regulations as they may deem expedient and proper for the security of the bill holders. *Provided*, That no such grant or law shall have any force or effect until the same shall have been submitted to a vote of the electors of the state at some general election, and been approved by a majority of the votes cast on that subject at such election.

#### ARTICLE XII.

##### AMENDMENTS.

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in either House of the Legislature, and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two Houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the Legislature to be chosen at the next general election, and shall be published for three months previous to the time of holding such election. And if in the Legislature so next chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of all the members elected to each House, then it shall be the duty of the Legislature to submit such pro-



posed amendment or amendments to the people, in such manner and at such time as the Legislature shall prescribe, and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments by a majority of the electors voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become part of the Constitution. *Provided*, that if more than one amendment be submitted, they shall be submitted in such manner that the people may vote for or against such amendments separately.

SECTION 2. If at any time a majority of the Senate and Assembly shall deem it necessary to call a convention to revise or change this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote for or against a convention at the next election for members of the Legislature; and if it shall appear that a majority of the electors voting thereon have voted for a convention, the Legislature shall at its next session provide for calling such convention.

### ARTICLE XIII.

#### MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

SECTION 1. The political year for the State of Wisconsin shall commence on the first Monday in January in each year, and the general election shall be holden on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday in November in each year.

SECTION 2. Any inhabitant of this State who may hereafter be engaged, either directly or indirectly, in a duel, either as principal or accessory, shall forever be disqualified as an elector, and from holding any office under the Constitution and laws of this State, and may be punished in such other manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SECTION 3. No Member of Congress, nor any person holding any office of profit or trust under the United States (postmasters excepted), or under any foreign power; no person convicted of any infamous crime in any court within the United States, and no person being a defaulter to the United States, or to this State, or to any county or town therein, or to any State or Territory within the United States, shall be eligible to any office of trust, profit or honor in this State.

SECTION 4. It shall be the duty of the Legislature to provide a great seal for the State, which shall be kept by the Secretary of State; and all official acts of the Governor, his approbation of the laws excepted, shall be thereby authenticated.

SECTION 5. All persons residing upon Indian lands within any county of the State, and qualified to exercise the right of suffrage under this Constitution, shall be entitled to vote at the polls which may be held nearest their residence for State, United States or County officers. *Provided*, that no person shall vote for county officers out of the county in which he resides.

SECTION 6. The elective officers of the Legislature, other than the presiding officers, shall be a Chief Clerk and a Sergeant-at-Arms, to be elected by each house.

SECTION 7. No county with an area of nine hundred square miles or less, shall be divided or have any part stricken therefrom, without submitting the question to a vote of the people of the county, nor unless a majority of all the legal voters of the county voting on the question shall vote for the same.

SECTION 8. No county seat shall be removed until the point to which it is proposed to be removed, shall be fixed by law, and a majority of the voters of the county voting on the question, shall have voted in favor of its removal to such point.

SECTION 9. All county officers whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, shall be elected by the electors of the respective counties, or appointed by the boards of supervisors, or other county authorities as the Legislature shall direct. All city, town and village officers, whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, shall be elected by the electors of such cities, towns and villages, or of some division thereof, or appointed by such authorities thereof as the Legislature shall designate for that purpose. All other officers whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, and all officers whose offices may hereafter be created by law, shall be elected by the people, or appointed as the Legislature may direct.

SECTION 10. The Legislature may declare the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant, and also the manner of filling the vacancy where no provision is made for that purpose in this Constitution.

### ARTICLE XIV.

#### SCHEDULE.

SECTION 1. That no inconvenience may arise by reason of a change from a territorial to a permanent state government, it is declared that all rights, actions, prosecutions, judgments, claims and contracts, as well of individuals as of bodies corporate, shall continue as if no such change had taken place, and all process which may be issued under the authority

of the Territory of Wisconsin previous to its admission into the Union of the United States, shall be as valid as if issued in the name of the State.

SECTION 2. All laws now in force in the Territory of Wisconsin, which are not repugnant to this Constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation, or be altered or repealed by the Legislature.

SECTION 3. All fines, penalties or forfeitures accruing to the Territory of Wisconsin, shall inure to the use of the State.

SECTION 4. All recognizances heretofore taken, or which may be taken before the change from a territorial to a permanent state government, shall remain valid, and shall pass to, and may be prosecuted in the name of the State, and all bonds executed to the Governor of the Territory, or to any other officer or court, in his or their official capacity, shall pass to the Governor or State authority, and their successors in office, for the uses therein respectively expressed, and may be sued for and recovered accordingly; and all the estate or property, real, personal or mixed, and all judgments, bonds, specialties, choses in action, and claims or debts of whatever description, of the Territory of Wisconsin, shall inure to and vest in the State of Wisconsin, and may be sued for and recovered in the same manner and to the same extent, by the State of Wisconsin, as the same could have been by the Territory of Wisconsin. All criminal prosecutions and penal actions which may have arisen, or which may arise before the change from a Territorial to a State government, and which shall then be pending, shall be prosecuted to judgment and execution in the name of the State. All offenses committed against the laws of the Territory of Wisconsin, before the change from a Territorial to a State government, and which shall not be prosecuted before such change, may be prosecuted in the name and by the authority of the State of Wisconsin, with like effect as though such change had not taken place; and all penalties incurred shall remain the same as if this Constitution had not been adopted. All actions at law, and suits in equity, which may be pending in any of the courts of the Territory of Wisconsin, at the time of the change from a Territorial to a State government, may be continued and transferred to any court of the State which shall have jurisdiction of the subject-matter thereof.

SECTION 5. All officers, civil and military, now holding their offices under the authority of the United States, or of the Territory of Wisconsin, shall continue to hold and exercise their respective offices until they shall be superseded by the authority of the State.

SECTION 6. The first session of the Legislature of the State of Wisconsin shall commence on the first Monday in June next, and shall be held at the village of Madison, which shall be and remain the seat of government until otherwise provided by law.

SECTION 7. All county, precinct, and township officers shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by the competent authority, until the Legislature shall, in conformity with the provisions of this constitution, provide for the holding of elections to fill such offices respectively.

SECTION 8. The President of this Convention shall, immediately after its adjournment, cause a fair copy of this Constitution, together with a copy of the act of the Legislature of this Territory, entitled "an act in relation to the formation of a State government in Wisconsin, and to change the time of holding the annual session of the Legislature," approved October 27, 1847, providing for the calling of this Convention, and also a copy of so much of the last census of the Territory as exhibits the number of its inhabitants, to be forwarded to the President of the United States, to be laid before the Congress of the United States at its present session.

SECTION 9. This Constitution shall be submitted at an election to be held on the second Monday in March next, for ratification or rejection, to all white male persons of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, who shall then be residents of this Territory and citizens of the United States, or shall have declared their intention to become such in conformity with the laws of Congress on the subject of naturalization; and all persons having such qualifications shall be entitled to vote for or against the adoption of this Constitution, and for all officers first elected under it. And if the Constitution be ratified by said electors, it shall become the Constitution of the State of Wisconsin. On such of the ballots as are for the Constitution, shall be written or printed the word, "yes;" and on such as are against the Constitution, the word, "no." The election shall be conducted in the manner now prescribed by law, and the returns made by the clerks of the boards of supervisors or county commissioners (as the case may be) to the Governor of the Territory, at any time before the tenth of April next. And in the event of the ratification of this Constitution, by a majority of all the votes given, it shall be the duty of the Governor of this Territory to make proclamation of the same, and to transmit a digest of the returns to the Senate and Assembly of the State, on the first day of their session. An election shall be held for Governor and

Lieutenant Governor, Treasurer, Attorney General, Members of the State Legislature, and Members of Congress, on the second Monday of May next, and no other or further notice of such election shall be required.

SECTION 10. Two Members of Congress shall also be elected on the second Monday of May next; and until otherwise provided by law, the counties of Milwaukee, Waukesha, Jefferson, Racine, Walworth, Rock and Green shall constitute the First Congressional District, and elect one member; and the counties of Washington, Sheboygan, Manitowoc, Calumet, Brown, Winnebago, Fond du Lac, Marquette, Sauk, Portage, Columbia, Dodge, Dane, Iowa, La Fayette, Grant, Richland, Crawford, Chippewa, St. Croix and La Pointe shall constitute the Second Congressional District, and shall elect one member.

SECTION 11. The several elections provided for in this article shall be conducted according to the existing laws of the Territory. *Provided*, That no elector shall be entitled to vote, except in the town, ward or precinct where he resides. The returns of election, for Senators and Members of Assembly, shall be transmitted to the clerk of the board of supervisors, or county commissioners, as the case may be, and the votes shall be canvassed, and certificates of election issued, as now provided by law. In the First Senatorial District, the returns of the election for Senator shall be made to the proper officer in the county of Brown; in the Second Senatorial District, to the proper officer in the County of Columbia; in the Third Senatorial District, to the proper officer in the county of Crawford; in the Fourth Senatorial District, to the proper officer in the county of Fond du Lac; and in the Fifth Senatorial District, to the proper officer in the county of Iowa. The returns of election for State officers and Members of Congress, shall be certified and transmitted to the Speaker of the Assembly, at the seat of government, in the same manner as the votes for delegate to Congress are required to be certified and returned, by the laws of the Territory of Wisconsin, to the Secretary of said Territory, and in such time that they may be received on the first Monday in June next; and as soon as the Legislature shall be organized, the Speaker of the Assembly and the President of the Senate shall in the presence of both Houses, examine the returns, and declare who are duly elected to fill the several offices hereinbefore mentioned, and give to each of the persons elected, a certificate of his election.

SECTION 12. Until there shall be a new apportionment, the Senators and Members of the Assembly shall be apportioned among the several districts, as hereinafter mentioned, and each district shall be entitled to elect one Senator or member of the Assembly, as the case may be.

The counties of Brown, Calumet, Manitowoc and Sheboygan shall constitute the First Senate District.

The counties of Columbia, Marquette, Portage and Sauk shall constitute the Second Senate District.

The counties of Crawford, Chippewa, St. Croix and La Pointe shall constitute the Third Senate District.

The counties of Fond du Lac and Winnebago shall constitute the Fourth Senate District.

The counties of Iowa and Richland shall constitute the Fifth Senate District.

The county of Grant shall constitute the Sixth Senate District.

The county of La Fayette shall constitute the Seventh Senate District.

The county of Green shall constitute the Eighth Senate District.

The county of Dane shall constitute the Ninth Senate District.

The county of Dodge shall constitute the Tenth Senate District.

The county of Washington shall constitute the Eleventh Senate District.

The county of Jefferson shall constitute the Twelfth Senate District.

The county of Waukesha shall constitute the Thirteenth Senate District.

The county of Walworth shall constitute the Fourteenth Senate District.

The county of Rock shall constitute the Fifteenth Senate District.

The towns of Southport, Pike, Pleasant Prairie, Paris, Bristol, Brighton, Salem and Wheatland, in the county of Racine, shall constitute the Sixteenth Senate District.

The towns of Racine, Caledonia, Mount Pleasant, Raymond, Norway, Rochester, Yorkville and Burlington, in the county of Racine, shall constitute the Seventeenth Senate District.

The third, fourth and fifth wards of the City of Milwaukee, and the towns of Lake, Oak Creek, Franklin and Greenfield, in the county of Milwaukee, shall constitute the Eighteenth Senate District.

The first and second wards of the city of Milwaukee, and the towns of Milwaukee, Wauwatosa and Granville, in the county of Milwaukee, shall constitute the Nineteenth Senate District.

The county of Brown shall constitute an Assembly District.

The county of Calumet shall constitute an Assembly District.

The county of Manitowoc shall constitute an Assembly District.

The county of Columbia shall constitute an Assembly District.

The counties of Crawford and Chippewa shall constitute an Assembly District.

The counties of St. Croix and La Pointe shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Windsor, Sun Prairie and Cottage Grove, in the county of Dane, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Madison, Cross Plains, Clarkson, Springfield, Verona, Montrose, Oregon and Greenfield, in the county of Dane, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Rome, Dunkirk, Christiana, Albion and Rutland, in the county of Dane, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Burnett, Chester, Le Roy and Williamstown, in the county of Dodge, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Fairfield, Hubbard and Rubicon, in the county of Dodge, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Hustisford, Ashippun, Lebanon and Emmett, in the county of Dodge, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Elba, Lowell, Portland and Clyman, in the county of Dodge, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Calamus, Beaver Dam, Fox Lake and Trenton, in the county of Dodge, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Calumet, Forest, Auburn, Byron, Taychedah and Fond du Lac, in the county of Fond du Lac, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Alto, Metomen, Ceresco, Rosendale, Waupun, Oakfield and Seven Mile Creek, in the county of Fond du Lac, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The precincts of Hazel Green, Fairplay, Smelser's Grove and Jamestown, in the county of Grant, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The precincts of Platteville, Head of Platte, Centreville, Muscoda and Fennimore, in the county of Grant, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The precincts of Pleasant Valley, Potosi, Waterloo, Hurricane and New Lisbon, in the county of Grant, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The precincts of Beetown, Patch Grove, Cassville, Millville and Lancaster, in the county of Grant, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The county of Green shall constitute an Assembly District.

The precincts of Dallas, Peddler's Creek, Mineral Point and Yellow Stone, in the county of Iowa, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The precincts of Franklin, Dodgeville, Porter's Grove, Arena and Percussion, in the county of Iowa and the county of Richland, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Watertown, Aztalan and Waterloo, in the county of Jefferson, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Ixonia, Concord, Sullivan, Hebron, Cold Spring and Palmyra, in the county of Jefferson, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Lake Mills, Oakland, Koshkonong, Farmington and Jefferson, in the county of Jefferson, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The precincts of Benton, Elk Grove, Belmont, Willow Springs, Prairie, and that part of Shullsburgh precinct north of town one, in the county of La Fayette, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The precincts of Wiota, Wayne, Gratiot, White Oak Springs, Fever River, and that part of Shullsburgh precinct south of town two, in the county of La Fayette, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The county of Marquette shall constitute an Assembly District.

The first ward of the city of Milwaukee shall constitute an Assembly District.

The second ward of the city of Milwaukee shall constitute an Assembly District.

The third ward of the city of Milwaukee shall constitute an Assembly District.

The fourth and fifth wards of the city of Milwaukee shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Franklin and Oak Creek, in the county of Milwaukee, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Greenfield and Lake, in the county of Milwaukee, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Granville, Wauwatosa and Milwaukee, in the county of Milwaukee, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The county of Portage shall constitute an Assembly District.

The town of Racine, in the county of Racine, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Norway, Raymond, Caledonia and Mount Pleasant, in the county of Racine, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Rochester, Burlington and Yorkville, in the county of Racine, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Southport, Pike and Pleasant Prairie, in the county of Racine, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Paris, Bristol, Brighton, Salem and Wheatland, in the county of Racine, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Janesville and Bradford, in the county of Rock, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Beloit, Turtle and Clinton, in the county of Rock, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Magnolia, Union, Porter and Fulton, in the county of Rock, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Milton, Lima and Johnstown, in the county of Rock, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Newark, Rock, Avon, Spring Valley and Center, in the county of Rock, shall constitute an Assembly District. *Provided*, That if the Legislature shall divide the town of Center, they may attach such part of it to the district lying next north, as they deem expedient.

The county of Sauk shall constitute an Assembly District.

Precincts numbered one, three and seven, in the county of Sheboygan, shall constitute an Assembly District.

Precincts number two, four, five and six, in the county of Sheboygan, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Troy, East Troy and Spring Prairie, in the county of Walworth, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Whitewater, Richmond and Lagrange, in the county of Walworth, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Geneva, Hudson and Bloomfield, in the county of Walworth, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Darien, Sharon, Walworth and Linn, in the county of Walworth, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Delavan, Sugar Creek, La Fayette and Elkhorn, in the county of Walworth, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Lisbon, Menomonee and Brookfield, in the county of Waukesha, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Warren, Oconomowoc, Summit and Ottawa, in the county of Waukesha, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Delafield, Genesee and Pewaukee, in the county of Waukesha, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Waukesha and New Berlin, in the county of Waukesha, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Eagle, Mukwonago, Vernon and Muskego, in the county of Waukesha, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Port Washington, Fredonia and Clarence, in the county of Washington, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Grafton and Jackson, in the county of Washington, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Mequon and Germantown, in the county of Washington, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Polk, Richfield and Erin, in the county of Washington, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The towns of Hartford, Addison, West Bend and North Bend, in the county of Washington, shall constitute an Assembly District.

The county of Winnebago shall constitute an Assembly District.

The foregoing Districts are subject, however, so far to be altered that when any new town shall be organized, it may be added to either of the adjoining Assembly Districts.

SECTION 13. Such parts of the common law as are now in force in the Territory of Wisconsin, not inconsistent with this Constitution, shall be and continue part of the law of this State until altered or suspended by the Legislature.

SECTION 14. The Senators first elected in the even numbered Senate Districts, the Gover-

nor, Lieutenant Governor, and other State officers first elected under this Constitution, shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of June next, and shall continue in office for one year from the first Monday of January next. The Senators first elected in the odd numbered Senate Districts, and the members of the Assembly first elected shall enter upon their duties respectively on the first Monday of June next, and shall continue in office until the first Monday in January next.

SECTION 15. The oath of office may be administered by any judge or justice of the peace, until the Legislature shall otherwise direct.

#### RESOLUTIONS.

*Resolved*, That the Congress of the United States be, and is hereby requested, upon the application of Wisconsin for admission into the Union, so to alter the provisions of an act of Congress, entitled "an act to grant a quantity of land to the Territory of Wisconsin, for the purpose of aiding in opening a canal to connect the waters of Lake Michigan with those of Rock river," approved June eighteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty-eight, and so to alter the terms and conditions of the grant made therein, that the odd numbered sections thereby granted, and remaining unsold, may be held and disposed of by the State of Wisconsin, as part of the five hundred thousand acres of land to which said State is entitled by the provisions of an act of Congress, entitled "an act to appropriate the proceeds of the sales of the public lands, and to grant pre-emption rights," approved the fourth day of September, eighteen hundred and forty-one; and further, that the even numbered sections reserved by Congress may be offered for sale by the United States for the same minimum price, and subject to the same rights of pre-emption as other public lands of the United States.

*Resolved*, That Congress be further requested to pass an act whereby the excess price over and above one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre, which may have been paid by the purchasers of said even numbered sections which shall have been sold by the United States, be refunded to the present owners thereof, or they be allowed to enter any of the public lands of the United States, to an amount equal in value to the excess so paid.

*Resolved*, That in case the odd numbered sections shall be ceded to the State as aforesaid, the same shall be sold by the State in the same manner as other school lands. *Provided*, that the same rights of pre-emption as are now granted by the laws of the United States shall be secured to persons who may be actually settled upon such lands at the time of the adoption of this Constitution: *And provided further*, that the excess price over and above one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre, absolutely or conditionally contracted to be paid by the purchasers of any part of said sections which shall have been sold by the Territory of Wisconsin, shall be remitted to such purchasers, their representatives or assigns.

*Resolved*, That Congress be requested, upon the application of Wisconsin for admission into the Union, to pass an act whereby the grant of five hundred thousand acres of land, to which the State of Wisconsin is entitled by the provisions of an act of Congress, entitled "an act to appropriate the proceeds of the sales of the public lands, and to grant pre-emption rights," approved the fourth day of September, eighteen hundred and forty-one, and also the five per centum of the net proceeds of the public lands lying within the State, to which it shall become entitled on its admission into the Union, by the provisions of an act of Congress, entitled "an act to enable the people of Wisconsin Territory to form a Constitution and State government, and for the admission of such State into the Union," approved the sixth day of August, eighteen hundred and forty-six, shall be granted to the State of Wisconsin for the use of schools, instead of the purposes mentioned in said acts of Congress respectively.

*Resolved*, That the Congress of the United States be, and hereby is requested, upon the admission of this State into the Union, so to alter the provisions of the act of Congress, entitled "an act to grant a certain quantity of land to aid in the improvement of the Fox and Wisconsin rivers, and to connect the same by a canal in the territory of Wisconsin," that the price of the lands reserved to the United States shall be reduced to the minimum price of the public lands.

*Resolved*, That the Legislature of this State shall make provision by law for the sale of the lands granted to the State in aid of said improvements, subject to the same rights of pre-emption to the settlers thereon, as are now allowed by law to the settlers on the public lands.

*Resolved*, That the foregoing resolutions be appended to and signed with the Constitution of Wisconsin, and submitted therewith to the people of this Territory, and to the Congress of the United States.

We, the undersigned, members of the Convention to form a Constitution for the State of Wisconsin, to be submitted to the people thereof for their ratification or rejection, do hereby certify that the foregoing is the Constitution adopted by the Convention.

In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands, at Madison, the first day of February, A. D. eighteen hundred and forty-eight.

MORGAN L. MARTIN,

*President of the Convention and Delegate from Brown County.*

THOS. MCHUGH, *Secretary.*

CALUMET —

G. W. FEATHERSTONHAUGH.

COLUMBIA —

JAMES T. LEWIS.

CRAWFORD —

DANIEL G. FENTON.

DANE —

WILLIAM H. FOX,  
CHARLES M. NICHOLS,  
WILLIAM A. WHEELER.

DODGE —

STODDARD JUDD,  
CHARLES H. LARRABEE,  
SAMUEL W. LYMAN.

FOND DU LAC —

SAMUEL W. BEALL,  
WARREN CHASE.

GRANT —

ORSAMUS COLE,  
GEORGE W. LAKIN,  
ALEXANDER D. RAMSAY,  
WILLIAM RICHARDSON,  
JOHN HAWKINS ROUNTREE.

GREEN —

JAMES BIGGS.

IOWA —

CHARLES BISHOP,  
STEPHEN P. HOLLENBECK,  
JOSEPH WARD.

JEFFERSON —

JONAS FOLTS,  
MILO JONES,  
THEODORE PRENTISS,  
ABRAM VANDERPOOL.

LA FAYETTE —

CHARLES DUNN,  
JOHN O'CONNOR,  
ALLEN WARDEN.

MILWAUKEE —

JOHN L. DORAN,  
GARRET M. FITZGERALD,  
ALBERT FOWLER,  
BYRON KILBOURN,

MILWAUKEE — (continued.)

RUFUS KING,  
CHARLES H. LARKIN,  
MORITZ SCHOEFFLER.

PORTAGE —

WILLIAM H. KENNEDY.

RACINE —

ALBERT G. COLE,  
STEPHEN A. DAVENPORT,  
ANDREW B. JACKSON,  
FREDERICK S. LOVELL,  
SAMUEL R. MCCLELLAN,  
JAMES D. REYMERT,  
HORACE T. SANDERS,  
THEODORE SECOR.

ROCK —

ALMERIN M. CARTER,  
JOSEPH COLLEY,  
PAUL CRANDALL,  
EZRA A. FOOT,  
LOUIS P. HARVEY,  
EDWARD V. WHITON.

SHEBOYGAN —

SILAS STEADMAN.

WALWORTH —

EXPERIENCE ESTABROOK,  
GEORGE GALE,  
JAMES HARRINGTON,  
AUGUSTUS C. KINNE,  
HOLLIS LATHAM,  
EZRA A. MULFORD.

WASHINGTON —

JAMES FAGAN,  
PATRICK PENTONY,  
HARVEY G. TURNER.

WAUKESHA —

SQUIRE S. CASE,  
ALFRED L. CASTLEMAN,  
PETER D. GIFFORD,  
ELEAZER ROOT,  
GEORGE SCAGEL,

WINNEBAGO —

HARRISON REED.

## AMENDMENTS.

## ARTICLE I.

[Section 8, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 8, 1870.]

SECTION 8. No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense without due process of law, and no person, for the same offense, shall be put twice in jeopardy of punishment, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself. All persons shall before conviction be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses when the proof is evident or the presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

## ARTICLE III.

[Section 1, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 7, 1882.]

SECTION 1. Every male person of the age of twenty-one years or upwards belonging to either of the following classes who shall have resided within the State for one year next preceding any election, and in the election district where he offers to vote, such time as may be prescribed by the Legislature, not exceeding thirty days, shall be deemed a qualified elector at such election.

1. Citizens of the United States.

2. Persons of foreign birth who shall have declared their intention to become citizens conformably to the laws of the United States on the subject of naturalization.

3. Persons of Indian blood who have once been declared by law of congress to be citizens of the United States, any subsequent law of congress to the contrary notwithstanding.

4. Civilized persons of Indian descent not members of any tribe; *provided*, that the legislature may at any time extend by law the right of suffrage to persons not herein enumerated; but no such law shall be in force until the same shall have been submitted to a vote of the people at a general election and approved by a majority of all the votes cast at such election; and *provided further*, that in incorporated cities and villages, the legislature may provide for the registration of electors and prescribe proper rules and regulations therefor.

## ARTICLE IV.

[Sections 4, 5, 11 and 21, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 8, 1881.]

SECTION 4. The members of the assembly shall be chosen biennially, by single districts, on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November after the adoption of this amendment, by the qualified electors of the several districts; such districts to be bounded by county, precinct, town or ward lines, to consist of contiguous territory, and be in as compact form as practicable.

SECTION 5. The senators shall be elected by single districts of convenient contiguous territory, at the same time and in the same manner as members of the assembly are required to be chosen, and no assembly district shall be divided in the formation of a senate district. The senate districts shall be numbered in the regular series, and the senators shall be chosen alternately from the odd and even-numbered districts. The senators elected, or holding over at the time of the adoption of this amendment, shall continue in office till their successors are duly elected and qualified; and after the adoption of this amendment, all senators shall be chosen for the term of four years.

SECTION 11. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government at such time as shall be provided by law, once in two years and no oftener, unless convened by the governor in special session, and when so convened no business shall be transacted except as shall be necessary to accomplish the special purposes for which it was convened.

SECTION 21. Each member of the legislature shall receive for his services, for and during a regular session, the sum of five hundred dollars, and ten cents for every mile he shall travel in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature on the most usual route. In case of an extra session of the legislature, no additional compensation



shall be allowed to any member thereof, either directly or indirectly, except for mileage, to be computed at the same rate as for a regular session. No stationery, newspapers, postage or other perquisite, except the salary and mileage above provided, shall be received from the state by any member of the legislature for his services, or in any other manner as such member.

[Sections 31 and 32, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 7, 1871.]

SECTION 31. The Legislature is prohibited from enacting any special or private laws in the following cases: 1st. For changing the name of persons or constituting one person the heir-at-law of another. 2d. For laying out, opening or altering highways, except in cases of State roads extending into more than one county, and military roads to aid in the construction of which lands may be granted by Congress. 3d. For authorizing persons to keep ferries across streams, at points wholly within this State. 4th. For authorizing the sale or mortgage of real or personal property of minors or others under disability. 5th. For locating or changing any county seat. 6th. For assessment or collection of taxes or for extending the time for collection thereof. 7th. For granting corporate powers or privileges, except to cities. 8th. For authorizing the apportionment of any part of the school fund. 9th. For incorporating any town or village, or to amend the charter thereof.

SECTION 32. The Legislature shall provide general laws for the transaction of any business that may be prohibited by section thirty-one of this article, and all such laws shall be uniform in their operations throughout the State.

#### ARTICLE V.

[Sections 5 and 9, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 2, 1869.]

SECTION 5. The Governor shall receive during his continuance in office, an annual compensation of five thousand dollars, which shall be in full for all traveling or other expenses incident to his duties.

SECTION 9. The Lieutenant Governor shall receive during his continuance in office, an annual compensation of one thousand dollars.

#### ARTICLE VI.

[Section 4, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 7, 1882.]

SECTION 4. Sheriffs, coroners, registers of deeds, district attorneys, and all other county officers, except judicial officers, shall be chosen by the electors of the respective counties, once in every two years. Sheriffs shall hold no other office, and be ineligible for two years next succeeding the termination of their offices; they may be required by law to renew their security from time to time, and in default of giving such new security their office shall be deemed vacant, but the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the sheriff. The Governor may remove any officer in this section mentioned, giving to such a copy of the charges against him and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. All vacancies shall be filled by appointment, and the person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold only for the unexpired portion of the term to which he shall be appointed and until his successor shall be elected and qualified.

#### ARTICLE VII.

[Section 4, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 6, 1877.]

SECTION 4. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and four associate justices, to be elected by the qualified electors of the State. The Legislature shall, at its first session after the adoption of this amendment, provide by law for the election of two associate justices of said court, to hold their offices for terms ending two and four years respectively, after the end of the term of the justice of the said court then last to expire. And thereafter the chief justice and associate justices of the said court shall be elected and hold their offices respectively for the term of ten years.

[Section 12, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 7, 1882.]

SECTION 12. There shall be a clerk of the circuit court chosen in each county organized for judicial purposes by the qualified electors thereof, who shall hold his office for two years, subject to removal as shall be provided by law; in case of a vacancy the judge of the circuit court shall have power to appoint a clerk until the vacancy shall be filled by an election; the clerk thus elected or appointed shall give such security as the Legislature may require. The supreme court shall appoint its own clerk and a clerk of the circuit court may be appointed a clerk of the supreme court.

## ARTICLE VIII.

[Section 2, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 6, 1877.]

SECTION 2. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except in pursuance of an appropriation by law. No appropriation shall be made for the payment of any claim against the State, except claims of the United States, and judgments, unless filed within six years after the claim accrued.

## ARTICLE XI.

[Section 3, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 3, 1874.]

SECTION 3. It shall be the duty of the Legislature, and they are hereby empowered to provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, and to restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, so as to prevent abuses in assessments and taxation, and in contracting debts by such municipal corporations. No county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation, shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner or for any purpose, to any amount, including existing indebtedness, in the aggregate exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county taxes, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, town, village, school district, or other municipal corporation, incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid, shall before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on said debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same.

## ARTICLE XIII.

[Section 1, as amended by a vote of the people at the General Election, November 7, 1882.]

SECTION 1. The political year for the State of Wisconsin shall commence on the first Monday in January in each year, and the general elections shall be holden on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November. The first general election for all state and county officers, except judicial officers, after the adoption of this amendment, shall be holden in the year A. D. 1884, and thereafter the general election shall be held biennially. All state, county or other officers elected at the general election in the year 1881, and whose term of office would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in the year 1884, shall hold and continue in such office respectively, until the first Monday in January in the year 1885.



# MANUAL OF PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE.

BY THOMAS JEFFERSON.

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# MANUAL OF PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE.

NOTE.—The rules and practices peculiar to the SENATE are printed between brackets, [ ]. Those of PARLIAMENT are not so distinguished.

## IMPORTANCE OF RULES.

### SECTION I.

#### IMPORTANCE OF ADHERING TO RULES.

Mr. ONSLOW, the ablest among the Speakers of the House of Commons, used to say: "It was a maxim he had often heard when he was a young man, from old and experienced Members, that nothing tended more to throw power into the hands of the administration, and those who acted with a majority of the House of Commons, than a neglect of, or departure from, the rules of proceeding; that these forms, as instituted by our ancestors, operated as a check and control on the actions of the majority, and that they were in many instances, a shelter and protection to the minority, against the attempts of power." So far the maxim is certainly true, and it is founded in good sense, that as it is always in the power of the majority, by their numbers, to stop any improper measures proposed on the part of their opponents, the only weapons by which the minority can defend themselves against similar attempts from those in power, are the forms and rules of proceeding which have been adopted as they were found necessary, from time to time, and are become the law of the House; by a strict adherence to which, the weaker party can only be protected from those irregularities and abuses which these forms were intended to check, and which the wantonness of power is but too often apt to suggest to large and successful majorities. 2 *Hats.*, 171, 172.

And whether these forms be in all cases the most rational or not, is really not of so great importance. It is much more material that there should be a rule to go by, than what that rule is; that there may be a uniformity of proceeding in business, not subject to the caprice of the Speaker, or captiousness of the Members. It is very material that order, decency and regularity be preserved in a dignified public body. 2 *Hats.*, 149.

### SECTION II.

#### LEGISLATIVE.

[All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives—*Constitution of the United States, Art. 1, Sec. 1.*]

[The Senators and Representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. *Constitution of the United States, Art. 1, Sec. 6.*]

[For the powers of Congress, see the following Articles and Sections of the Constitution of the United States. I, 4, 7, 8, 9. II, 1, 2. III, 8. IV, 1, 3, 5, and all the amendments.]

### SECTION III.

#### PRIVILEGE.

The privileges of Members of Parliament, from small and obscure beginnings, have been advancing for centuries with a firm and never yielding pace. Claims seem to have been brought forward from time to time, and repeated, till some example of their admission enabled them to build law on that example. We can only, therefore, state the points of progression at which they now are. It is now acknowledged, 1st. That they are at all times exempted from question elsewhere for anything said in their own House; that during the time of privilege, 2d. Neither a Member himself, his\* wife, nor his servants (families

\*Order of House of Commons, 1663, July 16.

sui), for any matter of their own, may be\* arrested on meane process, in any civil suit: 3d. Nor be detained under execution, though levied before time of privilege: 4th. Nor impleaded, cited or subpoenaed in any court: 5th. Nor summoned as a witness or juror: 6th. Nor may their lands or goods be distrained: 7th. Nor their persons assaulted, or characters traduced. And the period of time covered by privilege, before and after the session, with the practice of short prorogations under the connivance of the Crown, amounts in fact to a perpetual protection against the course of justice. In one instance, indeed, it has been relaxed by the 10 G. 3, c. 50, which permits judiciary proceedings to go on against them. That these privileges must be continually progressive, seems to result from their rejecting all definition of them; the doctrine being that "their dignity and independence are preserved by keeping their privileges indefinite; 'and that the maxims upon which they proceed, together with the method of proceeding, rest entirely in their own breast, and are not defined and ascertained by any particular stated laws.'" 1 *Blackst.*, 163, 164.

[It was probably from this view of the encroaching character of privilege that the framers of our constitution, in their care to provide that the law shall bind equally on all, and especially that those who make them shall not exempt themselves from their operation, have only privileged "Senators and Representatives" themselves from the single act of "arrest in all cases except treason, felony and breach of the peace, during their attendance at the session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same, and from being questioned in any other place for any speech or debate in either House." *Const. U. S.*, Art. 1, Sec. 6. Under the general authority "to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers given them," *Const. U. S.*, Art. 2, Sec. 8, they may provide by law the details which may be necessary for giving full effect to the enjoyment of this privilege. No such law being yet made, it seems to stand at present on the following grounds: 1. The act of arrest is void, ab initio† 2. The member arrested may be discharged on motion, 1 *Bl.*, 166; 3 *Stra.*, 990; or by habeas corpus under the Federal or State authority as the case may be; or by a writ of privilege out of the Chancery, 2 *Stra.*, 989, in those States which have adopted that part of the laws of England. *Orders of the House of Commons*, 1550, February 20. 3. The arrest being unlawful, is a trespass for which the officer and others concerned are liable to action and indictment in the ordinary courts of justice, as in other cases of unauthorized arrest. 4. The court before which the process is returnable is bound to act as in other cases of unauthorized proceeding, and liable also, as in other similar cases, to have their proceedings stayed or corrected by the superior courts.]

[The time necessary for going to, and returning from, Congress, not being defined, it will, of course, be judged of in every particular case by those who will have to decide the case.] While privilege was understood in England to extend, as it does here, only to exemption from arrest, eundo, moranda, et redeundo, the House of Commons themselves decided that "a convenient time was to be understood." (1580.) 1 *Hats.*, 90, 100. Nor is the law so strict in point of time as to require the party to set out immediately on his return, but allows him time to settle his private affairs, and to prepare for his journey; and does not even scan his road very nicely, nor forfeit his protection for a little deviation from that which is most direct; some necessity perhaps constraining him to it. 2 *Stra.*, 986, 987.

This privilege from arrest, privileges of course against all process, the disobedience to which is punishable by an attachment of the person; as a subpoena ad respondendum, or, testificandum, or a summons on a jury; and with reason, because a member has superior duty to perform in another place. [When a representative is withdrawn from his seat by summons, the 40,000 people whom he represents, lose their voice in debate and vote, as they do on his voluntary absence; when a Senator is withdrawn by summons, his State loses half its voice in debate and vote, as it does on his voluntary absence. The enormous disparity of evil admits no comparison.]

[So far there will probably be no difference of opinion as to the privileges of the two Houses of Congress; but in the following cases it is otherwise. In December, 1795, the House of Representatives committed two persons of the name of Randall and Whitney, for attempting to corrupt the integrity of certain members, which they considered as a contempt and breach of the privileges of the House; and the facts being proved, Whitney was detained in confinement a fortnight, and Randall three weeks, and was reprimanded by the Speaker. In March, 1796, the House of Representatives voted a challenge given to a member of their House to be a breach of the privileges of the House; but satisfactory apologies and acknowledgments being made, no further proceeding was had. The editor of the *Aurora* having, in his paper of February 19, 1800, inserted some paragraphs defamatory of

\*Elaynge, 217; 1 *Hats.*, 21; Gray's Deb., 133.

†*Stra.*, 990.

the Senate, and failed in his appearance, he was ordered to be committed. In debating the legality of this order, it was insisted, in support of it, that every man, by the law of nature, and every body of men, possesses the right of self-defense; that all public functionaries are essentially invested with the powers of self-preservation; that they have an inherent right to all acts necessary to keep themselves in a condition to discharge the trusts confided to them; that whenever authorities are given, the means of carrying them into execution are given by necessary implication; that thus we see the British Parliament exercise the right of punishing contempts; all the State Legislatures exercise the same power, and every court does the same; that, if we have it not, we sit at the mercy of every intruder who may enter our doors or gallery, and, by noise and tumult, render proceeding in business impracticable; that if our tranquillity is to be perpetually disturbed by newspaper defamation, it will not be possible to exercise our functions with the requisite coolness and deliberation; and that we must, therefore, have a power to punish these disturbers of our peace and proceedings. To this it was answered, that the Parliament and courts of England have cognizance of contempts by the express provisions of their law; that the State Legislatures have equal authority, because their powers are plenary; they represent their constituents completely, and possess all their powers, except such as their Constitutions have expressly denied them; that the courts of the several States have the same powers by the laws of their States, and those of the Federal Government by the same State laws adopted in each State, by a law of Congress; that none of these bodies, therefore, derive those powers from natural or necessary right, but from express law; that Congress have no such natural or necessary power, nor any powers but such as are given them by the Constitution; that that has given them, directly, exemption from personal arrest, exemption from question elsewhere for what is said in their House, and power over their own members and proceedings; for these no further law is necessary, the Constitution being the law; that, moreover, by that article of the Constitution which authorizes them "to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying into execution the power vested by the Constitution in them," they may provide by law for an undisturbed exercise of their functions, e. g., for the punishment of contempt, of affrays or tumult in their presence, etc., but, till the law be made, it does not exist; and does not exist, from their own neglect; that in the mean time, however, they are not unprotected, the ordinary magistrates and courts of law being open and competent to punish all unjustifiable disturbances or defamations, and even their own sergeant, who may appoint deputies *ad libitum* to aid him, 3 *Grey*, 59, 147, 235, is equal to small disturbances; that in requiring a previous law, the Constitution had regard to the inviolability of the citizen, as well as of the member; as, should one House, in the regular form of a bill, aim at too broad privileges, it may be checked by the other, and both by the President; and also as, the law being promulgated, the citizen will know how to avoid offense. But if one branch may assume its own privileges without control; if it may do it on the spur of the occasion, conceal the law in its own breast, and after the fact committed, make its sentence both the law and the judgment on that fact, if the offense is to be kept undefined, and to be declared only *ex re nata*, and according to the passion of the moment, and there be no limitation either in the manner or measure of the punishment, the condition of the citizen will be perilous indeed. Which of these doctrines is to prevail, time will decide. Where there is no fixed law, the judgment on any particular case, is the law of that single case only, and dies with it. When a new and even similar case arises, the judgment which is to make and at the same time apply the law, is open to question and consideration, as are all new laws. Perhaps Congress, in the mean time, in their care for the safety of the citizen as well as that for their own protection, may declare by law what is necessary and proper to enable them to carry into execution the powers vested in them, and thereby hang up a rule for the inspection of all, which may direct the conduct of the citizen, and at the same time test the judgments they shall themselves pronounce in their own case.]

Privilege from arrest takes place by force of the election; and before a return be made a member elected may be named of a committee, and is to every extent a member, except that he cannot vote until he is sworn. *Memor.*, 107, 108. *D'Ewes*, 642, col. 2; 643, col. 1. *Pet. Miscel. Parl.*, 119. *Lex Parl.*, c. 23. 2 *Hats.*, 22, 62.

Every man must, at his peril, take notice who are members of either House returned of record. *Lex Parl.*, 23; 4 *Inst.*, 24.

On complaint of a breach of privilege the party may either be summoned or sent for in custody of the sergeant. *Grey*, 88, 95.

The privilege of a member is the privilege of the House. If the member waive it without leave, it is a ground for punishing him, but cannot in effect waive the privilege of the House. 3 *Grey*, 140, 222.

For any speech or debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other place.



## WISCONSIN BLUE BOOK.

*1 Inst. 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, Protest of the Commons to James I., 1621; 2 Rapin, No. 54, pp. 211, 212. But this is restrained to things done in the House in a parliamentary course. 1 Rush., 40. For he is not to have privilege contra morem parliamentarum, to exceed the bounds and limits of his place and duty. Com. p.*

*If an offense be committed by a member of the House, of which the House has cognizance, it is an infringement of their right for any person or court to take notice of it, till the House has punished the offender, or referred him to a due course. Lex Parl., 63.*

*It is in the power of the House, and is a restraint to proceedings of inferior courts, to punish the House itself. 2 Nelson, 450; 2 Grey, 399. For whatever is spoken in the House is subject to the censure of the House; and offenses of this kind have been severely punished by calling the person to the bar to make submission, committing him to the tower, expelling the House, etc. Scob., 72; L. Parl., c. 22.*

*It is a breach of order for the speaker to refuse to put a question which is in order. 2 Hats., 251, 252, 253, 187.*

*And even in cases of treason, felony, and breach of the peace, to which privilege does not extend, the House is first to be laid before the House, that it may judge of the fact and of the grounds of the accusation, and how far forth the manner of the trial may concern their privilege; otherwise it would be in the power of the other branches of government, and of every private man, under pretense of treason, etc., to take any man from his service in the House, and so as many, one after another, as would make the House what he pleaseth. For of him, on the King's declaring Sir John Hotham a traitor. 4 Rushc., 346. So when a member stood indicted for felony, it was adjudged that he ought to remain of the House till convicted; for it may be any man's case who is guiltless, to be accused and indicted of felony or the like crime. 23 El. 1580; D'Ewes, 253, col. 1; Lex Parl., 123.*

*When it is found necessary for the public service to put a member under arrest, or when any public inquiry, matter comes out which may lead to affect the person of a member, it is the practice immediately to acquaint the House, that they may know the reasons for such a proceeding, and take such steps as they think proper. 2 Hats., 259. Of which see many examples. Ib., 256, 257, 258. But the communication is subsequent to the arrest. 1 Black., 187.*

*It is highly expedient, says Hatsel, for the due preservation of the privileges of the separate branches of the Legislature, that neither should encroach on the other or interfere in any matter depending before them, so as to preclude or even influence that freedom of debate which is essential to a free council. They are therefore not to take notice of any vote or other matters depending or of votes that have been given, or of speeches which have been held, by the members of either of the other branches of the Legislature, until the same have been communicated to them in the usual parliamentary manner. 2 Hats., 251, 4 Inst., 15. Sed. Jud., 53. Thus the King's taking notice of the bill for suppressing petitions depending before the House; his proposing a provisional clause for a bill before he was presented to him by the two Houses; his expressing displeasure against some persons for matters moved in parliament during the debate and preparation of a bill, were breaches of privilege; 2 Nelson, 317; and in 1783, December 17, it was declared a breach of fundamental privileges, etc., to report any opinion or pretended opinion of the King on any bill or proceeding depending in either House of Parliament with a view to influence the votes of the members. 2 Hats., 251, 6.*

## SECTION IV.

## ELECTIONS.

[The times, places, and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators. Const., 1, 4.]

[Each House shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members. Const., 1, 5.]

## SECTION V.

## QUALIFICATIONS.

[The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote.]

[Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the Senators of the

first class shall be vacated at the end of the second year; of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class, at the expiration of the sixth year; so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen, by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the Legislature of the State, any Executive thereof may make temporary appointments, until the next meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.]

[No person shall be a Senator, who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen. *Const. I, 3.*]

[The House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several States; and the electors of each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State Legislature.]

[No person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.]

[Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers; which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons; including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each State shall have at least one representative. *Constitution of the United States, I, 2.*]

[When vacancies happen in the representation from any State the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies. *Const. U. S., Art. I, Sec. 2.*]

[No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person, holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office. *Const. I, 6.*]

#### SECTION VI.

##### QUORUM.

[A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each House may provide. *Const. I., 5.*]

In general, the chair is not to be taken till a quorum for business is present; unless, after due waiting, such a quorum be despaired of, when the chair may be taken and the House adjourned. And whenever, during business, it is observed that a quorum is not present, any member may call for the House to be counted; and being found deficient, business is suspended. *2 Hats., 125, 126.*

[The President having taken the chair, and a quorum being present, the journal of the preceding day shall be read, to the end that any mistakes may be corrected that shall have been made in the entries. *Rules of the Senate.*]

#### SECTION VII.

##### CALL OF THE HOUSE.

On a call of the House, each person rises up as he is called and answereth; the absentees are then only noted, but no excuse to be made till the House be fully called over. Then the absentees are called a second time, and if still absent, excuses are to be heard. *Ord. House of Commons, 92.*

They rise that their persons may be recognized; the voice in such a crowd, being an insufficient verification of their presence. But in so small a body as the Senate of the United States, the trouble of rising cannot be necessary.

Orders for calls on different days may subsist at the same time. *2 Hats., 72.*

#### SECTION VIII.

##### ABSENCE.

[No member shall absent himself from the service of the Senate without leave of the Senate first obtained. And in case a less number than a quorum of the Senate shall con-

vene, they are hereby authorized to send the Sergeant-at-Arms, or any other person or persons by them authorized, for any or all absent members, as the majority of such members present shall agree, at the expense of such absent members, respectively, unless such excuse for non-attendance shall be made as the Senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient; and in that case the expense shall be paid out of the contingent fund. And this rule shall apply as well to the first convention of the Senate, at the legal time of meeting, as to each day of the session, after the hour is arrived to which the Senate stood adjourned. *Rule 8.*]

## SECTION IX.

## SPEAKER.

[The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided. *Constitution*, I, 3.]

[The Senate shall choose their officers, and also a President pro tempore in the absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the office of President of the United States. *Id.*]

[The House of Representatives shall choose their Speaker and other officers. *Const.*, I, 2.] When but one person is proposed, and no objection made, it has not been usual in Parliament, to put any question to the House; but without a question the members proposing him conduct him to the chair. But if there be objection, or another proposed, a question is put by the clerk. *2 Hats.*, 168. As are also questions of adjournment. *6 Grey*, 406. Where the House debated and exchanged messages and answers with the King for a week, without a Speaker, till they were prorogued. They have done it devote in diem for 14 days. *1 Chand.*, 381, 383.

[In the Senate, a President pro tempore in the absence of the Vice President is proposed and chosen by ballot. His office is understood to be determined on the Vice President's appearing and taking the chair, or at the meeting of the Senate after the first recess.

Where the Speaker has been ill, other Speakers pro tempore have been appointed. Instances of this are *1 H.*, 4. Sir John Cheyney, and for Sir Wm. Sturton, and in *15 H.*, 6, Sir John Tyrrell, in 1656, January 27; 1658, March 9; 1659, January 13.

Sir Job Charlton ill, Seymour chosen, 1673, February 18.

Seymour being ill, Sir Robert Sawyer chosen, 1678, April 15.

Sawyer being ill, Seymour chosen.

Thorpe in execution, a new speaker chosen, *31 H.*, VI. *3 Grey*, 11; and March 14, 1694, Sir John Trevor chosen. There have been no later instances. *2 Hats.*, 161; *4 Inst.*; *8, L. Parl.*, 263.

A Speaker may be removed at the will of the House and a Speaker pro tempore appointed.\* *2 Grey*, 180; *5 Grey*, 184.

Not merely pro tempore. *1 Chand.*, 189, 276, 277.

## SECTION X.

## ADDRESS.

[The President shall, from time to time, give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient. *Const.*, II, 3.]

A joint address of both houses of Parliament is read by the Speaker of the House of Lords. It may be attended by both Houses in a body, or by a committee from each House, or by the two Speakers only. An address of the House of Commons only may be presented by the whole House, or by the Speaker, *9 Grey*, 473; *1 Chandler*, 298, 301; or by such particular members as are of the privy council. *2 Hats.*, 278.

## SECTION XI.

## COMMITTEES.

Standing committees, as of privileges and elections, etc., are usually appointed at the first meeting, to continue through the session. The person first named is generally permitted to act as chairman. But this is a matter of courtesy; every committee having a right to elect their own chairman, who presides over them, puts questions, and reports their proceedings to the House. *4 Inst.*, 11, 12; *Scob.*, 9; *1 Grey*, 122.

At these committees the members are to speak standing, and not sitting; though there is reason to conjecture it was formerly otherwise. *D'Ewes*, 680, col. 1; *4 Parl. Hist.*, 440; *2 Hats.*, 77.

\**Rule 23.* The Vice President or President of the Senate pro tempore, shall have the right to name a member to perform the duties of the chair; but such substitution shall not extend beyond an amendment.

Their proceedings are not to be published, as they are of no force till confirmed by the House. *Rushw.*, part 3, vol. 2, 74; 3 *Grey*, 401; *Scob.*, 39. Nor can they receive a petition but through the House. 9 *Grey*, 412.

When a committee is charged with an inquiry, if a member prove to be involved, they cannot proceed against him, but must make a special report to the House; whereupon the member is heard in his place, or at the bar, or a special authority is given to the committee to inquire concerning him. 9 *Grey*, 523.

So soon as the House sits, and a committee is notified of it, the chairman is in duty bound to rise instantly, and the members to attend the service of the House. 2 *Nals.*, 319.

It appears that on joint committees of the Lords and Commons, each committee acted integrally in the following instances: 7 *Grey*, 261, 278, 285, 388; 1 *Chandler*, 357, 462. In the following instances it does not appear whether they did or not: 6 *Grey*, 129; 7 *Grey*, 213, 229, 321.

## SECTION XII.

### COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

The speech, message, and other matters of great concernment, are usually referred to a committee of the whole House (6 *Grey*, 311), where general principles are digested in the form of resolutions, which are debated and amended till they get into a shape which meets the approbation of a majority. These being reported and confirmed by the House, are then referred to one or more select committees, according as the subject divides itself into one or more bills. *Scob.*, 36, 44. Propositions for any charge on the people are especially to be first made in a committee of the whole. 3 *Hats.*, 127. The sense of the whole is better taken in committee, because in all committees every one speaks as often as he pleases. *Scob.*, 49. They generally acquiesce in the chairman named by the Speaker; but, as well as all other committees, have a right to elect one, some member, by consent, putting the question. *Scob.*, 36; 3 *Grey*, 301. The form of going from the House into committee, is for the Speaker, on motion, to put the question that the House do now resolve itself into a committee of the Whole, to take into consideration such a matter, naming it. If determined in the affirmative he leaves the chair and takes a seat elsewhere, as any other member; and the person appointed chairman seats himself at the clerk's table. *Scob.*, 36. Their quorum is the same as that of the House, and if a defect happens, the chairman, on a motion and question, rises, the Speaker resumes the chair, and the chairman can make no other report than to inform the House of the cause of their dissolution. If a message is announced during a committee, the Speaker takes the chair, and receives it, because the committee cannot. 2 *Hats.*, 125, 126.

In a Committee of the Whole, the tellers on a division, differing as to numbers, great heats and confusion arose, and danger of a decision by the sword. The Speaker took the chair, the mace was forcibly laid on the table; whereupon the members retiring to their places, the Speaker told the House "he had taken the chair without an order to bring the House into order." Some excepted against it but it was generally approved, as the only expedient to suppress the disorder. And every member was required, standing up in his place, to engage that he would proceed no further, in consequence of what had happened in the grand committee, which was done. 3 *Grey*, 128.

A Committee of the Whole being broken up in disorder, and the chair resumed by the Speaker without an order, the House was adjourned. The next day the committee was considered as thereby dissolved, and the subject again before the House; and it was decided in the House without returning into the committee. 3 *Grey*, 130.

No previous question can be put in a committee, nor can this committee adjourn as others may; but if their business is unfinished, they rise, on a question, the House is resumed, and the chairman reports that the Committee of the Whole have, according to order, had under their consideration such a matter, and have made progress therein; but not having had time to go through the same, have directed him to ask leave to sit again. Whereupon a question is put upon their having leave, and on the time the House will again resolve itself into a committee. *Scob.*, 38. But if they have gone through the matter referred to them, a member moves that the committee may rise, and the chairman report their proceedings to the House; which being resolved, the chairman rises, the speaker resumes the chair, the chairman informs him that the committee have gone through the business referred to them, and that he is ready to make report when the House shall think proper to receive it. If the House have time to receive it, there is usually a cry of "Now, now," whereupon he makes the report; but if it be late, the cry is, "To-morrow, to-morrow," or "Monday," etc.; or a motion is made to that effect, and a question put, that it be received to-morrow, etc. *Scob.*, 38.

In other things the rules of proceedings are to be the same as in the House. *Scob.*, 39.

## SECTION XIII.

## EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES.

Common fame is a good ground for the house to proceed by inquiry, and even to accusation. *Resolution House of Commons*, 1 *Car.*, 1, 1624; *Rush., L. Parl.*, 115; 1 *Grey*, 16-22, 22; *Grey*, 21, 23, 27, 45.

Witnesses are not to be produced but where the House has previously instituted an inquiry (2 *Hats.*, 102), nor then are orders for their attendance given blank. 3 *Grey*, 51.

When any person is examined before a committee, or at the bar of the House, any member wishing to ask the person a question, must address it to the Speaker or chairman, who repeats the question to the person, or says to him, "you hear the question — answer it." But if the propriety of the question be objected to, the Speaker directs the witness, counsel and parties to withdraw, for no question can be moved or put, or debated, while they are there. 2 *Hats.*, 108. Sometimes the questions are previously settled in writing before the witness enters. *Ib.*, 100, 107; 8 *Grey*, 64. The question asked must be entered in the journals. 3 *Grey*, 81. But the testimony given in answer before the House is never written down; but before a committee it must be, for the information of the House, who are not present to hear it. 7 *Grey*, 52, 334.

If either House have occasion for the presence of a person in custody of the other, they ask the other their leave that he may be brought up to them in custody. 3 *Hats.*, 52.

A Member, in his place, gives information to the House of what he knows of any matter under hearing at the bar. *Jour. H. of C., Jan.* 22, 1744-'45.

Either House may request, but not demand, the attendance of a member of the other. They are to make the request by message to the other House, and to express clearly the purpose of attendance, that no improper subject of examination may be tendered to him. The House then gives leave to the member to attend, if he chooses it; waiting first to know from the Member himself whether he chooses to attend, till which they do not take the message into consideration. But when the Peers are sitting as a court of criminal judgment, they may order attendance, unless where it be a case of impeachment by the Commons. There, it is to be a request. 3 *Hats.*, 17; 9 *Grey*, 306, 406; 10 *Grey*, 183.

Counsel are to be heard only on private, not on public bills, and on such points of law only as the House shall direct. 10 *Grey*, 61.

## SECTION XIV.

## ARRANGEMENT OF BUSINESS.

The Speaker is not precisely bound to any rules as to what bills or other matter shall be first taken up; but is left to his own discretion, unless the House on the question decide to take up a particular subject. *Hakew.*, 136.

A settled order of business is, however, necessary for the government of the presiding person, and to restrain individual members from calling up favorite measures, or matters under their special patronage, out of their just turn. It is useful also for directing the discretion of the House, when they are moved to take up a particular matter, to the prejudice of the others having priority of right to their attention in the general order of business.

[In Senate, the bills and other papers which are in possession of the House, and in a state to be acted on, are arranged every morning, and brought on in the following order:]

[1. Bills ready for a second reading are read, that they may be referred to committees and so be put under way. But if, on their being read, no motion is made for commitment, they are then laid on the table in the general file, to be taken up in their just turn.]

[2. After 12 o'clock, bills ready for it are put on their passage.]

[3. Reports in possession of the House, which offer grounds for a bill, are to be taken up, that the bill may be ordered in.]

[4. Bills or other matters before the House, and unfinished on the preceding day, whether taken up in turn or on special order, are entitled to be resumed and passed on through their present stage.]

[5. These matters being dispatched, for preparing and expediting business, the general file of bills and other papers is then taken up, and each article of it is brought on according to its seniority, reckoned by the date of its first introduction to the House. Reports on bills belong to the dates of their bill.]

[The arrangement of the business of the Senate is now as follows:]

[1. Motions previously submitted.]

[2. Reports of Committees previously made.]

[3. Bills from the House of Representatives, and those introduced on leave, which have been read the first time, are read the second time; and if not referred to a committee, are considered in Committee of the Whole, and proceeded with as in other cases.]

[4. After twelve o'clock, engrossed bills of the Senate, and bills of the House of Representatives, on third reading are put on their passage.]

[5. If the above are finished before one o'clock, the general file of bills, consisting of those reported from committees on the second reading, and those reported from committees after having been referred, are taken up in the order in which they were reported to the Senate by the respective committees.]

[6. At one o'clock, if no business be pending, or if no motion be called to proceed to other business, the special orders are called, at the head of which stands the unfinished business of the preceding day.]

[In this way we do not waste our time in debating what shall be taken up. We do one thing at a time; follow up a subject while it is fresh, and till it is done with, clear the House of business gradatim as it is brought on, and prevent, to a certain degree, its immense accumulation towards the close of the session.]

[Arrangements, however, can only take hold of matters in possession of the House. New matter may be moved at any time when no question is before the House. Such are original motions and reports on bills. Such are bills from the other House, which are received at all times, and receive their first reading as soon as the question then before the House is disposed of; and bills brought in on leave, which are read first whenever presented. So messages from the other House respecting amendments to bills are taken up as soon as the House is clear of a question, unless they require to be printed for better consideration. Orders of the day may be called for even when another question is before the House.

#### SECTION XV.

##### ORDER.

[Each House may determine the rules of its proceedings; punish its members for disorderly behavior; and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member. *Const.*, 1, 5.]

In Parliament, "Instances make order," per Speaker Onslow. 2 *Hats.*, 141. But what is done only by one Parliament, cannot be called custom of Parliament; by Prynne. 1 *Grey*, 52.

#### SECTION XVI.

##### ORDER RESPECTING PAPERS.

The Clerk is to let no journals, records, accounts or papers, be taken from the table or out of his custody. 2 *Hats.*, 193, 194.

Mr. Prynne having at a Committee of the Whole amended a mistake in a bill without order or knowledge of the committee, was reprimanded. 1 *Chand.*, 77.

A bill being missing, the House resolved that a protestation should be made and subscribed by the members "before Almighty God and this honorable House, that neither myself nor any other to my knowledge have taken away, or do at this present conceal a bill entitled," etc. 5 *Grey*, 202.

After a bill is engrossed, it is put into the Speaker's hands, and he is not to let any one have it to look into. *Town.*, col. 200.

#### SECTION XVII.

##### ORDER IN DEBATE.

When the Speaker is seated in his chair, every member is to sit in his place. *Scob.*, 6; 3 *Grey*, 403.

When any member means to speak, he is to stand up in his place, uncovered, and to address himself, not to the House, or any particular member, but to the Speaker, who calls him by his name, that the House may take notice who it is that speaks. *Scob.*, 6; *D'Eves*, 487, col. 1; 2 *Hats.*, 77; 4 *Grey*, 66; 8 *Grey*, 106. But members who are indisposed may be indulged to speak sitting. 2 *Hats.*, 75; 1 *Grey*, 143.

[In Senate, every member, when he speaks, shall address the chair, standing in his place, and when he has finished, shall sit down. *Rule 8.*]

When a member stands up to speak, no question is to be put, but he is to be heard unless the House overrules him. 4 *Grey*, 390; 5 *Grey*, 6, 143.

If two or more rise to speak nearly together, the Speaker determines who was first up, and calls him by name; whereupon he proceeds, unless he voluntarily sits down and gives way to the other. But sometimes the House does not acquiesce in the Speaker's decision,

in which case the question is put, "Which member was first up?" 2 *Hats.*, 76; *Scob.*, 7; *D'Eves*, 434, col. 1, 2.

[In the Senate of the United States, the President's decision is without appeal. Their rule is in these words: *When two members rise at the same time the President shall name the person to speak; but in all cases the member who shall first rise and address the Chair shall speak first.* Rule 5.]

No man may speak more than once on the same bill on the same day; or even on another day, if the debate be adjourned. But if it be read more than once in the same day, he may speak once at every reading. *Co.*, 12, 115; *Hakew.*, 148; *Scob.*, 58; 2 *Hats.*, 75. Even a change of opinion does not give a right to be heard a second time. *Smyth's Comw.*, L. 2, c. 3; *Arcan Parl.*, 17.

[The corresponding rule of the Senate is in these words: No member shall speak more than twice, in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the Senate. Rule 4.]

But he may be permitted to speak again to a clear matter of fact (3 *Grey*, 357, 416); or merely to explain himself (2 *Hats.*, 73) in some material part of his speech (*Ib.*, 75); or to the manner of words of the question, keeping himself to that only, and not traveling into the merits of it (*Memorials in Hakew.*, 29), or to the orders of the House, if they be transgressed, keeping within that line, and not falling into the matter itself. *Memorials Hakew.*, 30, 31.

But if the Speaker rise to speak, the member standing up ought to sit down, that he may be first heard. *Town. col.*, 205; *Hale Parl.*, 133; *Mem. in Hakew.*, 30, 31. Nevertheless, though the Speaker may of right speak to matters of order, and be first heard, he is restrained from speaking on any other subject, except where the House have occasion for facts within his knowledge; then he may, with their leave, state the matter of fact. 3 *Grey*, 38.

No one is to speak impertinently or beside the question, superfluously or tediously. *Scob.*, 31, 33; 2 *Hats.*, 166, 168; *Hale Parl.*, 133.

No person is to use indecent language against the proceedings of the House; no prior determination of which is to be reflected on by any member, unless he means to conclude with a motion to rescind it. 2 *Hats.*, 163, 170; *Rushw.*, p. 3, v. 1, fol. 42. But while a proposition under consideration is still in *feri*, though it has even been reported by a committee, reflections on it are no reflections on the House. 9 *Grey*, 508.

No person in speaking, is to mention a member then present by his name, but to describe him by his seat in the House, or who spoke last, or on the other side of the question, etc. (*Mem. in Hakew.*, 3; *Smyth's Comw.*, L. 2, c. 3); nor to digress from the matter to fall upon the person (*Scob.* 31; *Hale Parl.*, 133; 2 *Hats.*, 166) by speaking, reviling, nipping or unmanly words against a particular member. *Smyth's Comw.*, L. 2, c. 3. The consequences of a measure may be reprobated in strong terms; but to arraign the motives of those who propose to advocate it, is a personality, and against order. *Qui digreditur a materia ad personam*, Mr. Speaker ought to suppress. *Ord. Com.*, 1804, Apr. 19.

[\* \* \* When a member shall be called to order by the President or a Senator, he shall sit down, and shall not proceed without leave of the Senate; and every question of order shall be decided by the President, without debate, subject to an appeal to the Senate; and the President may call for the sense of the Senate on any question of order. Rule 6.]

[No member shall speak to another or otherwise interrupt the business of the Senate, or read any newspaper while the journals or public papers are reading, or when any member is speaking in any debate. Rule 2.]

No one is to disturb another in his speech by hissing, coughing, spitting (6 *Grey*, 332; *Scob.*, 8; *D'Eves*, 332, col. 1, 640, col. 1), speaking or whispering to another (*Scob.*, 6; *D'Eves*, 487, col. 1); nor stand up to interrupt him (*Town.*, col. 205; *Mem. in Hakew.*, 31); nor to push between the Speaker and the speaking member, nor to go across the House (*Scob.*, 6), or to walk up and down it, or to take books or papers from the table, or write there. 2 *Hats.*, 171.

Nevertheless, if a member finds that it is not the inclination of the House to hear him, and that by conversation or any other noise they endeavor to drown his voice, it is his most prudent way to submit to the pleasure of the House, and sit down; for it scarcely ever happens that they are guilty of this piece of ill manners without sufficient reason, or inattentive to a member who says anything worth their hearing. 2 *Hats.*, 77, 78.

If repeated calls do not produce order, the Speaker may call by his name any member obstinately persisting in irregularity; whereupon the House may require the member to withdraw. He is then to be heard in exculpation, and to withdraw. Then the Speaker states the offense committed, and the House considers the degree of punishment they will inflict. 3 *Hats.*, 167, 7, 8, 172.

For instances of assaults and affrays in the House of Commons, and the proceedings thereon, see 1 *Pet. Misc.*, 82; 3 *Grey*, 128; 4 *Grey*, 328; 5 *Grey*, 332; 6 *Grey*, 254; 10 *Grey*, 8. Whenever warm words or an assault have passed between members, the House, for the protection of their members, requires them to declare in their places not to prosecute any quarrel (8 *Grey*, 127, 298; 5 *Grey*, 280); or orders them to attend the Speaker, who is to accommodate their differences, and report to the House (3 *Grey*, 419); and they are put under restraint if they refuse, or until they do. 9 *Grey*, 234, 312.

Disorderly words are not to be noticed till the member has finished his speech. 5 *Grey*, 356; 6 *Grey*, 60. Then the person objecting to them, and desiring them to be taken down by the clerk at the table, must repeat them. The Speaker then may direct the clerk to take them down in his minutes; but if he thinks them not disorderly, he delays the direction. If the call becomes pretty general, he orders the clerk to take them down, as stated by the objecting member. They are then part of his minutes, and when read to the offending member, he may deny they were his words, and the House must then decide by a question whether they are his words or not. Then the member may justify them, or explain the sense in which he used them, or apologize. If the House is satisfied, no further proceeding is necessary. But if two members still insist to take the sense of the House, the member must withdraw before that question is stated, and then the sense of the house is to be taken. 2 *Hats.*, 199; 4 *Grey*, 170; 6 *Grey*, 59. When any member has spoken, or other business intervenes, after offensive words spoken, they cannot be taken notice of for censure. And this is for the common security of all, and to prevent mistakes which must happen if words are not taken down immediately. Formerly they might be taken down at any time the same day. 2 *Hats.*, 196; *Mem. in Hakew.*, 71; 3 *Grey*, 48; 9 *Grey*, 514.

Disorderly words spoken in a committee must be written down as in the House; but the committee can only report them to the House for animadversion. 6 *Grey*, 46.

[The rule of the Senate says: "If the member be called to order by a Senator for words spoken, the exceptionable words shall immediately be taken down in writing, that the President may be better enabled to judge of the matter." Rule 7.]

In Parliament, to speak irreverently or seditiously against the King is against order. *Smyth's Comw.*, L. 2, c. 3; 2 *Hats.*, 170.

It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, on the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency; not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses. 8 *Grey*, 22.

Neither House can exercise any authority over a member or officer of the other, but should complain to the House of which he is, and leave the punishment to them. Where the complaint is of words disrespectfully spoken by a member of another House, it is difficult to obtain punishment, because of the rules supposed necessary to be observed (as to the immediate noting down of words), for the security of members. Therefore, it is the duty of the House, and more particularly of the Speaker, to interfere immediately, and not to permit expressions to go unnoticed which may give a ground of complaint to the other House, and introduce proceedings and mutual accusations between the two Houses, which can hardly be terminated without difficulty and disorder. 3 *Hats.*, 51.

No member may be present when a bill or any business concerning himself is debating; nor is any member to speak to the merits of it till he withdraws. 2 *Hats.*, 219. The rule is, that if a charge against a member arise out of a report of a committee, or of examination of witnesses in the House, as the member knows from that to what points he is to direct his exculpation, he may be heard to those points, before any question is moved or stated against him. He is then to be heard, and withdraw before any question is moved. But if the question itself is the charge, as for breach of order, or matter arising in the debate, then the charge must be stated (that is the question must be moved), himself heard and then to withdraw. 2 *Hats.*, 121, 122.

Where the private interests of a member are concerned in a bill or question, he is to withdraw. And where such an interest has appeared, his voice has been disallowed even after a division. In a case so contrary, not only to the laws of decency, but to the fundamental principle of the social compact which denies to any man to be a judge in his own cause, it is for the honor of the House that this rule, of immemorial observance, should be strictly adhered to. 2 *Hats.*, 119, 121; 6 *Grey*, 368.

No member is to come into the House with his head covered, nor to remove from one place to another with his hat on, nor is to put on his hat in coming in or removing until he be set down in his place. *Scob.*, 6.



A question of order may be adjourned to give time to look into precedents. 2 *Hats.*, 118. In Parliament, all decisions of the Speaker may be controlled by the House. 3 *Grey*, 312.

### SECTION XVIII.

#### ORDERS OF THE HOUSE.

Of right, the doors of the House ought not to be shut, but to be kept by porters, or serjeants-at-arms, assigned for that purpose. *Mod. Ten. Parl.*, 23.

[By rules of the Senate, on motion made and seconded to shut the doors of the Senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of a member, require secrecy, the President shall direct the gallery to be cleared; and during the discussion of such motion the doors shall remain shut. *Rule 18.*]

[No motion shall be deemed in order to admit any person or persons whatsoever within the doors of the Senate Chamber to present any petition, memorial or address, or to hear any such read. *Rule 19.*]

The only case where a member has a right to insist on anything, is where he calls for the execution of a subsisting order of the House. Here, there having been already a resolution, any person has a right to insist that the Speaker, or any other whose duty it is, shall carry it into execution; and no debate or delay can be had on it. Thus any member has a right to have the House or gallery cleared of strangers, an order existing for that purpose; or to have the House told where there is no quorum present. *Hats.*, 87, 129. How far an order of the House is binding, see *Hakec.*, 392.

But where an order is made that any particular matter be taken up on a particular day, there a question is to be put, when it is called for, whether the House will now proceed to that matter? Where orders of the day are on important or interesting matter, they ought not to be proceeded on till an hour at which the House is usually full [*which in Senate is at noon*].

Orders of the day may be discharged at any time, and a new one made for a different day. 3 *Grey*, 48, 313.

When a session is drawn to a close, and the important bills are all brought in, the House, in order to prevent interruption by further unimportant bills, sometimes come to a resolution that no new bill be brought in, except it be sent from the other house. 3 *Grey*, 156.

All orders of the House determine with the session; and one taken under such an order may, after the session is ended, be discharged on a habeas corpus. *Raym.*, 120; *Jacob's L. D.*, by *Roughead*; *Parliament*, 1 *Lev.*, 165 (*Pritchard's case*).

[Where the Constitution authorizes each House to determine the rules of its proceedings, it must mean in those cases (legislative, executive or judiciary) submitted to them by the Constitution, or in something relating to these, and necessary towards their execution. But orders and resolutions are sometimes entered in the journals, having no relation to these, such as acceptances of invitations to attend orations, to take part in processions, etc. These must be understood to be merely conventional among those who are willing to participate in the ceremony, and are, therefore, perhaps, improperly placed among the records of the House.]

### SECTION XIX.

#### PETITIONS.

A petition prays something. A remonstrance has no prayer. 1 *Grey*, 58.

Petitions must be subscribed by the petitioners (*Scob.*, 87; *L. Parl.*, c. 22; 9 *Grey*, 362), unless they are attending (1 *Grey*, 401); or unable to sign, and averred by a member (3 *Grey*, 418). But a petition not subscribed, but which the member presenting it affirmed to be all in the handwriting of the petitioner, and his name written in the beginning, was on the question (Mar. 14, 1800) received by the Senate. The averment of a member, or of somebody without doors, that they know the handwriting of the petitioners, is necessary, if it be questioned. 6 *Grey*, 38. It must be presented by a member, not by the petitioners, and must be opened by him holding it in his hand. 10 *Grey*, 57.

[Before any petition or memorial addressed to the Senate shall be received and read at the table, whether the same shall be introduced by the President or a member, a brief statement of the contents of the petition or memorial shall verbally be made by the introducer. *Rule 24.*]

Regularly, a motion for receiving it must be made and seconded, and a question put, whether it shall be received? But a cry from the House of "Received," or even its silence, dispenses with the formality of this question; it is then to be read at the table, and disposed of.

## SECTION XX.

## MOTIONS.

When a motion has been made, it is not to be put to the question, or debated until it is seconded. *Scob.*, 21.

[The Senate say, No motion shall be debated until the same shall be seconded. *Rule 9.*]

It is then, and not till then, in possession of the House, and cannot be withdrawn but by leave of the House. It is to be put into writing if the House or Speaker require it, and must be read to the House by the Speaker as often as any member desires it for his information, *2 Hats.*, 82.

[The rule of the Senate is: When a motion shall be made and seconded, it shall be reduced to writing, if desired by the President or any member, delivered in at the table, and read before the same shall be debated. \* \* \* *Rule 10.*]

It might be asked, whether a motion for adjournment or for the orders of the day, can be made by any one member while another is speaking. It cannot. When two members offer to speak, he who rose first is to be heard; and it is a breach of order in another to interrupt him, unless by calling him to order, if he departs from it. And the question of order being decided, he is still to be heard through. A call for adjournment, or for the order of the day, or for the question, by gentlemen from their seats, is not a motion. No motion can be made without arising and addressing the Chair. Such calls are themselves breaches of order which, though the member who has risen may respect as an expression of impatience of the House against further debate, yet, if he chooses he has a right to go on.

## SECTION XXI.

## RESOLUTIONS.

When the House commands, it is by an "order." But facts, principles, and their own opinions and purposes, are expressed in the form of resolutions.

[A resolution for an allowance of money to the clerks being moved, it was objected to as not in order, and so ruled by the Chair; but on an appeal to the Senate (i. e., a call for their sense by the President, on account of doubt in his mind, according to rule 28), the decision was overruled. *Jour. Sen.*, June 1, 1796. I presume the doubt was, whether an allowance of money could be made otherwise than by bill.]

## SECTION XXII.

## BILLS.

[Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed; and the President shall give notice at each whether it be first, second or third; which readings shall be on three different days, unless the Senate unanimously direct otherwise. \* \* \* *Rule 26.*]

## SECTION XXIII.

## BILLS, LEAVE TO BRING IN.

[One day's notice, at least, shall be given of an intended motion for leave to bring in a bill. *Rule 25.*]

When a member desires to bring in a bill on any subject, he states to the House in general terms the causes for doing it, and concludes by moving for leave to bring in a bill entitled, etc. Leave being given on the question, a committee is appointed to prepare and bring in the bill. The mover and seconder are always appointed of this committee, and one or more in addition. *Hakev.*, 122; *Scob.*, 40.

It is to be presented fairly written, without any erasure or interlineation, or the Speaker may refuse it. *Scob.*, 41; 1 *Grey*, 82, 84.

## SECTION XXIV.

## BILLS, FIRST READING.

When a bill is first presented, the Clerk reads it at the table, and hands it to the Speaker, who, rising, states to the House the title of the bill; that this is the first time of reading it; and the question will be, whether it shall be read a second time? then sitting down to give an opening for objections. If none be made, he rises again, and puts the question, whether it shall be read a second time? *Hakev.*, 137, 141. A bill cannot be amended on the first reading (6 *Grey*, 286); nor is it usual for it to be opposed then, but it may be done, and rejected. *D'Ewes*, 335; *col.* 1; 3 *Hats.*, 198.

## SECTION XXV.

## BILLS, SECOND READING.

The second reading must regularly be on another day. *Hakev.*, 143. It is done by the Clerk at the table, who then hands it to the Speaker. The Speaker, rising, states to the House the title of the bill; that this is the second time of reading it; and that the question will be, whether it shall be committed or engrossed and read a third time? But if the bill came from the other House, as it always comes engrossed, he states that the question will be, whether it shall be read a third time, and before he has so reported the state of the bill, no one is to speak to it. *Hakev.*, 143, 146.

[In the Senate of the United States, the President reports the title of the bill; that this is the second time of reading it; that it is now to be considered as in a committee of the whole; and the question will be, whether it shall be read a third time? or that it may be referred to a special committee.]

## SECTION XXVI.

## BILLS, COMMITMENT.

If on motion and question it be decided that the bill shall be committed, it may then be moved to be referred to Committee of the Whole House, or to a special committee. If the latter, the Speaker proceeds to name the committee. Any member also may name a single person, and the Clerk is to write him down as of the committee. But the House have a controlling power over the names and number, if a question be moved against any one; and may in any case put in and put out whom they please.

Those who take exceptions to some particulars in the bill are to be of the committee, but none who speak directly against the body of the bill, for he that would totally destroy will not amend it (*Hakev.*, 146; *Town.*, col. 208; *D'Ewes*, 631, col. 2; *Scob.*, 47); or, as it is said (5 *Grey*, 145), the child is not to be put to a nurse that cares not for it (6 *Grey*, 373). It is therefore a constant rule "that no man is to be employed in any matter who has declared himself against it." And when any member who is against the bill hears himself named of its committee, he ought to ask to be excused. Thus (March 7, 1606) Mr. Hadley was, on the question being put, excused from being of a committee, declaring himself to be against the matter itself. *Scob.*, 46.

[No bill shall be committed or amended until it shall have been twice read; after which it may be referred to a committee. *Rule 27.*]

[In the appointment of the standing committees, the Senate will proceed by ballot, severally, to appoint the Chairman of each committee; and then, by one ballot, the other members necessary to complete the same; and a majority of the whole number of votes given shall be necessary to the choice of a Chairman of a standing committee. All other committees shall be appointed by ballot, and a plurality of votes shall make a choice. When any subject or matter shall have been referred to a committee, any other subject or matter of a similar nature may, on motion, be referred to such committee. *Rule 34.*]

The Clerk may deliver the bill to any member of the committee (*Town.*, col. 38); but it is usual to deliver it to him who is first named.

In some cases the House has ordered a committee to withdraw immediately into the Committee Chamber and act on and bring back the bill, sitting in the House. *Scob.*, 48. A committee meet when and where they please, if the House has not ordered time and place for them (6 *Grey*, 370); but they can only act when together, and not by separate consultation and consent—nothing being the report of the committee but what has been agreed to in committee actually assembled.

A majority of the committee constitutes a quorum for business. *Elsynge's Method of Passing Bills*, 11.

Any member of the House may be present at any select committee, but cannot vote, and must give place to all of the committee, and sit below them. *Elsynge*, 12; *Scob.*, 49.

The committee have full power over the bill or other paper committed to them, except that they cannot change the title or subject. 8 *Grey*, 228.

The paper before a committee, whether select or of the whole, may be a bill, resolutions, draught of an address, etc., and it may either originate with them or be referred to them. In every case the whole paper is read first by the clerk and then by the chairman, by paragraphs (*Scob.*, 49), pausing at the end of each paragraph, and putting questions for amending, if proposed. In the case of resolutions on distinct subjects, originating with themselves, a question is put on each separately, as amended or unamended, and no final question on the whole (3 *Hats.*, 276); but if they relate to the same subject, a question is put on the

whole. If it be a bill, draught of an address, or other paper originating with them, they proceed by paragraphs; putting questions for amending either by insertion or striking out, if proposed, but no question on agreeing to the paragraphs separately; this is reserved to the close, when a question is put on the whole for agreeing to it as amended or unamended. But if it be a paper referred to them, they proceed to put questions of amendment, if proposed, but no final question on the whole, because all parts of the paper, having been adopted by the House, stand, of course, unless altered or struck out by a vote. Even if they are opposed to the whole paper, and think it cannot be made good by amendments, they cannot reject it, but must report it back to the House without amendments and there make their opposition.

The natural order in considering and amending any paper is to begin at the beginning, and proceed through it by paragraphs, and this order is so strictly adhered to in Parliament, that when a latter part has been amended, you can recur back and make any alterations in a former part. 2 *Hats.*, 90. In numerous assemblies this restraint is doubtless important. [But in the Senate of the United States, though in the main we consider and amend the paragraphs in their natural order, yet recurrences are indulged; and they seem on the whole, in that small body, to produce advantages outweighing their inconveniences.]

To this natural order of beginning at the beginning, there is a single exception found in parliamentary usage. When a bill is taken up in committee, or on its second reading, they postpone the preamble till the other parts of the bill are gone through. The reason is, that on consideration of the body of the bill, such alterations may therein be made as may also occasion the alteration of the preamble. *Scob.*, 50; 7 *Grey*, 431.

On this head the following case occurred in the Senate, March 6, 1800: A resolution which had no preamble having been already amended by the House, so that a few words only of the original remained in it, a motion was made to prefix a preamble, which having an aspect very different from the resolution, the mover intimated that he should afterwards propose a corresponding amendment in the body of the resolution. It was objected that a preamble could not be taken up till the body of the resolution is done with; but the preamble was received, because we are in fact through the body of the resolution; we have amended that as far as amendments have offered, and, indeed, till little of the original is left. It is the proper time, therefore, to consider a preamble; and whether the one offered be consistent with the resolution is for the House to determine. The mover, indeed, has intimated that he shall offer a subsequent proposition for the body of the resolution; but the House is not in possession of it; it remains in his breast, and may be withheld. The rules of the House can only operate on what is before them. [The practice of the Senate, too, allows recurrences backwards and forwards, for the purposes of amendment, not permitting amendments in a subsequent to preclude those in a prior part, or, *e converso*.]

When the committee is through the whole, a member moves that the committee may rise, and the chairman report the paper to the House, with or without amendments, as the case may be. 2 *Hats.*, 289, 292; *Scob.*, 53; 2 *Hats.*, 290; 8 *Scob.*, 50.

When a vote is once passed in a committee, it cannot be altered, but by the House, their votes being binding on themselves. 1807, *June 4*.

The committee may not erase, interline, or blot the bill itself; but must, in a paper by itself, set down the amendments, stating the words which are to be inserted or omitted (*Scob.*, 50), and where, by references to the page, line, and word of the bill. *Scob.*, 50.

## SECTION XXVII.

### REPORT OF COMMITTEE.

The chairman of the committee, standing in his place, informs the House that the committee, to whom was referred such a bill, have, according to order, had the same under consideration, and have directed him to report the same without any amendment or with sundry amendments (as the case may be), which he is ready to do when the House pleases to receive it. And he or any other may move that it be now received; but the cry of "now," from the House, generally dispenses with the formality of a motion and question. He then reads the amendment, with the coherence in the bill, and opens the alterations and the reasons of the committee for such amendments, until he has gone through the whole. He then delivers it at the clerk's table, where the amendments reported are read by the clerk without the coherence; whereupon the papers lie upon the table till the House, at its convenience, shall take up the report. *Scob.*, 52; *Hakev.*, 148.

The report being made, the committee is dissolved and can act no more without a new power. *Scob.*, 51. But it may be revived by a vote, and the same matter recommitted to them. 4 *Grey*, 361.

## SECTION XXVIII.

## BILL, RECOMMITMENT.

After a bill has been committed and reported, it ought not in an ordinary course to be recommitted; but in case of importance, and for special reasons, it is sometimes recommitted, and usually to the same committee. *Hakev.*, 151. If a report be recommitted before agreed to in the House, what has passed in committee is of no validity; the whole question is again before the committee, and a new resolution must be again moved, as if nothing had passed. 2 *Hats.*, 131 — note.

In Senate, January, 1800, the salvage bill was recommitted three times after the commitment.

A particular clause of a bill may be committed without the whole bill (3 *Hats.*, 131); or so much of a paper to one and so much to another committee.

## SECTION XXIX.

## BILL, REPORTS TAKEN UP.

When the report of a paper originating with a committee is taken up by the House, they proceed exactly as in committee. Here, as in committee, when the paragraphs have, on distinct questions, been agreed to *seriatim* (5 *Grey*, 396; 6 *Grey*, 368; 8 *Grey*, 47, 104, 390; 1 *Tor-buck's Deb.*, 125; 3 *Hats.*, 348), no question need be put on the whole report. 5 *Grey*, 381.

On taking up a bill reported with amendments, the amendments only are read by the Clerk. The Speaker then reads the first, and puts it to the question, and so on until the whole are adopted or rejected, before any other amendment be admitted, except it be an amendment to an amendment. *Elsynge's Mem.*, 53. When through the amendments of the committee, the Speaker pauses, and gives time for amendments to be proposed in the House to the body of the bill as he does also if it has been reported without amendments, putting no questions but on amendments proposed; and when through the whole, he puts the question whether the bill be read the third time.

## SECTION XXX.

## QUASI-COMMITTEE.

If on motion and question the bill be not committed, or if no proposition for commitment be made, then the proceedings in the Senate of the United States and in Parliament are totally different. The former shall be first stated.

[The 28th rule of the Senate says: "All bills on a second reading shall first be considered by the Senate in the same manner as if the Senate were in Committee of the Whole, before they shall be taken up and proceeded on by the Senate agreeably to the standing rules, unless otherwise ordered;" (that is to say, unless ordered to be referred to a special committee.) And when the Senate shall consider a treaty, bill, or resolution, as in Committee of the Whole, the Vice President or President *pro tempore* may call a member to fill the chair during the time the Senate shall remain in Committee of the Whole; and the chairman (so called) shall, during such time, have the powers of a President *pro tempore*.]

[The proceedings of the Senate, as in a Committee of the Whole, or in Quasi-Committee are precisely as in a real Committee of the Whole, taking no question but on amendments. When through the whole they consider the Quasi-Committee as risen, the House resumes without any motion, question or resolution to that effect, and the President reports that "The House acting as in a committee of the Whole, have had under their consideration the bill entitled, etc., and have made sundry amendments, which he will now report to the House." The bill is then before them, as it would have been if reported from a committee, and the questions are regularly to be put again on every amendment; which being gone through, the President pauses to give time to the House to propose amendments to the body of the bill, and when through, puts the question whether it shall be read a third time.]

[After progress in amending the bill in Quasi-Committee, a motion may be made to refer it to a special committee. If the motion prevails, it is equivalent in effect to the several votes, that the committee rise, the House resume itself, discharge the Committee of the Whole, and refer the bill to a special committee. In that case the amendments already made fall. But if the motion fails, the Quasi-Committee stands *in statu quo*.]

[How far does this 28th rule subject the House, when in Quasi-Committee, to the laws which regulate the proceedings of Committees of the Whole?] The particulars in which these differ from proceedings in the House are the following: 1. In a committee every member may speak as often as he pleases. 2. The votes of a committee may be rejected or

altered when reported to the House. 3. A committee, even of the whole, cannot refer any matter to another committee. In a committee, no previous question can be taken; the only means to avoid any improper discussion is to move that the committee rise; and if it be apprehended that the same discussion will be attempted on returning into committee, the House can discharge them, and proceed itself on the business, keeping down the improper discussions by the previous question. 5. A committee cannot punish a breach of order in the House or in the gallery. 9 *Grey*, 118. It can only rise and report to the House, who may proceed to punish. [The first and second of these peculiarities attach to the Quasi-Committee of the Senate, as every day's practice proves, and seem to be the only ones to which the 28th rule meant to subject them; for it continues to be a House, and therefore, though it acts in some respects as a committee, in others it preserves its character as a House. Thus: 3. It is in the daily habit of referring its business to a special committee. 4. It admits of the previous question; if it did not, it would have no means of preventing an improper discussion, not being able as a committee is, to avoid it by returning into the House, for the moment it would resume the same subject there, the 28th rule declares it again a Quasi-Committee. 5. It would doubtless exercise its powers as a House on any breach of order. 6. It takes a question by yea and nay as the House does. 7. It receives messages from the President and the other House. 8. In the midst of a debate it receives a motion to adjourn, and adjourns as a House, not a committee.]

## SECTION XXXI.

## BILLS, SECOND READING IN THE HOUSE.

In Parliament after the bill has been read a second time, if on the motion and question it be not committed, or if no proposition for commitment be made, the Speaker reads it by paragraphs, pausing between each, but putting no question but on amendments proposed; and when through the whole, he puts the question whether it shall be read a third time? if it come from the other House; or, if originating with themselves whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time? The Speaker reads sitting, but rises to put questions. The Clerk stands while he reads.

[\*But the Senate of the United States is so much in the habit of making many and material amendments at the third reading, that it has become the practice not to engross a bill until it has passed — an irregular and dangerous practice, because in this way the paper which passes the Senate is not that which goes to the other House, and that which goes to the other House as the act of the Senate has never been seen in the Senate. In reducing numerous, difficult and illegible amendments into the text, the Secretary may with the most innocent intentions, commit errors which can never be again corrected.]

The bill being now as perfect as its friends can make it, this is the proper stage for those fundamentally opposed to make their first attack. All attempts at earlier periods are with disjointed efforts, because many who do not expect to be in favor of the bill ultimately are willing to let it go on to its perfect state, to take time to examine it themselves and to hear what can be said for it, knowing that after all they will have sufficient opportunities of giving it their veto. Its last two stages, therefore, are reserved for this — that is to say, on the question whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time, and lastly, whether it shall pass? The first of these is usually the most interesting contest, because then the whole subject is new and engaging; and the minds of the members having not yet been declared by any trying vote, the issue is the more doubtful. In this stage, therefore, is the main trial of strength between its friends and opponents, and it behooves every one to make up his mind decisively for this question, or he loses the main battle; and accident and management may, and often do, prevent a successful rallying on the next and last question, whether it shall pass.

When the bill is engrossed, the title is to be indorsed on the back and not within the bill. *Hakew.*, 250.

\* The former practice of the Senate referred to in this paragraph has been changed by the following rule:

[*Rule 29.* The final question upon the second reading of every bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, originating in the Senate, and requiring three readings previous to being passed, shall be, "Whether it shall be engrossed and read a third time?" and no amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution, amendment or motion, unless by unanimous consent of the members present; but it shall at all times be in order before the final passage of any such bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, to move its commitment; and should such commitment take place, and any amendment be reported by the committee, the said bill, resolution, constitutional amendment or motion, shall be again read a second time, and considered as in Committee of the Whole, and then the aforesaid question shall be again put.]

## SECTION XXXII.

## READING PAPERS.

Where papers are laid before the House or referred to a committee, every member has a right to have them once read at the table before he can be compelled to vote on them; but it is a great though common error to suppose that he has a right *toties quoties*, to have acts, journals, accounts, or papers on the table, read independently of the will of the House. The delay and interruption which this might be made to produce evince the impossibility of the existence of such a right. There is, indeed, so manifest a propriety of permitting every member to have as much information as possible on every question on which he is to vote, that when he desires the reading, if it be seen that it is really for information and not for delay, the Speaker directs it to be read without putting a question, if no one objects; but if objected to, a question must be put. 2 *Hats.*, 117, 118.

It is equally an error to suppose that any member has a right, without a question put, to lay a book or paper on the table, or have it read, on suggesting that it contains matter infringing on the privileges of the House. *Ib.*

For the same reason a member has not a right to read a paper in his place, if it be objected to, without leave of the House. But this rigor is never exercised but where there is an intentional or gross abuse of the time and patience of the House.

A member has not a right even to read his own speech, committed to writing, without leave. This also is to prevent an abuse of time, and therefore is not refused but where that is intended. 2 *Grey*, 226.

A report of a committee of the Senate on a bill from the House of Representatives being under consideration, on motion that the report of the committee of the House of Representatives on the same bill be read in the Senate, it passed in the negative. Feb. 28, 1798.

Formerly when papers were referred to a committee, they used to be first read; but of late only the titles, unless a number insist that they shall be read, and then nobody can oppose it. 2 *Hats.*, 117.

## SECTION XXXIII.

## PRIVILEGED QUESTIONS.

[\*While a question is before the Senate, no motion shall be received, unless for an amendment, for the previous question, or for postponing the main question, or to commit it, or to adjourn. *Rule 11.*]

It is no possession of a bill unless it be delivered to the Clerk to be read or the Speaker reads the title. *Lex. Parl.*, 274; *Elsynge's Mem.*, 85; *Ord. House of Commons*, 64.

It is a general rule that the question first moved and seconded shall be first put. *Scob.*, 28, 29; 2 *Hats.*, 81. But this rule gives way to what may be called privileged questions; and the privileged questions are of different grades among themselves.

A motion to adjourn simply takes place of all others, for otherwise the House might be kept sitting against its will, and indefinitely. Yet this motion cannot be received after another question is actually put, and while the House is engaged in voting.

Orders of the day take place of all other questions, except for adjournment — that is to say, the question which is the subject of an order is made a privileged one, *pro hac vice*. The order is a repeal of the general rule as to this special case. When any member moves, therefore, for the Order of the Day to be read, no further debate is permitted on the question which was before the House; for if the debate might proceed, it might continue through the day and defeat the order. This motion, to entitle it to precedence, must be for the orders generally, and not for any particular one; and if it be carried on the question, "Whether the House will now proceed to the orders of the day?" they must be read and proceeded on in the course in which they stand (2 *Hats.*, 83), for priority of order gives priority of right, which cannot be taken away by another special order.

After these there are other privileged questions, which will require considerable explanation.

It is proper that every parliamentary assembly should have certain forms of questions, so adapted as to enable them fitly to dispose of every proposition which can be made to them. Such are: 1. The previous question. 2. To postpone indefinitely. 3. To adjourn a question to a definite day. 4. To lie on the table. 5. To commit. 6. To amend. The proper occasion for each of these questions should be understood.

\*This rule has been modified so as to specify the questions entitled to preference. The rule is now as follows: [When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but to adjourn, to lay on the table, to postpone indefinitely, to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to amend: which several motions shall have precedence in the order they stand arranged, and the motion for adjournment shall always be in order, and be decided without debate.]

1. When a proposition is moved which it is useless or inexpedient now to express or discuss, the previous question has been introduced for suppressing for that time the motion and its discussion. 3 *Hats.*, 188, 189.

2. But as the previous question gets rid of it only for that day, and the same proposition may recur the next day, if they wish to suppress it for the whole of that session, they postpone it indefinitely. 3 *Hats.*, 188. This quashes the proposition for that session, as an indefinite adjournment is a dissolution, or the continuance of a suit *sine die* is a discontinuance of it.

3. When a motion is made which it will be proper to act on, but information is wanted, or something more pressing claims the present time, the question or debate is adjourned to such day within the session as will answer the views of the House. 2 *Hats.*, 81. And those who have spoken before may not speak again when the adjourned debate is resumed. 2 *Hats.*, 73. Sometimes, however, this has been abusedly used by adjourning it to a day beyond the session, to get rid of it altogether, as would be done by an indefinite postponement.

4. When the House has something else which claims its present attention, but would be willing to reserve in their power to take up a proposition whenever it shall suit them, they order it to lie on the table. It may then be called for at any time.

5. If the proposition will want more amendment and digestion than the formalities of the House will conveniently admit, they refer it to a committee.

6. But if the proposition be well digested, and may need but few and simple amendments, and especially if these be of leading consequence, they then proceed to consider and amend it themselves.

The Senate, in their practice, vary from this regular gradation of forms. Their practice, comparatively with that of Parliament, stands thus:

FOR THE PARLIAMENT:

Postponement indefinite,  
Adjournment,

Lying on the table.

THE SENATE USES:

Postponement to a day beyond the session,  
Postponement to a day within the session,

{ Postponement indefinite,  
{ Lying on the table.

In their eighth rule, therefore, which declares that while the question is before the Senate, no motion shall be received, unless it be for the previous question, or to postpone, commit, or amend the main question, the term postponement must be understood according to their broad use of it and not in the parliamentary sense. Their rule then establishes as privileged questions, the previous questions, postponement, commitment and amendment.

But it may be asked, Have these questions any privileges among themselves? or are they so equal that the common principle of the "first moved first put," takes the place among them? This will need explanation. Their competitions may be as follows:

|  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Previous question and postpone..... | } In the first, second and third classes, and the first member of the fourth class, the rule, "first moved first put" takes place. |
| commit.....                            |  |
| amend.....                             |  |
| 2. Postpone and previous question..... |  |
| commit.....                            |  |
| amend.....                             |  |
| 3. Commit and previous question.....   | }  |
| postpone.....                          |  |
| amend.....                             |  |
| 4. Amend and previous question.....    |  |
| postpone.....                          | }  |
| commit.....                            |  |

In the first class, where the previous question is first moved, the effect is peculiar; for it not only prevents the after motion to postpone or commit from being put to question before it, but also from being put after it; for if the previous question be decided affirmatively, to wit, that the main question shall *now* be put, it would of course be against the decision to postpone or commit; and if it be decided negatively, to wit, that the main question shall *not now* be put, this puts the House out of possession of the main question, and consequently there is nothing before them to postpone or commit. So that neither voting for nor against the previous question will enable the advocates for postponing or committing to get at their object. Whether it may be amended shall be examined hereafter.

Second class. If postponement be decided affirmatively, the proposition is removed from before the House, and consequently there is no ground for the previous question, commit



ment, or amendment; but if decided negatively (that it shall not be postponed), the main question may then be suppressed by the previous question, or may be committed or amended.

The third class is subject to the same observations as the second.

The fourth class. Amendment of the main question first moved, and afterwards the previous question, the question of amendment shall be first put.

Amendment and postponement competing, postponement is first put, as the equivalent proposition to adjourn the main question would be in Parliament. The reason is, that the question for amendment is not suppressed by postponement or adjourning the main question, but remains before the House whenever the main question is resumed; and it might be that the occasion for other urgent business might go by, and be lost by length of debate on the amendment, if the House had it not in their power to postpone the whole subject.

Amendment and commitment. The question for committing though last moved, shall be first put; because, in truth, it facilitates and befriends the motion to amend. *Scobell* is express: "On motion to amend a bill, any one may, notwithstanding, move to commit it, and the question for commitment shall be first put." *Scob.*, 46.

We have hitherto considered the question of two or more of the privileged questions contending for privilege between themselves, when both are moved on the original or main question; but now let us suppose one of them to be moved not on the original primary question, but on the secondary one, *e. g.*

Suppose a motion to postpone, commit or amend the main question, and that it be moved to suppress that motion by putting a previous question on it. This is not allowed; because it would embarrass questions too much to allow them to be piled on one another several stories high; and the same result may be had in a more simple way, by deciding against the postponement, commitment or amendment. 2 *Huts.*, 81, 2, 3, 4.

Suppose a motion for the previous question, or commitment or amendment of the main question, and that it be then moved to postpone the motion for the previous question, or for commitment or amendment of the main question. 1. It would be absurd to postpone the previous question, commitment or amendment alone, and thus separate the appendage from its principal; yet it must be postponed separately from its original, if at all, because the eighth rule of the Senate says that "when a main question is before the House, no motion shall be received but to commit, amend or pre-question the original question," which is the parliamentary doctrine also; therefore the motion to postpone the secondary motion for the previous question, or for committing or amending, cannot be received. 2. This is a piling of questions one on another; which to avoid embarrassment, is not allowed. 3. The same result may be had more simply by voting against the previous question, commitment or amendment.

Suppose a commitment moved of a motion for the previous question, or to postpone or amend. The first, second and third reasons before stated, all hold good against this.

Suppose an amendment moved to a motion for the previous question. Answer: the previous question cannot be amended. Parliamentary usage, as well as the ninth rule of the Senate, has fixed its form to be, Shall the main question be now put? — *i. e.*, at this instant; and as the present instant is but one, it can admit of no modification. To change it to tomorrow, or any other moment, is without example and without utility. But suppose a motion to amend a motion for postponement as to one day instead of another, or to a special instead of an indefinite time. The useful character of amendment gives it a privilege of attaching itself to a secondary and privileged motion; that is, we may amend a postponement of a main question. So, we may amend a commitment of a main question, as by adding, for example, "with instructions to inquire," etc. In like manner, if an amendment be moved to an amendment, it is admitted; but it would not be admitted in another degree, to wit: to amend an amendment to an amendment of a main question. This would lead to too much embarrassment. The line must be drawn somewhere, and usage has drawn it after the amendment to the amendment. The same result must be sought by deciding against the amendment to the amendment, and then moving it again as it wished to be amended. In this form it becomes only amendment to an amendment.

[When motions are made for reference of the same subject to a select committee and to a standing committee, the question on reference to the standing committee shall be first put. *Rule 36.*]

[In filling a blank with a sum, the largest sum should be first put to the question, by the thirteenth rule of the Senate,\*] contrary to the rule of Parliament, which privileges the smallest sum and longest time. 5 *Grey*, 179; 2 *Huts.*, 8, 83; 3 *Huts.*, 132, 133. And this is con-

[\**RULE 13.* In filling up blanks, the largest sum and longest time shall be first put.]

sidered to be not in the form of an amendment to the question, but as alternative or successive originals. In all cases of time or number, we must consider whether the larger comprehends the lesser as in a question to what day a postponement shall be, the number of a committee, amount of fine, term of an imprisonment, term of irredeemability of a loan, or the *terminus in quem* in any other case; then the question must begin a *maximo*. Or whether the lesser includes the greater, as in questions on the limitation of the rate of interest, on what day the session shall be closed by adjournment, on what day the next shall commence, when an act shall commence, or the *terminus a quo* in any other case where the question must begin a *minimo*; the object being not to begin at that extreme which, and more, being within every man's wish, no one could negative it, and yet, if he should vote in the affirmative, every question for more would be precluded; but at that extreme which would unite few, and then to advance or recede till you get a number which will unite a bare majority. 3 *Grey*, 370, 384, 385. "The fair question, in this case, is not that to which, and more, all will agree, whether there shall be addition to the question." *Grey*, 355.

Another exception to the rule of priority is when a motion has been made to strike out or agree to a paragraph. Motions to amend it are to be put to the question before a vote is taken on striking out or agreeing to the whole paragraph.

But there are several questions which, being incidental to every one, will take place of every one, privileged or not, to wit: a question of order arising out of any other question must be decided before that question. 2 *Hats.*, 88.

A matter of privilege arising out of any question, or from a quarrel between two members or any other cause, supersedes the consideration of the original question, and must be first disposed of. 2 *Hats.*, 88.

Reading papers relative to the question before the House. This question must be put before the principal one. 2 *Hats.*, 88.

Leave asked to withdraw a motion. The rule of Parliament being that a motion made and seconded is in the possession of the House, and cannot be withdrawn without leave, the very terms of the rule imply that leave may be given, and, consequently, may be asked and put to the question.

#### SECTION XXXIV.

##### THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

When any question is before the House, any member may move a previous question, "Whether that question (called the main question) shall now be put?" If it pass in the affirmative, then the main question is to be put immediately, and no man may speak anything further to it, either to add or alter. *Memor. in Hakew.*, 28; 4 *Grey*, 27.

The previous question being moved and seconded, the question from the chair shall be, "Shall the main question be now put?" and if the nays prevail, the main question shall not then be put.

This kind of question is understood by Mr. Hatsell to have been introduced in 1604. 1 *Hats.*, 80. Sir Henry Vane introduced it. 2 *Grey*, 113, 114; 3 *Grey*, 384. When the question was put in this form, "Shall the main question be put?" a determination in the negative suppressed the main question during the session; but since the words, "now put" are used they exclude it for the present only; formerly, indeed, only till the present debate was over (4 *Grey*, 43), but now for that day and no longer. 2 *Grey*, 113, 114.

Before the question "Whether the main question shall now be put?" any person might formerly have spoken to the main question, because otherwise he would be precluded from speaking to it at all. *Mem. in Hakew.*, 28.

The proper occasion for the previous question, is when a question is brought forward of a delicate nature as to high personages, etc., or the discussion of which may call forth observations which might be of injurious consequences. Then the previous question is proposed; and in the modern usage, the discussion of the main question is suspended, and the debate confined to the previous question. The use of it has been extended abusively to other cases; but in these it has been an embarrassing procedure; its uses would be as well answered by other more simple parliamentary forms, and therefore it should not be favored, but restricted within as narrow limits as possible.

Whether a main question may be amended after the previous question on it has been moved and seconded? 2 *Hats.*, 88, says, if the previous question has been moved and seconded, and also proposed from the chair (by which he means stated by the Speaker for debate), it has been doubted whether an amendment can be admitted to the main question. He thinks it may, after the previous question is moved and seconded; but not after it has been proposed from the chair. In this case he thinks the friends to the amendment must

vote that the main question be not now put; and then move their amended question, which being made new by the amendment, is no longer the same which has just been suppressed, and therefore may be proposed as a new one. But this proceeding certainly endangers the main question, by dividing its friends, some of whom may choose it unamended, rather than lose it altogether; while others of them may vote, as Hatsell advises, that the main question be not now put with a view to move it again in an amended form. The enemies of the main question, by this manœuvre to the previous question, get the enemies to the amendment added to them on the first vote and throw the friends of the main question under the embarrassment of rallying again as they can. To support his opinion, too, he makes the deciding circumstances, whether an amendment may or may not be made, to be, that the previous question has been proposed from the Chair. But, as the rule is that the House is in possession of a question as soon as it is moved and seconded, it cannot be more than possessed of it by its being also proposed from the Chair. It may be said, indeed, that the object of the previous question being to get rid of a question, which it is not expedient should be discussed, this object may be defeated by moving to amend, and, in the discussion of that motion, involving the subject of the main question. But so may the object of the previous question be defeated, by moving the amended question as Mr. Hatsell proposes after the decision against putting the original question. He acknowledges, too, that the practice has been to admit previous amendments, and only cites a few late instances to the contrary. On the whole, I should think it best to decide it *ab inconvenienti*, to wit: which is most inconvenient, to put it in the power of one side of the House to defeat a proposition by hastily moving the previous question, and thus forcing the main question to be put unamended; or to put it in the power of the other side to force on, incidentally at least, a discussion which would be better avoided? Perhaps the last is the least inconvenience; inasmuch as the Speaker, by confining the discussion rigorously to the amendment only, may prevent their going into the main question, and inasmuch also as so great a proportion of the cases in which the previous question is called for, are fair and proper subjects for public discussion, and ought not to be obstructed by a formality introduced for questions of a peculiar character.

## SECTION XXXV.

## AMENDMENTS.

On an amendment being moved, a member who has spoken to the main question may speak again to the amendment. *Scob.*, 23.

If an amendment be proposed inconsistent with one already agreed to, it is a fit ground for its rejection by the House, but not within the competence of the Speaker to suppress as if it were against order; for were he permitted to draw questions of consistence within the vortex of order, he might usurp a negative on important modifications, and suppress, instead of subserving the legislative will.

Amendments may be made so as totally to alter the nature of the proposition; and it is a way of getting rid of a proposition by making it bear a sense different from what it was intended by the movers, so that they vote against it themselves. 2 *Hats.*, 79, 4, 82, 84. A new bill may be engrafted by way of amendment, on the words, "Be it enacted," etc. 1 *Gray*, 190, 192.

If it be proposed to amend by leaving out certain words, it may be moved, as an amendment to this amendment, to leave out a part of the words of the amendment, which is equivalent to leaving them in the bill. 2 *Hats.*, 80, 9. The parliamentary question is, always, whether the words shall stand part of the bill.

When it is proposed to amend by inserting a paragraph, or part of one, the friends of the paragraph may make it as perfect as they can by amendments before the question is put for inserting it. If it be received, it cannot be amended afterwards, in the same stage, because the House has, on a vote, agreed to it in that form. In like manner, if it is proposed to amend by striking out a paragraph, the friends of the paragraph are first to make it as perfect as they can by amendments, before the question is put for striking it out. If on the question it be retained, it cannot be amended afterwards, because a vote against striking out is equivalent to a vote agreeing to it in that form.

When it is moved to amend by striking out certain words and inserting others, the manner of stating the question is first to read the whole passage to be amended as it stands at present, then the words proposed to be struck out, next those to be inserted, and lastly the whole passage as it will be when amended. And the question, if desired, is then to be divided, and put first on striking out. If carried, it is next on inserting the words proposed. If that be lost, it may be moved to insert others. 2 *Hats.*, 80, 7.

A motion is made to amend by striking out certain words and inserting others in their place, which is negatived. Then it is moved to strike out the same words, and to insert others of a tenor entirely different from those first proposed. It is negatived. Then it is moved to strike out the same words and insert nothing, which is agreed to. All this is admissible, because to strike out and insert A, is one proposition. To strike out and insert B, is a different proposition. And to strike out and insert nothing, is still different. And the rejection of one proposition does not preclude the offering a different one. Nor would it change the case were the first motion divided by putting the question first on striking out, and that negatived; for, as putting the whole motion to the question at once would not have precluded, the putting the half of it cannot do it.\*

But if it had been carried affirmatively to strike out the words and to insert A, it could not afterwards be permitted to strike out A and insert B. The mover of B should have notified, while the insertion of A was under debate, that he would move to insert B; in which case those who preferred it would join in rejecting A.

After A is inserted, however, it may be moved to strike out a portion of the original paragraph, comprehending A, provided the coherence to be struck out be so substantial as to make this effectively a different proposition, for then it is resolved into the common case of striking out a paragraph after amending it. Nor does anything forbid a new insertion, instead of A and its coherents.

In Senate, January 25, 1796, a motion to postpone until the second Tuesday in February some amendments proposed to the Constitution; the words, "until the second Tuesday in February" were struck out by way of amendment. Then it was moved to add, "until the first day of June." Objected that it was not in order, as the question should be first put on the longest time; therefore, after a shorter time decided against a longer, cannot be put to question. It was answered that this rule takes place only in filling blanks for time. But when a specific time stands part of motion, that may be struck out as well as any other part of a motion; and when struck out a motion may be received to insert any other. In fact, it is not until they are struck out, and a blank for the time thereby produced, that the rule can begin to operate, by receiving all the propositions for different times, and putting the question successively on the longest. Otherwise it would be in the power of the mover, by inserting originally a short time, to preclude the possibility of a longer, for till the short time is struck out, you cannot insert a longer; and if, after it is struck out, you cannot do it, then it cannot be done at all. Suppose the first motion had been made to amend by striking out "the second Tuesday in February," and inserting instead thereof "the first of June," it would have been regular, then, to divide the question, by proposing the first question to strike out and then that to insert. Now this is precisely the effect of the present proceeding; only, instead of one motion and two questions, there are two motions and two questions to effect it—the motion being divided as well as the question.

When the matter contained in two bills might better be put into one, the manner is to reject the one, and incorporate its matter into another bill by way of amendment. So if the matter of one bill would be better distributed into two, any part may be struck out by way of amendment, and put into a new bill. If a section is to be transposed, a question must be put on striking it out where it stands, and another for inserting it in the place desired.

A bill passed by the one House with blanks. These may be filled up by the other by way of amendments, returned to the first as such, and passed. 3 *Hats.*, 89.

The number prefixed to the section of a bill, being merely a marginal indication, and no part of the text of the bill, the clerk regulates that—the House or committee is only to amend the text.

## SECTION XXXVI.

### DIVISION OF THE QUESTION.

If a question contain more parts than one, it may be divided into two or more questions. *Mém. in Hakeu.*, 39. But not as the right of an individual member, but with the consent of the House. For who is to decide whether a question is complicated or not?—where it is complicated?—into how many propositions it may be divided? The fact is, that the only mode of separating a complicated question is by moving amendments to it; and these

\* In the case of a division of the question, and a decision against striking out, I advance doubtfully the opinion here expressed. I find no authority either way, and I know it may be viewed under a different aspect. It may be thought that having decided separately not to strike out the passage, the same question for striking out cannot be put over again, though with a view to a different insertion. Still I think it more reasonable and convenient to consider the striking out and insertion as forming one proposition; but should readily yield to any evidence that the contrary is the practice in Parliament.

must be decided by the House, on a question, unless the House orders it to be divided; as, on a question, December 2, 1840, making void the election of the knights for Worcester, on a motion it was resolved to make two questions of it, to wit: one on each knight. 2 *Hats.*, 85, 86. So, wherever there are several names in question, they may be divided and put one by one. 9 *Grey*, 444. So, 1729, April 17, on an objection that a question was complicated, it was separated by amendment. 2 *Hats.*, 79.

The soundness of these observations will be evident from the embarrassments produced by the 12th rule of the Senate, which says, "if the question in debate contain several points, any member may have the same divided."

1798, May 30, the alien bill in quasi-committee. To a section and proviso in the original had been added two new provisos by way of amendment. On a motion to strike out the section as amended, the question was desired to be divided. To do this it must be put first on striking out either the former proviso or some distinct member of the section. But when nothing remains but the last member or the section and the proviso, they cannot be divided so as to put the last member to question by itself; for the proviso might then be left standing alone as exceptions to a rule when the rule is taken away; or the new provisos might be left to a second question, after having been decided on once before at the same reading, which is contrary to rule. But the question must be on striking out the last member of the section as amended. This sweeps away the exceptions with the rule, and relieves from inconstitence. A question to be divisible, must comprehend points so distinct and entire that one of them being taken away the other may stand entire. But a proviso or an exception, without an enacting clause does not contain an entire point or proposition.

May 31. The same bill being before the Senate. There was a proviso that the bill should not extend, 1, To any foreign minister; nor, 2, To any person to whom the President should give a passport; nor, 3, To any alien merchant conforming himself to such regulations as the President shall prescribe, and a division of the question into its simplest elements was called for. It was divided into four parts, the fourth taking in the words, "conforming himself," etc. It was objected that the words, "any alien merchant" could not be separated from their modifying words, "conforming," etc., because these words if left by themselves contain no substantive idea — will make no sense. But admitting that the divisions of a paragraph into separate questions must be so made that each part may stand by itself, yet the House having on the question, retained the two first divisions, the words "any alien merchant" may be struck out, and their modifying words will then attach themselves to the preceding description of persons, and become a modification of that description.

When a question is divided, after the question on the first member, the second is open to debate and amendment, because it is a known rule that a person may rise and speak at any time before the question has been completely decided, by putting the negative as well as the affirmative side. But the question is not completely put when the vote has been taken on the first member only. One-half of the question, both affirmative and negative remains still to be put. See *Execut. Jour.*, June 25, 1795. The same decision by President Adams.

#### SECTION XXXVII.

##### CO-EXISTING QUESTIONS.

It may be asked whether the House can be in possession of two motions or propositions at the same time, so that one of them being decided, the other goes to question without being moved anew? The answer must be special. When a question is interrupted by a vote of adjournment, it is thereby removed from before the House, and does not stand *ipso facto* before them at their next meeting, but must come forward in the usual way. So, when it is interrupted by the order of the day. Such other privileged questions also as dispose of the main question (e. g. the previous question, postponement, or commitment), remove it from before the House. But it is only suspended by a motion to amend, to withdraw, to read papers, or by a question of order or privilege, and stands again before the House when these are decided. None but the class of privileged questions can be brought forward while there is another question before the House, the rule being that when a motion has been made and seconded, no other can be received, except it be a privileged one.

#### SECTION XXXVIII.

##### EQUIVALENT.

If, on a question for rejection, a bill be retained, it passes of course to its next reading. ~~See also~~ 42. And a question for a second reading determined negatively, is a ~~re~~ her question. 4 *Grey*, 145. And see *Elysinge's Memor.*, 42, in what cases aken for rejection.

Where questions are perfectly equivalent, so that the negative of the one amounts to the affirmative of the other, and leaves no other alternative, the decision of the one concludes necessarily the other. 4 *Grey*, 157. Thus the negative of striking out amounts to the affirmative of agreeing; and therefore to put a question on agreeing after that on striking out, would be to put the same question in effect twice over. Not so in questions of amendments between the two Houses. A motion to recede being negatived, does not amount to a positive vote to insist, because there is another alternative, to wit: to adhere:

A bill originating in one House is passed by the other with an amendment. A motion in the originating House to agree to the amendment is negatived. Does there result from this a vote of disagreement, or must the question on disagreement be expressly voted? The questions respecting amendments from another House are—1st, to agree; 2d to disagree; 3d, recede; 4th, insist; 5th, adhere.

|                  |   |   |
|------------------|---|---|
| 1st. To agree.   | } | Either of these concludes the other necessarily, for the positive of either is exactly the equivalent of the negative of the other, and no other alternative remains. On either motion amendments to the amendments may be proposed; e. g., if it be moved to disagree, those who are for the amendment have a right to propose amendments, and to make it as perfect as they can, before the question of disagreeing is put. |
| 2d. To disagree. |   |   |
| 3d. To recede.   | } | You may then either insist or adhere.   |
| 4th. To insist.  |   | You may then either recede or adhere.   |
| 5th. To adhere.  |   | You may then either recede or insist.   |

Consequently the negative of these is not equivalent to a positive vote the other way. It does not raise so necessary an implication as may authorize the Secretary by inference to enter another vote; for two alternatives still remain, either of which may be adopted by the House.

## SECTION XXXIX.

## THE QUESTION.

The question is to be put first on the affirmative and then on the negative side.

After the Speaker has put the affirmative part of the question, any member who has not spoken before to the question may rise and speak before the negative be put; because it is no full question till the negative part be put. *Scob.*, 23; 2 *Hats.*, 73.

But in small matters, and which are, of course, such as receiving petitions, reports, withdrawing motions, reading papers, etc., the Speaker most commonly supposes the consent of the House where no objection is expressed, and does not give them the trouble of putting the question formally. *Scob.*, 22; 2 *Hats.*, 87; 5 *Grey*, 129; 9 *Grey*, 301.

## SECTION XL.

## BILLS, THIRD READING.

To prevent bills from being passed by surprise, the House, by a standing order, directs that they shall not be put on their passage before a fixed hour, naming one at which the House is commonly full. *Hakew.*, 153.

[The usage of the Senate is, not to put bills on their passage till noon.]

A bill reported and passed to the third reading cannot on that day be read the third time and passed; because this would be to pass on two readings in the same day.

At the third reading the Clerk reads the bill and delivers it to the Speaker, who states the title, that it is the third time of reading the bill, and that the question will be whether it shall pass? Formerly the Speaker or those who prepared a bill, prepared also a brief or summary statement of its contents, which the Speaker read when he declared the state of the bill, at the several readings. Sometimes, however, he read the bill itself, especially on its passage. *Hakew.*, 136, 137, 153; *Coke*, 22, 115. Latterly, instead of this, he, at the third reading, states the whole contents of the bill, verbatim, only, instead of reading the formal parts "Be it enacted, etc.," he states that "preamble recites so and so—the first section enacts that, etc., the 2d section enacts," etc.

[But in the Senate of the United States both of these formalities are dispensed with; the brief or summary presenting but an imperfect view of the bill, and being capable of being made to present a false one; and the full statement being a useless waste of time, immediately after a full reading by the Clerk, and especially as every member has a printed copy in his hand.]

A bill on the third reading is not to be committed for the matter or body thereof; but to

receive some particular clause or proviso, it has been sometimes suffered, but as a thing very unusual. *Hakew.*, 126. Thus, 27 *El.*, 1584, a bill was committed on the third reading, having been formerly committed on the second, but it is declared not usual. *D'Ewes*, 337, col., 2; 414, col., 2.

When an essential provision has been omitted, rather than erase the bill and render it suspicious, they add a clause on a separate paper, engrossed and called a rider, which is read and put to the question three times. *Elsynge's Memorials*, 59; 6 *Grey*, 335; 1 *Blackst.*, 183. For example of riders, see 3 *Hats.*, 121, 122, 124, 136. Every one is at liberty to bring in a rider without asking leave. 10 *Grey*, 52.

It is laid down as a general rule, that amendments proposed at the second reading, shall be twice read, and those proposed at the third reading thrice read; as also all amendments from the other House. *Town*, col., 19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28.

It is with great and almost invincible reluctance that amendments are admitted at this reading, which occasion erasures or interlineations. Sometimes a proviso has been cut off from a bill; sometimes erased. 9 *Grey*, 513.

This is the proper stage for filling up blanks; for if filled up before, and now altered by erasure, it would be peculiarly unsafe.

At this reading the bill is debated afresh, and for the most part is more spoken to at this time than on any of the former readings. *Hakew.*, 153.

The debate on the question whether it should be read a third time, has discovered to its friends and opponents the arguments on which each side relies, and which of these appear to have influence with the House; they have had time to meet them with new arguments, and to put their old ones into new shapes. The former vote has tried the strength of the former opinion, and furnished grounds to estimate the issue; and the question now offered for its passage is the last occasion which is ever to be offered for carrying or rejecting it.

When the debate is ended, the Speaker, holding the bill in his hand, puts the question for its passage by saying, "Gentlemen, all of you who are of opinion that this bill shall pass, say aye;" and after the answer of the ayes, "All those of the contrary opinion, say no." *Hakew.*, 154.

After the bill is passed there can be no further alteration of it in any point. *Hakew.*, 159.

## SECTION XLI.

### DIVISION OF THE HOUSE.

The affirmative and negative of the question having been both put and answered, the Speaker declares whether the yeas or nays have it by the sound, if he be himself satisfied, and it stands as the judgment of the House. But if he be not himself satisfied which voice is the greater, or if before any other member comes into the House, or before any new motion is made (for it is too late after that), any member shall rise and declare himself dissatisfied with the Speaker's decision, then the Speaker is to divide the House. *Scob.*, 24; 2 *Hats.*, 140.

When the House of Commons is divided, the one party goes forth, and the other remains in the House. This has made it important which go forth and which remain; because the latter gain all the indolent, the indifferent and inattentive. Their general rule therefore, is, that those who give their vote for the preservation of the orders of the House, shall stay in; and those who are for introducing any new matter or alteration, or proceeding contrary to the established course, are to go out. But this rule is subject to many exceptions and modifications. 2 *Hats.*, 134; 1 *Rush*, p. 3, fol. 92; *Scob.*, 43, 52; *Co.*, 12, 116; *D'Ewes*, 505, col. 1; *Mem. in Hakew.*, 25, 29, as will appear by the following statement of who go forth.

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| Petition that it be received* .....                | } Ayes. |
| Read .....   |         |
| Lie on the table .....                             | } Noes. |
| Rejected after refusal to lie on the table .....   |         |
| Referred to committee for further proceeding ..... | Ayes.   |
| Bill, that it be brought in. ....                  | } Ayes. |
| Read first or second time .....                    |         |
| Engrossed or read a third time .....               |         |
| Proceedings on every other stage .....             |         |
| Committed .....                                    |         |

\* Noes. 9 *Grey*, 865.

|   |       |               |
|---|-------|---------------|
| To committee of the whole.....  | Noes. |               |
| To select committee.....  | Ayes. |               |
| Report of bill to lie on table.....   | Noes. |               |
| Be now read.....  | Ayes. |               |
| Be taken into consideration three months hence.....                         |       | 30, P. J. 251 |
| Amendments to be read a second time.....                                    | Noes. |               |
| Clause offered on report of bill be read a second time.....                 | Ayes. |               |
| For receiving a clause.....   |       | 334           |
| With amendments be engrossed.....   |       | 395           |
| That a bill be now read a third time.....                                   | Noes. | 398           |
| Receive a rider.....  |       |               |
| Pass.....   |       | 260           |
| Be printed.....   | Ayes. | 256           |
| Committees. That A take the chair.....                                      |       |               |
| To agree to the whole or any part of report.....                            |       |               |
| That the House do now resolve into committee.....                           |       |               |
| Speaker. That he now leave the chair, after order to go into committee..... | Noes. | 291           |
| That he issue warrant for new writ.....                                     |       |               |
| Member. That none be absent without leave.....                              |       |               |
| Witness. That he be further examined.....                                   | Ayes. | 344           |
| Previous question.....  | Noes. |               |
| Blanks. That they be filled with the largest sum.....                       |       |               |
| Amendments. That words stand part of.....                                   | Ayes. |               |
| Lords. That their amendment be read a second time.....                      | Noes. |               |
| Messenger be received.....  |       |               |
| Orders of day to be now read if before 2 o'clock.....                       | Ayes. |               |
| If after 2 o'clock.....   | Noes. |               |
| Adjournment. Till the next sitting day, if before 4 o'clock.....            | Ayes. |               |
| If after 4 o'clock.....   | Noes. |               |
| Over a sitting day (unless a previous resolution).....                      | Ayes. |               |
| Over the 30th of January.....   | Noes. |               |
| For sitting on Sunday, or any other day not being a sitting day.....        | Ayes. |               |

The one party being gone forth, the Speaker names two tellers from the affirmative and two from the negative side, who first count those sitting in the House and report the number to the Speaker. Then they place themselves within the door, two on each side, and count those who went forth as they come in, and report the number to the Speaker. *Mem. in Hakev.*, 26.

A mistake in the report of the tellers may be rectified after the report made. 2 *Hats.*, 143, *note*.

[But in both Houses of Congress all these intricacies are avoided. The ayes first rise, and are counted standing in their places by the President or Speaker. Then they sit, and the noes rise and are counted in like manner.]

[In Senate, if they are equally divided, the Vice President announces his opinion, which decides.]

[The Constitution, however, has directed that "the yeas and nays of the members of either House on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal." And again; that in all cases of reconsidering a bill disapproved by the President, and returned with his objections, "the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House respectively."]

[By the 16th and 17th rules of the Senate, when the yeas and nays shall be called for by one-fifth of the members present, each member called upon shall, unless for special reasons he be excused by the Senate, declare openly, and without debate, his assent or dissent to the question. In taking the yeas and nays and upon the call of the House, the names of the members shall be taken alphabetically.]

[When the yeas and nays shall be taken upon any question in pursuance of the above rule no member shall be permitted, under any circumstances whatever, to vote after the decision is announced from the Chair.]

[When it is proposed to take the vote by yeas and nays, the President or Speaker states that "the question is whether, e. g., the bill shall pass—that it is proposed that the yeas and nays shall be entered on the journal. Those, therefore, who desire it, will rise." If he



finds and declares that one-fifth have risen, he then states that "those who are of the opinion that the bill shall pass are to answer in the affirmative; those of a contrary opinion in the negative." The Clerk then calls over the names alphabetically, notes the yea or nay of each, and gives the list to the President or Speaker, who declares the result. In the Senate, if there be an equal division, the Secretary calls on the Vice President and notes his affirmative or negative, which becomes the decision of the House.]

In the House of Commons every member must give his vote, the one way or the other (Scob., 24), as it is not permitted to any one to withdraw who is in the House when the question is put, nor is any one to be told in the division who was not in when the question was put. 2 Hats., 140.

This last position is always true when the vote is by yeas and nays; where the negative as well as affirmative of the question is stated by the President at the same time, and the vote of both sides begins and proceeds *pari passu*. It is true also when the question is put in the usual way, if the negative has also been put; but if it has not, the member entering, or any other member, may speak, and even propose amendments, by which the debate may be opened again, and the question be greatly deferred. And as some who have answered aye may have been changed by the new arguments, the affirmative must be put over again. If, then, the member entering may, by speaking a few words, occasion a repetition of a question, it would be useless to deny it on his simple call for it.

While the House is telling, no member may speak or move out of his place, for if any mistake be suspected it must be told again. *Mem. in Hakew.*, 26; 2 Hats., 143.

If any difficulty arises in point of order during the division, the Speaker is to decide peremptorily, subject to the future censure of the House, if irregular. He sometimes permits old experienced members to assist him with their advice, which they do sitting in their seats, covered to avoid the appearance of debate; but this can only be with the Speaker's leave, else the division might last several hours. 2 Hats., 143.

The voice of the majority decides; for the *lex majoris partis* is the law of all councils, elections, etc., where not otherwise expressly provided. *Hakew.*, 93. But if the House be equally divided, "*semper presumatur pro negante*;" that is, the former law is not to be changed but by a majority. *Towns.*, col. 134.

[But in the Senate of the United States, the Vice President decides when the House is divided. *Const. U. S.*, I, 3.]

When, from counting the House on a division, it appears that there is not a quorum, the matter continues exactly in the state in which it was before the division, and must be resumed at that point on any future day. 2 Hats., 126.

1606, May 1, on a question whether a member having said yea may afterwards sit and change his opinion, a precedent was remembered by the Speaker, of Mr. Morris, attorney of the wards, in 39 *Etis.*, who in like case changed his opinion. *Mem. Hakew.*, 27.

## SECTION XLII.

### TITLES.

After the bill has passed, and not before, the title may be amended, and is to be fixed by a question; and the bill is then sent to the other House.

## SECTION XLIII.

### RECONSIDERATION.

[When a question has been once made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any member of the majority to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate announcing their decision; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the two next days of the actual session of the Senate thereafter.\* *Rule 20.*]

[1798, Jan. A bill on its second reading being amended and on the question whether it shall be read a third time negatived, was restored by a decision to reconsider that question. Here the votes of negative and reconsideration, like positive and negative quantities in an equation, destroy one another, and are as if they were expunged from the journal. Consequently the bill is open for amendment, just so far as it was the moment preceding the question for the third reading; that is to say, all parts of the bill are open for amendment except those on which votes have been already taken in its present stage. So, also, it may be recommitted.]

\* This part of the rule has been added since the Manual was compiled.

[\*The rule permitting a reconsideration of a question affixing to it no limitation of time or circumstance, it may be asked whether there is no limitation? If, after the vote, the paper on which it is passed has been parted with, there can be no reconsideration; as if a vote has been for the passage of a bill, and the bill has been sent to the other house. But where the paper remains, as on a bill rejected, when, or under what circumstances, does it cease to be susceptible of reconsideration? This remains to be settled; unless, a sense that the right of reconsideration is a right to waste the time of the House in repeated agitations of the same question, so that it shall never know when a question is done with, should induce them to reform this anomalous proceeding.]

In Parliament, a question once carried cannot be questioned again at the same session, but must stand as the judgment of the House. *Towns.*, col. 67; *Mem. in Hakew.*, 33. And a bill once rejected, another of the same substance cannot be brought in again the same session. *Hakew.*, 158; 6 *Grey*, 392. But this does not extend to prevent putting the same question in different stages of a bill; because every stage of a bill submits the whole and every part of it to the opinion of the House, as open for amendment, either by insertion or omission though the same amendment has been accepted or rejected in a former stage. So in reports of committees, *e. g.*, report of an address, the same question is before the House and open for free discussion. *Towns.*, col. 26; 2 *Hats.*, 98, 100, 101. So orders of the House, or instructions to committee, may be discharged. So a bill, begun in one house, and sent to the other, and there rejected, may be renewed again in that other, passed and sent back. *Id.*, 92; 3 *Hats.*, 161. Or if, instead of being rejected, they read it once and lay it aside, or amend it, and put it off a month, they may order in another to the same effect, with the same or different title. *Hakew.*, 97, 98.

Divers expedients are used to correct the effects of this rule; as by passing an explanatory act, if anything has been omitted or ill expressed (3 *Hats.*, 278), or an act to enforce, and make more effectual an act, etc., or to rectify mistakes in act, etc., or a committee on one bill may be instructed to receive a clause to rectify the mistakes of another. Thus, June 24, 1685, a clause was inserted in a bill, for rectifying a mistake committed by a clerk in engrossing a bill of supply. 2 *Hats.*, 194, 6. Or the session may be closed for one, two, three, or more days, and a new one commenced. But then all matters depending must be finished, or they fall, and are to begin de novo. 3 *Hats.*, 94, 98. Or a part of the subject may be taken up by another bill, or taken up in a different way. 6 *Grey*, 304, 316.

And in cases of the last magnitude, this rule has not been so strictly and verbally observed as to stop indispensable proceedings altogether. 2 *Hats.*, 92, 98. Thus when the address on the preliminaries of peace in 1782 had been lost by a majority of one, on account of the importance of the question, and smallness of the majority, the same question in substance, though with some words not in the first, and which might change the opinion of some members, was brought on again and carried, as the motives for it were thought to outweigh the objection of form. 2 *Hats.*, 90, 100.

A second bill may be passed to continue an act of the same session, or to enlarge the time limited for its execution. 2 *Hats.*, 95, 98. This is not in contradiction to the first act.

#### SECTION XLIV.

##### BILLS SENT TO THE OTHER HOUSE.

[All bills passed in the Senate, shall, before they are sent to the House of Representatives, be examined by a committee, consisting of three members, whose duty shall be to examine all bills, amendments, resolutions or motions, before they go out of the possession of the Senate and to make report that they are correctly engrossed, which report shall be entered on the journal. *Rule 33.*]

A bill from the other House is sometimes ordered to lie on the table. 2 *Hats.*, 97.

When bills passed in one house and sent to the other, are grounded on special facts requiring proof, it is usual, either by message or at a conference, to ask the grounds and evidence; and this evidence, whether arising out of papers, or from the examination of witnesses, is immediately communicated. 3 *Hats.*, 48.

#### SECTION XLV.

##### AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES.

When either house, *e. g.*, the House of Commons, sends a bill to the other, the other may pass it with amendments. The regular progression in this case is, that the commons disagree to the amendment; the lords insist on it; the commons insist on their disagree-

\* This rule now fixes the limitation.

ment; the lords adhere to their amendment; the commons adhere to their disagreement. The term of insisting may be repeated as often as they choose to keep the question open. But the first adherence by either renders it necessary for the other to recede or adhere also; when the matter is usually suffered to fall. 10 *Grey*, 148. Latterly, however, there are instances of their having gone to a second adherence. There must be an absolute conclusion of the subject somewhere, or otherwise transactions between the houses would become endless. 3 *Hats.*, 268, 270. The term of insisting, we are told by Sir John Trevor, was then (1679) newly introduced into parliamentary usage by the lords. 7 *Grey*, 84. It was certainly a happy innovation, as it multiplies the opportunities of trying modifications which may bring the houses to concurrence. Either house, however, is free to pass over the term of insisting, and to adhere in the first instance; 10 *Grey*, 146; but it is not respectful to the other. In the ordinary parliamentary course, there are two free conferences, at least, before an adherence. 10 *Grey*, 147.

Either house may recede from its amendment and agree to the bill; or recede from their disagreement to the amendment, and agree to the same absolutely, or with an amendment; for here the disagreement and receding destroy one another, and the subject stands as before the disagreement. *Elysnye*, 23, 27; 9 *Grey*, 478.

But the House cannot recede from, or insist on its own amendment, with an amendment; for the same reason that it cannot send to the other house an amendment to its own act after it has passed the act. They may modify an amendment from the other house by ingrafting an amendment on it, because they have never assented to it; but they cannot amend their own amendment, because they have on the question, passed it in that form. 9 *Grey*, 368; 10 *Grey*, 240. In the Senate, March 20, 1793. Nor where one house has adhered to their amendment, and the other agrees with an amendment, can the first house depart from the form which they have fixed by an adherence.

In the case of a money bill, the lords' proposed amendments become, by delay, confessedly necessary. The commons, however, refused them, as infringing on their privileges as to money bills; but they offered themselves to add to the bill a proviso to the same effect, which had no coherence with the lords' amendments; and urged that it was an expedient warranted by precedent, and not unparliamentary in a case become impracticable, and irremediable in any other way. 3 *Hats.*, 256, 268, 270, 271. But the lords refused, and the bill was lost. 1 *Chand.*, 238. A like case, 1 *Chand.*, 311. So the commons resolved that it was unparliamentary to strike out, at a conference, anything in a bill which had been agreed and passed by both Houses. 6 *Grey*, 274; 1 *Chand.*, 312.

A motion to amend an amendment from the other House takes precedence of a motion to agree or disagree.

A bill originating in one House is passed by the other with an amendment.

The originating House agrees to their amendment with an amendment. The other may agree to their amendment with an amendment, that being only in the 2d and not the 3d degree; for, as to the amending House, the first amendment with which they passed the bill is a part of its text; it is the only text they have agreed to. The amendment to that text by the originating House, therefore, is only in the first degree, and the amendment to that again by the amending House is only in the 2d, to wit: an amendment to an amendment, and so admissible. Just so, when, on a bill from the originating House, the other, at its second reading makes an amendment; on the third reading this amendment is become the text of the bill, and if an amendment to it be moved, an amendment to that amendment may also be moved, as being only in the 2d degree.

## SECTION XLVI.

### CONFERENCES.

It is on the question of amendments between the Houses that conferences are usually asked; but they may be asked in all cases of difference of opinion between the two Houses on matters depending between them. The request of a conference, however, must always be with the House which is possessed of the papers. 3 *Hats.*, 81; 1 *Grey*, 425.

Conferences may be either simple or free. At a conference simply, written reasons are prepared by the House asking it, and they are read and delivered, without debate, to the managers of the other House at the conference; but are not then to be answered; 4 *Grey*, 144. The other House, then, if satisfied, vote the reason satisfactory, or say nothing; if not satisfied, they resolve them not satisfactory, and ask a conference on the subject of the last conference, where they read and deliver, in like manner, written answers to those reasons. They are meant chiefly to record the jurisdiction of each House to the nation's posterity, and in proof that the miscarriage of a necessary measure is not

imputable to them. 3 *Grey*, 255. At free conferences the managers discuss, viva voce and freely, and interchange propositions for such modifications as may be made in a parliamentary way, and may bring the sense of the two Houses together. And each party reports in writing to their respective Houses the substance of what is said on both sides, and it is entered in their journals. 9 *Grey*, 220; 3 *Hats.*, 280. This report can not be amended or altered, as that of a committee may be. *Journal of Senate*, May 24, 1796.

A conference may be asked, before the House asking it has come to a resolution of disagreement, insisting or adhering. 3 *Hats.*, 289, 341. In which case the papers are not left with the other conferees, but are brought back to be the foundation of the vote to be given. And this is the most reasonable and respectful proceeding; for, as was urged by the lords on a particular occasion, "it is held vain, and below the wisdom of Parliament, to reason or argue against fixed resolutions, and upon terms of impossibility to persuade." 3 *Hats.*, 286. So the commons say, "an adherence is never delivered at a free conference, which implies debate." 10 *Grey*, 137. And on another occasion the lords made it an objection that the commons had asked a free conference after they had made resolutions of adhering. It was then affirmed, however, on the part of the commons, that nothing was more parliamentary than to proceed with free conferences after adhering (3 *Hats.*, 269), and we do in fact see inferences of conferences, or of free conference, asked after the resolution of disagreeing, (3 *Hats.*, 251, 253, 260, 293, 291, 316, 349); of insisting (*Ib.*, 280, 296, 299, 319, 323, 335); of adhering (269, 270, 283, 300); and even of a second or final adherence. 3 *Hats.*, 270. And in all cases of conference asked after a vote of disagreement, etc., the conferees of the House asking it are to leave the papers with the conferees of the other; and in one case where they refused to receive them, they were left on the table in the conference chamber. *Ib.*, 317, 323, 354; 10 *Grey*, 148.

After a free conference, the usage is to proceed with free conferences, and not return again to a conference. 3 *Hats.*, 270; 9 *Grey*, 229.

After a conference denied, a free conference may be asked. 1 *Grey*, 45.

When a conference is asked, the subject of it must be expressed, or the conference not agreed to. *Ord. H. Com.*, 89; 1 *Grey*, 425; 8 *Grey*, 81. They are sometimes asked to inquire concerning an offense or default of a member of the other House. 6 *Grey*, 181; 1 *Chand.*, 304. Or the failure of the other House to present to the King a bill passed by both Houses. 8 *Grey*, 302. Or on information received, and relating to the safety of the nation. 10 *Grey*, 171. Or when the methods of Parliament are thought by the one House to have been departed from by the other, a conference is asked to come to a right understanding thereon. 10 *Grey*, 148. So when an unparliamentary message has been sent, instead of answering it, they ask a conference. 3 *Grey*, 155. Formerly an address or article of impeachment, or a bill with amendments, or a vote of the House, or concurrence in a vote, or a message from the King, were sometimes communicated by way of conference. 6 *Grey*, 126, 300, 337; 7 *Grey*, 80; 8 *Grey*, 210, 255; 1 *Torbuck's Deb.*, 278; 10 *Grey*, 293; 1 *Chandler*, 49, 237. But this is not the modern practice. 8 *Grey*, 255.

A conference has been asked after the first reading of the bill, 1 *Grey*, 194. This is a singular instance.

## SECTION XLVII.

### MESSAGES.

Messages between the Houses are to be sent only while both Houses are sitting. 3 *Hats.*, 15. They are received during debate without adjourning the debate. 3 *Hats.*, 22.

[In Senate the messengers are introduced in any state of business, except: 1. While a question is putting. 2. While the yeas and nays are calling. 3. While the ballots are counting. *Rule 47*. The first case is short; the second and third are cases where any interruption might occasion errors difficult to be corrected. So arranged June 15, 1786.]

In the House of Representatives, as in Parliament, if the House be in committee when a messenger attends, the Speaker takes the chair to receive the message, and then quits it to return into committee, without any question or interruption. 4 *Grey*, 226.

Messengers are not saluted by the members, but by the Speaker of the House. 2 *Grey*, 263, 274.

If messengers commit an error in delivering their message, they may be admitted or called in to correct their message. 4 *Grey*, 41. Accordingly, March 13, 1800, the Senate having made two amendments to a bill from the House of Representatives, their Secretary, by mistake, delivered one only, which being inadmissible by itself, that House disagreed, and notified the Senate of their disagreement. This produced a discovery of the mistake. The Secretary was sent to the other House to correct his mistake, the correction was received, and the two amendments acted on de novo.

As soon as the messenger, who has brought the bills from the other House, has retired, the Speaker holds the bills in his hand, and acquaints the House "that the other House have by their messenger sent certain bills," and then reads their titles, and delivers them to the Clerk, to be safely kept till they shall be called for to be read. *Hakew.*, 178.

It is not the usage for one House to inform the other by what numbers a bill has passed. 10 *Grey*, 150. Yet they have sometimes recommended a bill as of great importance, to the consideration of the House to which it is sent. 8 *Hats.*, 25. Nor when they have rejected a bill from the other House, do they give notice of it; but it passes sub silentio, to prevent unbecoming altercations. *Blackst.*, 183.

[But in Congress the rejection is notified by message to the House in which the bill originated.]

A question is never asked by the one House of the other by way of message, but only at a conference; for this is an interrogatory, not a message. 8 *Grey*, 151, 181.

When a bill is sent by one House to the other, and is neglected, they may send a message to remind them of it. 8 *Hats.*, 25; 5 *Grey*, 154. But if it be mere inattention, it is better to have it done informally, by communication between the Speakers or members of the two Houses.

Where the subject of a message is of a nature that can properly be communicated to both houses of Parliament, it is expected that this communication should be made to both on the same day. But where a message was accompanied with an original declaration, signed by the party to which the message referred, its being sent to one house was not noticed by the other, because the declaration, being original, could not possibly be sent to both houses at the same time. 2 *Hats.*, 260, 261, 262.

The King having sent original letters to the commons, afterwards desires they may be returned, that he may communicate them to the lords. 1 *Chandler*, 303.

#### SECTION XLVIII.

##### ASSENT.

The House which has received a bill and passed it, may present it for the King's assent, and ought to do it, though they have not by message notified to the other their passage of it. Yet the notifying by message is a form which ought to be observed between the two houses, from motives of respect and good understanding. 2 *Hats.*, 142. Were the bill to be withheld from being presented to the King, it would be an infringement of the rules of Parliament. *Id.*

[When a bill has passed both houses of Congress, the house last acting on it notifies its passage to the other, and delivers the bill to the Joint Committee of Enrollment, who see that it is truly enrolled in parchment.] When the bill is enrolled, it is not to be written in paragraphs, but solidly, and all of a piece, that the blanks between the paragraphs may not give room for forgery. 9 *Grey*, 143. [It is then put in the hands of the Clerk of the House of Representatives to have it signed by the Speaker. The Clerk then brings it by way of message to the Senate to be signed by their President. The Secretary of the Senate returns it to the Committee of Enrollment, who present it to the President of the United States. If he approve, he signs, and deposits it among the rolls in the office of the Secretary of State, and notifies by message the house in which it originated that he has approved and signed it; of which that house informs the other by message. If the President disapproves, he is to return it with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who are to enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent together with the President's objections to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. If any bill shall not be returned by the President within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by its adjournment prevent its return; in which case it shall not be a law. *Const. U. S.*, I, 7.]

[Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment), shall be presented to the President of the United States, and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him; or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill. *Const. U. S.*, I, 7.]

## SECTION XLIX.

## JOURNALS.

[Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may, in their judgment, require secrecy. *Const.*, I, 5.]

[The proceedings of the Senate, when not acting as in a Committee of the Whole, shall be entered on the journals as concisely as possible, care being taken to detail a true account of the proceedings. Every vote of the Senate shall be entered on the journals, and a brief statement of the contents of each petition, memorial, or paper presented to the Senate, be also inserted on the journal. *Rule 83.*]

[The titles of bills, and such parts thereof only, as shall be affected by proposed amendments, shall be inserted on the journals. *Rule 83.*]

If a question is interrupted by a vote to adjourn, or to proceed to the orders of the day, the original question is never printed in the journal, it never having been a vote, nor introductory to any vote; but when suppressed by the previous question, the first question must be stated, in order to introduce and make intelligible the second. *2 Hats.*, 83.

So also when a question is postponed, adjourned, or laid on the table, the original question, though not yet a vote, must be expressed in the journals; because it makes part of the vote of postponement, adjourning, or laying it on the table.

Where amendments are made to a question, those amendments are not printed in the journals, separated from the question; but only the question as finally agreed to by the House. The rule of entering in the journals only what the House has agreed to, is founded in great prudence and good sense; as there may be many questions proposed, which it may be improper to publish to the world in the form in which they are made. *2 Hats.*, 83.

[In both houses of Congress, all questions whereon the yeas and nays are desired by one-fifth of the members present, whether decided affirmatively or negatively, must be entered on the journals. *Const.*, I, 5.]

The first order for printing the votes of the House of Commons was October 30, 1685. *1 Chandler*, 387.

Some judges have been of opinion that the journals of the House of Commons are no records, but only remembrances. But this is not law. *Hob.*, 110, 111; *Lez. Parl.*, 114, 115; *Jour. H. C.*, Mar. 17, 1592; *Hale, Parl.*, 105. For the lords in their house have power of judicature, the commons in their house have power of judicature; and both houses together have power of judicature; and the Book of the Clerk of the House of Commons is a record, as is affirmed by act of Parl., 6 H. 8 c. 16; 4 *Inst.*, 23, 24; and every member of the House of Commons hath a judicial place. 4 *Inst.*, 15. As records they are open to every person, and a printed vote of either house is sufficient ground for the other to notice it. Either may appoint a committee to inspect the journals of the other, and report what has been done by the other in any particular case. *2 Hats.*, 361; *3 Hats.*, 27-30. Every member has a right to see the journals, and take and publish votes from them. Being a record, every one may see and publish them. 6 *Grey*, 118, 119.

On information of a mis-entry or omission of an entry in the journal, a committee may be appointed to examine and rectify it, and report it to the House. *2 Hats*, 194, 5.

## SECTION L.

## ADJOURNMENT.

The two houses of Parliament have the sole, separate and independent power of adjourning each their respective Houses. The King has no authority to adjourn them; he can only signify his desire, and it is in the wisdom and prudence of either House to comply with his requisition, or not, as they see fitting. *2 Hats.*, 332; 1 *Blackstone*, 196; 5 *Grey*, 122.

[By the Constitution of the United States a smaller number than a majority may adjourn from day to day. I, 5. But "neither House, during the session of Congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting." I, 5. And in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, the president may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper. *Const.*, II, 3.]

A motion to adjourn, simply, cannot be amended, as by adding "to a particular day;" but must be put simply "that this House do now adjourn;" and if carried in the affirmative, it is adjourned till the next sitting day, unless it has come to a previous resolution, "that at its rising it will adjourn to a particular day," and then the House is adjourned to that day. *2 Hats.*, 82.

Where it is convenient that the business of the House be suspended for a short time, as for a conference presently to be held, etc., it adjourns during pleasure. 2 *Hats.*, 305; or for a quarter of an hour. 5 *Grey*, 331.

If a question be put for adjournment, it is no adjournment till the Speaker pronounces it. 5 *Grey*, 137. And from courtesy and respect, no member leaves his place till the Speaker has passed on.

## SECTION LI.

### A SESSION.

Parliament have three modes of separation, to wit: By adjournment, by prorogation or dissolution by the King, or by the efflux of the term for which they were elected. Prorogation or dissolution constitutes there what is called a session, provided some act has passed. In this case all matters depending before them are discontinued, and at their next meeting are to be taken up de novo, if taken up at all. 1 *Blackst.*, 186. Adjournment, which is by themselves, is no more than a continuance of the session from one day to another, or for a fortnight, a month, etc., ad libitum. All matters depending remain in statu quo, and when they meet again, be the term ever so distant, are resumed, without any fresh commencement, at the point at which they were left. 1 *Lev.*, 165; *Lex. Parl.*, c. 2; 1 *Ro. Rep.*, 29; 4 *Inst.*, 7, 37, 28; *Hutt.*, 61; 1 *Mod.*, 353; *Ruffh. Jac. L. Dict. Parliament*; 1 *Blackst.*, 186. Their whole session is considered in law but as one day, and has relation to the first day thereof. *Bro. Abr. Parliament*, 86.

Committees may be appointed to sit during a recess by adjournment, but not by prorogation. 5 *Grey*, 374; 9 *Grey*, 350; 1 *Chandler*, 50. Neither House can continue any portion of itself in any parliamentary function beyond the end of the session without the consent of the other two branches. When done, it is by a bill constituting them commissioners for the particular purpose.

[Congress separate in two ways only, to wit: by adjournment, or dissolution by the efflux of their time. What, then, constitutes a session with them? A dissolution closes one session, and the meeting of the new Congress begins another. The Constitution authorizes the President, "on extraordinary occasions to convene both houses or either of them." (I. 3.) If convened by the President's proclamation, this must begin a new session, and of course determine the preceding one to have been a session. So if it meets under the clause of the Constitution, which says, "the Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day" (I. 4), this must begin a new session; for even if the last adjournment was to this day, the act of adjournment is merged in the higher authority of the Constitution, and the meeting will be under that and not under their adjournment. So far we have fixed landmarks for determining sessions. In other words, it is declared by the joint vote authorizing the President of the Senate and Speaker to close the session on a fixed day, which is usually in the following form: *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*, That the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives be authorized to close the present session by adjourning their respective Houses on the — day of —.]

When it was said above that all matters depending before Parliament were discontinued by the determination of the session, it was not meant for judiciary cases depending before the House of Lords, such as impeachments, appeals and writs of error. These stand, continued, of course, to the next session. *Raym.*, 120, 381; *Ruffh. Jac. L. D., Parliament*.

[Impeachments stand, in like manner, continued before the Senate of the United States.]

## SECTION LII.

### TREATIES.

[The President of the United States has power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present concur. *Const. U. S.*, II., 2.]

[All confidential communications made by the President of the United States to the Senate, shall be by the members thereof kept secret; and that all treaties which may hereafter be laid before the Senate, shall also be kept secret, until the Senate shall, by their resolution, take off the injunction of secrecy. *Rule 39.*]

Treaties are legislative acts. A treaty is the law of the land. It differs from other laws only as it must have the consent of a foreign nation, being but a contract with respect to that nation. In all countries, I believe, except England, treaties are made by the legisla-

ver; and there also, if they touch the laws of the land, they must be approved by

Parliament. *Ware v. Hayton*, 8 *Dallas' Rep.*, 223. It is acknowledged, for instance, that the King of Great Britain cannot by a treaty make a citizen of an alien. *Vattel*, b., 1, c. 19, sec. 214. An act of Parliament was necessary to validate the American treaty of 1783. And abundant examples of such acts can be cited. In the case of the treaty of Utrecht, in 1712, the commercial articles required the concurrence of Parliament; but a bill brought in for that purpose was rejected. France, the other contracting party, suffered these articles, in practice, to be not insisted on, and adhered to the rest of the treaty. 4 *Russell's Hist. Mod. Europe*, 487; 2 *Smollet*, 242, 246.

[By the Constitution of the United States this department of legislation is confined to two branches only of the ordinary legislature; the President originating and the Senate having a negative. To what subjects this power extends has not been defined in detail by the Constitution; nor are we entirely agreed among ourselves. 1. It is admitted that it must concern the foreign nation party to the contract, or it would be a mere nullity, *res inter alios acta*. 2. By the general power to make treaties, the Constitution must have intended to comprehend only those subjects which are usually regulated by treaty, and cannot be otherwise regulated. 3. It must have meant to except out of these rights to the States; for surely the President and Senate cannot do by treaty what the whole government is interdicted from doing in any way. 4. And also to except those subjects of legislation in which it gave a participation to the House of Representatives. This last exception is denied by some, on the ground that it would leave very little matter for the treaty power to work on. The less the better, say others. The Constitution thought it wise to restrain the Executive and Senate from entangling and embroiling our affairs with those of Europe. Besides, as the negotiations are carried on by the Executive alone, the subjecting to the ratification of the representative such articles as are within their participation, is no more inconvenient than to the Senate. But the ground of this exception is denied as unfounded. For examine, *e. g.*, the treaty of commerce with France, and it will be found that, out of thirty-one articles, there are not more than small portions of two or three of them which would not still remain as subjects of treaties, untouched by these exceptions.]

Treaties being declared, equally with the laws of the United States, to be the supreme law of the land, it is understood that an act of the legislature alone can declare them infringed and rescinded. This was accordingly the process adopted in the case of France in 1798.

[It has been the usage for the Executive, when it communicates a treaty to the Senate for their ratification, to communicate also the correspondence of the negotiators. This having been omitted in case of the Prussian treaty, was asked by a vote of the House, of February 12, 1800, and was obtained. And in December, 1800, the convention of that year between the United States and France, with the report of the negotiations by the envoys, but not their instructions, being laid before the Senate, the instructions were asked for, and communicated by the President.]

[The mode of voting on questions of ratification is by nominal call.]

[Whenever a treaty shall be laid before the Senate for ratification, it shall be read a first time for information only; when no motion to reject, ratify, or modify the whole, or any part, shall be received. Its second reading shall be for consideration, and on a subsequent day, when it shall be taken up as in a committee of the whole, and every one shall be free to move a question or any particular article, in this form: "Will the Senate advise and consent to the ratification of this article?" or to propose amendments thereto, either by inserting or by leaving out words, in which last case the question shall be, "shall the words stand part of the article?" And in every one of the said cases, the concurrence of two-thirds of the Senators present shall be requisite to decide affirmatively. And when, through the whole, the proceedings shall be stated to the House, and questions being again severally put thereon, for confirmation, or new ones proposed, requiring in like manner a concurrence of two-thirds for whatever is retained or inserted.]

[The votes so confirmed shall, by the House, or a committee thereof, be reduced into the form of a ratification, with or without modifications, as may have been decided, and shall be proposed on a subsequent day, when every one shall again be free to move amendments, either by inserting or leaving out words; in which last case the question shall be, "Shall the words stand part of the resolution?" And in both cases the concurrence of two-thirds shall be requisite to carry the affirmative; as well as on the final question to advise and consent to the ratification in the form agreed to. *Rule 87.*]

[When any question may have been decided by the Senate, in which two-thirds of the members present are necessary to carry the affirmative, any member who voted on that side which prevailed in the question may be at liberty to move for a reconsideration, and a motion for reconsideration shall be decided by a majority of votes. *Rule 87.*]



## SECTION LIII

## IMPEACHMENT.

[The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment. *Const. U. S.*, I, 8.]

[The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States. But the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law. *Const.*, I, 8.]

[The President, Vice President, and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors. *Const.*, II, 4.]

[The trial of crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury. *Const.*, III, 2.]

These are the provisions of the Constitution of the United States on the subject of impeachments. The following is a sketch of some of the principles and practices of England on the same subject.

*Jurisdiction.* The Lords cannot impeach any to themselves, nor join in the accusation, because they are the judges. *Seld. Judic. in Parl.*, 12, 68. Nor can they proceed against a commoner but on complaint of the Commons. *Ib.*, 84. The Lords may not, by the law, try a commoner for a capital offense, on the information of the King or a private person, because the accused is entitled to a trial by his peers generally; but on accusation by the House of Commons, they may proceed against the delinquent, of whatsoever degree, and whatsoever be the nature of the offense; for there they do not assume to themselves trial at common law. The commons are then instead of a jury, and the judgment is given on their demand, which is instead of a verdict. So the Lords do only judge, but not try the delinquent. *Ib.*, 6, 7. But Wooddeson denies that a commoner can now be charged capitally before the Lords, even by the commons; and cites Fitzharris's case, 1681, impeached for high treason, where the Lords remitted the prosecution to the inferior court. 8 *Grey's Deb.*, 325-7; Wooddeson, 601, 576; 3 *Seld.*, 1610, 1619, 1641; 4 *Blackst.*, 25; 78 *Seld.*, 1604, 1618; 9, 1656.

*Accusation.* The Commons, as the grand inquest of the nation, become suitors for penal justice. 2 *Woodd.*, 597; 6 *Grey*, 356. The general course is to pass a resolution containing a criminal charge against the supposed delinquent, and then to direct some member to impeach him by oral accusation, at the bar of the House of Lords, in the name of the Commons. The person signifies that the articles will be exhibited, and desires that the delinquent may be sequestered from his seat, or be committed, or that the peers will take order from his appearance. *Sachev. Trial*, 829; 2 *Woodd.*, 602, 605; *Lords' Jour.*, 3 June, 1701, 101; 1 *Wms.*, 616; 6 *Grey*, 834.

*Process.* If a party do not appear, proclamations are to be issued, giving him a day to appear. On their return they are strictly examined. If any error be found in them, a new proclamation issues, giving a short day. If he appear not, his goods may be arrested and they may proceed. *Seld. Judd.*, 98, 99.

*Articles.* The accusation (articles) of the Commons is substituted in place of an indictment. Thus, by the usage of Parliament, in impeachment for writing or speaking, the particular words need not be specified. *Sach. Tr.*, 325; 2 *Woodd.*, 602, 605; *Lords' Jour.*, 3 June, 1701; 1 *Wms.*, 616.

*Appearance.* If he appears, and the case be capital, he answers in custody; though not if the accusations be general. He is not to be committed but on special accusations. If it be for a misdemeanor only, he answers, a Lord in his place, a Commoner at the bar, and not in custody, unless, on the answer, the Lords find cause to commit him, till he finds sureties to attend, and lest he should fly. *Seld. Judd.*, 98, 99. A copy of the articles is given him, and a day fixed for his answer. *T. Ray*; 1 *Rushw.*, 268; *Fost.*, 232; 1 *Clar. Hist. of the Reb.*, 379. Or a misdemeanor his appearance may be in person, or he may answer in writing, or by attorney. *Seld. Judd.*, 100. The general rule on accusations for a misdemeanor is, that in such a state of liberty or restraint as the party is when the commons complain of him, in such he is to answer. *Ib.*, 101. If previously committed by the commons, he answers as a prisoner. But this may be called in some sort *judicium parium suorum*. *Ib.* In misdemeanors the party has a right to counsel by the common law; but not in capital cases. *Seld. Judd.*, 102-5.

**Answer.** The answer need not observe great strictness of form. He may plead guilty as to part, and defend as to the residue; or, saving all exceptions, deny the whole or give a particular answer to each article separately. 1 *Rush.*, 274; 1 *Rush.*, 1374; 12 *Parl. Hist.*, 443; 3 *Lords' Jour.*, 13 Nov., 1643; *Woodd.*, 607. But he cannot plead a pardon in bar to the impeachment. 2 *Woodd.*, 615; 2 *St. Tr.*, 735.

**Replication, rejoinder, etc.** There may be a replication, rejoinder, etc. *Seld. Jud.*, 114; 3 *Grey's Deb.*, 238; *Sach. Tr.*, 15; *Journ. H. of Commons*, 6 March, 1640, 1.

**Witnesses.** The practice is to swear the witnesses in open House, and then examine them there; or a committee may be named, who shall examine them in committee, either on interrogatories agreed on in the House, or such as the committee in their discretion shall demand. *Seld. Jud.*, 130, 123.

**Jury.** In the case of Alice Pierce (1 *R. 2*), a jury was empaneled for her trial before a committee. *Seld. Jud.*, 123. But this was on a complaint, not on impeachment by the commons. *Seld. Jud.*, 163. It must also have been for a misdemeanor only, as the lords spiritual sat in the case, which they do on misdemeanors, but not in capital cases. *Id.*, 148. The judgment was a forfeiture of all her lands and goods. *Id.*, 168. This, Selden says, is the only jury he finds recorded in Parliament for misdemeanor; but he makes no doubt, if the delinquent doth put himself on trial of his country a jury ought to be impaneled, and he adds that it is not so on impeachment by the commons; for they are in loco proprio, and there no jury ought to be impaneled. *Id.*, 124. The *Ld. Berkeley*, 6 *E.*, 3, was arraigned for the murder of *L.*, 2, on an information on the part of the King, and not impeachment of the commons; for then they had been patria sua. He waived his peerage, and was tried by a jury of Gloucestershire and Warwickshire. *Id.*, 125. In 1 *H.*, 7, the commons protest that they are not to be considered as parties to any judgment given, or hereafter to be given in Parliament. *Seld. Jud.*, 133. They have been generally and more justly considered, as is before stated, as the grand jury; for the conceit of Selden is certainly not accurate, and they are the patria sua of the accused, and that the Lords do only judge, but not try. It is undeniable that they do try; for they examine witnesses as to the facts, and acquit or condemn, according to their own belief of them. And Lord Hale says, "the peers are judges of law as well as of fact;" (2 *Hale*, P. C., 275); consequently of fact as well as of law.

**Presence of Commons.** The Commons are to be present at the examination of witnesses. *Seld. Jud.*, 124. Indeed, they are to attend throughout, either as a committee of the whole House, or otherwise, at discretion, appoint managers to conduct the proofs. *Rushw. Tr. of Straff.*, 37; *Com. Journ.*, 4 Feb., 1709-10; 2 *Woodd.*, 614. And judgment is not to be given till they demand it. *Seld. Jud.*, 124. But they are not to be present on impeachment when the Lords consider of the answer of proofs and determine of their judgment. Their presence, however, is necessary at the answer and judgment in cases capital (*Id.*, 58, 150) as well as not capital (163). The Lords debate the judgment among themselves. Then the vote is first taken on the question of guilty or not guilty; and if they convict, the question, or particular sentence, is out of that which seemeth to be most generally agreed on. *Seld. Jud.*, 167. 2 *Woodd.*, 613.

**Judgment.** Judgments in Parliament, for death, have been strictly guided per legem terminæ, which they cannot alter; and not at all according to their discretion. They can neither omit any legal part of the judgment nor add to it. Their sentence must be secundum, non ultra legem. *Seld. Jud.*, 168-171. This trial, though it varies in external ceremony, yet differs not in essentials from criminal prosecutions before inferior courts. The same rules of evidence, the same legal notions of crimes and punishments, prevailed; for impeachments are not framed to alter the law, but to carry it into more effectual execution against two powerful delinquents. The judgment, therefore, is to be such as is warranted by legal principles or precedents. 6 *Sta.*, Tr., 14; 2 *Woodd.*, 611. The chancellor gives judgment in misdemeanors; the lord high steward formerly in cases of life and death. *Seld. Jud.*, 180. But now the steward is deemed not necessary. *Fost.*, 144; 2 *Woodd.*, 613. In misdemeanors the greatest corporal punishment hath been imprisonment. *Seld. Jud.*, 184. The King's assent is necessary in capital judgments (2 *Woodd.*, 614, contra), but not in misdemeanors. *Seld. Jud.*, 136.

**Continuance.** An impeachment is not discontinued by the dissolution of Parliament, but may be resumed by the new Parliament. *T. Ray.*, 383; 4 *Com. Journ.*, 23 Dec., 1790; *Lords' Jour.*, May 15, 1791; 2 *Woodd.*, 613.

## CUSTOMS, PRECEDENTS AND FORMS.

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### *Organisation.*

The Legislature convenes at 12 o'clock, M., on the 2d Wednesday of January in every odd numbered year.

Custom, so prevalent and so ancient as to have the force of law, has made it the duty of the Chief Clerk of the previous Assembly to call to order, and to conduct the proceedings generally, until a Speaker is chosen.

The Secretary of State furnishes to the clerk a certified statement of the names of the members elect, which is read. The members then advance to the Clerk's desk, generally the delegation of each county by itself, and subscribe to the oath of office.

It often happens, that by neglect of the proper county officer, to return the proceedings of the county canvassers, some members find their election not to be on record in the Secretary's office. In such case the certificate held by the member himself should be produced to the Clerk. This answers every purpose, and should always be secured by members elect, from the clerk of their county.

The oath of office is then administered to the members elect. It may be administered by the Speaker, the President of the Senate, the Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, or any of the Judges of the Supreme Court. It has been administered in this state, usually, by one of the judges. Members coming in after the first day of the session are sworn in by the Speaker.

After all are sworn, the roll is called, when, if a quorum is found to be present, the Clerk declares the House to be qualified and competent to proceed to business.

If the parties in the Assembly have determined their choice for officers, the election proceeds forthwith; if not, an adjournment is had until the next day.

The election for Speaker, Clerk and Sergeant-at-Arms is required to be *viva voce*, and these are the only offices the Assembly can fill.

The roll is called, and each member announces audibly the name of the candidate of his choice.

The clerk announces the result, and names a committee to conduct the Speaker elect to the chair. The other elections proceed in the same manner, except that when the result is announced by the Speaker the officer elect advances to the Clerk's desk and is sworn in by the Speaker.

A committee is then appointed to wait on the Senate, and inform it that the Assembly is organized; or the Clerk is directed by resolution, to inform the Senate of the fact.

A joint committee of both Houses is then appointed to convey a like message to the Governor, and inform him that the Houses are in readiness to receive any communication from him.

The Senate and Assembly have usually assembled in joint convention in the Assembly Chamber, upon some day and hour suggested by the Governor during the first week of the session to hear his annual message, but the message has sometimes been read separately to each House by the clerks thereof.

The message has been read usually by the Governor himself, but sometimes by his Private Secretary, and sometimes by the Clerk of one of the Houses.

At the first opportunity after hearing the message read, the various recommendations contained, are referred, by resolution, to appropriate standing committees or select

In the Assembly standing committees are appointed by the Speaker at as early a day in the session as is possible. In the Senate, the committees are appointed by resolution of that body. The custom is for the party having the majority to agree upon their members of the committees, in caucus. The list is then handed to the other party, and the balance of the members are named. When thus completed, the list is offered in the Senate in the form of a resolution, that the standing committees be as therein named.

#### *Drawing of Seats.*

The drawing of seats by lot has been observed since the Assembly first took possession of the new Assembly Chamber.

The method heretofore pursued is as follows:

The members leave their seats, and take places in the open area behind their seats. The Clerk having placed in a box, slips of paper containing the names of the members respectively, a page or messenger draws them therefrom. The Clerk announces each name as it is drawn, and the member named selects his seat, and occupies it until the drawing is completed. In the Senate the seats are usually placed in such manner as will be most agreeable to the Senators.

#### *Compensation.*

##### OF MEMBERS.

Each member of the legislature shall receive for his services for and during a regular session, the sum of five hundred dollars, and ten cents for every mile he shall travel in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature on the most usual route. In case of an extra session of the legislature, no additional compensation shall be allowed to any member thereof, either directly or indirectly, except for mileage, to be computed at the same rate as for a regular session. No stationery, newspapers, postage or other perquisite, except the salary and mileage above provided, shall be received from the state by any member of the legislature for his services, or in any other manner as such member.—*Amendment to Art. IV, section 21, State Constitution.*

The presiding officers of the senate and assembly shall issue immediately after the commencement of the annual session of the legislature in each year, to each member of the house over which they respectively preside, who is entitled to receive the same, a certificate countersigned by the chief clerk, showing that such member has taken the prescribed official oath, and the number of miles traveled by him in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature on the most usual route, and thereupon the amount of mileage and salary to which each member is entitled shall be audited and paid out of the state treasury; but when any seat is contested, and notice of such contest has been filed, as required by section one hundred and four, no certificate shall be given, nor shall the secretary of state audit any account for salary or mileage to either claimant, nor either claimant be entitled to receive the same, until the question of the right to such seat shall have been settled. *Sec. 110, R. S., 1878.*

##### OF OFFICERS.

The speaker of the assembly shall be entitled to receive the same compensation, except mileage, allowed to other members of the legislature, for his services as speaker, in addition to his pay as member, to be paid out of the state treasury; but in case of an extra session of the legislature, no extra compensation shall be allowed. *Sec. 111, R. S. 1878.*

The chief clerks shall receive a salary of eight hundred dollars each, for every regular session, and ten dollars per diem for each special session, and fifty dollars for opening each session, which shall be in full for all services rendered. The other officers and employees of the senate and assembly shall receive pay per diem as follows: The sergeant-at-arms, the assistant clerks and book-keepers, five dollars each; the proof-readers, engrossing, enrolling, transcribing and index clerks, the assistant sergeant-at-arms and the postmaster, four dollars each; the messengers two dollars each, and all other clerks and employees three dol-

lars each. The copyists shall be paid by the folio, at the rate of fifteen cents per folio for engrossing, and twenty cents per folio for enrolling, and only upon accepted work. Every clerk or employe upon the chief clerk's or sergeant-at-arm's force shall assist when required at any other work in the department than that to which he is regularly assigned, when the good of the service can be promoted thereby. No per diem shall be allowed after the close of the session, except for two days to the transcribing and index clerks, each, whose duty it shall be within that time to satisfactorily and fully complete the indexing and transcribing of the journal, and in case such work is not so completed, a sufficient sum shall be reserved from the pay of the clerk who may make the default to ensure the completion of his work. The chief clerk and sergeant-at-arms of each house shall certify to the secretary of state the names of all persons employed in their respective departments, the capacity employed in, and the amounts respectively due them, which certificate shall be certified to by the presiding officer of the house in which they are employed. Upon such certificates the accounts of the person named therein shall be audited and paid out of the state treasury. At the close of each session of the legislature, the secretary of state shall publish in the official state paper a full list of the accounts so audited. *Ch. 408, Laws 1885.*

#### *Officers of the Senate and Assembly.*

The officers of the senate, other than the president *ex-officio* and the president *pro tempore*, shall be one chief clerk, one assistant clerk, one book-keeper, one proof-reader, one engrossing clerk, one enrolling clerk, one transcribing clerk, one index clerk, one clerk of the judiciary committee, one clerk of the committee on incorporations, one clerk of the joint committee on claims, one sergeant-at-arms, one assistant sergeant-at-arms, one postmaster, one assistant postmaster, four door-keepers, one gallery attendant, who shall also act as committee room attendant, one document room attendant, one document clerk, two committee room attendants, one janitor, one porter, one night watchman and eight messengers. The officers of the assembly aside from the speaker, shall be one chief clerk, two assistant clerks, one book-keeper, one proof-reader, one transcribing clerk, one index clerk, one engrossing clerk, one enrolling clerk, one clerk of the judiciary committee, one clerk of the committee on state affairs, one sergeant-at-arms, one assistant sergeant-at-arms, one postmaster, one assistant postmaster, four door-keepers, two gallery attendants, who shall also serve as committee room attendants, one general attendant for the assembly chamber who shall act as policeman, one document room attendant, one document room clerk, two committee room attendants, one porter, one night watchman, one flagman, one wash room attendant, twelve messengers. After the legislature has been in session for twenty days in any year, there may be appointed on the clerical force of the senate and assembly, each, one comparing clerk, one assistant engrossing clerk, one assistant enrolling clerk, one assistant transcribing clerk, one clerk of the committee on engrossed bills, one clerk of the committee on enrolled bills, and one custodian of the engrossing and enrolling rooms, and one clerk of the committee on bills on their third reading in the assembly. The chief clerk of each house may thereafter employ such copyists as the proper and expeditious transaction of the business of his house may require. Additional clerks or attendants for committees may be employed upon extraordinary occasions therefor, but then only upon joint resolution of the two houses. *Ch. 408, Laws 1885.*

#### *Additional Employes.*

The chief clerk of the senate is hereby authorized to employ an assistant clerk at a salary of five dollars per diem; one custodian of the engrossing room, and one comparing clerk at three dollars per diem, compensation to be from the first of the session; also one extra comparing clerk at three dollars per diem, compensation to begin after the first twenty days of the session. He shall also have authority to pay the clerk of the committee on engrossed bills from the commencement of the session, at the rate of three dollars per diem. The chief clerk of the assembly is hereby authorized to employ one stationery clerk, at four dollars per diem; one custodian of the engrossing room, one assistant transcribing clerk, one comparing clerk, at three dollars per diem, compensation to commence at the beginning of the present session; also one comparing clerk, at three dollars per diem,

whose compensation shall begin after the legislature has been in session twenty days. He shall also have authority to pay the assistant engrossing clerk from the first of the session, at the rate of three dollars per diem.

The sergeant-at-arms of the senate shall have authority to appoint two additional messengers, at two dollars per diem, compensation to commence after the legislature has been in session twenty days.— *Ch. 7, laws 1887.*

#### *Revising and Restoring Compensation of Certain Employees.*

The compensation of the following named legislative employees is hereby restored to the sum and rate paid per diem to each respectively, according to chapter 346, of the laws of 1888, to wit: To the committee clerks, assistant postmasters, document room clerks, document room attendants and general attendant of the assembly, three dollars and fifty cents per diem. This act shall be construed to apply to such above named employees of the legislature of 1887, from the time of the commencement of their service. Payment is hereby authorized at the rate of three dollars per day for the four additional committee room attendants of the assembly employed under joint resolution number three, assembly, for the twelve days at the beginning of the session of 1887, when they were on duty but for which they have received no pay.

This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage and publication.— *Ch. 348, laws 1887.*

#### *Duties of Officers.*

**PRESIDENT AND SPEAKER.**—The duties of these officers are generally defined in Senate Rules 2, 3, and 4, and Assembly Rule 9.

**CHIEF CLERKS.**—Senate Rules 11 and 43, and Assembly Rules 14, 15, 16 and 17, set forth the duties of these officers. They have the care and custody of all the papers and records, and arrange in its proper order, from day to day, after its inception, all the business of the two Houses. They must, in order to have a proper knowledge of the affairs of their departments, apportion, systematize and personally supervise the labor of all their subordinates, and, when not called therefrom by more important duties, should officiate in person at the reading desk. The duties of their subordinates are properly their duties, as all are performed under their direction, and they are responsible for any deficiencies. It is their duty to prepare and furnish to the public printer, an accurate record of each day's proceedings, and a copy of every bill, report and other thing ordered to be printed. "on the same day such orders are made;" to keep the pay accounts of employees and issue certificates of per diem to them; to deliver the messages of the one House to the other and to sign subpoenas.

It is their duty to prepare an index to the journal, at the close of the session, and to be present at the opening of the next session, and to attend to such preliminary business as may be necessary, and conduct the proceedings therein until a Speaker is elected, and perform the duties of Clerk thereof until their successors are chosen and qualified.

They are by law responsible for the safe keeping of all the bills and other documents in possession of the Legislature, and for the proper registry of all proceedings; and are required at the close of the session, to deposit all papers in their possession as Chief Clerks, properly classified and labeled, with the Secretary of State.

#### **REGULATIONS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF THE CLERK.**

To insure a systematic and correct performance of the duties of their departments, the Chief Clerks of the two Houses have established the following regulations:

**THE ASSISTANT CLERKS.**—It is their special duty:

1. To keep a record of each day's proceedings, and to correct the proof of the same when printed.
2. To officiate at the reading desk when required by the Clerk, and in case of his absence to perform his duties generally.

3. To label and file in the appropriate places all papers presented, with proper dates and references.
4. To select each day all papers ordered to be printed, make the list thereof in a book provided for that purpose, and send them to the State Printer, taking his receipt therefor.
5. To keep a list of all absentees on leave, etc.

**THE BOOK-KEEPER.**—It is his special duty:

1. To keep the register of bills, resolutions, memorials, etc., showing therein, and opposite to each title, all action taken and proceedings had, with regard to such papers.
2. To distribute to the proper committee, or officers, all bills, petitions and other papers referred.
3. To make out all certificates of per diem and mileage, ready for the signature of the Speaker and Clerk.
4. To prepare the message to be delivered to the other House, and when not otherwise occupied, to help the Journal Clerk in the performance of his duties.

**THE ENGROSSING CLERK.**—It is his special duty:

1. To engross all bills ordered to a third reading which the rules require to be engrossed, properly placing all amendments adopted prior to the order for their engrossment.
2. By the direction of the Chief or Journal Clerk to perform any necessary service appertaining to the duties of the other deputies.

**THE ENROLLING CLERK.**—It is his especial duty:

To make clear, legible copies of all bills which have been concurred in, without erasures or interlineations.

**THE TRANSCRIBING CLERK.**—It is his special duty:

To copy the record of the proceedings of the Assembly into a book prepared for that purpose.

#### GENERAL REGULATIONS.

1. Each deputy when not occupied in the performance of his own special duties, is to render such assistance to the Clerk and to his associate deputies as may be in his power, or as the pressure of duties in a particular department may render necessary.

2. The deputies are expected to notify the Chief Clerk of any interference by members or others with their duties, and of all improper approaches or requests made to them by any person. They are not to exhibit to any person any bill or other document in their possession without leave of the Chief Clerk.

3. Perfect courtesy must at all times be maintained toward members, reporters, associate deputies, and all who have business to transact with the department, but interference with legislation cannot be allowed under any circumstances.

*To Members, Officers, and Reporters.*—It is especially requested that no member, officer or reporter will interrupt the Assistant Clerk while engaged in keeping the journal. "No journal, record, account or paper," of any kind, must be taken from the desk, unless by express permission of the Clerk.

**SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.**—This officer is the executive officer of the house. He has charge of the Post Office and other appurtenant conveniences of the Assembly. He controls the police regulations, attends to the warming of the chambers, serves the subpoenas and warrants of the Assembly, announces messages from the Governor and from the Senate, provides rooms for committees, receives from the Superintendent of Public Property all public documents ordered or coming in due course, and distributes the same through the Post Office, or otherwise, to members and officers entitled thereto, and keeps the pay roll of the employes in his department. He is to organize his department with such system that each of his subordinates shall know his precise duties, and he is to see that each performs his duty promptly, thoroughly and courteously. He is required to keep the chamber open from 8 o'clock, A. M. to 10 o'clock, P. M.

He should have the printed bills and other documents in his possession so classified and arranged that he can at once answer any call upon him for them. His assistant assists him generally in the discharge of his duties, and takes his place when he is absent.

**THE POSTMASTER** attends to the receipt and delivery of all mail matter coming to members and officers of the Assembly. Each member has a box in the Post Office of the Assembly corresponding with the number of his seat, in which his mail matter is deposited; and the Postmaster must, by himself or assistant, be at his post from 8 o'clock A. M., until 10 o'clock P. M., and until the adjournment of the Assembly for the day. He receives and forwards all mail matter deposited in his office by members or officers, in time to be mailed from the

Madison Post Office. He is to prominently post in the cloak and hat room (which is the members' side of the Post Office), a notice of the hours of closing the Assembly mails. He is entitled to the exclusive use of the Post Office, and no one ought to be admitted thereto except the Sergeant-at-Arms and the Speaker.

THE ASSISTANT-POSTMASTER brings the mail to and from the Madison Post Office, and assists the Postmaster generally in his duties.

THE DOORKEEPERS attend to the principal door; open and close it for the entry and exit of all persons; maintain order in the lobby and vestibule; see that visitors are seated, and that the regulations of the House, in their department are strictly enforced.

The assistant sergeant-at-arms, postmaster, assistant postmaster, porter, watchman, doorkeepers, and gallery, committee-room, and wash-room attendants, are appointed by the sergeant-at-arms, and are responsible to him.

The messengers are appointed by the Speaker, except those in particular attendance upon the Chief Clerk and Sergeant-at-Arms, who are appointed by said officers respectively.

#### DUTIES OF MESSENGERS.

1. To be in attendance from 8 o'clock A. M., until 10 o'clock P. M., every day (Sunday excepted), whether the Assembly is in session or not.
2. To receive the journals and printed bills from the Sergeant-at-Arms, and arrange them in order on the file of each member.
3. Not to leave the Assembly Chamber during the *morning hour*, or absent themselves from the session of the Assembly during an entire day, except upon leave of the Speaker, Clerk or Sergeant-at-Arms.
4. During the morning hour to take the positions assigned to them by the Clerk, and, standing up, so as to see and be seen, hold themselves in readiness to bring all bills, resolutions, etc., from the several members to the Clerk, when presented.
5. After the expiration of the morning hour, when not engaged in filing bills, etc., for the members they have in charge, to answer promptly any call, and render assistance to any member requiring it.
6. To refrain from throwing any paper balls, darts, or other missiles; to move lightly across the Assembly Chamber, and demean themselves respectfully towards every member and officer of the Assembly.

#### Stationery.

The superintendent of public property shall furnish at the opening of every session of the legislature stationery as follows: To the lieutenant governor such quantity as shall be necessary to the discharge of his duties, not exceeding thirty dollars in value. Also sufficient stationery for the proper transaction of the business of the Senate and Assembly, to be delivered to the chief clerks upon their written request, specifying the quantity and kind of stationery required, and the department and purpose for which the same is drawn. *Chap. 153, Laws 1882.*

#### Post-Office Arrangements.

The Assembly post-office is in charge of a postmaster appointed by the Sergeant-at-Arms. Each member has a separate box; and all mail matter deposited with the postmaster is sent to the Madison post-office by the post-office messenger, at regular hours, corresponding with the hours of closing the mails at the Madison office.

#### Process of Passing Bills.

Some diversity of practice exists herein, but the ordinary method in the Assembly is as follows:

A member having prepared a bill and indorsed the title thereof, together with his name, upon the back of it, rises to his feet, at such times as the introduction of bills is in order, and says:

"Mr. Speaker:

If recognized the Speaker responds:

"The gentleman from ———."

The member announces:

"I ask leave to introduce a bill."

The bill is then sent to the Chief Clerk by a Messenger. The Clerk then reads the title of the bill, and the Speaker announces:

"First reading of the bill."



If it is a bill appropriating money, the Clerk reads the bill at length; if not, by its title only; when the Speaker announces:

"Second reading of the bill."

And refers the same to some standing committee, suggested by the member, or, if desired, to a select committee; or to the general file, or, as is usual, the Speaker, of his own motion, makes the reference to such committee as seems to him appropriate.

The bill is, in due course, reported back to the Assembly by the committee, when it is placed in what is called the General File.

Bills in the General File are considered in Committee of the Whole in the exact order in which they are placed upon the file. Proceedings in Committee of the Whole will be elsewhere considered.

After a Committee of the Whole has completed its action upon any bill, and reported the same back to the Assembly, and any recommendation made by the committee passed upon, it is taken up in its order, when the Speaker puts the following question:

"Shall this bill be engrossed and read a third time?"

If decided affirmatively, the bill is sent by the Chief Clerk to the Engrossing Clerk for engrossment. Upon its return engrossed, the original and engrossed bills are placed in the hands of the *Committee on Engrossed Bills*, who compare them and correct any errors which they may find. When found correct, or made so, the Committee report them to the House as correctly engrossed, when the original is filed by the Chief Clerk, and the engrossed bill goes into the order of "bills ready for a third reading."

When, under the order of business, the bill is reached, the bill (unless it appropriates money) is read by its title, when the Speaker says as follows:

"This bill having been read three several times, the question is, shall the bill pass?"

If the bill passes it is taken to the Senate, with a message announcing its passage by the Assembly, and asking the concurrence of the Senate therein.

Going through with a similar process in the Senate, it is returned with a message announcing the action there had upon it.

If the Senate concurs, the bill is sent to the Enrolling Clerk, who makes a copy thereof, as is elsewhere described. When enrolled it goes to the *Committee on Enrolled Bills*, who compare it with the engrossed bill; when found or made correct, they report the bill to the Assembly as correctly enrolled; the engrossed bill is filed by the Chief Clerk; the enrolled bill is then indorsed by the Chief Clerk as having originated in the Assembly (for the information of the Governor in case he vetoes it); then it is signed by the Speaker, and sent by the Chief Clerk to the President of the Senate, desiring the signature of the President of the Senate thereto. The Committee on Enrolled Bills of the two Houses, acting jointly, then present the bill, duly signed, to the Governor, for his approval, and report that fact to the House. The Governor, if he approves the bill, informs the House in which it originated, of the fact, and that he has deposited it with the Secretary of State.

This is the ordinary process of a bill through all its stages until it becomes a law. A bill of great interest or importance, or one which is warmly contested, may, by reason of majority and minority reports, special orders, recommitment, amendments, substitutes, committees of conference, and various other parliamentary appliances, pass through a vast variety of stages not before enumerated.

Senate bills coming into the Assembly, after passing the Senate, are read twice by title (unless they appropriate money, when they must be read at length) and then referred to the appropriate committee.

After consideration in Committee of the Whole, the recommendation of the Committee is acted upon in the Assembly — the question being after recommendations are disposed of.

"Shall this bill be ordered to a third reading?"

If it is decided affirmatively, the bill passes into the order of "bills on third reading," and when reached in that order the question is,

"Shall this bill be concurred in?"

If concurred in, the bill is returned to the Senate, with the message informing it of that fact.

If it is desired to hasten the passage of the bill, it is done by motion as follows:

"I move to suspend all rules which will interfere with the immediate passage of bill No. —, Assembly, entitled 'a bill to —.'"

If this motion prevails, which requires an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the members present, the question will be put on the passage of the bill, and if passed it will go at once to the Senate.

*Committee of the Whole.\**

The Committee of the Whole is an expedient to simplify the business of legislative bodies. No record is made of its proceedings, and it has no officers except of its own creation, for temporary purposes. It is liable to instant dissolution, in case of disorder, when the Speaker takes the Chair to suppress it, in case of lack of quorum, when the Speaker takes the Chair for a Call of the House or an adjournment, and in case of a message from the Senate or Governor, when the Speaker takes the chair to receive it.

The Assembly may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole, on some particular bill, resolution or subject, or it may go into Committee of the Whole upon the general file of bills. In the first case the motion is,

"That the Assembly do now resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole upon [bill No. —, A., a bill —] or [joint resolution No. —, A., providing, etc.] or [upon all bills relating to — as the case may be.]"

In the second case it is,

"That the Assembly do now resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole upon the general file of bills."

Bills, resolutions and general matters which have been once considered in Committee of the Whole, in which progress has been made and leave granted for further consideration, have the preference. The motion of the Committee of the Whole for their further consideration, must be made under the head of "bills in which the Committee of the Whole have made progress and obtained leave to sit again;" and in which case the member who presided when the same matter was previously considered in Committee of the Whole, resumes the chair, unless the Speaker names a different member.

The motion of the Committee of the Whole upon the general file must be made under the order of "bills not yet considered in Committee of the Whole."

When the Assembly resolves itself into Committee of the Whole, the Speaker selects a Chairman, as follows:

"The gentleman from —, Mr. —, will take the Chair."

The appointed Chairman advances to the Speaker's desk, and having taken the Chair, receives from the Clerk the papers indicated by the motion for the committee when the Chairman announces:

"GENTLEMEN: — The committee have under consideration, bill No. —, entitled —, (*reading the title from the back of the bill. Or in case of consideration of the general file,*) the committee have under consideration the general file of bills; the first in order is bill No. —, entitled —.

"The first section is as follows:"

The Chairman then reads the first section, and asks —

"Are there any amendments proposed to the first section?"

If none are offered, the Chairman says:

"No amendments being offered to the first section, the second section will be read."

This process is continued through the whole bill, when at the close of the reading the Chairman says:

"The —th section and the whole bill have now been read, and are open to amendment."

At this point, after the friends of the bill have perfected it, it is customary for the opponents of the bill to open their attack.

After the discussion of the bill to such an extent as may be desired, if no amendments are made, the final vote is generally upon a motion —

"That the bill be reported back to the House without amendment."

If any other bills are before the committee, they are proceeded with in the same manner. If it is desired to have a further consideration of any matter before the committee, or if the general file has not been gone through with, the motion is,

"That the committee rise, report progress, and ask leave to sit again."

If the committee has completed its duties, the motion is,

"That the committee rise and report."

Which being analogous to a motion to adjourn, is not debatable. The Chairman states the matter as follows:

"It is moved that the committee do now rise and report [*or otherwise as the case may be.*]"

"Is the committee ready for the question?"

"GENTLEMEN: — Those who are of opinion that this committee do now rise and report (*or as the case may be*), say aye; those of contrary opinion, say no."

\* The Senate does no business in Committee of the Whole.

In case of doubt, a division must be had, as the ayes and noes cannot be called in Committee of the Whole.

When the committee rises, the Speaker resumes his seat, and the Chairman, in his place on the floor, reports as follows:

"Mr. Speaker."

The Speaker answers —

"Mr. Chairman."

"Who reports —

"The Committee of the Whole have had under consideration bill No. —, A., entitled —, and have instructed me to report the same to the House with amendment," [or as the case may be.]

When the general file has been under consideration, the report is as follows:

"The Committee of the Whole have had under consideration the general file of bills, have gone through the same, and have directed me to report to the House the bills contained therein, with sundry amendments and recommendations, as follows, to wit:" [Here follows the title of bills considered, with action taken upon them.]

In case the file has been left unfinished, the report is —

"The Committee of the Whole have had under consideration the general file of bills, and have made some progress therein. I am directed to report back the following bills, with the amendments and recommendations hereinafter specified, and ask leave for the committee to sit again. [Here follows the report of amendments, etc., as above.]

On the latter report the question is —

"Shall leave be granted?"

When, upon a count, it is ascertained that a quorum is not present, the report is —

"The Committee of the Whole have had under consideration —, and after some progress therein, find there is no quorum present; that fact I herewith report to you."

In the case of confusion or disorder, the Speaker, of his own accord resumes the Chair temporarily and without any formality, for the purpose of suppressing it. When order is restored, the Chairman resumes the Chair and the business proceeds.

Upon the coming in of a report, the recommendations are at once acted on by the Assembly.

When, in Committee of the Whole, any member desires to offer an amendment, it must be reduced to writing and sent to the Chairman, who reads it, and asks —

"Is the committee ready for the question upon the amendment?"

And if no further amendment or debate, he puts the question in the usual manner.

After a section is once passed, with an unsuccessful effort to amend it, no further amendments are in order. The strictness of this rule, is, however, not always adhered to — an amendment once made, may, however, be reconsidered. Such a motion is —

"That the amendment offered by the gentleman from —, to the —th section, be reconsidered;"

And is stated as follows:

"The gentleman from —, moves that the amendment offered by the gentleman from —, to the —th section be reconsidered."

"Is the Committee ready for the question?"

"Those who are of the opinion that said amendmet be reconsidered, say aye; those of a contrary opinion, say no."

In case the amendment is reconsidered, the Chairman, says:

"The motion is carried. The amendment is reconsidered. The question now recurs upon the adoption of the amendment. Is the Committee ready for the question," etc.?

#### Forms.

##### OF TITLES:

No. —, a bill to —.

##### Amending bill:

A bill relating to —, and amendatory of section —, of chapter — of the —.  
[See Joint Rule 12.]

##### Repealing bill:

A bill to repeal section —, of chapter —, of the —, relating to statutes or general laws, designating the same, and also the subject, object or purpose of the section of the chapter repealed; and in the body of every bill, the full title of the act repealed, shall be recited at length. [See Joint Rule 13.]

##### Appropriation Bill:

"To appropriate to —, the sum of — dollars."

Titles should be written inside the bill, and indorsed upon the outside, as follows : \*

|  |
|--|
| No. —, A.,<br><i>A bill to regulate the license to be paid by<br/>         railroad companies.</i><br><u>MR. GORDON.</u> |
|--|

RESOLUTIONS should not be entitled, but should have the name of the mover indorsed upon them. The same rule applies to amendments.

Resolutions are of no special form; the following may serve as a general guide in such matters.

Res. No. —, A.

*Resolved*, That three thousand copies of the Governor's message be furnished by the public printer to the Sergeant-at-Arms, for the use of the Assembly.

"MR. TUCKER."

FOR REPORTS the following form is used :

"The Committee on —, to whom was referred bill No. — A., a bill to —, respectfully report the same back to the House with an amendment; and recommend its passage when so amended," or,

"and recommend that it do pass," or

"and recommend that it be indefinitely postponed;" or,

"and recommend that it be referred to the delegation from —," or,

"to a select committee."

Or, if the committee report by bill :

"The committee on —, to whom was referred —, respectfully report by bill No. —, a bill to — :

"And recommend its passage."

AN ENACTING CLAUSE must precede the body of the bill — †

It must invariably be in the following form :

*The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows : — Const., Art. IV., Sec. 17.*

#### *Investigations.*

When an investigation is required into any matter, the person most interested in having the inquiry made, should move the appointment of a committee to take the subject in charge. This is done by resolution. The resolution should be so drawn as to state the precise subject to be investigated, and to give the committee all the power which the mover may deem necessary for a thorough examination into the subject matter to be laid before them ; this should be done to prevent any misapprehension as to the intention and extent of the inquiry to be made. In case of the adoption of the resolution, the mover, together with other members, will be appointed a committee. They have power to send for persons and papers. The form of a subpoena is as follows :

"THE STATE OF WISCONSIN,

"To — : You are hereby commanded, that, laying aside all business and excuse, you personally appear and attend before Messrs. —, on the part of the Senate, and Messrs. —, on the part of the Assembly, a joint committee appointed under a resolution of the Senate and Assembly, to investigate — at the room of said committee —, in the city of Madison, the capital of the State, on the — day of —, A. D. one thousand, eight hundred and —, at the hour of — in the — noon, then and there, and from time to time, as required by said committee, to testify and give evidence upon the matters of inquiry before said committee.

"Hereof fail not, under penalty in such case made and provided.

"Given at the Assembly Chamber, in the city of Madison aforesaid, this — day of —, A. D. 18—

"—, Speaker of the Assembly.

"Attest :

"—, Chief Clerk of the Assembly.

\* It is important that the titles of bills should be the same on the outside and inside of the bill, as the bill appears on the books of the clerk by the indorsement, and is printed from the inside title and text

† Section 17, Article IV, Constitution of Wisconsin provides that legislation shall be by bill, and the enacting clause is necessary to the constitutionality of the law.

In case of a refusal to appear, or a refusal to testify, the following form of certificate may be used :

"To Hon. —, —, *Speaker of the Assembly* :

"I, —, —, chairman of the *joint* committee appointed to investigate —, do hereby certify that — has been duly subpoenaed to appear before said committee, as will fully appear by the writ served, and affidavit of service accompanying the same, on file with the Chief Clerk of the Assembly.

"I further certify that said — has failed to appear before said committee, according to the exigency or mandate of said writ or subpoena.

"Dated Madison, —, 18—, at — o'clock.

— — —."

Upon which a warrant in the following form may be used :

"*The State of Wisconsin to the Sergeant-at-Arms of the Assembly* :

"It appearing that a writ of subpoena, directed to — — —, commanding him to personally appear and attend before Messrs. — — —, on the part of the Senate, and Messrs. — — —, on the part of the Assembly, a *joint* committee appointed under a resolution of the Senate and Assembly, to investigate — — —, at the room of said committee, in the city of Madison, the capital of the State, the — day of —, A. D. 18—, at the hour of — in the — noon, then and there, and from time to time, as required by said committee, to testify and give evidence upon the matter of inquiry before said committee, has been issued, and that the said writ of subpoena was duly personally served upon the said — — —, on the — day of —, A. D. 18—, and returned as provided in section one of an act entitled 'an act concerning evidence and witnesses,' approved February 3, 1857; and it further appearing by the certificate of the chairman of the said joint committee, that the said — — — has failed or neglected to appear before the said committee in obedience to the mandate of the said subpoena; therefore, you are hereby commanded, in the name of the State of Wisconsin, to take the body of him, the said — — —, and bring him before the Assembly, so that he may testify and give evidence before the said committee, and answer for his contempt of the Assembly in not obeying the mandate of said subpoena. Hereof fail not.

"Given at the Assembly Chamber, in the city of Madison aforesaid, this — day of —, A. D. 18—.

"— — —, *Speaker of the Assembly*.

"— — —, *Chief Clerk of the Assembly*."

To which the return, in ordinary cases, would be:

"By virtue of the within process, I did, on the — day of —, 18—, arrest the body of — — —, and took him before the committee within named, and the said — — — having refused to answer interrogatories propounded by said committee, I have him, by direction of said committee, now before the Assembly.

"Assembly Chamber, —, 18—.

"— — —, *Sergeant-at-Arms of the Assembly*."

A resolution, declaring the defaulter to be in contempt, is the next proceeding.

The following form for such resolution was used at the session of 1858.

"Resolved, That the neglect or failure of — — —, to appear before the joint investigating committee, composed of Messrs. — — —, of the Senate, and Messrs. — — —, of the Assembly, in compliance with the mandate of the writ of subpoena of this Assembly, served upon him on the — instant, as fully appears by the said writ and the affidavit of the service thereof indorsed thereon, now on file with the Chief Clerk of this House, be and the said neglect and failure is hereby declared a contempt of this House."

This is followed by an interrogatory, as follows:

"Int. 1.— Why did you not appear before the *joint* investigating committee, as required by the mandate of the subpoena served upon you the — inst?"

To which the defaulter pleads before judgment is inflicted.

Another form is as follows:

"Resolved, That the refusal of — — — to answer the questions put to him by a member of the *joint* investigating committee, on the — instant, and which questions were certified to the House by — — —, Chairman of said committee; and are now in writing, on file with the Chief Clerk of the House, be, and the same is hereby declared a contempt of this House."

Followed by the corresponding interrogatory:

"Why did you not answer the question put or propounded to you on the — instant, by a member of the *joint* investigating committee, of which — — — is Chairman?"

In case the answer is satisfactory, the offender is discharged; if otherwise, he is punished by reprimand, fine or imprisonment, or both; but such imprisonment can not extend beyond the session of the Legislature.

The report of a Committee on Investigation should consist of three parts:

1. The testimony taken;
2. A statement of the facts proven thereby, or conclusions derived therefrom;
3. Resolutions, or a bill providing for the action which the committee deem proper to be taken in the premises.

#### *Quorums.*

Whole number electable.

"Not less than fifty-four nor more than one hundred" Const., Art. IV., Sec. 2.

"One from each Assembly District." Chapter 343, Laws 1876 — (which provides for one hundred Assembly Districts).

To expel a member — 67.

"Two-thirds of all the members elected." Const., Art. IV., Sec. 8.

To do any business except to adjourn from day to day, and to compel the attendance of absent members — 51.

"A majority." Const., Art. IV., Sec. 7.

To cause the ayes and nays on any question to be entered on the journal —

"One-sixth of those present." Const., Art. IV., Sec. 20.

(See table on next page.)

To pass any bill which imposes, continues or renews a tax, or creates a debt or charge, or makes, continues or renews any appropriation of public trust money, or releases, discharges or commutes a claim or demand from the State —

"A majority of three-fifths." — (31), three-fifths (60), being present. Const., Art. VIII., Sec. 8.

To adjourn from day to day —

"A smaller number" (than a majority). Const., Art. IV., Sec. 7.

To compel the attendance of absent members —

"A smaller number" (than a majority). Const., Art. IV., Sec. 7.

To agree to an amendment of the Constitution — 51.

"A majority of the members elected." Const., Art. XII., Sec. 1.

To recommend a Constitutional Convention —

"A majority" (present). Const., Art. XII., Sec. 2.

(See table on next page.)

To contract a public debt — 51 affirmative votes.

"A majority of all the members elected." Const., Art. VIII., Sec. 6.

To pass any bill, resolution or motion —

"A majority" (at least 26), of a quorum of 51,

(See table on next page.)

To make a call of the House — 15.

"Fifteen members." Rule 66, A.

To order the previous question — (at least 26.)

"A majority present." Rule 74, A.

(See table on next page.)

To suspend the rules — at least 34.

"Two-thirds of the members present." Rule 94, A.

(See table on next page.)

To change the order of business — (at least 34.)

"Two-thirds of the members present." Rule 94, A.

Table

Showing the number constituting a majority, one-sixth and two-thirds of a working quorum of any number.

| No. present. | One-sixth. | Two-thirds. | Majority. | No. present. | One-sixth. | Two-thirds. | Majority. | No. present. | One-sixth. | Two-thirds. | Majority. |
|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| 51           | 9          | 34          | 28        | 68           | 12         | 46          | 35        | 85           | 15         | 57          | 43        |
| 52           | 9          | 36          | 27        | 69           | 12         | 46          | 35        | 86           | 15         | 58          | 44        |
| 53           | 9          | 36          | 27        | 70           | 12         | 47          | 36        | 87           | 15         | 58          | 44        |
| 54           | 9          | 36          | 28        | 71           | 12         | 48          | 36        | 88           | 15         | 59          | 45        |
| 55           | 10         | 37          | 28        | 72           | 12         | 48          | 37        | 89           | 15         | 60          | 45        |
| 56           | 10         | 38          | 29        | 73           | 12         | 49          | 37        | 90           | 15         | 60          | 45        |
| 57           | 10         | 38          | 29        | 74           | 12         | 50          | 38        | 91           | 16         | 61          | 46        |
| 58           | 10         | 39          | 30        | 75           | 12         | 50          | 38        | 92           | 16         | 62          | 47        |
| 59           | 10         | 40          | 30        | 76           | 12         | 51          | 39        | 93           | 16         | 63          | 47        |
| 60           | 10         | 40          | 31        | 77           | 13         | 52          | 39        | 94           | 16         | 63          | 48        |
| 61           | 11         | 41          | 31        | 78           | 13         | 52          | 40        | 95           | 16         | 64          | 48        |
| 62           | 11         | 42          | 32        | 79           | 14         | 53          | 40        | 96           | 16         | 64          | 49        |
| 63           | 11         | 42          | 32        | 80           | 14         | 54          | 41        | 97           | 17         | 65          | 49        |
| 64           | 11         | 43          | 33        | 81           | 14         | 54          | 41        | 98           | 17         | 66          | 50        |
| 65           | 11         | 44          | 33        | 82           | 14         | 55          | 42        | 99           | 17         | 66          | 50        |
| 66           | 11         | 44          | 34        | 83           | 14         | 56          | 42        | 100          | 17         | 67          | 51        |
| 67           | 12         | 45          | 34        | 84           | 14         | 56          | 43        |              |            |             |           |

# RULES AND JOINT RULES.

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It is much more material that there should be a rule to go by, than what that rule is; that there may be a uniformity of proceeding in business, not subject to the caprice of the speaker, or captiousness of the members. It is very material that order, decency, and regularity be preserved in a dignified public body. 2 *Hats.*, 149

## RULES OF THE SENATE.

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### CALLING THE SENATE TO ORDER.

1.—The Lieutenant Governor of the State, who, by the 8th section of the 5th article of the Constitution, is constituted ex-officio President of the Senate, shall, when present, take the chair at the hour fixed for the meeting of the Senate, when he shall immediately call the Senators to order, who shall thereupon take their seats, and continue with their heads uncovered, while the Senate remains in session; the clerk shall call the roll of Senators at the opening of the session on each day.

### DUTIES OF PRESIDENT.

2.—The President shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to Senators, rising from his seat for that purpose; and shall decide points of order, subject to an appeal to the Senate by any Senator.

3.—The President shall appoint all committees, except standing committees. The standing committees shall be appointed by resolution. The president shall sign all acts, memorials, addresses and resolutions. All writs, warrants and subpoenas that may be issued by the Senate, shall be signed by him and attested by the clerk.

### PRESIDENT PRO TEM.

4.—The Senate shall elect a President pro tempore, for the session, who shall possess all the powers and prerogatives of the President of the Senate in the absence of the President, and in the absence or inability of the President pro tem. to preside, the President shall have the right to name any Senator to perform any of the duties of the Chair temporarily, and who shall be invested, during such time, with all the powers of the President; but no Senator shall be excused from voting on any question by reason of his occupying the chair; nor shall such substitute's authority as presiding officer, except to the President pro tem., extend beyond a day's adjournment of the Senate.

### COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

5.—Whenever the Senate determines to go into Committee of the Whole, the President shall name one of the Senators as Chairman, who shall, for the time being, be invested with all the authority of the presiding officer of the Senate.

### DISTURBANCES IN THE LOBBY

6.—Whenever any disturbance or disorderly conduct shall occur in the lobby, the President shall have power to cause the same to be cleared of all persons except the Senators and officers of the Senate.

### QUESTIONS—HOW STATED AND DECIDED.

7.—Questions may be stated by the President while sitting, but he shall rise to put a question, and shall use this form: "As many as are of the opinion that (as the question may be) will say aye;" and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are of a different opinion, will say no." If the President doubt as to the voice of the majority, or a division be called for, the Senate shall divide—those in the affirmative on the question shall first rise and be counted, or, if there still be a doubt, or a count be called for, the President shall ap-



point two tellers, one from each side, to make the count and report the same to the President, who shall declare the same to the Senate.

#### QUORUMS.

8.—A majority of all the members elected to the Senate must be present to constitute a quorum for the transaction of ordinary business; three-fifths of the Senators elected to the Senate must be present to constitute a quorum for the passage of appropriation bills, as provided by the Constitution of the State; a smaller number, however, can adjourn from time to time, and have power to compel the attendance of absent Senators.

#### LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

9.—No Senator or officer of the Senate, unless from illness or other cause he shall be unable to attend, shall absent himself from the sessions of the Senate during an entire day, without first having obtained leave of absence.

#### REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

10.—Any committee required or entitled to report upon a subject referred to them may make a majority and minority report; any member of such committee dissenting in whole or in part, from either the conclusions or the reasoning of both the majority and minority, shall be entitled to present to the Senate a brief statement of the reasons of such dissent, which, if decorous in its language, and respectful to the Senate, shall be entered on the Journal in connection with the majority and minority reports.

#### CLERK — ELECTION OF AND DUTIES.

11.—A clerk shall be elected at the commencement of each session, to hold his office at the pleasure of the Senate; he shall keep a correct Journal of the daily proceedings of the Senate, and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him; he shall superintend the recording of the Journal proceedings, the engrossing, enrolling, transcribing and copying of bills, resolutions, etc.; shall permit no records nor papers belonging to the Senate to be taken out of his custody, otherwise than in the regular course of business; shall report any missing papers to the notice of the President; and generally shall perform, under the direction of the President, all duties pertaining to his office as Clerk.

#### SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

12.—A Sergeant-at-Arms shall be elected at the commencement of each session, to hold his office at the pleasure of the Senate. It shall be his duty to execute all orders of the President of the Senate, and to perform all duties that may be assigned him, connected with the police and good order of the Senate Chamber; to exercise a supervision over the ingress and egress of all persons to and from the Chamber; to see that messages, etc., are promptly executed, and to perform all other services pertaining to the post of Sergeant-at-Arms.

#### COMMITTEES.

13.—The following Standing Committees shall be elected by the Senate at such times as may be designated, unless otherwise directed; and

The Committee on Judiciary, shall consist of seven members; the Committee on Railroads shall consist of nine members, and all other standing committees shall consist of three members each:

1. On Judiciary.
  2. On State Affairs.
  3. On Finance, Banks and Insurance.
  4. On Railroads.
  5. On Education.
  6. On Manufactures and Commerce.
  7. On Assessment and Collection of Taxes.
  8. On Incorporations and Public Improvements.
  9. On Town and County Affairs.
  10. On Public Lands.
  11. On Military Affairs.
  12. On Public Health and Safety.
  13. On Privileges and Elections.
  14. On Legislative Expenditures.
  15. On Federal Relations.
- On Roads and Bridges.  
On Agriculture.  
On Engrossed Bills.  
On Enrolled Bills.

The following shall be joint committees, and shall be constituted as follows:

1. *On Claims.\**—Three from the Senate and five from the Assembly.
2. *On Charitable and Penal Institutions.*—Three from Senate and five from the Assembly.
3. *On Printing.†*—Three from the Senate and three from the Assembly.

REPORTERS, PERSONS PRIVILEGED TO FLOOR OF SENATE.

14.—Reporters for newspapers can have seats assigned them by the President, within the bar of the Chamber, for the purpose of taking down the proceedings, but not so as to interfere with the convenience of the Senate. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Attorney-General, Senators, Ex-Senators, and Members of Congress, Judges of any Court, Senators, and ex-members of State Legislatures, and Members of the Assembly of this State, and all editors of newspapers in the State may be admitted to seats within the bar of the Senate.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

15.—The order of business shall be as follows:

1. Call of the roll.
2. Correction of the journal.
3. Communications to the Legislature.
4. Resolutions may be offered.
5. Introduction and reference of bills.
6. Reports of Standing Committees.
7. Reports of Select Committees.
8. Executive Communications.
9. Communications from the Assembly, and action thereon.
10. Senate resolutions may be considered.
11. Bills ready for a third reading.
12. Bills on their third reading.
13. Bills ready for engrossment and third reading.
14. Bills reported by Committee of the Whole.
15. Bills not yet considered in the Committee of the Whole.

CALL TO ORDER.

16.—When any Senator is about to speak in debate or deliver any matter to the Senate, he shall rise from his seat and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and shall confine himself to the question under consideration, and avoid personalities.

17.—When any Senator is called to order, he shall sit down until it shall be determined whether he is in order or not, except he be permitted to explain; and if a Senator be called to order for words spoken in debate, the exceptional words shall be taken down in writing immediately.

18.—When two or more Senators happen to rise at the same time, the President shall name the Senator who is first to speak.

19.—No Senator shall speak more than twice on the same question during the same day, without the consent of the Senate.

20.—While the President is putting any question or addressing the Senate, no Senator shall walk out of or across the room, nor entertain private discourse; nor whilst a Senator is speaking, shall pass between him and the Chair. No Senator or other person shall visit or remain by the Clerk's table while the ayes and noes are being called or the ballots counted.

21.—No Senator shall vote on any question in any case where he was not in the Chamber of the Senate when the question was put, unless by leave of the Senate; nor shall any Senator be counted, upon a division and count of the Senate, who shall be without the Chamber at the time. The word "chamber" shall be construed as including the lobby and gallery, and the rooms of the President, Chief Clerk, Sergeant-at-Arms and the post office.

EVERY SENATOR TO VOTE UNLESS EXCUSED.

22.—Every Senator who may be within the Senate Chamber when the question is put, shall give his vote, unless the Senate shall excuse him from voting. When a question is being taken, or about to be taken, it shall be competent for any Senator to call for the ayes and noes, which shall be entered on the journal. All motions to excuse a Senator from vot-

\* See Secs. 106 and 117 R. S.

† See Sec. 106 R. S.

ing shall be made before the call of the ayes and noes is commenced, and any Senator wishing to be excused from voting may briefly and pertinently explain his reasons therefor before the call of the ayes and noes is commenced; but when the ayes and noes are being taken, the call shall not be interrupted for any purpose whatever.

23.—When a motion is made it shall be stated by the President, or, being in writing, it shall be handed to the Chair, and read aloud before debate.

24.—Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the President or any Senator desire it.

25.—After a motion is stated by the President, or read by the Clerk, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Senate, but may be withdrawn or altered at any time before a decision or amendment, on leave of the Senate.

26.—When a question is under debate, no motion shall be in order, except to fix a day to which to adjourn, to adjourn, to send for papers for re-consideration, to reconsider, to lay on the table, for the previous question, to postpone to a day certain, to commit, to amend, to strike out the enacting clause, or postpone indefinitely; and these several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they herein stand arranged. But a motion to postpone to a day certain, to strike out the enacting clause, or postpone indefinitely, shall not again be in order on the same day, or at the same stage of the proposition.

27.—A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, except as restricted by the "previous question." A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, to take a recess, shall be decided without debate.

#### THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

28.—Any Senator may move the previous question. It being seconded by four Senators aside from the mover, "the previous question" shall be put in this form: "Shall the main question now be put?" It shall only be admitted when sustained by a majority of Senators present, and shall preclude amendments and further debate, until the main question shall have been disposed of. The "main question" shall be the original proposition and pending amendments. When the Senate shall have determined that the main question shall not now be put, the pending subject shall be considered as remaining under debate, and may be proceeded with and determined upon in the same manner as though the previous question had not been moved. When the Senate shall have determined that the main question shall now be put, its effect shall be to bring the Senate to a direct vote—first on pending amendments in their order, and then on the main question, without debate or further amendment. But after the previous question has been seconded, and prior to the Senate having determined that the main question shall now be put, a motion to adjourn and a call of the Senate shall each be in order, but no further motion or call shall be in order, except to receive the report of the Sergeant-at-Arms, or dispense with proceedings under the call; and all motions and proceedings authorized by this rule shall be decided without debate, whether on appeal or otherwise.

#### RECONSIDERATION.

29.—It shall be in order for any Senator who voted with the prevailing side on any question, to move a reconsideration of such vote, on the same or next succeeding day that the Senate shall be in session, and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to fix a day to which to adjourn, or to adjourn. A motion to reconsider having been put and determined, shall not again be in order.

#### DIVISION OF QUESTION.

30.—Any Senator may call for a division of the question when the same will admit of it. A motion to strike out being lost shall not preclude an amendment, nor a motion to strike out and insert.

#### PAPERS TO BE READ BEFORE PRESENTED.

31.—A Senator offering a resolution or an amendment to a bill, resolution or memorial, may read the same in his place before presenting it to the President; and every petition, memorial, remonstrance, resolution, bill and report of committee shall be indorsed with its appropriate title, and immediately under the indorsement, the name of the Senator presenting the same shall be written.

#### CALL OF THE SENATE.

32.—Any three Senators may make a call of the Senate and require absent Senators to be sent for, but a call of the Senate cannot be made after the voting has commenced; and a call of the Senate being ordered, the doors shall be closed and the absentees noted, and

no Senator permitted to leave the room until the report of the Sergeant-at-Arms be received and acted upon, or further proceedings in the call be suspended, or the Senate adjourn. Previous to the reception of such report, further proceedings in the call shall not be suspended, except by the vote of two-thirds of the Senators present.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

33.—The rules observed by the Senate shall govern as far as practicable the proceedings in Committee of the Whole, except that a Senator may speak oftener than twice on the same subject, and that a call of the ayes and noes, or for the previous question, cannot be made in committee.

34.—Amendments made in Committee of the Whole, shall be entered on a separate piece of paper, and reported to the Senate by the chairman, standing in his place on the floor of the Senate. All amendments and other propositions reported by Committee of the Whole shall be disposed of in the same manner as if proposed in the Senate.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND PAPERS.

35.—All bills, resolutions, reports and papers, when introduced, shall be indorsed with the name of the Senator, or Committee, presenting the same to the Senate.

36.—Every bill, memorial or joint resolution requiring the signature of the Governor shall receive three several readings previous to its passage. But no such bill or memorial, or joint resolution, shall receive a second and third reading on the same day.

COMMITMENTS.

37.—No bill or joint resolution shall be committed or amended until it has been twice read. If objections are raised to the bill on its first reading, the question shall be, "shall the bill be rejected?" If no objection be made, or the question to reject be lost, the bill shall go to its second reading.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE MAY CONSIDER BILLS.

38.—When a bill, joint resolution, or memorial to congress shall have received two readings, and been reported to the Senate for further action, the bill, resolution or memorial shall be placed on the calendar of bills on their engrossment and third reading. No bill or memorial shall be ordered to a third reading on the same day on which it is reported by the committee, except on the last day of the session.

COPIES TO BE PRINTED.

39.—Two hundred and fifty copies of every bill, joint resolution or memorial, of a general nature, shall be printed after the second reading, unless otherwise ordered; and all bills, resolutions and amendments, after being printed, shall remain at least one day on the files before being considered.

ENGROSSMENT OF BILLS

40.—The final question upon the second reading of every bill or other paper, originating in the Senate, and requiring three readings previous to being passed, shall be, "shall it be engrossed and read a third time?" And upon every such bill or paper originating in the Assembly, "shall it be ordered to a third reading?"

AMENDMENTS ON THIRD READING.

41.—After a bill has been read a third time, no amendment shall be in order, except to fill blanks, without the unanimous consent of the Senate, unless, on commitment, such amendments shall have been reported by a committee, in which case, after amendments so reported shall have been disposed of, the question shall be the same as was pending before the reference, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate. A bill, resolution or memorial, may be committed at any time previous to its passage.

BILLS TO BE ENGROSSED.

42.—Every bill, joint resolution, or memorial originating in the Senate shall be carefully engrossed before being transmitted to the Assembly for concurrence.

CLERK TO TRANSMIT BILLS TO THE ASSEMBLY.

43.—Immediately after the passage of any bill or other paper, to which the concurrence of the Assembly is to be asked, it shall be the duty of the clerk to transmit the same to the Assembly, unless some member of the Senate shall make a motion to reconsider the vote by which the Senate passed said bill or other paper, in which case the Clerk shall not transmit said bill or other paper, until the motion to reconsider has been put; and on the concurrence

in any bill or other paper of the Assembly, by the Senate, or on the concurrence or disagreement in any vote of the Assembly by the Senate, it shall also be the duty of the Clerk to notify the Assembly thereof.

#### MEMORIALS TO CONGRESS.

44.—Memorials to Congress, to the President of the United States, or the heads of either of the departments, may be considered in Committee of the Whole before being adopted.

#### COMMITTEES NOT TO BE ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE.

45.—Committees shall not absent themselves from the Senate by reason of their appointment, unless special leave for that purpose be first obtained.

#### ENROLLMENT.

46.—It shall be in order for the Committee on Enrolled Bills to report at any time.

#### MAJORITY VOTE.

47.—When an amendment of the Constitution, or any bill requiring the concurrence of more than a majority of the members present, is under consideration, a mere majority may decide all questions arising thereon, except the final question.

#### AYES AND NOES TO BE CALLED AND CERTIFIED.

48.—Upon the final passage of any bill or proposition in which the concurrence of more than a majority of Senators present is required by the Constitution of this State, the question shall be taken by ayes and noes, which shall be entered at large upon the journal, and it shall be the duty of the Chief Clerk to certify on the back of every such bill or proposition, the number of Senators voting for and against the passage of the same.

#### PRESIDENT TO ADMINISTER OATHS.

49.—The President is authorized to administer all oaths prescribed in the foregoing rules.

#### HOOR OF MEETING.

50.—The standing hour for the daily meeting of the Senate shall be 10 o'clock in the morning until the Senate direct otherwise.

#### RESOLUTIONS TO LIE OVER.

51.—All resolutions introduced shall remain on the files one day before being considered, and all resolutions involving the expenditure of money, shall, on their introduction, be referred to an appropriate committee and reported upon before being considered.

#### AMENDMENTS BY SUBSTITUTE—HOW MADE.

52.—No bill or resolution shall be amended by substitute, otherwise than by striking out all after the enacting or resolving clause, and inserting the substitute without any enacting or resolving clause. And whenever a bill is amended in a manner that requires a change in the title of the bill, the title shall be amended to correspond with the amended bill at the same time.

#### JEFFERSON'S MANUAL THE STANDARD.

53.—The rules of parliamentary practice, comprised in Jefferson's Manual, shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with these rules and the orders of the Senate, and the joint rules and orders of the Senate and Assembly.

#### CHANGING OF RULES.

54.—No standing rule of the Senate shall be rescinded, changed or suspended, except by a vote of at least two-thirds of the members present.

## RULES OF THE ASSEMBLY.

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### MEETING, QUORUM, PRIVILEGES, ETC.

1.—The hour for the meeting of the Assembly shall be at 10 o'clock, A. M., unless a different hour shall be prescribed by resolution.

2.—Before proceeding to business, the roll of the members elected to the Assembly shall be called, and the names of those present and absent shall be entered on the journal. A majority of all the members elected must be present to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; a smaller number, however, can adjourn from time to time, and shall have power to compel the attendance of the absent members.

3.—No member or officer of the Assembly, unless from illness or other cause he shall be unable to attend, shall absent himself from the sessions of the Assembly during an entire day, without first having obtained leave of absence.

4.—Contestants for seats shall have the privileges of the House until their respective cases are disposed of; the privileges to extend only so far as access to the Assembly Chamber, during the time occupied in settling the contest.

### WHO MAY BE ADMITTED TO THE FLOOR.

5.—Persons of the following classes, and no others, shall be admitted to the floor of the House during the session thereof, viz.: The Governor and Lieutenant Governor; Members of the Senate; the State officers; the Regents of the University; Members of Congress; Judges of the Supreme and other Courts; ex-Members of the Wisconsin Legislature; all editors of newspapers within the State, and reporters for the press; such other persons as the Speaker may invite.

### DISTURBANCE IN LOBBY.

6.—Whenever any disturbance or disorderly conduct shall occur in the lobby or gallery, the Speaker (or the Chairman of the Committee of the Whole) shall have power to cause the same to be cleared of all persons, except members and officers of the Assembly.

### READING NEWSPAPERS AND SMOKING PROHIBITED.

7.—No member or officer of the Assembly shall be permitted to read newspapers within the bar of the House while the Assembly is in session; nor shall any person be permitted to smoke in the Assembly room while the Assembly is in session.

### OF THE OFFICERS.

8.—The Assembly shall elect, viva voce, one of its members as presiding officer, who shall be styled **SPEAKER OF THE ASSEMBLY**, and he shall hold his office during one session.

### DUTIES OF SPEAKER.

9.—It shall be the general duty of the Speaker—

To open the session, at the time to which the Assembly is adjourned, by taking the chair and calling the members to order;

To announce the business before the Assembly in the order in which it is to be acted upon; To receive and submit, in the proper manner, all motions and propositions presented by the members;

To put to vote all questions which are regularly moved, or which necessarily arise in the course of proceedings, and to announce the result;

To restrain the members when engaged in debate, within the rules of order;

To enforce on all occasions the observance of order and decorum among the members;

To inform the Assembly, when necessary, or when referred to for the purpose, in a point of order or practice;

To receive messages and other communications from other branches of the government and announce them to the Assembly;

To authenticate, by his signature, when necessary, all the acts, orders and proceedings of the Assembly;

To name the members — when directed to do so in a particular case, or when it is a part of his general duty by these rules — who are to serve on committees; and in general;

To represent and stand for the Assembly, declaring its will, and in all things obeying its commands. Every officer of the Assembly is subordinate to the Speaker, and, in all that relates to the prompt and correct discharge of official duty, is under his supervision.

10.— The Speaker shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order in preference to others, rising from his seat for that purpose; and he shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Assembly by any member, on which appeal no member shall speak more than once unless by leave of the Assembly. On an appeal being taken, the question shall be: "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Assembly?" — which question, and the action of the Assembly thereon, shall be entered on the journal.

11.— The Speaker may call a member to the Chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment.

12.— In the absence of the Speaker, the assembly shall elect a Speaker *pro tempore*, whose office shall cease on the return of the Speaker.

13.— The Speaker shall vote on a call for the yeas and nays, and his name shall be recorded with those of the other members.

#### DUTIES OF THE CLERK.

14.— A CHIEF CLERK shall be elected at the commencement of each session, to hold his office at the pleasure of the assembly; he shall keep a correct journal of the daily proceedings of the body, and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him; he shall superintend the recording of the journals of proceedings; the engrossing, enrolling, transcribing and copying of bills, resolutions, etc.; shall permit no records or papers belonging to the Assembly to be taken out of his custody, otherwise than in the regular course of business; shall report any missing papers to the notice of the Speaker; and generally shall perform, under direction of the Speaker all duties pertaining to his office as Clerk, and shall be responsible for the official acts of his assistants.

15.— The Chief Clerk shall appoint one assistant to aid in the performance of his duties at the desk, and he shall be styled the Journal Clerk. He shall also appoint the necessary corps of assistants to act as Book-keeper, Engrossing and Enrolling Clerks.

#### CHIEF CLERK MAY CORRECT CERTAIN ERRORS.

16.— The Chief Clerk and his engrossing clerks, in all proper cases, shall correct any mere clerical error in any Assembly bill, memorial or resolution, such as errors in orthography, or the use of one word for another, as *affect* for "effect," *previous* for "previously," *are* for "is," *banks* for "bank," and the like; and also all mistakes for numbering the sections and references thereto, whether such errors occur in the original bill, or are caused by amendments made thereto. It shall also be competent for the Chief Clerk at any time before the passage of any Assembly bill, to insert therein an "enacting clause," when such clause has evidently been omitted through mistake or inadvertence. But no corrections, other than such as are authorized by this rule, shall be made at any time by the Clerk or his assistants, unless upon the order of the Assembly. On questions of orthography, Webster's Unabridged Dictionary shall be taken as the standard.

#### ACTS, ETC., TO BE SIGNED BY THE SPEAKER AND CLERK.

17.— All acts, addresses and resolutions shall be signed by the Speaker, and all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Assembly, shall be under his hand and attested by the Clerk.

#### DUTIES OF SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

18.— A Sergeant-at-Arms shall be elected at the commencement of each session to hold his office at the pleasure of the Assembly. It shall be his duty to execute all orders of the Speaker or Assembly, and to perform all the duties they may assign to him connected with the police and good order of the Assembly Chamber; to exercise a supervision over the ingress and egress of all persons to and from the Chamber; to see that messages, etc., are promptly executed; that the hall is properly ventilated, and is open for the use of the members of the Assembly from 8 A. M. until 10 P. M., and to perform all other services pertaining to the office of Sergeant-at-Arms.

COMMITTEES.

19.—The standing committees of the Assembly shall consist of five members each, except the committee on Judiciary, the committee on Railroads, and the committee on Cities, which shall consist of nine members each, and the committee on State Affairs, which shall consist of seven members, and shall be as follows:

- |  |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1. On Judiciary.                           | 13. On Lumber and Manufactures.      |
| 2. On Bills in the Third Reading.          | 14. On Public Improvements.          |
| 3. On Ways and Means.                      | 15. On Militia.                      |
| 4. On Federal Relations.                   | 16. On Agriculture.                  |
| 5. On Education.                           | 17. On Town and County Organization. |
| 6. On Railroads.                           | 18. On Roads and Bridges.            |
| 7. On Insurance, Banks and Banking.        | 19. On Public Lands.                 |
| 8. On State Affairs.                       | 20. On Medical Societies.            |
| 9. On Cities.                              | 21. On Legislative Expenditures.     |
| 10. On Privileges and Elections.           | 22. On Engrossed Bills.              |
| 11. On Incorporations.                     | 23. On Enrolled Bills.               |
| 12. On Assessment and Collection of Taxes. |                                      |

20.—The following committees shall be joint committees, and shall be constituted as follows:

1. *On Claims.* — Five from the Assembly and three from the Senate.
2. *On Charitable and Penal Institutions.* — Five from the Assembly and three from Senate.
3. *On Printing.* — Three from the Assembly and three from the Senate.

21.—Select or special committees may be raised on motion or by resolution, designating the number and object, and, unless otherwise ordered, shall be appointed, by the Speaker.

MAJORITY AND MINORITY REPORTS.

22.—In case all the members of any committee required or entitled to report on any subject referred to them cannot agree upon a report, the majority and minority of such committee may each make a separate report; and any member dissenting in whole or in part, from the reasonings or conclusions of both the majority and minority, may also present to the Assembly a statement of his reasoning and conclusion; and all reports, if decorous in language and respectful to the Assembly, shall be entered at length on the journal.

PAPERS TO LIE ON THE TABLE UNTIL REPORTS ARE PRINTED.

23.—In all cases where there shall be both majority and minority reports submitted to the Assembly, the bill, memorial, resolution or other matter reported upon, shall lie upon the table until the reports thereon shall have been printed in the journal and laid upon the desks of members.

TITLE OF BILL TO BE RECITED.

24.—Every committee, in reporting upon any bill or memorial, shall recite at length, in their report, the *title* of such bill or memorial, as well as the number thereof.

ABSENCE OF COMMITTEES.

25.—No committee shall absent themselves by reason of their appointment, during the sitting of the Assembly, without special leave, except a committee of Conference.

REVISORY COMMITTEE.

26.—The committee on bills in the third reading shall examine and correct the bills which are referred to it, for the purpose of avoiding repetition and unconstitutional provisions, insuring accuracy in the text and reference and consistency with existing statutes; provided, that any change in the sense or legal effect or any material change in the construction, shall be reported to the house as an amendment.

ENGROSSMENT OF BILLS.

27.—Whenever an Assembly bill, which is fairly written, without interlineation or erasure, is ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, without amendment, the Committee on Engrossed Bills may report such bill back to the Assembly as the engrossed bill.

REPORT ON ENROLLED BILLS.

28.—The Committee on Enrolled Bills shall not report any bill as correctly enrolled that has any words interlined therein, or when any words have been erased therefrom.



**29.**—It shall be in order for the Committee on Enrolled Bills to report at any time, except when questions are being taken, or a Call of the House is being had.

**30.**—No standing or select committee, nor any member thereof, shall report any "substitute," or "amendment," for any bill, or bills, or resolution, referred to such committee, which substitute or amendment relates to a different subject, or is intended to accomplish a different purpose than that of the original bill or resolution for which it is reported, or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different than the title of the original bill or resolution; or any substitute, bill or resolution so reported shall be rejected whenever the Assembly is advised that the same is in violation of this rule. And this rule shall not be suspended without the unanimous consent of the Assembly, and shall apply to bills or resolutions originating in the Senate, as well as those originating in the Assembly.

**31.**—No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment, and no bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therein, any other bill or resolution pending before the Assembly.

### *Journal and Order of Business.*

#### THE JOURNAL.

**32.**—The journal of each day's proceedings shall be printed in pamphlet form and laid upon the desks of members the following morning. The journal need not be read unless ordered by the Assembly. Any member discovering an error in the journal may call the attention of the Assembly to such error and have the same corrected by the Clerk.

#### ORDER OF BUSINESS.

**33.**—After an opportunity shall have been given to correct the journal, the order of business shall be as follows:

1. Letters, petitions, memorials, accounts, remonstrances and accompanying documents may be presented and referred.
2. Resolutions may be offered.
3. Resolutions may be considered.
4. Bills may be introduced, and notice of leave to introduce bills may be given.
5. Reports of committees may be made and considered; first, from standing committees, and next, from select committees.
6. Messages and other Executive communications.
7. Messages from the Senate.
8. Bills and resolutions from the Senate on their first and second readings.
9. Senate bills on their third reading.
10. Assembly bills ready for a third reading.
11. Bills reported by a Committee of the Whole.
12. Bills in which a Committee of the Whole has made progress, and obtained leave to sit again.
13. Bills not yet considered in Committee of the Whole.

#### MORNING HOUR.

**34.**—After one hour shall have been devoted to the consideration of business under the first, second and third heads, in the preceding rule, the Assembly shall proceed to dispose of the business on the Speaker's table, and the orders of the day.

#### PETITIONS.

**35.**—Petitions, memorials, communications, and other papers addressed to the Assembly shall be presented by a member in his place; a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be made verbally and indorsed thereon, together with his name, by the member introducing the same.

#### INTRODUCTION OF RESOLUTIONS.

**36.**—Any member offering a resolution in the Assembly may read the same in his place before sending it to the Chair. It shall then be read by the Clerk, and when so read shall be considered before the House; but it shall not be acted on by the House on the same day on which it is offered, without leave.

**37.**—All bills and resolutions offered in the Assembly by any member or committee shall be indorsed by the member or committee offering the same.

FIRST AND SECOND READING OF THE BILLS.

38.—The first reading of the bill shall be for information, and if objection be made to it, the question shall be, "Shall the bill be rejected?" If no objection be made, or the question to reject be lost, the bill shall go to its second reading without further question.

BILLS NOT COMMITTED UNTIL TWICE READ.

39.—No bill or resolution that requires three readings shall be committed or amended until it shall be twice read; and all joint resolutions which will require the signature of the Governor shall take the same course as to their reading, as in the case of bills, unless otherwise ordered by the Assembly.

REFERENCE OF BILLS, ETC.

40.—On the second reading, every bill or memorial requiring three readings, shall be referred to the appropriate standing committee, which shall be announced by the Speaker, unless the Assembly, on motion, make a different order in relation thereto. And this rule shall apply as well to bills and memorials originating in the Senate, as to those originating in the Assembly, except bills reported by joint committee.

PRINTING OF BILLS.

41.—Two hundred and fifty copies of every bill shall be printed after a second reading, unless otherwise ordered. And all bills, resolutions and memorials, that shall be printed, shall remain at least one day on the files, after being printed, before being considered.

READING OF BILLS.

42.—If the Assembly shall dispense with the printing of any bill or memorial, such bill or memorial shall be read at length at least once before its final passage; and this rule shall not be suspended without the unanimous consent of the Assembly.

43.—The second and third reading of all bills appropriating money, shall be at length, and a suspension of this rule shall not be made without the unanimous consent of the Assembly.

44.—Every bill shall receive three several readings previous to its passage, but no bill shall receive its second and third readings on the same day. And no bill shall receive a third reading that has not been referred to one of the standing committees of the Assembly, or to a joint committee of the Senate and Assembly.

GENERAL FILE.

45.—Bills committed to committees and reported back by them, bills originating with and reported by committees, and bills taking no other reference shall constitute the "General File." Bills in the general file shall be arranged therein by the Clerk in the order in which they are reported, or referred thereto as aforesaid, and shall be considered in the same order unless the Assembly shall direct otherwise.

BILLS TO BE CONSIDERED IN COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

46.—All bills, resolutions, memorials, etc., requiring the approval of the Governor, shall after the second reading, be considered by the House in Committee of the Whole, before they shall be taken up and considered by the Assembly.

*How Business Conducted.*

ADDRESSING THE SPEAKER.

47.—When a member is about to speak in debate or deliver any matter to the Assembly, he shall rise from his seat and respectfully address the Chair, thus: "Mr. Speaker," and shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personality.

SPEAKER TO DECIDE WHO HAS THE FLOOR.

48.—When any two or more members shall arise at the same time the Speaker shall name the person who is first to speak.

CALL TO ORDER WHILE SPEAKING.

49.—When a member is called to order, he shall sit down, and shall not speak, except in explanation, until it shall have been determined whether he is in order or not; and if a member be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be taken down in writing, that the Speaker and Assembly may be better able to judge.

SPEAKING MORE THAN TWICE OR OUT OF PLACE PROHIBITED.

50.—No member shall speak except in his place, nor more than twice on any question, except on leave of the Assembly.

## ORDER WHILE THE SPEAKER OR A MEMBER IS SPEAKING.

**51.**—While the Speaker is addressing the Assembly, or putting a question, no member shall cross the floor, or leave the House; nor while a member is speaking, walk between him and the Chair.

## MOTIONS.

**52.**—When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received, except—

1. To adjourn;
2. To lay on the table;
3. For the previous question;
4. To postpone to a day certain;
5. To commit to a standing committee;
6. To commit to a select committee;
7. To amend;
8. To postpone indefinitely.

And these several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged in this rule.

**53.**—A motion to strike out the enacting clause of an Assembly bill shall be considered equivalent to a motion to indefinitely postpone.

## NO MEMBER TO SPEAK MORE THAN TWICE WITHOUT LEAVE.

**54.**—If a question depending be lost by adjournment, and revived on the succeeding day, no member who shall have spoken twice on the preceding day shall be permitted again to speak without leave of the Assembly.

## MOTIONS DECIDED WITHOUT DEBATE.

**55.**—A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, and a call for the previous question, shall be decided without debate. And all incidental questions of order, arising after a motion is made for either of the questions named in this rule, and pending such motion, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.

## MOTIONS NOT TO BE RENEWED.

**56.**—A motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit, or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall not be again allowed on the same day, and at the same stage of the bill or proposition.

## MOTIONS, HOW STATED, ETC.

**57.**—When a motion is made, it shall be stated by the Speaker, or read by the Clerk, previous to debate. If any member require it, all motions (except to adjourn, postpone or commit) shall be reduced to writing. Any motion may be withdrawn, by consent of the Assembly, before division or amendment.

## QUESTIONS, HOW PUT.

**58.**—All questions shall be put in this form: "Those who are of opinion (as the case may be) say, *Aye*. Those of contrary opinion say, *No*." And in doubtful cases any member may call for a division.

## AYES AND NOES, WHEN TAKEN.

**59.**—It shall be competent for one-sixth of the members present, when a question is taken, to order the yeas and nays, which shall be recorded by the Clerk. In recording the votes taken by yeas and nays, the Clerk shall record the names of those absent or not voting.

## MEMBERS TO VOTE UNLESS EXCUSED.

**60.**—Every member present, when a question is put, or when his name is called, shall vote, unless the Assembly shall, for special cause, excuse him, but it shall not be in order for a member to be excused after the House has commenced voting.

## DIVISION OF A QUESTION.

**61.**—Any member may call for the division of a question, which shall be divided, if it comprehend propositions, in substance so distinct, that, one being taken away, a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the Assembly. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out being lost, shall preclude neither amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

## COMMITTAL OF PAPERS.

**62.**—Bills, reports and motions may be committed at the pleasure of the Assembly.

FILLING BLANKS.

63. — In filling blanks the largest sum and longest time shall first be put.

TIE VOTE.

64. — In all cases, when the Assembly is equally divided, the question shall be lost.

RECONSIDERATION.

65. — When a motion or question shall have been once determined, either in the affirmative or negative, it shall always be in order for any member of the majority, or where the Assembly is equally divided, for any member who voted in the negative, to move for a reconsideration thereof, on the same or succeeding day. A motion to reconsider being put and lost, shall not be renewed.

NO ONE TO REMAIN BY THE CLERK'S TABLE.

66. — No member or other person shall visit or remain by the Clerk's table while the yeas and nays are being called.

CALL OF THE HOUSE.

67. — Any fifteen members may make a call of the House and require absent members to be sent for; but a call of the House cannot be made after the voting has commenced.

68. — On a call of the House being moved, the Speaker shall say: "It requiring fifteen members to order a call of the House, those in favor of the call will rise;" and if fifteen or more shall rise, the call shall be thereby ordered.

69. — A call of the House being ordered, the Sergeant-at-Arms shall close the doors, and no member shall be allowed to leave the room.

70. — The clerk shall immediately call the roll of members, and note the absentees, whose names shall be read, and entered upon the journal in such manner as to show who are absent *with* leave, and who are absent *without* leave. The Clerk shall furnish the Sergeant-at-Arms with a list of those who are absent without leave; and the Sergeant-at-Arms shall forthwith proceed to find and bring in such absentees.

71. — While the Assembly is under a call, no business shall be transacted, except to receive and act upon the report of the Sergeant-at-Arms; and no other motion shall be in order, except a motion to adjourn and a motion to suspend further proceedings under the call; which motion shall be determined by yeas and nays; and the motion to suspend further proceedings under the call shall not be adopted unless a majority of all the members elect vote in favor thereof.

72. — Upon the Sergeant-at-Arms making a report showing that all who were absent without leave (naming them), are present, such report shall be entered on the journal, and the call shall be at an end; and thereupon the doors shall be opened, and the business or motion pending at the time the call was made shall be proceeded with.

73. — The Sergeant-at-Arms may make report of his proceedings at any time, which report may be accepted, and further proceedings under the call thereby dispensed with; but the motion to accept such report shall be determined by yeas and nays, and it shall not be adopted unless a majority of all the members elect shall vote in favor thereof. If such report be not accepted, the Sergeant-at-Arms shall proceed to a completion of his duties, as required by rule 70.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.

74. — When any bill, memorial or resolution is under consideration, any member being in order and having the floor, may move the "previous question;" but such motion shall not be deemed to be seconded unless fifteen members concur therein.

75. — The previous question being moved, the Speaker shall say, "It requiring fifteen members to second the motion for the previous question, those in favor of sustaining the motion will rise;" and if fifteen or more rise, the previous question shall be thereby seconded; and the question shall then be: "Shall the main question be now put?" — which question shall be determined by yeas and nays. The main question being ordered to be now put, its effect shall be to put an end to all debate, and bring the Assembly to a direct vote upon the pending amendments, and then upon the main question.

76. — When on taking the previous question, the Assembly shall decide that the main question shall *not* now be put, the main question shall remain as the question before the House, in the same stage of proceedings as before the previous question was moved.

**77.**—On motion for the previous question, and prior to the ordering of the main question, one call of the House shall be in order; but after proceedings under such call shall have been once dispensed with, or after a majority shall have ordered the main question, no call shall be in order prior to the decision of such question.

#### COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

**78.**—After the morning hour, any member may move that the Assembly resolve itself into the Committee of the Whole, on the general file of bills, or upon any particular bill or measure, or upon the special order. If the motion prevail, the Assembly may elect a Chairman, or the Speaker may call some member to the Chair.

#### BILL TO BE READ BY SECTIONS.

**79.**—Every bill in Committee of the Whole shall be read and considered by sections, unless the committee shall otherwise order. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined; but all amendments agreed to by the committee shall be attached to the bill, noting the section line, and so reported to the Assembly.

#### CLERICAL ERRORS MAY BE CORRECTED.

**80.**—Mere clerical errors in a bill may be corrected by the Chairman or Clerk, without treating them as amendments.

#### AMENDMENTS TO MEMORIALS AND REPORTS.

**81.**—All amendments made to a memorial or report committed to the Committee of the Whole shall be noted and reported as in the case of bills.

#### RULES IN COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

**82.**—The rules observed in the Assembly shall govern as far as practicable the proceedings in the Committee of the Whole; except that a member may speak more than twice on the same subject, and that a call for the yeas and nays, or for the previous question, cannot be made in a committee.

#### CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEE TO PRESERVE ORDER.

**83.**—The Chairman of the Committee of the Whole shall have the same power to preserve order and decorum as the Speaker of the Assembly.

#### REPORT OF COMMITTEE.

**84.**—After the business upon which the Assembly resolved itself into Committee of the Whole shall be completed, the committee, without motion (or any time previous, upon motion), shall rise and report.

#### PROCEEDINGS SUBSEQUENT TO COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

**85.**—Whenever any bill, or any memorial or joint resolution requiring the signature of the governor shall have been reported to the Assembly with amendment by any standing committee, and subsequently considered by the Committee of the Whole, the action of the Committee of the Whole, on every such amendment, shall be noted by or indorsed by the chairman of such committee.

**86.**—No amendment to any bill, or any memorial or joint resolution, requiring the signature of the governor, which has been made or considered in Committee of the Whole, shall be read by the Speaker on resuming the chair, unless required by one or more of the members, but the Speaker shall state what action has been taken by each committee which has considered the same, or thereon indorsed or noted, and the question shall first be put upon every such amendment, and the same shall be disposed of in the same manner as if the amendment had been originally proposed in the Assembly.

The question shall first be put to the Assembly by the Speaker upon the recommendation of the standing and select committee, upon all bills, memorials or joint resolutions reported by any such committee.

**87.**—The final question before the third reading of every bill or other paper originating in the Assembly, and requiring three readings previous to being passed, shall be, "Shall it be engrossed and read a third time?" And upon every such bill or paper originating in the Senate, "Shall it be read a third time?"

#### ENGROSSMENT OF BILLS.

**88.**—Every Assembly bill and resolution ordered to be engrossed and read a third time, shall be re-written in a plain hand, with all amendments, before being read a third time, except as provided for in rule 27.

NO AMENDMENT ON THIRD READING.

89.— On the third reading of the bill or resolution, no amendment, except to fill blanks, shall be received, except by the unanimous consent of the members present.

RECOMMITMENT PREVIOUS TO PASSAGE.

90.— A bill or resolution may be recommitted at any time previous to its passage; if any amendment be reported upon such commitment, the question shall be upon the amendment, and the question for its engrossment and third reading may then be put.

QUESTION ON PASSAGE OF BILLS.

91.— Upon a third reading of an assembly bill, the question shall be stated thus: "This bill having been read three several times, the question is, 'shall the bill pass?'" Upon the third reading of the Senate bills, the question shall be stated thus: "This bill having been read three several times, the question is, 'shall the bill be concurred in?'"

BILLS TO BE TRANSMITTED TO THE SENATE.

92.— Each bill which passes its third reading shall be certified by the Clerk, and by him transmitted to the Senate; the day of transmission shall be entered on the bill books of the Clerk.

PRIVILEGED MOTIONS.

93.— A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, except when the House is voting; but this rule shall not authorize any member to move an adjournment when another member has the floor.

94.— Any motion or resolution relating to the organization of the Assembly, or to any of its officers, members, or committees, shall be privileged and need not lie over for consideration under rule 86.

SUSPENDING AND CHANGING RULES, ETC.

95.— No standing rule or order of the Assembly shall be rescinded or changed, without one day's notice being given of the motion therefor, which motion shall embrace the proposed amendment. Nor shall any rule be suspended, except by a vote of at least two-thirds of the members present. Nor shall the order of business as established by the rules of the Assembly be postponed or changed, except by a vote of at least two-thirds of the members present.

JEFFERSON'S MANUAL THE STANDARD.

96.— The rules of parliamentary practice, comprised in Jefferson's Manual, shall govern the Assembly in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with these rules and the orders of the Assembly, and the joint rules and orders of the Senate and Assembly.

## JOINT RULES OF SENATE AND ASSEMBLY.

### *Of Messages.*

#### HOW TRANSMITTED AND RECEIVED.

1.—When a message shall be sent from the Senate to the Assembly, it shall be announced at the door of the Assembly by the Sergeant-at-Arms, and shall be respectfully communicated to the Chair by the person by whom it may be sent.

2.—The same ceremony shall be observed when a message shall be sent from the Assembly to the Senate.

3.—Messages shall be sent by the Chief Clerk or his Assistant in each House.

#### REJECTED BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.

4.—When a bill or resolution which has passed in one House shall be rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the House in which the same originated.

5.—When a bill or resolution, which has been passed in one House is rejected in the other, it shall not be again brought in during the same session without a notice of five days, and leave of two-thirds of the House in which it shall be renewed.

#### PAPERS TO ACCOMPANY BILLS.

6.—Each House shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

#### ORDER REQUESTING CONCURRENCE.

7.—When a bill, resolution, or memorial shall have passed either House, and requires the concurrence of the other, it shall be transmitted to said House without entering an order upon the Journal of the House in which it passed, requesting the concurrence of the other House.

### *Of Joint Committees.*

8.—The joint committees required by the statutes are as follows:

1. On Claims.\*—Three from the Senate and five from the Assembly.
2. On Printing.†—Two from the Senate and three from the Assembly.

#### PRINTING OF REPORTS.

9.—Whenever any report of a joint committee or other document shall be presented to both Houses of the Legislature, the first House acting on the same, if it shall be thought necessary to have it printed, shall order a sufficient number of copies for both branches, and shall immediately inform the other House of its action upon the subject.

#### COMMITTEES OF CONFERENCE.

10.—In all cases of disagreement between the Senate and Assembly if either House shall request a conference, and appoint a committee for that purpose, the other House shall appoint a similar committee. Such committees shall, at a convenient hour, to be agreed upon by their chairmen, meet in the conference-chamber, and state to each other verbally, or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons of their respective Houses for or against the disagreement, and confer freely thereon; and they shall be authorized to report to their respective Houses such modifications or amendments as they may think advisable. When it shall have been determined by the two Houses to appoint a committee of conference, such committee shall consist of three upon the part of the Senate, and three upon the part of the Assembly.

11.—After each House shall have adhered to their disagreement, the bill or resolution shall be lost.

### *Acts of a General Nature.*

#### TITLES OF BILLS.

12.—The title of every bill of a general nature shall designate the object, purpose or subject of the bill, and when such bill proposes to amend any chapter or act, the title shall read thus:

\*See Secs. 106 and 117 R. S.

†See Sec. 106 R. S.

"A bill relating to — and amendatory of section —, of chapter —, of the —," filling the blanks with the proper subject, section and chapter of the revised statutes or laws, designating the same. And every bill shall recite at length every section which it proposes to amend as such section will read if amended as proposed: *provided*, such recitation shall not be required when the proposed amendment shall only *add* to such section without changing the phraseology of the original "And all bills appropriating money out of the State Treasury, or any State fund, shall expressly recite the fact in the title."

13.—The title of all bills for repealing any act, chapter or section, and which have no other object shall be as follows:

"A bill to repeal section — of chapter — of the — relating to —," filling the blanks with the proper section and chapter of the revised statutes or laws, designating the same, and also the subject, object or purpose of the section or chapter repealed. And in the body of every such bill the full title of the act repealed shall be recited at length.

#### RETURN OF BILLS.

14.—Either House shall return any bill called for, by a resolution of the other House, if the bill is yet in the possession of the House then called upon, providing this rule shall not be operative after the time of transacting business, other than that of receiving executive messages and communications from one House to the other, shall have expired.

#### EACH HOUSE MAY AMEND.

15.—It shall be in the power of each House to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill, memorial, or resolution; but no standing or select committee, nor any member thereof, nor any committee of the whole, shall report any "substitute," or any "amendment," for any bill or bills, or resolutions, referred to such committee, which substitute or amendment relates to a different subject, or is intended to accomplish a different purpose from that of the original bill or resolution for which it is reported, or which, if adopted and passed, would require a title essentially different from the title of the original bill or resolution; and any substitute, bill or resolution, so reported, shall be rejected whenever it appears that the same is in violation of this rule, and this rule shall not be suspended without the unanimous consent of the Senate and Assembly.

#### Of Bills Passed.

#### ENROLLMENT OF BILLS.

16.—After a bill has passed both Houses, it shall be duly enrolled by or under the direction of the Chief Clerk of the House in which the same originated, before it shall be presented to the Governor for his approval.

#### EXAMINATION OF ENROLLED BILLS.

17.—When a bill is duly enrolled, it shall be examined by the committee of the two Houses on Enrolled Bills, acting jointly, who shall carefully compare the enrolled bill with the engrossed bill as passed in the two Houses. Said committee shall correct any errors that may be discovered in the enrolled bill, and make their report forthwith to the House in which the bill originated.

#### SIGNING OF BILLS.

18.—When a bill shall have been duly reported as correctly enrolled, it shall be the duty of the Chief Clerk of the House in which it originated, to present the bill first to the presiding officer of the House in which it originated, and next to the presiding officer of the other branch of the legislature, for signature, which duty shall be performed at as early an hour as possible, consistent with the proper discharge of his other duties as Chief Clerk.

#### PRESENTATION OF BILLS TO THE GOVERNOR.

19.—After a bill shall have been signed by the respective presiding officers of the two Houses, it shall be presented by the Chief Clerk of the House in which it originated to the Governor, in the Executive Chamber, for his approval, it being first indorsed on the back of the roll, certifying in which House the same originated, which certificate shall be signed by the Chief Clerk of such House. In case the bill was passed by the ayes and noes being taken thereon, the number of affirmative and negative votes in each House shall be indorsed on the back of the bill.

#### RESOLUTIONS TO TAKE THE SAME COURSE AS BILLS.

20.—All orders, resolutions and votes, which are to be presented to the Governor for his approval, shall, also, in the same manner be previously examined, enrolled, and signed, and then presented in the same manner as is provided in the case of bills.



## A BOOK FOR ENROLLED BILLS TO BE KEPT BY EACH HOUSE.

21.—It shall be the duty of the Chief Clerk of each House to keep a Senate and Assembly book of enrolled bills in which shall be accurately minuted the exact time at which each bill or resolution (indicating it by its number) was presented to the presiding officer of each House for signature, and to the Governor for his approval. Such books shall always be open for inspection, and shall be deposited with the Secretary of State, to be preserved by him, at the close of the session. The books shall be substantially in the following form:

## SENATE BILLS PRESENTED FOR SIGNATURE AND APPROVAL.

| No. of Bill. | Presented to President. |          | Presented to Speaker. |           | Presented to Governor. |          |
|--------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------|
|              | Date.                   | Hour.    | Date.                 | Hour.     | Date.                  | Hour.    |
| No. 1, S.    | Feb. 14.                | 9, A. M. | Feb. 15.              | 10, A. M. | Feb. 15.               | 2, P. M. |

And a like book for bills originating in the Assembly shall be kept by the Chief Clerk thereof.

*Of Claims.*

## ACCOUNTS TO BE VERIFIED.

22.—No account presented shall be acted upon, unless verified by affidavit of the person in whose favor the same may be.

## ALL PAPERS CLAIMING MONEY TO BE PRESERVED.

—All petitions, claims, bills, accounts, or demands asking for an appropriation of money, shall be preserved by the committee to whom the same may be referred; and such committee shall indorse on every such petition, claim, bill, account or demand, whether they report in favor of allowing or disallowing the same; and if in favor of allowing a part thereof, only, then the sum so reported. After such committee shall have reported upon the same, such petition, claim, bill, account or demand, and every one of them shall be delivered to the Chief Clerk of the House to which the same was first presented, to be filed by such clerk, and delivered, at the close of the session, to the Secretary of State.

## CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES.

23.—In Joint Committees, standing or select, the chairman of the Senate Committee shall be chairman of the Joint Committee.

*Joint Convention.*

24.—Whenever there shall be a Joint Convention of the two Houses, the proceedings shall be entered at length upon the journal of each House. The Lieutenant-Governor or President of the Senate shall preside over such Joint Convention, and the Chief Clerk of the Assembly shall act as Clerk thereof, assisted by the Chief Clerk of the Senate; *provided*, that the Lieutenant-Governor shall not act in said convention except as the presiding officer, and in no case shall have the right to give the casting vote.

## CHANGING OR SUSPENDING RULES.

25.—No joint rules of the two Houses shall be repealed, amended or suspended, except by a vote of at least two-thirds of each House.

26.—The rules of parliamentary practice, comprised in Jefferson's Manual, shall govern the Joint Convention of the Senate and Assembly in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with these rules and orders of the Senate and Assembly.

## ADJOURNMENT.

27.—Neither House shall adjourn during any session thereof, without the consent of the other, for a longer period than three days.

## ELECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATORS.

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*Chapter VIII, R. S. 1878*

SECTION 90. Senators in Congress shall hereafter be elected as provided by the statutes of the United States. The meeting of the Senate and Assembly in joint convention shall be held in the hall of the Assembly. Each member shall vote *viva voce* upon a call of the roll, and such votes shall be entered upon the journal of the convention. The President of the Senate and Speaker of the Assembly shall cause a statement in duplicate of the result of such election to be made under their hands, certifying who has been chosen such Senator; one of which statements they shall deliver to the Governor, to be filed and recorded in the executive office, and the other they shall deliver to the Secretary of State, who shall file and record the same in his office. In case the President of the Senate and Speaker of the Assembly, or either of them, shall neglect or refuse to execute and deliver such statement, the Chief Clerk of the Senate or of the Assembly, respectively, shall make and deliver, as aforesaid, such statement in duplicate, setting forth the whole number of votes given on the final ballot and the number thereof received by each person then voted for.

SECTION 91. Immediately thereafter, the Governor shall certify the election of such Senator under the Great Seal to the President of the Senate of the United States, and the Secretary of State shall countersign such certificate.

## STATUTES OF THE UNITED STATES RELATIVE TO ELECTION OF SENATORS.

*(Title II, Chapter 1, Rev. Stat. U. S.)*

SECTION 14. The Legislature of each State which is chosen next preceding the expiration of the time for which any Senator was elected to represent such State in Congress shall, on the second Tuesday after the meeting and organization thereof, proceed to elect a Senator in Congress.

SECTION 15. Such election shall be conducted in the following manner: Each House shall openly, by a *viva voce* vote of each member present, name one person for Senator in Congress from such State, and the name of the person so voted for, who receives a majority of the whole number of votes cast in each House, shall be entered on the journal of that House by the Clerk or Secretary thereof; or if either House fails to give such majority to any person on that day, the fact shall be entered on the journal. At twelve o'clock meridian of the day following that on which proceedings are required to take place as aforesaid, the members of the two Houses shall convene in joint assembly, and the journal of each House shall then be read, and if the same person has received a majority of all the votes in each House, he shall be declared duly elected Senator. But if the same person has not received a majority of the votes in each House, or if either House has failed to take proceedings as required by this section, the joint assembly shall then proceed to choose, by a *viva voce* vote of each member present, a person for Senator; and the person who receives a majority of all the votes of the joint assembly, a majority of all the members elected to both Houses being present and voting, shall be declared duly elected. If no person receives such majority on the first day, the joint assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock meridian of each succeeding day during the session of the Legislature, and shall take at least one vote until a Senator is elected.

SECTION 16. Whenever, on the meeting of the Legislature of any State, a vacancy exists in the representation of such state in the Senate, the Legislature shall proceed, on the second Tuesday after meeting and organization, to elect a person to fill such vacancy, in the manner prescribed in the preceding section for the election of a Senator for a full term.

SECTION 17. Whenever, during the session of the Legislature of any State, a vacancy occurs in the representation of such State in the Senate, similar proceedings to fill such vacancy shall be had on the second Tuesday after the Legislature is organized and has had notice of such vacancy.

**SECTION 18.** It shall be the duty of the Executive of the State from which any Senator has been chosen, to certify his election, under the seal of the State, to the President of the Senate of the United States.

**SECTION 19.** The certificate mentioned in the preceding section shall be countersigned by the Secretary of State of the State.

## PART II.

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### HISTORICAL.



## AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF WISCONSIN.

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The state of Wisconsin is situated between latitude 42 degrees 27 minutes and 47 degrees 09 minutes north, and between longitude 86 degrees 53 minutes and 92 degrees 53 minutes west of Greenwich, near London, England. It is bounded on the north by Lake Superior, on the east by Michigan and Lake Michigan, on the south by Illinois, and on the west by Iowa and Minnesota. It has an average length of about 200 miles, breadth 215 miles, and an area of 56,000 square miles, or 35,840,000 acres. Deducting from this the surface occupied by lakes and rivers, there remain 53,924 square miles, or 34,511,860 acres of land.

The tract of country from which Wisconsin was taken, was first claimed by the French, who exercised protectorate power over it until the close of the French and Indian war, after which, by the treaty of Paris, in 1763, it went formally and absolutely to Great Britain. It became part of the United States territory at the close of the revolutionary war, by the treaty of 1783, confirmed by the treaty of 1795. In the meantime Virginia and other states ceded to the government their claims to the territory northwest of the Ohio river; and congress, by the "ordinance of 1787," provided for its government. It was enacted that "there shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the said territory," and that there should be formed from such territory, as the population should justify, "not less than three nor more than five states."

Nearly all of what is now Wisconsin, was afterwards included in Indiana territory, which was organized in 1800; then the Illinois territory, organized in 1809; and in 1818, when Illinois was admitted into the Union as a state, it was attached to the territory of Michigan. In 1823, Wisconsin was made part of a separate judicial circuit, and in 1836 was organized as a territory, with Henry Dodge as governor. The first legislature met at Belmont, now in La Fayette county, October 25, 1836, and the next session was convened at Burlington, now in the state of Iowa, November 6, 1837. In 1838, the seat of government was permanently located at Madison, where the legislature met for the first time November 26, 1838.

In April, 1846, the people voted in favor of a state government. On the 16th of December, a constitution was adopted in convention, which was rejected by a vote of the people. February 4, 1848, a second constitution was adopted in convention, which was ratified by the people on the 13th of March, in that year, and on the 29th day of May Wisconsin became a state in the Union, being the seventeenth admitted, and the thirtieth in the list of states.

Following are salient features of Wisconsin history briefly stated in chronological order:

- 1634. The country was explored by Jean Nicolet, from Lake Michigan for a considerable distance up the Fox river.
- 1658. Sieur Radisson and Sieur des Groseilliers, two French fur-traders, visited the Green Bay region and wintered among the Pottawattomies.
- 1659. Radisson and Groseilliers went up Fox river, in the spring, and spent four months in explorations along Wisconsin streams. It is thought that they descended the Wisconsin river and saw the Mississippi.
- 1661. Radisson and Groseilliers arrived at Chequamegon bay in the early winter and built a stockade near where Ashland now is. They spent the winter in wandering through northwest Wisconsin and northeastern Minnesota. In the spring of 1662, they built another fort on Oak Point, on Chequamegon bay.
- 1665. Claude Allouez, an eminent pioneer missionary, established a mission at La Pointe, on Lake Superior.
- 1669. Father Allouez established a mission on the shores of Green Bay, locating at De Pere, in 1671.
- 1670. Father Allouez made a voyage up the Fox river to the present limits of Green Lake county.
- 1671. In this year, the French took formal possession of the whole Northwest, confirmed in 1689.
- 1673. Louis Joliet, accompanied by Father James Marquette, discovered the upper Mississippi, at Prairie du Chien.

1673. Sieur Raudin, representing La Salle, visited the western extremity of Lake Superior, to open the fur trade.
1674. Father Marquette coasted Lake Michigan, from Green Bay, by Milwaukee, to the site of the present city of Chicago.
1679. "The Griffin," a schooner built by La Salle, and the first to make a voyage of the lakes above Niagara, arrived at the mouth of Green Bay. La Salle made a canoe voyage along the Wisconsin shore of Lake Michigan, from Green Bay to Chicago, via the Sturgeon Bay portage.
1679. Daniel Grayson du Lhut (Duluth) ascended St. Louis river, held a council, and concluded a peace with the natives west of Lake Superior.
1680. Du Lhut voyaged from Lake Superior, to the Mississippi river, by ascending the Bois Brulé and descending the St. Croix.
1680. Father Louis Hennepin ascended the Mississippi to the Falls of St. Anthony, returning, in company with Du Lhut, over the Fox and Wisconsin rivers, to Green Bay.
1681. Marquette's journal and map of his travels and explorations in the Northwest were published in France.
1683. Le Sueur made a voyage of the Fox and Wisconsin rivers to the Mississippi.
1685. Nicholas Perrot, who had been at Green Bay as early as 1669, was appointed "commandant of the West." He proceeded over the Fox-Wisconsin-rivers route to the Upper Mississippi, spending the winter at a point near the present village of Trempealeau. In 1686 and in later years he established posts on Lake Pepin and at the mouth of the Wisconsin.
1689. Baron la Hontan claimed to have penetrated the Wisconsin wilds, this year, by the Fox-Wisconsin route, and to have made extensive discoveries on the upper Mississippi.
1692. A military post was established at La Pointe by Le Sueur.
1695. Le Sueur built a fort on an island in the Mississippi, below the St. Croix.
1699. Father St. Cosme voyaged along the Wisconsin shore of Lake Michigan. He visited the site of Milwaukee, Oct. 7.
1716. Le Louvigny's battle with the Fox Indians at Butte des Morts.
1719. Francis Renalt explored the upper Mississippi with two hundred miners.
1721. Previous to this date a French fort had been established at Green Bay, on the present site of Fort Howard.
1737. A trading post, called Fort Beauharnols, was established on the north side of Lake Pepin.
1737. The French established a fort on Lake Pepin, with Sieur de Laperriere commandant.
1738. There was a great flood in the Mississippi, and Fort Beauharnols was submerged.
1738. A French expedition under De Lignery, from Michilimackinac, punished the Sacs and Foxes.
1734. A battle took place between the French, and the Sacs and Foxes.
1754. Sieur Marin, in command at Green Bay, made a peace with the Indians.
1761. Capt. Belfour and Lieut. Gorrell, with English troops, took possession of Green Bay.
1763. The English, under Lieut. Gorrell, abandoned Green Bay in consequence of the Indian war under Pontiac.
1763. Treaty of Paris, by which all the territory of New France, including Wisconsin, was surrendered to the English.
1766. By this year white traders and others settled permanently at Green Bay—first permanent settlement in Wisconsin.
1774. A civil government was established over Canada and the Northwest by the celebrated "Quebec Act."
1777. Indians from Wisconsin, under Langlade and Gautier, join the British against the Americans.
1779. Capt. Robertson, of the British sloop, Felicity, made a voyage of reconnoissance around Lake Michigan, inducing traders and Indians to support the English.
1781. Lieut.-Gov. Patrick Sinclair, of Canada, purchased Green Bay, Prairie du Chien etc., from the Indians, which purchase was not confirmed.
1781. The settlement of Prairie du Chien was commenced by Basil Glard, Augustin Ange, and Pierre Antaya.
1786. Julian Dubuque explored the lead region of the Upper Mississippi.
1788. There was an Indian council at Green Bay. Permission to work the lead mines was given to Dubuque.
1789. Jean Baptiste Mirandea is alleged to have settled at Milwaukee.

1793. Lawrence Barth built a cabin at the portage of the Fox and Wisconsin rivers, and engaged in the carrying trade.
1795. Jacques Vieau established trading posts at Kewaunee, Sheboygan, Manitowoc and Milwaukee.
1796. The western posts were surrendered by the English to the United States, and the ordinance of 1787 extended over the whole Northwest.
1800. Indiana territory organized, including Wisconsin.
1804. Indian treaty at St. Louis; a portion of southern Wisconsin purchased.
1805. Michigan territory organized.
1809. Thomas Nuttall, the botanist, explored Wisconsin.
1809. Illinois territory was organized, including nearly all the present state of Wisconsin.
1812. Indians assembled at Green Bay to join the English.
1814. Gov. Clark took possession of Prairie du Chien.
1814. Fort Shelby, at Prairie du Chien, surrendered to the British.
1815. United States trading post established at Green Bay.
1816. Indian treaty confirming that of 1804.
1816. United States troops took possession of Prairie du Chien, and commenced the erection of Fort Crawford.
1816. Col. Miller commenced the erection of Fort Howard, at Green Bay.
1818. Illinois was admitted into the Union; Wisconsin attached to Michigan territory.
1818. Brown, Crawford and Michillimackinac counties were organized in the territory of Michigan, which embraced in their boundaries besides other territory, the whole of the present state of Wisconsin.
1818. Solomon Juneau arrived at Milwaukee.
1820. United States Commissioners adjusted land claims at Green Bay.
1822. The New York Indians purchase lands east of Lake Winnebago.
1822. James Johnson obtained from the Indians the right to dig for lead with negro slaves from Kentucky.
1823. January. Counties of Brown, Crawford and Michillimackinac made a separate judicial district by Congress.
1823. First steamboat on the upper Mississippi with Major Taliafero and Count Beltrami.
1823. Lieut. Bayfield, of the British navy, made a survey of Lake Superior.
1823. An Episcopal mission established near Green Bay.
1824. October 4. First term of United States circuit court held at Green Bay; Jas. D. Doty, judge.
1826. First steamboat on Lake Michigan.
1827. A rush of speculators to the lead mines, and leases by government to miners.
1827. Difficulty with Winnebago Indians. Troops sent to settle it.
1827. August 11. Treaty with the Menomonee Indians at Butte des Morts.
1828. Fort Winnebago built at "the portage."
1828. Indian treaty at Green Bay; the lead regions purchased.
1828. Lead ore discovered at Mineral Point and Dodgeville.
1829. A Methodist mission established at Green Bay.
1830. May. The Sioux killed seventeen Sacs and Foxes near Prairie du Chien.
1832. Public lands in the lead region surveyed by Lucius Lyons and others.
1832. Black Hawk War. June 16, battle with the Sac Indians on the Pecatonica. July 21, battle of Wisconsin Heights on the Wisconsin River. August, battle at mouth of Bad Axe; Black Hawk defeated.
1833. September 26. Indian treaty at Chicago; lands south and west of Milwaukee ceded to the government.
1833. American settlement began at Milwaukee in the fall of this year.
1833. December 11. First newspaper, "Green Bay Intelligencer," published.
1834. Land offices established at Mineral Point and Green Bay.
1834. Census taken, population 4,795.
1835. June 17. First steamboat landed at Milwaukee.
1835. Public lands at Milwaukee surveyed by William A. Burt.
1836. Meeting in Milwaukee to ask legislature to grant a charter for a railway from Lake Michigan to Mississippi River.
1836. January 9. The legislative council of so much of Michigan Territory as was not to be included in the new state of Michigan, met at Green Bay.
1836. April 30. Henry Dodge appointed Governor by President Andrew Jackson.
1836. July 4. Territory of Wisconsin organized.
1836. July 14. "Milwaukee Advertiser" published at No. 371 Third street.



- 1836. First school opened in Milwaukee at No. 371 Third Street.
- 1836. United States land office opened at Milwaukee.
- 1837. September 20. Sioux treaty; lands east of the Mississippi ceded.
- 1838. Congress appropriated \$2,000 for surveying a railroad route from Milwaukee to the Mississippi River.
- 1839. Indian (Sioux and Chippewa) battle; 200 killed.
- 1840. July. First brew of beer at Milwaukee.
- 1842. February. O. C. P. Arndt shot in council chamber by James R. Vineyard.
- 1844. May. Originators of the Wisconsin Phalanx settle at Ceresco, now Ripon.
- 1846. A vote of the people in favor of a state government.
- 1846. August. Act of Congress authorizing a state government.
- 1847. First railroad charter in Wisconsin granted to the Milwaukee & Waukesha Company.
- 1848. May 29. Wisconsin admitted as a state.
- 1848. June 5. First state legislature convenes.
- 1848. June 7. First state officers sworn in.
- 1848. First United States Senators, Henry Dodge and Isaac P. Walker, elected.
- 1848. June 12. Andrew J. Miller, first judge United States District Court, appointed.
- 1849. First earth moved for a railroad in Wisconsin, at Milwaukee.
- 1849. March 31. Legislature, by joint resolution, instructed United States Senator, Isaac P. Walker, to resign.
- 1849. January 17. First telegram received at Milwaukee—"Chicago and Milwaukee united."
- 1849. Cholera epidemic.
- 1849. "Gold fever" took many settlers to California.
- 1850. March 4. Liquor riot at Milwaukee. Mob attacked and partly wrecked residence of John B. Smith, for introducing, while in the legislature, a bill called the "blue liquor law." Smith being absent, escaped injury.
- 1851. February. First railroad train run between Milwaukee and Waukesha.
- 1851. April. Catholics of Milwaukee mobbed Mr. Leahy, a former Catholic, for delivering anti-Catholic lectures.
- 1853. January 26. Charges lodged against Levi Hubbell, alleging malfeasance in office as judge of second judicial district. He was acquitted.
- 1854. February 28. Meeting held at Ripon, called by A. E. Bovay, Jediah Bowen and others to organize the Republican party. Name "Republican" then suggested by Mr. Bovay.
- 1854. Beginning of contest between federal and state authorities over fugitive slave law, by arrest of Joshua Glover, a negro, at Racine, and his forcible liberation at Milwaukee.
- 1854. July 13. First Republican mass convention, held in Capitol Park, at Madison. Three thousand persons participated. Name "Republican" formally adopted.
- 1856. January 7. Coles Bashford took oath of office as governor, and began proceedings to oust Wm. A. Barstow, on the ground that Barstow was wrongfully "counted" in by means of fictitious and fraudulent "supplemental" returns from unpeopled districts in the north part of the state.
- 1856. March 8. Barstow's counsel—M. H. Carpenter, Harlow S.orton and Jonathan E. Arnold—withdrawed from the case. The supreme court found Barstow to be an usurper, counted in upon fraudulent returns from Spring Creek, Gilbert's Mills and other places.
- 1856. March 21. Barstow abandoned the office, and Lieut. Gov. McArthur assumed the executive chair for four days. Was succeeded by Bashford.
- 1856. September 24. Steamer Niagara burned off Port Washington; John B. Macy, pioneer member of congress, one of the lost.
- 1857. April 15. First railway reached Mississippi river, at Prairie du Chien.
- 1859. November 1. Excursion train celebrating opening of what is now C. & N. W. R. R., between Fond du Lac and Chicago, wrecked at Johnson's Creek, Jefferson county. Fourteen killed, seven wounded.
- 1860. September 8. Steamer Lady Elgin, with 600 excursionists, sunk in collision off Racine; 225, mostly from Third ward of Milwaukee, drowned.
- 1861. April 10. Report received that Beauregard had bombarded Fort Sumter.
- 1861. April 15. Lincoln's call for 75,000 volunteer troops issued.
- 1861. April 16. Governor Randall issued call for the one regiment required of Wisconsin.

- 1861. April 23. Light Guard and Union Rifles of Milwaukee go into camp as part of First Regiment, ready for orders.
- 1861. May 17. First Regiment mustered into the United States service.
- 1861. June 7. First Regiment received marching orders.
- 1861. June 9. First Regiment departed for Harrisburg, Pa.
- 1861. June 24. Bank riot at Milwaukee. Mitchell's bank attacked; inmates, including Mr. Mitchell, escaped, but building damaged. Militia called out.
- 1861. July 2. George C. Drake, Co. A, 1st Inf., first Wisconsin soldier killed in the rebellion, at skirmish of Falling Waters, Va.
- 1862. April 10. Gov. L. P. Harvey started south to note the wants of Wisconsin soldiers.
- 1862. April 19. Gov. Harvey accidentally drowned in the Tennessee river.
- 1862. April. About 700 Confederate prisoners received at Camp Randall, Madison.
- 1862. May. Call for 75,000 troops by the President.
- 1862. July. Call for 300,000 troops by the President.
- 1862. August. Secretary Stanton issued the stay-at-home order to prevent those liable to draft from going to foreign countries.
- 1862. November 10. Draft made to fill the Wisconsin quota of troops.
- 1863. August 5. Democratic state convention at Madison adopt the "Ryan Address," denouncing the war and attacking the Federal government.
- 1863. September 17. "War Democrats" held mass convention at Janesville, to protest against the "Ryan Address," and pledge the support of Wisconsin to the government in its struggle with treason.
- 1863. October 17. Call issued by Lincoln for 300,000 volunteers. November. Draft made to complete the Wisconsin quota.
- 1864. February 1. Lincoln called for 300,000 troops. March. Lincoln called for 300,000 troops.
- 1864. Soldiers "veteranize" by re-enlistment from old organizations.
- 1864. July 4. Lincoln called for 500,000 troops.
- 1864. November. Draft made to fill the Wisconsin quota.
- 1865. June 6. First volunteer organization mustered out of U. S. service.
- 1865. June 28. Cyclone at Viroqua, Vernon county; seventeen persons killed, 150 wounded and many buildings demolished.
- 1866. May 28. Fourth Regiment Cavalry mustered out after service of five years and one day, longest term on record of a volunteer organization.
- 1866. James R. Doolittle requested by the Wisconsin Legislature to resign from the United States Senate for siding with the South.
- 1868. Medical properties of Waukesha spring water discovered by Richard Dunbar.
- 1868. April 8. Sea Bird burned on Lake Michigan; all lost but two.
- 1871. October 8. Great fires in Door, Oconto, Shawano, Outagamie, Brown and Manitowoc counties. One thousand persons perished and three thousand were beggared.
- 1873. September 14. Steamer Ironsides wrecked between Milwaukee and Grand Haven; twenty-eight people lost.
- 1873. July 4. Hurricane on Green Lake, Green Lake county. Eleven persons drowned.
- 1874. Potter railroad law enacted.
- 1874. April 29. Alex. Mitchell and Albert Keep issued proclamations directed to the governor defying the Potter law and announcing that they should operate their railroads without regard for its provisions.
- 1874. May. Gov. Taylor issued a proclamation demanding obedience to the Potter law.
- 1875. April 28. Oshkosh burned.
- 1875. First cotton made in Wisconsin, at Janesville.
- 1876. January. Supreme Court rejected the application of Miss Lavinia Goodell, for admission to the bar of Wisconsin.
- 1877. Legislature enacted law giving women the right to practice law.
- 1877. Cyclone at Pensaukee, Oconto county.
- 1878. Tramp war.
- 1878. June. Mineral Point cyclone; from eleven to sixteen persons killed.
- 1880. October 19. Death of Chief Justice E. G. Ryan.
- 1881. February 24. Death of Hon. Matt. H. Carpenter.
- 1881. Strike of all the cigar-makers of Milwaukee.
- 1881. September. "Saw-dust war" at Eau Claire. Striking men threatened to destroy mills. Militia called out.
- 1881. September. Milwaukee Industrial Exposition opened.

1883. January 16. Newhall House, Milwaukee, burned; between seventy and eighty persons perished.
1883. March 25. Death of Timothy O. Howe.
1883. November 8. South wing of the capitol extension, during process of erection, fell, killing seven workmen.
1883. Cyclone at Racine; thirteen persons killed.
1884. December 1. Science Hall—of the State University—burned.
1890. May 1. Workmen in Milwaukee struck to enforce the adoption of the eight-hour day.
1896. May 3-5. Strikers became riotous at Bay View and Milwaukee, and, refusing to obey the proclamations of the authorities, were fired upon by the militia. Seven killed and several wounded.
1896. October. "Limited Express" on C., M. & St. P. R. R. wrecked and burned at East Rio; from eleven to fifteen persons burned or killed.
1897. Culmination of the Gogebic iron stocks craze.
1898. Collapse of the Gogebic iron stocks

# TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

## TERRITORIAL OFFICERS OF WISCONSIN.

### GOVERNORS.

|                         |         |  |
|-------------------------|---------|--|
| Henry Dodge,            | - - - - | from July 4, 1836, to October 5, 1841    |
| James Duane Doty.       | - - - - | from Oct. 5, 1841, to September 16, 1844 |
| Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, | - - - - | from September 16, 1844, to May 13, 1845 |
| Henry Dodge,            | - - - - | from May 13, 1845, to June 7, 1846       |

### SECRETARIES.

|                       |     |                                |       |               |
|-----------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-------|---------------|
| John S. Horner,       | -   | appointed by Andrew Jackson,   | - - - | May 6, 1836   |
| William B. Slaughter, |     | appointed by Andrew Jackson,   | - - - | Feb. 16, 1837 |
| Francis J. Dunn,      | -   | appointed by Martin Van Buren, | - - - | Jan. 25, 1841 |
| A. P. Field,          | -   | appointed by John Tyler,       | - - - | Apr. 23, 1841 |
| George R. C. Floyd,   |     | appointed by James K. Polk,    | - - - | Oct. 30, 1843 |
| John Catlin,          | - - | appointed by James K. Polk,    | - - - | Feb. 24, 1845 |

### SUPREME COURT.

|                           |   |                                |       |            |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------|------------|
| Charles Dunn, C. J.       | - | appointed by Andrew Jackson,   | - - - | Aug. 1836  |
| William O. Frazer, A. J., |   | appointed by Andrew Jackson,   | - - - | July, 1836 |
| David Irvin, A. J.,       | - | appointed by Andrew Jackson,   | - - - | Sept. 1836 |
| Andrew G. Miller, A. J.,  |   | appointed by Martin Van Buren, | - - - | Nov. 1836  |

### ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

|                      |   |                                  |       |               |
|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|-------|---------------|
| Henry S. Baird,      | - | appointed by Governor Dodge,     | - - - | Dec. 7, 1836  |
| Horatio N. Wells,    | - | appointed by Governor Dodge,     | - - - | Mar. 30, 1839 |
| Mortimer M. Jackson, | - | appointed by Governor Dodge,     | - - - | Jan. 26, 1843 |
| William Pitt Lynde,  |   | appointed by Governor Tallmadge, | - - - | Feb. 22, 1845 |
| A. Hyatt Smith,      | - | appointed by Governor Dodge,     | - - - | Aug. 4, 1845  |

### CLERKS OF THE COURT.

|                     |   |                             |         |      |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| John Catlin,        | - | appointed at December Term, | - - - - | 1836 |
| Simeon Mills,       | - | appointed at July Term,     | - - - - | 1839 |
| La Fayette Kellogg, |   | appointed at July Term,     | - - - - | 1840 |

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

|                       |   |                                |         |      |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------|------|
| William W. Chapman,   |   | appointed by Andrew Jackson,   | - - - - | 1836 |
| Moses M. Strong,      | - | appointed by Martin Van Buren, | - - - - | 1839 |
| Thomas W. Sutherland, |   | appointed by John Tyler,       | - - - - | 1841 |
| William Pitt Lynde,   | - | appointed by James K. Polk,    | - - - - | 1845 |

## TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

## FIRST LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

## FIRST SESSION, 1836.

Convened at Belmont, Iowa county, Oct. 23, and adjourned Dec. 9, 1836.

## COUNCIL.

*President* — Henry S. Baird, of Brown. *Secretary* — Edward McSherry. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — William Henry.

*Brown* — Henry S. Baird, John P. Arndt.

*Iowa* — Ebenezer Brigham, John B. Terry, James R. Vineyard.

*Dubuque* — Thomas McCraney, John Foley, Thomas McKnight.

*Crawford* — [Had no member of the Council.\*]

*Milwaukee* — Alanson Sweet, Gilbert Knapp.

*Des Moines* — Jeremiah Smith, Jr., Joseph B. Teas, Arthur B. Ingraham.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — Peter Hill Engle, of Dubuque. *Chief Clerk* — Warren Lewis. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Jesse M. Harrison.

*Des Moines* — Isaac Leffler, Thomas Blair, John Box, George W. Teas, David B. Chance, Warren L. Jenkins, Eli Reynolds.

*Crawford* — James H. Lockwood, James B. Dallam.

*Milwaukee* — William B. Sheldon, Madison W. Cornwall, Charles Durkee.

*Iowa* — William Boyles, George F. Smith, Daniel M. Parkison, Thomas McKnight, Thomas Shanley, James P. Cox.

*Dubuque* — Loring Wheeler, Hardin Nowlin, Hosea T. Camp, Peter Hill Engle, Patrick Quigley.

*Brown* — Ebenezer Childs, Albert G. Ellis, Alexander J. Irwin.†

## SECOND SESSION, 1837-1838.

Convened at Burlington, Des Moines County, Nov. 6, 1837, and adjourned Jan. 30, 1838.

## COUNCIL.

*President* — Arthur B. Ingraham, of Des Moines. *Secretary* — George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Levi Sterling.

*Brown* — John P. Arndt, Joseph Dickinson.‡

*Iowa* — Ebenezer Brigham, John H. Terry, James R. Vineyard.

*Milwaukee* — Alanson Sweet, Gilbert Knapp.

*Dubuque* — John Foley, Thomas McKnight, Thomas McCraney.

*Des Moines* — Jeremiah Smith, Jr., Joseph B. Teas, Arthur B. Ingraham.

*Crawford* — [Had no member of the Council.]

## REPRESENTATIVES

*Speaker* — Isaac Leffler, of Des Moines. *Chief Clerk* — John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — William Morgan.

*Brown* — Ebenezer Childs, George McWilliams, Charles C. Sholes.

*Iowa* — William Boyles, Thomas McKnight, Thomas Shanley, James P. Cox, George F. Smith, Daniel M. Parkison.

*Crawford* — Ira B. Brunson.§ Jean Brunet.¶

*Des Moines* — Isaac Leffler, Thomas Blair, John Box, George W. Teas, David R. Chance, Warren L. Jenkins, John Reynolds.

\*Thomas P. Burnett claimed a seat, but was rejected by a vote of the Council, as the appointment of members belonged exclusively to the Executive of the Territory.

†Sustained successfully contested by George McWilliams.

‡In place of Henry S. Baird, resigned. Mr. Dickinson's seat was contested and vacated; replaced by Alexander J. Irwin.

§In place of James B. Dallam.

¶In place of James H. Lockwood.

*Dubuque* — Peter Hill Engle, Patrick Quigley,\* Loring Wheeler, Hardin Nowlin, Alexander McGregor.†

*Milwaukee* — William R. Sheldon, Charles Durkee, Madison W. Cornwall.

## SPECIAL SESSION, 1888.

Convened at Burlington, Des Moines County, June 11, 1888, and adjourned June 25, 1888.

## COUNCIL.

*President* — Arthur B. Ingraham, of Des Moines. *Secretary* — George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — George W. Harris.

(Officers elected by Resolution.)

*Brown* — Alexander J. Irwin, John P. Arndt.

*Iowa* — Ebenezer Brigham, John B. Terry, James R. Vineyard.

*Milwaukee* — Gilbert Knapp, Alanson Sweet.

*Dubuque* — John Foley, Thomas McCraney, Thomas McKnight.

*Des Moines* — Arthur B. Ingraham, Joseph B. Teas, Jeremiah Smith, Jr.

*Crawford* — [Had no member of the Council.]

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — William B. Sheldon, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk* — John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — William Morgan.

*Brown* — George McWilliams, Charles C. Sholes, Ebenezer Childs.

*Iowa* — William Boyles, Thomas McKnight, Daniel M. Parkison, Thomas Shanley, James P. Cox, James Collins. ‡

*Milwaukee* — Wm. B. Sheldon, Charles Durkee, Madison W. Cornwall.

*Dubuque* — Peter Hill Engle, Hardin Nowlin, Patrick Quigley, Lucius H. Langworthy, § Loring Wheeler.

*Des Moines* — Isaac Leffler, Warren L. Jenkins, Thomas Blair, John Reynolds, George W. Teas, John Box, David R. Chance.

*Crawford* — Ira B. Brunson, Jean Brunet.

## SECOND LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

## FIRST SESSION, 1888.

Convened at Madison, November 26, 1888, and adjourned December 22, 1888.

## COUNCIL.

*President* — William Bullen, of Racine. *Secretary* — George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Stephen N. Ives.

*Iowa* — James Collins, Levi Sterling.

*Grant* — James R. Vineyard, John H. Rountree.

*Rock and Walworth* — James Maxwell.

*Milwaukee and Washington* — Daniel Wells, Jr., William A. Prentiss.

*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson* — Ebenezer Brigham.

*Racine* — William Bullen, Marshall M. Strong.

*Brown* — Alexander J. Irwin, Morgan L. Martin.

*Crawford* — George Wilson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — John W. Blackstone, of Iowa. *Chief Clerk* — John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Thomas Morgan.

*Brown* — Ebenezer Childs, Charles C. Sholes, Barlow Shackelford, Jacob W. Conroe.

*Racine* — Orrin R. Stevens, Zadoc Newman, Tristram C. Hoyt.

*Crawford* — Alexander McGregor.

\* Mr. Quigley resigned his seat on the 17th of January, 1888, for cause arising out of McGregor's case, wherein he felt his dignity as a member overlooked and unsupported by the House.

† Mr. McGregor was elected in place of Hosea T. Camp, deceased. Was charged with having accepted a bribe at this session, and resigned his seat while the investigation was pending; but by a resolution of the House, at its June session, he was declared "unworthy of confidence," by a vote of the House.

‡ In place of George F. Smith, resigned.

§ In place of A. McGregor, resigned.

*Grant*—Thomas Cruson, Nelson Dewey, Ralph Carver, Joseph H. D. Street.  
*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson*—Daniel S. Sutherland.  
*Rock and Walworth*—Othni Beardsley, Edward V. Whiton.  
*Milwaukee and Washington*—Lucius I. Barber, William Shew, Henry C. Skinner, Ezekiel Churchill, Augustus Story.  
*Iowa*—Russell Baldwin, John W. Blackstone, Henry M. Billings, Thomas Jenkins.

## SECOND SESSION, 1839.

Convened at Madison, January 21, 1839, and adjourned March 11, 1839.

## COUNCIL.

*President*—James Collins, of Iowa. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Stephen N. Ives.  
*Brown*—Morgan L. Martin, Alexander J. Irwin.  
*Racine*—William Bullen, Marshall M. Strong.  
*Rock and Walworth*—James Maxwell.  
*Grant*—James R. Vineyard, John H. Rountree.  
*Milwaukee and Washington*—Daniel Wells, Jr., William A. Prentiss.  
*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson*—Ebenezer Brigham.  
*Iowa*—James Collins, Levi Sterling.  
*Crawford*—George Wilson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker*—Lucius I. Barber, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Thomas J. Moorman.  
*Brown*—Ebenezer Childs, Charles C. Sholes, Barlow Shackelford, Jacob W. Conroe.  
*Milwaukee and Washington*—Lucius I. Barber, William Shew, Henry C. Skinner, Ezekiel Churchill, Augustus Story.  
*Racine*—Tristram C. Hoyt, Orrin R. Stevens, Zadoc Newman.  
*Grant*—Thomas Cruson, Nelson Dewey, Ralph Carver, Joseph H. D. Street.  
*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson*—Daniel S. Sutherland.  
*Crawford*—Alexander McGregor, Ira B. Brunson.  
*Rock and Walworth*—Edward V. Whiton, Othni Beardsley.  
*Iowa*—Russell Baldwin, John W. Blackstone, Thomas Jenkins, Henry M. Billings, Charles Bracken.

## THIRD SESSION, 1839-40.

Convened at Madison, December 2, 1839, and adjourned January 18, 1840.

## COUNCIL.

*President*—James Collins, of Iowa. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Thomas J. Noyes.  
*Brown*—Morgan L. Martin, Charles C. P. Arndt.  
*Racine*—William Bullen, Lorenzo Janes.\*  
*Rock and Walworth*—James Maxwell.  
*Milwaukee and Washington*—William A. Prentiss, Daniel Wells, Jr.  
*Grant*—James R. Vineyard, John H. Rountree.  
*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson*—Ebenezer Brigham.  
*Iowa*—James Collins, Levi Sterling.  
*Crawford*—Joseph Brisbois.†

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker*—Edward V. Whiton, of Rock. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—James Durley.  
*Brown*—Ebenezer Childs, Jacob W. Conroe, Charles C. Sholes, Barlow Shackelford.  
*Milwaukee and Washington*—Augustus Story, Adam E. Ray, William R. Longstreet, William Shew, Horatio N. Wells.  
*Rock and Walworth*—Othni Beardsley, Edward V. Whiton.  
*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson*—Daniel S. Sutherland.  
*Iowa*—Russell Baldwin, Charles Bracken, Henry M. Billings, Thomas Jenkins, John W. Blackstone.  
*Grant*—Thomas Cruson, Joseph H. D. Street, Nelson Dewey, Jonathan Craig.  
*Crawford*—Ira B. Brunson, Alexander McGregor.  
*Racine*—Orrin R. Stevens, Zadoc Newman, Tristram C. Hoyt.

\* In place of Marshall M. Strong, resigned.

† In place of Geo. Wilson, resigned.

## TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

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### FOURTH (EXTRA) SESSION, 1840.

Convened at Madison, August 3, 1840, and adjourned August 14, 1840.

#### COUNCIL.

*President* — William A. Prentiss, of Milwaukee. *Secretary* — George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Gilbert Knapp.

*Brown* — Morgan L. Martin, Charles C. P. Arndt.

*Racine* — William Bullen, Lorenzo Janes.

*Rock and Walworth* — James Maxwell.

*Milwaukee and Washington* — William A. Prentiss, Daniel Wells, Jr.

*Grant* — James R. Vineyard, John H. Rountree.

*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson* — Ebenezer Brigham.

*Iowa* — Levi Sterling, James Collins.

*Crawford* — Charles J. Learned.\*

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — Nelson Dewey, of Grant. *Chief Clerk* — John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — D. M. Whitney.

*Brown* — Ebenezer Childs, Barlow Shackleford, Charles C. Sholes, Jacob W. Conroe.

*Milwaukee and Washington* — Adam E. Ray, William Shew, Horatio N. Wells, Augustus Story, William R. Longstreet.

*Rock and Walworth* — Othni Beardsley, Edward V. Whiton.

*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson* — Daniel S. Sutherland.

*Iowa* — Russel Baldwin, Charles Bracken, Henry M. Billings, Thomas Jenkins, John W. Blackstone.

*Grant* — Thomas Cruson, Joseph H. D. Street, Nelson Dewey, Jonathan Craig.

*Crawford* — Ira B. Brunson, Alexander McGregor.

*Racine* — Orrin R. Stevens, Zadoc Newman, Tristram C. Hoyt.

## THIRD LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

### FIRST SESSION, 1840-1.

Convened at Madison, December 7, 1840, and adjourned February 19, 1841.

#### COUNCIL.

*President* — James Maxwell, of Walworth. *Secretary* — George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Miles M. Vineyard.

*Brown, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc and Sheboygan* — Charles C. P. Arndt, Morgan L. Martin.

*Milwaukee and Washington* — Jonathan E. Arnold, Don A. J. Upham.

*Racine* — William Bullen, Lorenzo Janes.\*

*Rock and Walworth* — James Maxwell.

*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson* — Ebenezer Brigham.

*Iowa* — Levi Sterling, James Collins.

*Grant* — John H. Rountree, James R. Vineyard.

*Crawford and St. Croix* — Charles J. Learned.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — David Newland, of Iowa. *Chief Clerk* — John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Francis M. Rublee.

*Racine* — George Batchelder, Thomas E. Parmelee, Reuben H. Deming.

*Rock and Walworth* — John Hackett, Hugh Long, Jesse C. Mills, Edward V. Whiton.

*Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson* — Lucius I. Barber, James Sutherland.

*Brown, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc and Sheboygan* — William H. Bruce,† Mason C. Darling, David Giddings.

*Milwaukee and Washington* — Joseph Bond, Jacob Brazelton, Adam E. Ray, John S. Rockwell, William F. Shephard.

*Iowa* — Francis J. Dunn, Ephraim F. Ogden, Daniel M. Parkison, David Newland.

*Grant* — Daniel R. Burt, Nelson Dewey, Neely Gray.

*Crawford and St. Croix* — Alfred Brunson,‡ Joseph R. Brown.

\* In place of Joseph Brisbois, resigned.

† Sent successfully contested by Albert G. Ellis.

‡ Sent contested by Theophilus La Chappelle, and Joseph R. Brown appointed Commissioner to take testimony and report.



## SECOND SESSION, 1841-2.

Convened at Madison, December 6, 1841, and adjourned February 19, 1842.

## COUNCIL.

*President*—James Collins, of Iowa. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Ebenezer Childs.

*Brown, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Portage and Sheboygan*—Morgan L. Martin, Charles C. P. Arndt.\*

*Milwaukee and Washington*—John H. Tweedy,† Don A. J. Upham.

*Racine*—William Bullen, Lorenzo Janes.

*Rock and Walworth*—James Maxwell.

*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk*—Ebenezer Brigham.

*Iowa*—James Collins, Moses M. Strong.

*Grant*—John H. Bountree, James R. Vineyard.‡

*Crawford and St. Croix*—Charles J. Learned.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker*—David Newland, of Iowa. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Thomas J. Moorman.

*Brown, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Portage and Sheboygan*—Mason C. Darling, Albert G. Ellis, David Giddings.

*Racine*—George Batchelder, Jonathan Eastman, Thomas E. Parmelee.§

*Crawford and St. Croix*—Joseph R. Brown, Alfred Brunson.¶

*Milwaukee and Washington*—Joseph Bond, Adam E. Ray, William F. Shephard, John S. Rockwell, Jacob Brazelton.

*Rock and Walworth*—John Hackett, Jesse C. Mills, Edward V. Whiton, James Tripp.†

*Iowa*—Thomas Jenkins,\*\* David Newland, Ephraim F. Ogden, Daniel M. Parkison.

*Grant*—Daniel R. Burt, Neely Gray, Nelson Dewey.

*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk*—Lucius L. Barber, James Sutherland.

## FOURTH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

## FIRST SESSION, 1842-43.

The two Houses organized on the 5th of December, 1842, but the Governor (J. D. Doty) refused to communicate with them, as a body legally assembled, according to the act of Congress, as no appropriation for that object had been previously made by Congress. The Houses continued in session until the 10th day of December, when they adjourned until the 30th of January, 1843, when they again met, and continued in session until February 1843, when they adjourned until March 6, 1843, on which latter day they again convened, as well in pursuance of their vote of adjournment, as in pursuance of the Governor's Proclamation calling them together as of a special session, on that day. Of this intention of the Governor, they had been apprised by resolutions referring to his Proclamation, introduced by one of their members at their first session. The Houses continued in session subsequently until the 25th day of March, when they adjourned without day. Both Houses again assembled on the 27th day of March, as of the second session, and adjourned on the 17th of April 1843. The session was held at Madison. Officers the same in both sessions.

## COUNCIL.

*President*—Moses M. Strong, of Iowa [resigned March 18th, and Morgan L. Martin, of Brown, elected to fill vacancy]. *Secretary*—John V. Ingersol [Mr. Ingersol resigned March 31, 1843, and John P. Sheldon appointed for balance of the session.] *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Charles C. Brown.

*Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan, and Winnebago*—Morgan L. Martin.

\* Killed by James R. Vineyard, Feb. 11, 1843.

† In place of Jonathan E. Arnold, resigned.

‡ Resignation sent to Council, Feb. 14, which was refused to be accepted, and a vote expelling him from the Council was passed.

§ Alaha S. Still claimed a seat as an additional member, but was not admitted. Mr. Parmelee afterwards resigned.

¶ Seat contested and awarded to Theophilus Le Chappelle.

† In place of Hugh Long, resigned.

\*\* In place of Francis J. Dunn, resigned.

*Racine* — Consider Heath.\* Peter D. Hugunin.\*  
*Rock and Walworth* — Charles M. Baker, Edward V. Whiton.  
*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk* — Lucius I. Barber.  
*Grant* — John H. Rountree, Nelson Dewey.  
*Milwaukee and Washington* — Hans Crocker, Lemuel White, David Newland.  
*Iowa* — Moses M. Strong.  
*Crawford and St. Croix* — Theoph. LaChapelle.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — Albert G. Ellis, of Portage. *Chief Clerk* — John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — William S. Anderson.  
*Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago* — Albert G. Ellis, Mason C. Darling, David Agry.  
*Walworth and Rock* — John Hopkins, James Tripp, John M. Capron, Wm. A. Bartlett.  
*Milwaukee and Washington* — Andrew E. Elmore, Benjamin Hunkins, Thomas H. Olin, Jonathan Parsons, Jared Thompson, George H. Walker.  
*Iowa* — Robert M. Long, Moses Meeker, William S. Hamilton.  
*Crawford and St. Croix* — John H. Manahan.  
*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk* — Isaac H. Palmer, Lyman Crossman, Robert Masters.  
*Racine* — Philander Judson, John T. Trowbridge, Peter Van Vliet.  
*Grant* — Franklin Z. Hicks, Alonzo Platt, Glendower M. Price.

## SECOND SESSION, 1843-4.

Convened at Madison, December 4, 1843, and adjourned January 31, 1844.

## COUNCIL.

*President* — Marshall M. Strong, of Racine. *Secretary* — Benjamin C. Eastman. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — G. C. S. Vall.  
*Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago* — Morgan L. Martin.  
*Rock and Walworth* — Charles M. Baker, Edward V. Whiton.  
*Milwaukee and Washington* — Lemuel White, Hans Crocker, David Newland.  
*Iowa* — Moses M. Strong.  
*Crawford and St. Croix* — Theoph. La Chappelle.  
*Grant* — John H. Rountree, Nelson Dewey,  
*Racine* — Michael Frank, Marshall M. Strong.  
*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk* — Lucius I. Barber.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — George H. Walber, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk* — John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — J. W. Trowbridge.  
*Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago* — Albert G. Ellis, David Agry, Mason C. Darling.  
*Crawford and St. Croix* — John H. Manahan.  
*Iowa* — Moses Meeker, George Messeramith, Robert M. Long.  
*Milwaukee and Washington* — Andrew E. Elmore, Benjamin Hunkins, Thomas H. Olin, Jonathan Parsons, Jared Thompson, George H. Walker.  
*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk* — Robert Masters, Lyman Crossman, Isaac H. Palmer.  
*Rock and Walworth* — John M. Capron, William A. Bartlett, John Hopkins, James Tripp.  
*Grant* — Alonzo Platt, Glendower M. Price, Franklin Z. Hicks.  
*Racine* — John T. Trowbridge, Levi Grant, Ezra Birchard.

## THIRD SESSION, 1845.

Convened at Madison, January 6th, 1845, and adjourned February 24, 1845.

## COUNCIL.

*President* — Moses M. Strong, of Iowa. *Secretary* — Benjamin C. Eastman. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Charles H. Larkin.  
*Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago* — Randall Wilcox.

\*These Councilmen did not take their seats until March 6, 1843.

*Grant* — Nelson Dewey, John H. Rountree.

*Rock and Walworth* — Charles M. Baker, Edward V. Whiton.

*Iowa* — Moses M. Strong.

*Milwaukee and Washington* — Adam E. Ray, James Kneeland, Jacob H. Kimball.

*Crawford and St. Croix* — Wiram Knowlton.

*Racine* — Michael Frank, Marshall M. Strong.

*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk* — John Catlin.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — George H. Walker, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk* — La Fayette Kellogg. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Chauncy Davis.

*Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago* — Mason C. Darling, Abraham Brawley, William Fowler.\*

*Rock and Walworth* — Stephen Field, Jesse C. Mills, Salmon Thomas, Jesse Moore.

*Crawford and St. Croix* — James Fisher.

*Racine* — Robert McClellan, Orson Sheldon, Albert G. Northway.

*Milwaukee and Washington* — Charles E. Brown, Pitts Ellis, Byron Kilbourn, Benjamin H. Mooers, William Shew, George H. Walker.

*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk* — Charles S. Bristol, Noah Phelps, George H. Slaughter.

*Iowa* — James Collins, Robert C. Hoard, Solomon Oliver.

*Grant* — Thomas P. Burnett, Thomas Cruson, Franklin Z. Hicks.

#### FOURTH SESSION, 1846.

Convened at Madison, January 5th, and adjourned February 8, 1846.

#### COUNCIL.

*President* — Nelson Dewey, of Grant. *Secretary* — Benjamin C. Eastman.† *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Joseph Brisbois.

*Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago* — Randall Wilcox.

*Crawford, Chippewa, St. Croix and La Pointe* — Wiram Knowlton.

*Milwaukee and Washington* — Curtis Reed, Jacob H. Kimball, James Kneeland.

*Iowa* — Moses M. Strong.

*Grant* — Nelson Dewey, John H. Rountree.

*Rock and Walworth* — Charles M. Baker, Edward V. Whiton.

*Racine* — Michael Frank, Marshall M. Strong.

*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk* — John Catlin.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — Mason C. Darling, of Fond du Lac. *Chief Clerk* — La Fayette Kellogg. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — David Bonham.

*Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago* — Abraham Brawley, Mason C. Darling, Elisha Morrow.

*Racine* — Andrew B. Jackson, Orson Sheldon, Julius Wooster.

*Crawford, Chippewa, St. Croix and La Pointe* — James Fisher.

*Grant* — Armstead C. Brown, Thomas P. Burnett, Thomas Cruson.

*Walworth* — Caleb Crosswell, Warren Earl, Gaylord Graves.

*Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk* — Mark R. Clapp, William M. Dennis, Noah Phelps.

*Milwaukee and Washington* — Samuel H. Barstow, John Crawford, James Magone, Benjamin H. Mooers, Luther Parker, William H. Thomas.

*Iowa* — Henry M. Billings, Robert C. Hoard, Charles Pole.

*Rock* — Ira Jones.

\*Brothertown Indian.

† Mr. Eastman resigned Jan. 10, and Wm. B. Smith elected.

## FIFTH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

FIRST SESSION, 1847.

Convened at Madison, January 4, and adjourned February 11, 1847.

## COUNCIL.

*President*—Horatio N. Wells, of Milwaukee. *Secretary*—Thomas McHugh. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—John Bevins.

*Brown, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and Winnebago*—Mason C. Darling.

*Milwaukee*—Horatio N. Wells.

*Racine*—Frederick S. Lovell, Marshall M. Strong.

*Walworth*—Henry Clark.

*Rock*—Andrew Palmer.

*Iowa and Richland*—William Singer.

*Waukesha*—Joseph Turner.

*Crawford*—Benjamin F. Manahan.

*Grant*—Orris McCartney.

*Dane, Green and Sauk*—Alexander L. Collins.

*Dodge and Jefferson*—John E. Holmes.

*Washington and Sheboygan*—Chauncy M. Phelps.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker*—William Shew, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk*—La Fayette Kellogg. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—E. R. Hugunin.

*Racine*—Uriah Wood, Elisha Raymond.

*Walworth*—Charles A. Bronson, Palmer Gardiner.

*Milwaukee*—William Shew, Andrew Sullivan, William W. Brown.

*Iowa and Richland*—Timothy Burns, James D. Jenkins, Thomas Chilton.

*Grant*—Armstead C. Brown, William Richardson.

*Dane, Green and Sauk*—Charles Lum, William A. Wheeler, John W. Stewart.

*Sheboygan and Washington*—Harrison C. Hobart.

*Dodge and Jefferson*—George W. Green, John T. Haight, James Giddings.

*Rock*—Jared G. Winslow, James M. Burgess.

*Waukesha*—Joseph Bond, Chauncey F. Heath.

*Crawford*—Joseph W. Furber.

*Brown, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and Winnebago*—Elisha Morrow, Hugh McFarlane.

## SPECIAL SESSION, 1847.

Convened October 18, and adjourned October 27, 1847.

## COUNCIL.

*President*—Horatio N. Wells, of Milwaukee. *Secretary*—Thomas McHugh. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Edward P. Lockhart.

*Racine*—Frederick S. Lovell, Philo White.

*Rock*—Andrew Palmer.

*Iowa, La Fayette and Richland*—Ninian E. Whitesides.

*Washington and Sheboygan*—Chauncy M. Phelps.

*Walworth*—Henry Clark.

*Grant*—Orris McCartney.

*Dane, Green and Sauk*—Alexander L. Collins.

*Milwaukee*—Horatio N. Wells.

*Waukesha*—Joseph Turner.

*Jefferson and Dodge*—John E. Holmes.

*Crawford, St. Croix, Chippewa and La Pointe*—Benjamin F. Manahan.

*Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and Winnebago*—Mason C. Darling.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — Isaac P. Walker, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk* — La Fayette Kellogg. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — E. R. Hugunin.

*Racine* — G. F. Newell, Dudley Cass.

*Walworth* — Eleazer Wakeley, George Walworth.

*Iowa, La Fayette and Richland* — Timothy Burns, M. M. Cothren, Charles Pole.

*Milwaukee* — Isaac P. Walker, James Holliday, Asa Kinney.

*Grant* — Noah H. Virgin, Daniel R. Burt.

*Dane, Green and Sauk* — E. T. Gardner, Alexander Botkin, John W. Stewart.

*Jefferson and Dodge* — Levi P. Drake, Horace D. Patch, James Hanrahan.

*Crawford, St. Croix, Chippewa and La Pointe* — Henry Jackson.

*Washington and Sheboygan* — Benjamin H. Mooers.

*Waukesha* — George Reed, L. Martin.

*Rock* — Daniel C. Babcock, George H. Williston.

*Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and Winnebago* — Moses S. Gibson, G. W. Featherstonhaugh.

## SECOND SESSION, 1848,

Convened February 7, and adjourned March 13, 1848.

## COUNCIL.

*President* — Horatio N. Wells, of Milwaukee. *Secretary* — Thomas McHugh. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — Edward P. Lockhart.

*Iowa, La Fayette and Richland* — Ninian E. Whitesides.

*Waukesha* — Joseph Turner.

*Dodge and Jefferson* — John E. Holmes.

*Chippewa, Crawford, La Pointe, and St. Croix* — Benjamin F. Manahan.

*Racine* — Frederick S. Lovell, Philo White.

*Walworth* — Henry Clark.

*Rock* — Andrew Palmer.

*Grant* — Orris McCartney.

*Dane, Green and Sauk* — Alexander L. Collins.

*Milwaukee* — Horatio N. Wells.

*Sheboygan and Washington* — Chauncy M. Phelps.

*Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and Winnebago* — Mason C. Darling.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

*Speaker* — Timothy Burns, of Iowa. *Chief Clerk* — La Fayette Kellogg. *Sergeant-at-Arms* — John Mullanphy.

*Iowa, La Fayette and Richland* — Timothy Burns, Charles Pole, M. M. Cothren.

*Grant* — Noah H. Virgin, Daniel R. Burt.

*Sheboygan and Washington* — Benj. H. Mooers.\*

*Dane, Green and Sauk* — E. T. Gardner, John W. Stewart, Alexander Botkin.

*Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and Winnebago* — G. W. Featherstonhaugh, Moses S. Gibson.

*Racine* — G. F. Newell, Dudley Cass.

*Walworth* — Eleazer Wakeley, George Walworth.

*Rock* — Daniel C. Babcock, George H. Williston.

*Milwaukee* — Isaac P. Walker, James Holliday, Asa Kinney.

*Waukesha* — George Reed, Leonard Martin.

*Dodge and Jefferson* — Levi P. Drake, Horace D. Patch, James Hanrahan.

*Chippewa, Crawford, La Pointe and St. Croix* — Henry Jackson.

\* Resigned his seat because a bill in relation to Washington County was rejected.

## CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

## FIRST CONVENTION.

The first Constitutional Convention assembled at Madison on the 5th day of October, 1846, and adjourned on the 16th day of December, 1846, having framed a Constitution, which was submitted to a vote of the people on the first Tuesday in April, 1847, and the same was rejected.

The convention was composed of the following gentlemen:

- President* — Don A. J. Upham, of Milwaukee. *Secretary* — La Fayette Kellogg.
- Brown* — David Agry, Henry S. Baird.
- Calumet* — Lemuel Goodell.
- Columbia* — Jeremiah Drake, La Fayette Hill.
- Crawford* — Peter A. R. Brace.
- Dane* — John Y. Smith, Abel Dunning, Benjamin Fuller, George B. Smith, Nathaniel F. Hyer, John M. Babcock.
- Dodge* — William M. Dennis, Stoddard Judd, Hiram Barber, Benjamin Granger, Horace D. Patch, John H. Manahan.
- Fond du Lac* — Warren Chase, Lorenzo Hazen, Moses S. Gibson.
- Grant* — Thomas P. Burnett, Thomas Cruson, Lorenzo Bevans, Neeley Gray, J. Allen Barber, James Gilmore, Franklin Z. Hicks, Daniel R. Burt, James R. Vineyard.
- Green* — Davis Bowen, Noah Phelps, William C. Green, Hiram Brown.
- Iowa* — William R. Smith, Moses M. Strong, Daniel M. Parkison, Thomas Jenkins, William J. Madden, Ninian E. Whitesides, Joshua L. White, Thomas James, Andrew Burnside, Moses Meeker, Elihu B. Goodsell.
- Jefferson* — Patrick Rogan, Theodore Prentiss, Aaron Rankin, Elihu L. Attwood, Samuel T. Clothier, Peter H. Turner, George Hyer.
- La Pointe* — James P. Hays.
- Marquette* — Samuel W. Beall.
- Manitowoc* — Evander M. Soper.
- Milwaukee* — Don A. J. Upham, Francis Huebschmann, Wallace W. Graham, Garret Vliet, John Crawford, Asa Kinney, Garret M. Fitzgerald, John Cooper, John H. Tweedy, James Magone, Horace Chase, Charles E. Browne.
- Portage* — Henry C. Goodrich.
- Racine* — Edward G. Ryan, Marshall M. Strong, Frederick S. Lovell, Elijah Steele, Stephen O. Bennett, Nathaniel Dickinson, Daniel Harkin, Chauncey Kellogg, Haynes Finch, Chatfield H. Parsons, Victor M. Willard, James H. Hall, James B. Cartter, T. S. Stockwell.\*
- Rock* — A. Hyatt Smith, David Noggle, Sanford P. Hammond, James Chamberlain, Joseph S. Pierce, George B. Hall, David L. Mills, John Hackett, Joseph Kinney, Jr., Israel Inman, Jr.
- Richland* — Edward Coumbe.
- Sauk* — Wm. H. Clark.
- St. Croix* — William Holcombe.
- Sheboygan* — David Giddings.
- Washington* — Bostwick O'Connor, Edward H. Janssen, Patrick Toland, Charles J. Kern, Hopewell Coxe, Joel F. Wilson.
- Waukesha* — Andrew E. Elmore, Pitts Ellis, George Reed, Elisha W. Edgerton, Rufus Parks, William R. Heske, Barnes Babcock, Charles Burchard,† James M. Moore Benjamin Hunkins, Alexander W. Randall.
- Walworth* — Solmous Wakeley, Joseph Bowker, Charles M. Baker, John W. Boyd, William Bell, Lyman H. Seaver, Sewall Smith, Josiah Topping, William Berry, M. T. Hawes,‡
- Winnebago* — James Duane Doty.

\* This gentleman never took his seat.

† Seat unsuccessfully contested by Matthias J. Bovee.

‡ This gentleman never took his seat.

## SECOND CONVENTION.

This Convention assembled at Madison, on the 15th of December, 1847, and adjourned on the 1st of February, 1848, having framed a Constitution which was submitted to a vote of the people on the second Monday in March following, and the same was adopted. The Convention was constituted as follows: Messrs. Samuel W. Beall, Warren Chase, Stoddard Judd, Theodore Prentiss, Garret M. Fitzgerald and Frederick S. Lovell, being the only members of the first Convention who were elected to the second; the members of the first, in almost every county, declining a re-election.

*President*—Morgan L. Martin, of Brown. *Secretary*—Thomas McHugh.

*Brown*—Morgan L. Martin.

*Calumet*—G. W. Featherstonhaugh.

*Chippewa and Crawford*—Daniel G. Fenton.

*Columbia*—James T. Lewis.

*Dane*—Charles M. Nichols, William A. Wheeler, William H. Fox.

*Dodge*—Stoddard Judd, Samuel W. Lyman, Charles H. Larrabee.

*Fond du Lac*—Samuel W. Beall, Warren Chase.

*Grant*—George W. Lakin, John H. Rountree, Alexander D. Ramsay, Orsamus Cole, William Richardson.

*Green*—James Biggs, William McDowell.

*Iowa*—Stephen P. Hollenbeck, Charles Bishop, Joseph Ward.

*Jefferson*—Theodore Prentiss, Milo Jones, Abram Vanderpool, Jonas Folts.

*La Fayette*—Charles Dunn, Allen Warden, John O'Connor.

*Marquette and Winnebago*—Harrison Reed.

*Milwaukee*—Byron Kilbourn, Rufus King, Charles H. Larkin, John L. Doran, Garret M. Fitzgerald, Moritz Schœffler, Albert Fowler.

*Portage*—William H. Kennedy.

*Racine*—Theodore Secor, Samuel R. McClellan, Horace T. Sanders, Frederick S. Lovell, Stephen A. Davenport, Andrew B. Jackson, Albert G. Cole, James D. Reymert.

*Rock*—Almerin M. Carter, Ezra A. Foot, Edward V. Whiton, Paul Crandall, Joseph Colley, Louis P. Harvey.

*St. Croix*—George W. Brownell.

*Sheboygan and Manitowoc*—Silas Steadman.

*Walworth*—James Harrington, Augustus C. Kinne, George Gale, Experience Estabrook, Hollis Latham, Ezra A. Mulford.

*Washington*—Patrick Pentony, James Fagan, Harvey G. Turner.

*Waukesha*—Peter D. Gifford, George Scagel, Squire S. Case, Alfred L. Castleman, Emulous P. Cotton, Eleazer Root.

# STATE GOVERNMENT OF WISCONSIN.

## FROM ITS ORGANIZATION.

NOTE.—The regular terms of all elective state officers commence the first Monday in January of the odd numbered years. Previous to the present time, the terms began in the even numbered years.

### GOVERNORS.

|                             |                        |                                      |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Nelson Dewey, . . . .       | Lancaster, . . . .     | from June 7, 1848, to Jan. 5, 1852   |
| Leonard J. Farwell, . . . . | Madison, . . . .       | from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 2, 1854   |
| Wm. A. Barstow, . . . .     | Waukesha, . . . .      | from Jan. 2, 1854, to Mar. 21, 1856  |
| Arthur McArthur, . . . .    | Milwaukee, . . . .     | from Mar. 21, 1856, to Mar. 25, 1856 |
| Coles Bashford, . . . .     | Oshkosh, . . . .       | from Mar. 25, 1856, to Jan. 4, 1858  |
| Alex W. Randall, . . . .    | Waukesha, . . . .      | from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 6, 1862   |
| Louis P. Harvey, . . . .    | Shopiere, . . . .      | from Jan. 6, 1862, to Apr. 19, 1862  |
| Edward Salomon, . . . .     | Milwaukee, . . . .     | from Apr. 19, 1862, to Jan. 4, 1864  |
| James T. Lewis, . . . .     | Columbus, . . . .      | from Jan. 4, 1864, to Jan. 1, 1866   |
| Lucius Fairchild, . . . .   | Madison, . . . .       | from Jan. 1, 1866, to Jan. 1, 1872   |
| C. C. Washburn, . . . .     | La Crosse, . . . .     | from Jan. 1, 1872, to Jan. 5, 1874   |
| William R. Taylor, . . . .  | Cottage Grove, . . . . | from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 3, 1876   |
| Harrison Ludington, . . . . | Milwaukee, . . . .     | from Jan. 3, 1876, to Jan. 7, 1878   |
| Wm. E. Smith, . . . .       | Milwaukee, . . . .     | from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882   |
| Jeremiah M. Ruak, . . . .   | Viroqua, . . . .       | from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 7, 1889   |
| William D. Hoard, . . . .   | Ft. Atkinson, . . . .  | from Jan. 7, 1889, to . . . . .      |

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

|                             |                          |                                      |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| John E. Holmes, . . . .     | Jefferson, . . . .       | from June 7, 1848, to Jan. 7, 1850   |
| Samuel W. Beal, . . . .     | Taycheedah, . . . .      | from Jan. 7, 1850, to Jan. 5, 1852   |
| Timothy Burns, . . . .      | La Crosse, . . . .       | from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 2, 1854   |
| James T. Lewis, . . . .     | Columbus, . . . .        | from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 7, 1856   |
| Arthur McArthur, . . . .    | Milwaukee, . . . .       | from Jan. 7, 1856, to Jan. 4, 1858   |
| E. D. Campbell, . . . .     | La Crosse, . . . .       | from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860   |
| Butler G. Noble, . . . .    | Whitewater, . . . .      | from Jan. 2, 1860, to Jan. 6, 1862   |
| Edward Salomon, . . . .     | Milwaukee, . . . .       | from Jan. 6, 1862, to Apr. 19, 1862  |
| Gerry W. Hazelton,* . . . . | Columbus, . . . .        | from Sep. 10, 1862, to Sep. 26, 1862 |
| Wyman Spooner, . . . .      | Elkhorn, . . . .         | from Jan. 14, 1863, to Jan. 3, 1870  |
| Thaddeus C. Pound, . . . .  | Chippewa Falls, . . . .  | from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 1, 1872   |
| Milton H. Pettit, . . . .   | Kenosha, . . . .         | from Jan. 1, 1872, to Mar. 23, 1873  |
| Charles D. Parker, . . . .  | Pleasant Valley, . . . . | from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878   |
| James M. Bingham, . . . .   | Chippewa Falls, . . . .  | from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882   |
| Sam S. Fifield, . . . .     | Ashland, . . . .         | from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 8, 1887   |
| Geo. W. Ryland, . . . .     | Lancaster, . . . .       | from Jan. 3, 1887, to . . . . .      |

### SECRETARIES OF STATE.

|                           |                           |                                    |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Thos. McHugh, . . . .     | Delavan, . . . .          | from June 7, 1848, to Jan. 7, 1850 |
| Wm. A. Barstow, . . . .   | Waukesha, . . . .         | from Jan. 7, 1850, to Jan. 5, 1852 |
| C. D. Robinson, . . . .   | Green Bay, . . . .        | from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 2, 1854 |
| Alex T. Gray, . . . .     | Janesville, . . . .       | from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 7, 1856 |
| David W. Jones, . . . .   | Belmont, . . . .          | from Jan. 7, 1856, to Jan. 2, 1860 |
| Louis P. Harvey, . . . .  | Shopiere, . . . .         | from Jan. 2, 1860, to Jan. 6, 1862 |
| James T. Lewis, . . . .   | Columbus, . . . .         | from Jan. 6, 1862, to Jan. 4, 1864 |
| Lucius Fairchild, . . . . | Madison, . . . .          | from Jan. 4, 1864, to Jan. 1, 1866 |
| Thomas S. Allen, . . . .  | Mineral Point, . . . .    | from Jan. 1, 1866, to Jan. 3, 1870 |
| Llywelyn Breese, . . . .  | Portage, . . . .          | from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 5, 1874 |
| Peter Doyle, . . . .      | Prairie du Chien, . . . . | from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878 |
| Hans. B. Warner, . . . .  | Ellsworth, . . . .        | from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882 |
| Ernst G. Timme, . . . .   | Kenosha, . . . .          | from Jan. 2, 1882, to . . . . .    |

Ex-officio, as President of Senate.



## STATE TREASURERS.

|                       |       |              |       |                                    |
|-----------------------|-------|--------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| Jarius C. Fairchild,  | - - - | Madison,     | - - - | from Jan. 7, 1843, to Jan. 5, 1853 |
| Edward H. Janssen,    | - - - | Cedarburg,   | - - - | from Jan. 5, 1853, to Jan. 7, 1856 |
| Charles Kuehn,        | - - - | Manitowoc,   | - - - | from Jan. 7, 1855, to Jan. 4, 1858 |
| Samuel D. Hastings,   | - - - | Trempealeau, | - - - | from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 1, 1866 |
| William E. Smith,     | - - - | Fox Lake,    | - - - | from Jan. 1, 1836, to Jan. 3, 1870 |
| Henry Betz,           | - - - | Manitowoc,   | - - - | from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 5, 1874 |
| Ferdinand Keuhn,      | - - - | Milwaukee,   | - - - | from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878 |
| Richard Gruenther,    | - - - | Oshkosh,     | - - - | from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882 |
| Edward C. McPetridge, | - - - | Beaver Dam,  | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 3, 1887 |
| Henry B. Harshaw,     | - - - | Oshkosh,     | - - - | from Jan. 3, 1887, to .....        |

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

|                       |       |                |       |                                    |
|-----------------------|-------|----------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| James S. Brown,       | - - - | Milwaukee,     | - - - | from June 7, 1848, to Jan. 7, 1850 |
| S. Park Coon,         | - - - | Milwaukee,     | - - - | from Jan. 7, 1850, to Jan. 5, 1853 |
| Experience Estabrook, | - - - | Geneva,        | - - - | from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 2, 1854 |
| George B. Smith,      | - - - | Madison,       | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 7, 1856 |
| William R. Smith,     | - - - | Mineral Point, | - - - | from Jan. 7, 1855, to Jan. 4, 1858 |
| Gabriel Bouck,        | - - - | Oshkosh,       | - - - | from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860 |
| James H. Howe,        | - - - | Green Bay,     | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1860, to Oct. 7, 1862 |
| Winfield Smith,       | - - - | Milwaukee,     | - - - | from Oct. 7, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1866 |
| Charles R. Gill,      | - - - | Watertown,     | - - - | from Jan. 1, 1866, to Jan. 3, 1870 |
| Stephen S. Barlow,    | - - - | Dellona,       | - - - | from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 5, 1874 |
| A. Scott Sloan,       | - - - | Beaver Dam,    | - - - | from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878 |
| Alexander Wilson,     | - - - | Mineral Point, | - - - | from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882 |
| Leander F. Frisby,    | - - - | West Bend,     | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 3, 1887 |
| Charles E. Estabrook, | - - - | Manitowoc,     | - - - | from Jan. 3, 1887, to .....        |

## STATE SUPERINTENDENTS.

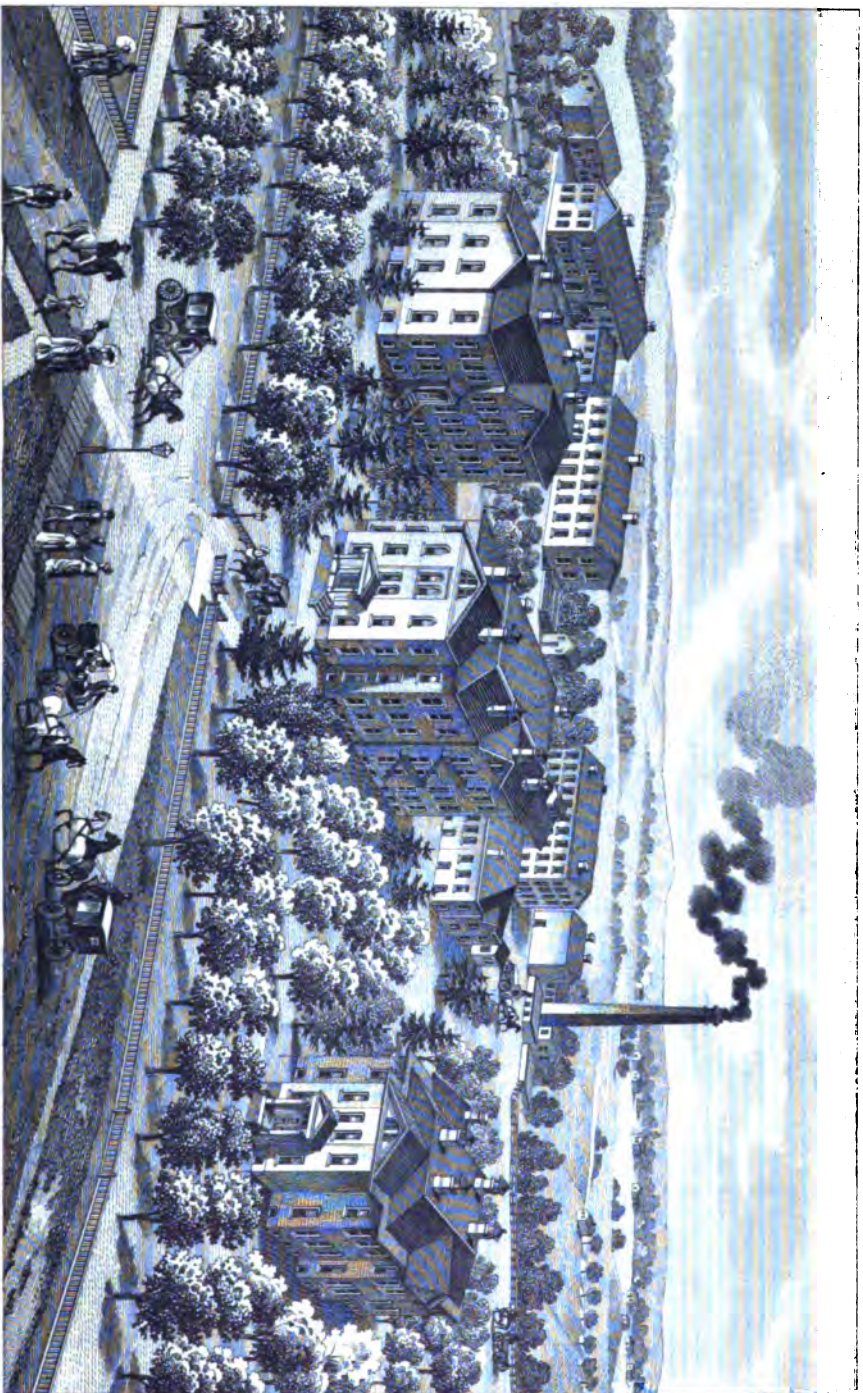
(Office created August 16, 1843.)

|                       |       |                   |       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| Eleazer Root,         | - - - | Waukesha,         | - - - | from Jan. 1, 1849, to Jan. 5, 1853  |
| Asel P. Ladd,         | - - - | Shullsburg,       | - - - | from Jan. 5, 1853, to Jan. 2, 1854  |
| Hiram A. Wright,      | - - - | Prairie du Chien, | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1854, to May 29, 1855  |
| A. Constantine Barry, | - - - | Racine,           | - - - | from June 24, 1855, to Jan. 4, 1858 |
| Lyman C. Draper,      | - - - | Madison,          | - - - | from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860  |
| Josiah L. Pickard,    | - - - | Platteville,      | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1860, to Sep. 30, 1864 |
| John G. McMynn,       | - - - | Racine,           | - - - | from Oct. 1, 1864, to Jan. 6, 1868  |
| Alexander J. Craig,   | - - - | Madison,          | - - - | from Jan. 6, 1868, to July 6, 1870  |
| Samuel Fallows,       | - - - | Milwaukee,        | - - - | from July 6, 1870, to Jan. 4, 1874  |
| Edward Searing,       | - - - | Milton,           | - - - | from Jan. 4, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878  |
| William C. Whitford,  | - - - | Milton,           | - - - | from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882  |
| Robert Graham,        | - - - | Oshkosh,          | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 3, 1887  |
| Jesse B. Thayer,      | - - - | River Falls,      | - - - | from Jan. 3, 1887, to .....         |

## BANK COMPTROLLERS.

(Office created by Chapter 479, Laws 1852 — Abolished January 3, 1870, Chapter 28, Laws of 1863.)

|                       |       |                |       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| James S. Baker,       | - - - | Green Bay,     | - - - | from Nov. 20, 1853, to Jan. 2, 1854 |
| William M. Dennis,    | - - - | Watertown,     | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 4, 1858  |
| Joel C. Squires,      | - - - | Mineral Point, | - - - | from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860  |
| Gysbert Van Steenwyk, | - - - | Kilbourn City, | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1860, to Jan. 6, 1862  |
| William H. Ramsey,    | - - - | Ozaukee,       | - - - | from Jan. 6, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1866  |
| Jeremiah M. Rusk,     | - - - | Viroqua,       | - - - | from Jan. 1, 1866, to Jan. 3, 1870  |



**SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, DELAVAN.**

THE MILWAUKEE LITHOGRAPH CO.



## STATE PRISON COMMISSIONERS.

(Office created by Chapter 24, Laws of 1853 — Abolished January 4, 1874, by Chapter 198 Laws of 1873.)

|                      |       |              |       |                                     |
|----------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| John Taylor,         | - - - | Waupun,      | - - - | from Mar. 28, 1853, to Apr. 2, 1853 |
| Henry Brown,         | - - - | Fond du Lac, | - - - | from Apr. 2, 1853, to Jan. 2, 1854  |
| Argalus W. Starks,   | - - - | Baraboo,     | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 7, 1856  |
| Edward McGarry,      | - - - | Milwaukee,   | - - - | from Jan. 7, 1856, to Jan. 4, 1858  |
| Edward M. MacGraw,   | - - - | Sheboygan,   | - - - | from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860  |
| Hans C. Heg,         | - - - | Waterford,   | - - - | from Jan. 2, 1860, to Jan. 6, 1862  |
| Alexander P. Hodges, | - - - | Oshkosh,     | - - - | from Jan. 6, 1862, to Jan. 4, 1864  |
| Henry Cordier,       | - - - | Waupun,      | - - - | from Jan. 4, 1864, to Jan. 3, 1870  |
| George F. Wheeler,   | - - - | Springvale,  | - - - | from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 4, 1874  |

## STATE COMMISSIONERS OF IMMIGRATION.

(Office created by Chap. 155, Laws of 1871 — Abolished January 3, 1876, by Chap. 238, Laws of 1874.)

|                   |       |             |       |                                     |
|-------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| Ole C. Johnson,   | - - - | Beloit,     | - - - | from April 3, 1871, to Jan. 3, 1874 |
| Martin J. Argard, | - - - | Eau Claire, | - - - | from Jan. 3, 1874, to Jan. 3, 1876  |

## RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

(Office created by Section 8 of Chapter 273, Laws of 1874; made elective by Chapter 300, Laws of 1881.)

|                   |       |                  |       |  |
|-------------------|-------|------------------|-------|--|
| John W. Hoyt,     | - - - | Madison,         | - - - | from April 29, 1874, to March 10, 1876 |
| Geo. H. Paul,     | - - - | Milwaukee,       | - - - | from April 29, 1874, to March 10, 1876 |
| Joseph H. Osborn, | - - - | Oshkosh,         | - - - | from April 29, 1874, to March 10, 1876 |
| Dana C. Lamb,     | - - - | Fond du Lac,     | - - - | from March 10, 1876, to Feb. 1, 1878   |
| A. J. Turner,     | - - - | Portage,         | - - - | from Feb. 1, 1878, to Feb. 15, 1889    |
| N. P. Haugen,     | - - - | River Falls,     | - - - | from Feb. 15, 1889, to Jan. 3, 1887    |
| Ailey Peterson,   | - - - | Soldiers' Grove, | - - - | from Jan. 3, 1887, to .....            |

## INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS.

(By Chapter 56, Section 32, General Laws of 1857, the Secretary of State was Commissioner of Insurance *ex-officio* until the passage of Chapter 214, Laws of 1873, creating the office of Insurance Commissioner, which office was made elective by Chapter 300, Laws of 1881.)

|                         |          |       |                                     |
|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| Philip L. Spooner, Jr., | Madison, | - - - | from April 1, 1878, to Jan. 3, 1887 |
| Philip Cheek, Jr.,      | Baraboo, | - - - | from January 3, 1887 to .....       |

## JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(The Supreme Court was not separately organized until 1853, previous to which the Judges of the Circuit Court were *ex-officio* Justices of the Supreme Court.)

| Name.                       | Circuit.  | Date oath of office. | Exp'n of term.  |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Alex. W. Stow, C. J.,       | - - - 4th | August 28, 1848,     | to Jan. 1, 1851 |
| Edward V. Whiton, A. J.,    | - - - 1st | August 28, 1848,     | to June 1, 1853 |
| Levi Hubbell, A. J.,*       | - - - 2d  | August 28, 1848,     | to June 1, 1853 |
| Charles H. Larrabee, A. J., | - - - 3d  | August 28, 1848,     | to June 1, 1853 |
| Mortimer M. Jackson, A. J., | - - - 5th | August 28, 1848,     | to June 1, 1853 |
| Timothy O. Howe, A. J.,     | - - - 4th | January 1, 1851,     | to June 1, 1853 |
| Wiram Knowlton, A. J.,      | - - - 6th | August 6, 1850,      | to June 1, 1853 |

\* Elected Chief Justice June 18, 1851.

## JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

| Name.                       | Title. | Date.                          | Exp'n of term. |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Edward V. Whiton, - - - - - | C. J.  | June 1, 1833, to April 12,     | 1839           |
| Luther S. Dixon, - - - - -  | C. J.  | April 20, 1839, to June 17,    | 1874           |
| Edward G. Ryan, - - - - -   | C. J.  | June 17, 1874, to Oct. 19,     | 1880           |
| Orsamus Cole, - - - - -     | C. J.  | Nov. 11, 1880, to 1st M. Jan.  | 1892           |
| Samuel Crawford, - - - - -  | A. J.  | June 1, 1833, to June 19,      | 1835           |
| Abram D. Smith, - - - - -   | A. J.  | June 1, 1833, to June 21,      | 1859           |
| Orsamus Cole, - - - - -     | A. J.  | June 19, 1835, to Nov. 11,     | 1880           |
| Byron Paine, - - - - -      | A. J.  | June 21, 1839, to Nov. 15,     | 1864           |
| Jason Downer, - - - - -     | A. J.  | Nov. 15, 1864, to Sept. 11,    | 1867           |
| Byron Paine, - - - - -      | A. J.  | Sept. 11, 1867, to Jan. 13,    | 1871           |
| William F. Lyon, - - - - -  | A. J.  | Jan. 20, 1871, to 1st M. Jan.  | 1894           |
| David Taylor, - - - - -     | A. J.  | April 18, 1878, to 1st M. Jan. | 1896           |
| Harlow S.orton, - - - - -   | A. J.  | April 18, 1878, to 1st M. Jan. | 1898           |
| John B. Casaday, - - - - -  | A. J.  | Nov. 11, 1880, to 1st M. Jan.  | 1890           |

## CLERKS OF SUPREME COURT.

|                       |                                  |      |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| J. R. Brigham, - - -  | Appointed August Term, - - - - - | 1848 |
| Samuel W. Beale, - -  | Appointed December 12, - - - - - | 1849 |
| La Fayette Kellogg, - | Appointed June 1, - - - - -      | 1853 |
| Clarence Kellogg - -  | Appointed June 11, - - - - -     | 1878 |

# MEMBERS OF WISCONSIN LEGISLATURES,

FROM 1848 TO 1889 INCLUSIVE.

## SENATORS.

| NAMES.                            | Post-office Address.     | Sessions.                 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Abert, George A.                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee     | 1877, 78, b.              |
| Abrams, Wm. J.                    | Green Bay, Brown         | 1868, 69, b.              |
| Ackley, Henry M.                  | Oconomowoc, Waukesha     | 1882, 83.                 |
| Adams, Benjamin F.                | Door Creek, Dane         | 1862, 72.                 |
| Adams, Henry                      | Monticello, Green        | 1866, 67, 68, 69, b.      |
| Adams, John                       | Black Earth, Dane        | 1882, 83, b.              |
| Adams, John Q.                    | Fall River, Columbia     | 1854, 55, 56, b.          |
| Alban, James S.                   | Plover, Portage          | 1852, 53.                 |
| Allen, Benjamin                   | Hudson, St. Croix        | 1851, 54.                 |
| Anderson, Matthew                 | Cross Plains, Dane       | 1874, 75, 80, 81, b.      |
| Andrews, Abram D.                 | River Falls, Pierce      | 1874, 75.                 |
| Arnold, Alexander A.              | Galesville, Trempealeau  | 1877, 78, b.              |
| Avery, Frank                      | Baraboo, Sauk            | 1869, b.                  |
| Bacon, Orrin                      | Monticello, Green        | 1872, 73, b.              |
| Bailey, Dana R.                   | Baldwin, St. Croix       | 1878, 79.                 |
| Baker, Robert H.                  | Racine, Racine           | 1873, 75, 76.             |
| Baldwin, George                   | Chilton, Calumet         | 1870, 71, b.              |
| Barber, J. Allen                  | Lancaster, Grant         | 1856, 57, b.              |
| Barden, Levi W.                   | Portage, Columbia        | 1873, 75, 77, 78, b.      |
| Barlow, Stephen S.                | Delton, Sauk             | 1868, 69, b.              |
| Barnes, S. W.                     | Waterloo, Jefferson      | 1856, 57.                 |
| Barney, John A.                   | Mayville, Dodge          | 1873, 78.                 |
| Burnum, George S.                 | Waukau, Winnebago        | 1865, 66, b.              |
| Barron, Henry D.                  | St. Croix Falls, Polk    | 1874, 75, 76, b.          |
| Bartlett, M. D.                   | Durand, Pepin            | 1882, 83.                 |
| Bartlett, Oscar F.                | East Troy, Walworth      | 1880, 81.                 |
| Bashford, Coles                   | Oshkosh, Winnebago       | 1853, 54, 55.             |
| Bean, Samuel C.                   | Lake Mills, Jefferson    | 1857, 58, 61, 62.         |
| Belden, Philo                     | Rochester, Racine        | 1871, 72, b.              |
| Bennett, Alden I.                 | Beloit, Rock             | 1858, 59, 60, 61.         |
| Bennett, George                   | Kenosha, Kenosha         | 1860, 61.                 |
| Bennett, Joseph B. <sup>1</sup>   | Watertown, Jefferson     | 1879, 80.                 |
| Bennett, Stephen O.               | Raymond, Racine          | 1851, 52, b.              |
| Bennett, Van S.                   | Rockton, Vernon          | 1882, 83, b.              |
| Bentley, John A.                  | Sheboygan, Sheboygan     | 1865, 66.                 |
| Billings, Henry M.                | Highland, Iowa           | 1848, b.                  |
| Black, John                       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee     | 1874, 75, b.              |
| Blackstone, John W.               | Shullsburg, La Fayette   | 1880, 81.                 |
| Blake, Edward R.                  | Port Washington, Ozaukee | 1883, 85, b.              |
| Blair, Andrew M.                  | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac | 1853, 54.                 |
| Blair, William                    | Waukesha, Waukesha       | 1864, 65, 72, 73, 76, 77. |
| Bleekman, Adelbert E.             | Tomah, Monroe            | 1874, 75, b.              |
| Bohan, John R.                    | Ozaukee, Ozaukee         | 1882, 64, b.              |
| Bones, Thomas A.                  | Racine, Racine           | 1877, 78.                 |
| Botkin, Alexander                 | Madison, Dane            | 1849, 50, b.              |
| Bovee, Marvin H.                  | Waukesha, Waukesha       | 1853.                     |
| Bowen, Ezra B.                    | Mayville, Dodge          | 1854, 55.                 |
| Bowen, Thomas S.                  | Waupun, Dodge            | 1852, 53.                 |
| Bowman, Jonathan                  | Kilbourn City, Columbia  | 1883, 64, 65, 66, b.      |
| Boyd, John W.                     | Geneva, Walworth         | 1848, 49, 58, 59.         |
| Bragg, Edward S.                  | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac | 1868, 69.                 |
| Briggs, John R., Jr. <sup>2</sup> | Beloit, Rock             | 1853.                     |
| Brown, Orlando                    | Modena, Buffalo          | 1872, 73, b.              |
| Browne, Edward L.                 | Waupaca, Waupaca         | 1861, 62, 67, 68.         |

b. See list of members of Assembly.

<sup>1</sup> Elected January 21, 1879, to fill vacancy caused by death of C. H. Phillips, of Lake Mills.

<sup>2</sup> Contested seat of L. P. Harvey, but did not prevail.

## SENATORS—Continued.

| Names.                   | Post-office Address.       | Sessions.   |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| Bryant, George E.        | Madison, Dane              | 1875, 76.   |
| Buckstaff, Geo. H.       | Oshkosh, Winnebago.        | 1887, 88, b.  |
| Budlong, S. W.           | Waterloo, Jefferson        | 1865, 66.   |
| Bugh, Samuel G.          | Shullsburg, La Fayette.    | 1861, 53.   |
| Bull, Benjamin           | Prairie du Chien, Crawford | 1860, 67.   |
| Bull, Hiram C.           | Madison, Dane.             | 1867.   |
| Burchard, Samuel D.      | Beaver Dam, Dodge          | 1870, 71, 73, 74.                                   |
| Burdick, Zebulon P.      | Jaquesville, Rock          | 1839, 60, b.  |
| Burrows, George B.       | Madison, Dane              | 1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82.                           |
| Butt, Cyrus M.           | Viroqua, Vernon            | 1869, 70.   |
| Cameron, Angus           | La Crosse, La Crosse.      | 1863, 64, 71, 72, b.                                |
| Campbell, Archibald      | Middlebury, Iowa           | 1878, 79.   |
| Campbell, Francis.       | Gratiot, La Fayette        | 1873, 74, 75, 76.                                   |
| Carey, John              | Osman, Manitowoc.          | 1883, b, 85, 87.                                    |
| Carter, Benjamin F.      | Sherwood, Calumet          | 1880, 81, b.  |
| Cary, John W.            | Racine, Racine.            | 1853, 54, b.  |
| Cary, Luther H.          | Greenbush, Sheboygan.      | 1861, 62, b.  |
| Case, Jerome I.          | Racine, Racine.            | 1865, 66.   |
| Cate, N. S.              | De Soto, Vernon            | 1862.   |
| Cavanaugh, Daniel        | Oscoda, Fond du Lac        | 1876, 77, b.  |
| Chandler, John A.        | Sparta, Monroe.            | 1885, 66.   |
| Chandler, Willard H.     | Windsor, Dane.             | 1863, 64, 65, 66, b.                                |
| Chappel, William         | Watertown, Jefferson       | 1858, 59, b.  |
| Chase, C. S.             | Racine, Racine.            | 1857, 58.   |
| Chase, Enoch.            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.      | 1882, 83, b.  |
| Chase, Warren            | Ceresco, Fond du Lac       | 1848, 49.   |
| Chipman, William E.      | Burlington, Racine.        | 1879, 80.   |
| Clapp, J. D.             | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson.   | 1863, 64.   |
| Clark, Satterlee.        | Horicon, Dodge             | 1862, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69,<br>70, 71, 72, b. |
| Clark, Temple.           | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.      | 1857, 58.   |
| Clawson, P. J.           | Monroe, Green              | 1889.   |
| Clement, Charles         | Racine, Racine.            | 1855, 56.   |
| Cobb, Amasa.             | Mineral Point, Iowa        | 1855, 56, b.  |
| Cole, Samuel             | Gratiot, La Fayette        | 1861, 62, 63, 66, b.                                |
| Colladay, William M.     | Stoughton, Dane            | 1871, 72, b.  |
| Colman, Edward           | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.  | 1882, 83.   |
| Comstock, Cicero.        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.      | 1859, 60.   |
| Comstock, Noah D.        | Arcadia, Trempealeau.      | 1883, 85, b.  |
| Conkey, Theodore.        | Appleton, Outagamie        | 1851, 53, b.  |
| Conklin, James           | Madison, Dane.             | 1885, 87.   |
| Cook, E. Fox.            | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.      | 1857, 58.   |
| Cooper, H. A.            | Racine, Racine             | 1867, 69.   |
| Copp, William J.         | Prescott, Pierce           | 1868, 69.   |
| Cothren, Montgomery M.   | Mineral Point, Iowa        | 1849, 50.   |
| Cottrill, J. P. C.       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.      | 1883, 85.   |
| Cotzhausen, Frederick W. | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.      | 1873, 74.   |
| Cox, Charles P.          | River Falls, Pierce.       | 1860, 61.   |
| Crane, H. O.             | Neenah, Winnebago.         | 1861.   |
| Crosby, Charles F.       | Wausau, Marathon.          | 1881, 82.   |
| Cunning, Hugh            | Ozaukee, Ozaukee.          | 1861, 62.   |
| Curtis, Henry W.         | Delton, Sauk               | 1859, 60.   |
| Davis, Horatio N.        | Beloit, Rock               | 1873, 74, 75, 76.                                   |
| Davis, Moses M.          | Portage City, Columbia.    | 1857, 58, 59, 60, b.                                |
| Davis, Romanzo E.        | Middleton, Dane            | 1870, 71*, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77.                  |
| Day, C. W.               | De Pere, Brown             | 1887.   |
| Dean, Eliab B., Jr.      | Madison, Dane.             | 1851, 52.   |
| Decker, Edward           | Kewaunee, Kewaunee.        | 1860, 61.   |
| DeGroot, John W.         | Alma, Buffalo              | 1887, 89, b.  |
| Delaney, Arthur K.       | Mayville, Dodge.           | 1881, 82, b.  |
| Dennis, William M.       | Watertown, Jefferson       | 1848, 49, b.  |
| Dering, Charles L.       | Columbus, Columbia.        | 1879, 80.   |
| Deuster, Peter V.        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.      | 1870, 71, b.  |
| Dewey, Nelson.           | Lancaster, Grant.          | 1854, 55.   |
| Dexter, George E.        | Monroe, Green.             | 1856, 57.   |
| Douglas, Mark            | Melrose, Jackson.          | 1876, 77, b.  |
| Downs, Daniel L.         | Richland Center, Richland. | 1876, 77, b.  |
| Dunn, Charles            | Belmont, La Fayette        | 1863, 64, 65, 66.                                   |
| Dyson, T. A.             | La Crosse, La Crosse.      | 1887, 89.   |
| Earnest, James H.        | Shullsburg, La Fayette.    | 1863, 64, 67, 68, b.                                |

\* See list of members of Assembly.

\* Seat unsuccessfully contested by Levi B. Vilas.

## SENATORS—Continued.

| Names.                               | Post-office Address.            | Sessions.                 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Eastman, Enos.....                   | Plymouth, Sheboygan.....        | 1875, 76, b.              |
| Eastman, J. A.....                   | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1880, 1881.               |
| Eaton, Henry L.....                  | Lone Rock, Richland.....        | 1872, 73, b.              |
| Egan, Michael J.....                 | Franklin, Milwaukee.....        | 1880, 81, b.              |
| Eldredge, Charles A.....             | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1884, 85.                 |
| Ellis, Frederick S.....              | Green Bay, Brown.....           | 1884, 85, b.              |
| Ellis, William A.....                | Peshigo, Oconto.....            | 1881, 82.                 |
| Elwood, G. De Witt.....              | Princeton, Green Lake.....      | 1885, 86.                 |
| Erwin, Charles K.....                | Tomah, Monroe.....              | 1882, 83, 85, 87.         |
| Farr, Asahel.....                    | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1870, 77, b.              |
| Fenton, Daniel G.....                | Prairie du Chien.....           | 1848.                     |
| Ferguson, Benjamin.....              | Fox Lake, Dodge.....            | 1860, 61.                 |
| Field, R. C.....                     | Osseo, Trempealeau.....         | 1874, 75, b.              |
| Fifield, Sam S.....                  | Ashland, Ashland.....           | 1877, 80, 81, b.          |
| Finkelburg, Augustus.....            | Fountain City, Buffalo.....     | 1881, 82, b.              |
| Fisher, Ira W.....                   | Menasha, Winnebago.....         | 1869, 70.                 |
| Fisher, James.....                   | Eastman, Crawford.....          | 1849, 50, b.              |
| Fitch, George.....                   | Berlin, Green Lake.....         | 1887, 89.                 |
| Fitzgerald, John.....                | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1864.                     |
| Flint, Edwin.....                    | La Crosse, La Crosse.....       | 1862.                     |
| Flint, Rockwell J.....               | Menomonie, Dunn.....            | 1876, 77, 82, 83, b.      |
| Flint, Waldo S.....                  | Princeton, Green Lake.....      | 1871, 72, b.              |
| Foot, Ezra A.....                    | Footville, Rock.....            | 1861, 62, b.              |
| Foster, James H.....                 | Koro, Winnebago.....            | 1871, 72, b.              |
| Frazz, Nicholas D.....               | Racine, Racine.....             | 1859, 60.                 |
| Fritz, Theodore.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1887, 89.                 |
| Frost, Geo. L.....                   | Mineral Point, Iowa.....        | 1883, 84, b.              |
| Fulton, Marcus A.....                | Hudson, St. Croix.....          | 1866, 67, b.              |
| Gale, George.....                    | Elkhorn, Walworth.....          | 1850, 51.                 |
| Gardner, E. T.....                   | Monroe, Green.....              | 1848, 49.                 |
| Gary, George.....                    | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1866, b.                  |
| Gerson, Edward.....                  | Geneseo, Waukesha.....          | 1856, 57.                 |
| Gibson, Thomas K.....                | Benton, La Fayette.....         | 1848.                     |
| Gibson, William J.....               | Black River Falls, Jackson..... | 1855, 56, b.              |
| Giddings, James.....                 | Chester, Dodge.....             | 1850, 51.                 |
| Giles, Hiram H.....                  | Stoughton, Dane.....            | 1853, 56, 57, 58, b.      |
| Ginty, Geo. O.....                   | Grafton, Ozaukee.....           | 1855, 56.                 |
| Gill, Bolivar G.....                 | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....   | 1855, 57, b.              |
| Gill, Charles E.....                 | Watertown, Jefferson.....       | 1860, 61.                 |
| Goodell, Lemuel I.....               | Stockbridge, Calumet.....       | 1849, 50, b.              |
| Graham, Hiram P.....                 | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....     | 1874, 75.                 |
| Grant, Levi.....                     | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1854.                     |
| Gray, Hamilton H. <sup>1</sup> ..... | Darlington, La Fayette.....     | 1869, 70, b.              |
| Greene, Walter S.....                | { Milford, Jefferson.....       | 1873, 74, b.              |
| Greulich, Augustus.....              | { Fort Atkinson, Jefferson..... | 1867, 69.                 |
| Griffin, Michael.....                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1857, 58, b.              |
| Grimmer, George.....                 | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....     | 1890, 81, b.              |
| Griswold, William M.....             | Kewaunee, Kewaunee.....         | 1877, 78, 79, 80.         |
|                                      | Columbus, Columbia.....         | 1869, 70, 71, 72, b.      |
| Haben, Andrew.....                   | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1870, 80, b.              |
| Habich, Carl.....                    | Madison, Dane.....              | 1868, 69.                 |
| Hadley, Jackson.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1855, 56, b.              |
| Hall, John C.....                    | Monroe, Green.....              | 1870, 71.                 |
| Hamilton, J. B.....                  | Neenah, Winnebago.....          | 1862, 63, 81, 82.         |
| Hanchett, Luther.....                | Plover, Portage.....            | 1857, 58, 59, 60.         |
| Harris, Joseph.....                  | Sturgeon Bay, Door.....         | 1864, 65.                 |
| Harvey, Louis P. <sup>2</sup> .....  | Shopiere, Rock.....             | 1854, 55, 56, 57.         |
| Hathaway, Oscar O.....               | Beetown, Grant.....             | 1878, 77, 78, 79.         |
| Hay, Samuel M.....                   | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1862, b.                  |
| Hazelton, George C.....              | Boscobel, Grant.....            | 1868, 69, 70, 71.         |
| Hazelton, Gerry W.....               | Columbus, Columbia.....         | 1861, 62.                 |
| Head, Orson S.....                   | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1851.                     |
| Herrick, Charles.....                | Racine, Racine.....             | 1874.                     |
| Hicks, Edward.....                   | Green Bay, Brown.....           | 1862, 63, b.              |
| Hilgen, Frederick.....               | Cedarburg, Ozaukee.....         | 1860.                     |
| Hill, James.....                     | Warren, St. Croix.....          | 1882, 83, b.              |
| Hiner, William H.....                | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1872, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77. |
| Hixon, Gideon C.....                 | La Crosse, La Crosse.....       | 1873, 74, b.              |
| Hobart, Harrison C.....              | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....       | 1848.                     |

<sup>1</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested by H. E. Eastman.<sup>2</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested by A. A. Townsend.<sup>3</sup> Seat contested in 1834 by John R. Briggs, Jr., on constitutional grounds, but unsuccessfully.<sup>4</sup> See lists of members of Assembly.



## SENATORS—Continued.

| Names.                | Post-office Address.       | Sessions.                        |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Holloway, John C.     | Lancaster, Grant.          | 1872, 73, 74, 75, b.             |
| Hood, Thomas          | Madison, Dane              | 1864, 65.                        |
| Hopkins, Benjamin F.  | Madison, Dane              | 1863, 63, b.                     |
| Horn, Frederick W.    | Cedarburg, Ozaukee         | 1848, 49, 50, b.                 |
| Hotchkiss, Robert H.  | Plymouth, Sheboygan        | 1850, 60, 68, b.                 |
| Houghton, Horace E.   | Durand, Pepin              | 1879, 80, b.                     |
| Howell, Daniel        | Jefferson, Jefferson       | 1854, 55.                        |
| Hoyt, J. W.           | Chaseburg, Vernon          | 1885, 87.                        |
| Hudd, Thomas R.†      | Appleton, Outagamie        | 1862, 63.                        |
| Huebschmann, Francis. | (Green Bay, Brown          | 1876, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 85, b. |
| Hulbert, David B.     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1851, 52, 63*, 71, 72.           |
| Humphrey, Herman L.   | Logansville, Sauk          | 1885, 87, b.                     |
| Hunt, George F.       | Hudson, St. Croix          | 1862, 63, b.                     |
| Hunter, Ed. M.        | West Bend, Washington      | 1881, 82.                        |
| Hutchinson, Buel E.   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1853, 54.                        |
| Hyde, Edwin           | Prairie du Chien, Crawford | 1860, 61, b.                     |
| Hyer, George          | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1879, 80, b.                     |
|                       | Waukesha, Waukesha         | 1851, b.                         |
| Irish, Joseph E.      | New Richmond, St. Croix    | 1872, 73.                        |
| Ives, Edward H.       | Trimelle, Pierce           | 1870, 71, b.                     |
| Jacobs, William H.    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1875, 76.                        |
| James, Norman L.      | Richland Center, Richland  | 1885, 87, b.                     |
| Jenkins, George A.    | Charlestown, Calumet       | 1862, b.                         |
| Johnson, John A.      | Madison, Dane              | 1873, 74, b.                     |
| Joiner, Lemuel W.     | Wyoming, Iowa              | 1857, 58, 61, 62, 69, 70, b.     |
| Joiner, R. L.         | Wyoming, Iowa              | 1880.                            |
| Jonas, Charles        | Racine, Racine             | 1883, 85, b.                     |
| Jones, Evan W.        | Cambria, Columbia          | 1873, 74.                        |
| Jones, John H.        | Sheboygan, Sheboygan       | 1871, 72.                        |
| Judd, Stoddard        | Fox Lake, Dodge            | 1866, 67, b.                     |
| Kellogg, John A.      | Wausau, Marathon           | 1879, 80.                        |
| Kelly, David M.       | Green Bay, Brown           | 1880, 81, b.                     |
| Kelsey, Charles S.    | Montello, Marquette        | 1861, 62, 63, 64, b.             |
| Kelsey, Edwin B.      | Montello, Marquette        | 1855, 56, b.                     |
| Kempf, John J.        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1880.                            |
| Kennedy, William      | Appleton, Outagamie        | 1885, 87, 89.                    |
| Keogh, Edward         | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1862, 63, b.                     |
| Kershaw, William J.   | Big Springs, Adams         | 1869, 70, b.                     |
| Kecham, William       | Richland City, Richland    | 1864, 65, 68, 69.                |
| Kidd, Edward I.       | Millville, Grant           | 1885, 87, 89, b.                 |
| Kimball, Alanson M.   | Pine River, Wausau         | 1863, 64.                        |
| Kimball, M. L.        | Berlin, Green Lake         | 1857, 58.                        |
| Kingston, John T.     | Necedah, Juneau            | 1857, 59, 61, 62, 63, b.         |
| Kinney, Asa           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1848, 49.                        |
| Klotz, Ignatius       | Campbellsport, Fond du Lac | 1885, 87, b.                     |
| Kreiss, George        | Appleton, Outagamie        | 1872, 73, b.                     |
| Kroeger, Herm.        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1880.                            |
| Krouskop, George.     | Richland Center, Richland  | 1870, 71, 74, 75.                |
| Kusel, Frederick      | Watertown, Jefferson       | 1881, 82.                        |
| Lakin, George W.      | Platteville, Grant         | 1848, 49.                        |
| Lander, H. W.         | Beaver Dam, Dodge          | 1868, 69.                        |
| Larkin, Charles H.    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1866, 67, 68, 69, b.             |
| Lawrence, William A.  | Janesville, Rock           | 1863, 64, 65, 66, b.             |
| Leahy, John E.        | Wausau, Marathon           | 1887, 89, b.                     |
| Lewis, James T.       | Columbus, Columbia         | 1853, b.                         |
| Lincoln, Wyman L.     | Avoca, Iowa                | 1865, 66, b.                     |
| Lindsley, Myron P.    | Green Bay, Brown           | 1872, 73.                        |
| Lins, John A.         | Eagle, Waukesha            | 1887, 87, b.                     |
| Little, Francis       | Mineral Point, Iowa        | 1871, 72, 73, 74, b.             |
| Littlejohn, N. M.     | Whitewater, Walworth       | 1864, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69.        |
| Lochen, Peter         | Newberg, Washington        | 1887, 89.                        |
| Loper, Alonzo A.      | Ripon, Fond du Lac         | 1878, 79, b.                     |
| Lord, Simon L.        | Edgerton, Rock             | 1883, 85, b.                     |
| Lovejoy, A. P.        | Janesville, Rock           | 1887, 89.                        |
| Loy, Joseph F.        | De Pere, Brown             | 1854, 55.                        |
| Lynde, William Pitt   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee       | 1869, 70, b.                     |
| Magoon, Henry S.      | Darlington, La Fayette     | 1871, 72.                        |
| Main, Willet S.       | Madison, Dane              | 1880.                            |

b. See list of members of Assembly.

\* Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Charles Quentin.

† Elected to Congress to fill vacancy caused by death of Hon. Joseph Rankin.

## SENATORS—Continued.

| NAMES.                            | Post-office Address.        | Sessions.                         |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Mann, Curtis                      | Oconomowoc, Waukesha.       | 1868, 69.                         |
| Manz, Baltus                      | Meeker, Washington          | 1864.                             |
| Martin, Morgan L.                 | Green Bay, Brown            | 1858, 59, b.                      |
| Masters, E. D.                    | Jefferson, Jefferson        | 1859, 60.                         |
| Maxon, Densmore E.                | Cedar Creek, Washington     | 1858, 59, 60, 61, b               |
| Maxwell, Walter S.                | Kenosha, Kenosha            | 1885, 87, b.                      |
| McClellan, Samuel R.              | Willmot, Kenosha.           | 1858, 59.                         |
| Mc'ord, Myron H.                  | Shawano, Shawano.           | 1873, 74, b.                      |
| McCurdy, Robert.                  | Oshkosh, Winnebago.         | 1873, 74.                         |
| McDill, Alexander S.              | Plover, Portage.            | 1863, 64, b.                      |
| McDonald, Donald A.               | La Crosse, La Crosse.       | 1883, 85, b.                      |
| McFarland, David.                 | Highland, Iowa              | 1875, 76, b.                      |
| McFetridge, Edward C.             | Beaver Dam, Dodge           | 1879, 80, b.                      |
| McGarry, Edward.                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee        | 1854, 55, b.                      |
| McGrew, Joseph B.                 | Richland Centre, Richland.  | 1880, 81, b.                      |
| McKeeby, Gilbert E.               | Lodi, Columbia.             | 1881, 82.                         |
| McLane, George R.                 | Summit, Waukesha            | 1853, 54.                         |
| Mead, M. C.                       | Plymouth, Sheboygan         | 1889.                             |
| Meade, Matt J.                    | Green Bay, Brown            | 1866, 67.                         |
| Mears, Daniel.                    | Oscola Mills, Polk.         | 1858, 59.                         |
| Meffert, William C.               | Arena, Iowa                 | 1882, 83.                         |
| Merrill, Geo. F.                  | Ashland, Ashland            | 1887, 89.                         |
| Merrill, Henry.                   | Fort Winnebago              | 1848, 49.                         |
| Messinger, R. N.                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee        | 1848.                             |
| Miller, Ezra.                     | Beloit, Rock                | 1853, 54.                         |
| Miller, Wm.                       | Rusk, Dunn                  | 1889.                             |
| Mills, Jesse C.                   | Elkhorn, Walworth           | 1856, 57.                         |
| Mills, Simeon                     | Madison, Dane               | 1848.                             |
| Miner, Eliphalet S.               | Necedah, Juneau             | 1871, 72, b.                      |
| Minor, Edward S.                  | Sturgeon Bay, Door          | 1883, 85, b.                      |
| Mitchell, George W.               | Ripon, Fond du Lac          | 1862, 63.                         |
| Mitchell, John L.                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee        | 1872, 73, 76, 77.                 |
| Montgomery, Edwin                 | Farmington, Jefferson       | 1861, 62, b.                      |
| Moore, G. De G.                   | Prairie du Sac, Sauk        | 1850, 51.                         |
| Moore, Harvey T.                  | Brodhead, Green             | 1874, 75.                         |
| Morgan, Lyman                     | Ozaukee, Ozaukee            | 1865, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72. |
|                                   |                             | 79, 80.                           |
| Morris, T. D.                     | Whitesville, —              | 1863, 64.                         |
| Mumbrue, Henry C.                 | Waupaca, Waupaca            | 1877, 78, b.                      |
| Murphy, Dennis <sup>1</sup>       | Shullsburg, La Fayette      | 1849, 50.                         |
| Nash, Wm. F.                      | Two Rivers, Manitowoc       | 1889.                             |
| Nason, Joel F.                    | St. Croix Falls, Polk       | 1885, 87.                         |
| Nelson, William                   | Viroqua, Vernon             | 1872, 73.                         |
| Nevins, Sylvester L.              | La Crosse, La Crosse.       | 1875, 76.                         |
| Newman, Alfred W.                 | Trempealeau, Trempealeau    | 1868, 69, b.                      |
| Norton, Otis W.                   | Milton, Rock                | 1848, 49, 50.                     |
| O'Neill, Edward                   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee        | 1866, 57, b.                      |
| O'Rourke, Patrick H.              | Cascade, Sheboygan          | 1873, 74.                         |
| Paddock, Francis.                 | Salem, Kenosha              | 1855.                             |
| Palmer, Andrew.                   | Janesville, Rock            | 1851, 52.                         |
| Palmer, Henry L. <sup>2</sup>     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee        | 1867, 68, b.                      |
| Palmetier, Charles.               | Lake Geneva, Walworth       | 1882, 83.                         |
| Parry, William T.                 | Portage, Columbia           | 1883, 85, b.                      |
| Paul, George H.                   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee        | 1878, 79, 80, 81.                 |
| Persons, E. W.                    | De Pere, Brown              | 1880.                             |
| Pettibone, C. A.                  | Juneau, Dodge               | 1887, 89.                         |
| Pettit, Milton H.                 | Kenosha, Kenosha            | 1870, 71.                         |
| Phillips, Albert L.               | Racine, Racine              | 1881, 82, b.                      |
| Phillips, Charles H. <sup>3</sup> | Lake Mills, Jefferson.      | 1879, b.                          |
| Phillips, E. S.                   | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac    | 1890, 61.                         |
| Pier, Edward                      | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac    | 1850, 57, 58, 59.                 |
| Pingel, John L.                   | Appleton, Outagamie         | 1882, 83.                         |
| Pinkney, Bertine                  | Rosendale, Fond du Lac      | 1852, 53, b.                      |
| Pond, L. E.                       | Westfield, Marquette        | 1887, 89.                         |
| Pope, Carl C.                     | Black River Falls, Jackson. | 1884, 65, b.                      |
| Potter, Robert L. D.              | Wautoma, Waushara.          | 1873, 74, 75, 76.                 |
| Pratt, George C.                  | Waukesha, Waukesha          | 1862, 63.                         |
| Pratt, Samuel                     | Spring Prairie, Walworth    | 1870, 71, 72, 73, b.              |

<sup>1</sup> See list of members of Assembly.

<sup>2</sup> Died Jan. 1, 1879, and J. E. Bennett elected to fill vacancy.

<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Jackson Hadley.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned his seat having been postmaster when elected.

## SENATORS—Continued.

| NAMEs.                              | Post-office Address.            | Sessions.                                 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Prentice, Judson.....               | Watertown, Jefferson.....       | 1852, 53.                                 |
| Price, H. H.....                    | Black River Falls, Jackson..... | 1859.                                     |
| Price, William T.....               | Black River Falls, Jackson..... | 1857, 70, 71, 73, 79, 80, 81, b.          |
| Proudfit, Andrew.....               | Madison, Dane.....              | 1858, 59.                                 |
| Proudfit, James K.....              | Madison, Dane.....              | 1866, 67.                                 |
| Purdy, William S.....               | Viroqua, Vernon.....            | 1863.                                     |
| Quarles, Joseph V.....              | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1880, 81, b.                              |
| Quentin, Charles <sup>1</sup> ..... | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1861, 62.                                 |
| Quimby, John B.....                 | Sauk City, Sauk.....            | 1872, 73, 74, 75.                         |
| Randall, Archibald N.....           | Brodhead, Green.....            | 1852, 53.                                 |
| Rankin, Joseph.....                 | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....       | 1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, b.              |
| Ranney, Joel W.....                 | West Salem, La Crosse.....      | 1867, 68.                                 |
| Reed, John M.....                   | Kewaunee, Kewaunee.....         | 1874, 75, b.                              |
| Reed, Duncan O.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1850, 51, 52, 53.                         |
| Reed, George.....                   | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....       | 1863, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70.                 |
| Reed, Myron.....                    | Waupaca, Waupaca.....           | 1871, 72.                                 |
| Reed, Orson.....                    | Summit, Waukesha.....           | 1866, 67, b.                              |
| Reed, William W.....                | Jefferson, Jefferson.....       | 1875, 76, 77, 78, 83, 85, b.              |
| Reynolds, J. C.....                 | Lake Geneva, Walworth.....      | 1859.                                     |
| Reynert, James D.....               | Denoon, ..... <sup>2</sup>      | 1854, 55, b.                              |
| Reynolds, Benoni O.....             | Geneva, Walworth.....           | 1873, 79, b.                              |
| Reynolds, H. P.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1864, 65.                                 |
| Ries, John A.....                   | Merton, Waukesha.....           | 1870, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79.                 |
| Rich, Joel.....                     | Juneau, Dodge.....              | 1862, 63.                                 |
| Richardson, Hamilton.....           | Janesville, Rock.....           | 1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, b.              |
| Richmond, George N.....             | Appleton, Outagamie.....        | 1878, 79, b.                              |
| Ring, M. C. <sup>3</sup> .....      | Nellsville, Clark.....          | 1885, b.                                  |
| Ringle, John.....                   | Wausau, Marathon.....           | 1883, 85, b.                              |
| Ritch, William G.....               | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1868.                                     |
| Rittenhouse W.....                  | Monroe, Green.....              | 1850, 51.                                 |
| Rodolf, Charles G.....              | Orion, Richland.....            | 1859, 60, b.                              |
| Rolfe, James.....                   | Jackson, Washington.....        | 1855.                                     |
| Rose, Solomon L.....                | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....          | 1856, 57, b.                              |
| Rounds, William P.....              | Menasha, Winnebago.....         | 1875, 78, b.                              |
| Rountree, John H.....               | Platteville, Grant.....         | 1850, 51, 66, 67, b                       |
| Rust, William A.....                | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....     | 1887, 89.                                 |
| Ryan, James.....                    | Appleton, Outagamie.....        | 1876, 77.                                 |
| Ryland, George W.....               | Lancaster, Grant.....           | 1880, 81, 82, 83.                         |
| Sacket, Hobart S.....               | Berlin, Green Lake.....         | 1877, 78, 79, 80, b.                      |
| Sanderson, Robert B.....            | Poynette, Columbia.....         | 1867, 68, b.                              |
| Schantz, Adam.....                  | Addison, Washington.....        | 1869, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, b.              |
| Schlichting, Reinhard.....          | Chilton, Calumet.....           | 1874, 75.                                 |
| Schmidt, Carl H.....                | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....       | 1871, 72, 73, 74, b.                      |
| Schneider, Philip.....              | Barton, Washington.....         | 1877, 78, b.                              |
| Scotfield, Edward.....              | Oconto, Oconto.....             | 1887, 89.                                 |
| Schuette, John.....                 | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....       | 1875, 76.                                 |
| Schulteis, H. J.....                | Port Washington, Ozaukee.....   | 1857, 58.                                 |
| Scott, Thomas B.....                | Grand Rapids, Wood.....         | 1873, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82. |
| Seaton, James W. <sup>4</sup> ..... | Potosi, Grant.....              | 1853, b.                                  |
| Seeley, M. W.....                   | Marquette, Green Lake.....      | 1859, 60.                                 |
| Sessions, Milan H.....              | Waupaca, Waupaca.....           | 1855, 66, b.                              |
| Sharpstein, John R.....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1852, 53, b.                              |
| Sherman, Benjamin F.....            | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....          | 1863, 85, b.                              |
| Sholes, Charles C.....              | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1866, 67, b.                              |
| Sholes, C. Latham.....              | 1 Racine, Racine.....           | 1848, 49.                                 |
|                                     | 1 Kenosha, Kenosha.....         | 1856, 57, b.                              |
| Silverman, Lion.....                | Ozaukee, Ozaukee.....           | 1859.                                     |
| Silverthorn, Willis C.....          | Wausau, Marathon.....           | 1875, 76, b.                              |
| Simpson, Edward B.....              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1841, 82, b.                              |
| Simpson, Philemon B.....            | Shullsburg, La Fayette.....     | 1857, 58, 59, 60, b.                      |
| Smith, Augustus L.....              | Appleton, Outagamie.....        | 1860, 67.                                 |
| Smith, Horatio N.....               | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....       | 1853, 54, b.                              |
| Smith, John B.....                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1849, 50.                                 |
| Smith, Patrick H.....               | Plymouth, Sheboygan.....        | 1840, 81, 82, 83.                         |
| Smith, Perry H.....                 | Appleton, Outagamie.....        | 1856, 57, b.                              |
| Smith, William E.....               | Fox Lake, Dodge.....            | 1858, 59, 64, 65, b.                      |
| Spooner, Wyman.....                 | Eagleville, ..... <sup>5</sup>  | 1849, 50.                                 |
| Sprague, Fred A.....                | Elkhorn, Walworth.....          | 1862, 63, b.                              |
| Squires, Joel C. <sup>6</sup> ..... | Lancaster, Grant.....           | 1852, 53, b.                              |
| Stanchfield, S. B.....              | Fond du Lac.....                | 1889, b.                                  |

<sup>1</sup> Died May 3, 1867, and Dr. F. Huebschman elected to fill vacancy, and served at special session in September.

<sup>2</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. C. Squires.

<sup>3</sup> Died May 5, 1853.

<sup>4</sup> of members of Assembly.

to fill vacancy caused by resignation of C. M. Webb.

## SENATORS — Continued.

| Names.                       | Post-office Address.            | Sessions.                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Stanley, William S., Jr..... | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1883, 85, b.              |
| Starks, Argalus W.....       | Baraboo, Sauk.....              | 1886, 87, b.              |
| Steele, Elijah.....          | Pike, Kenosha.....              | 1850.                     |
| Sterling, Levi.....          | Mineral Point, Iowa.....        | 1851, 52, 53, 54, b.      |
| Stevens, Henry.....          | Caledonia Center, Racine.....   | 1867, 68, 69, 70, b.      |
| Stewart, Alva.....           | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson.....    | 1852, 53, b.              |
| Stewart, John W.....         | Monroe, Green.....              | 1860, 61.                 |
| Strong, Bennett U.....       | Spring Green, Sauk.....         | 1870, 71.                 |
| Sutherland, George E.....    | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1880, 81.                 |
| Sutherland, James.....       | Janesville, Rock.....           | 1855, 56, 57, 58.         |
| Swain, George W.....         | Chaseburg, Vernon.....          | 1878, 79.                 |
| Sweat, John B.....           | Black Earth, Dane.....          | 1860, 61, b.              |
| Sweet, Benjamin J.....       | Chilton, Calumet.....           | 1861.                     |
| Tate, J. Henry.....          | Viroqua, Vernon.....            | 1876, 77, b.              |
| Taylor, Chas. S.....         | Barron.....                     | 1880, b.                  |
| Taylor, David.....           | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....       | 1855, 56, 59, 70, b.      |
| Taylor, H. A.....            | Hudson, St. Croix.....          | 1880.                     |
| Taylor, William R.....       | Cottage Grove, Dane.....        | 1850, 60, b.              |
| Thomas, John E.....          | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan..... | 1863, 64, b.              |
| Thomas, Ormsby B.....        | Prairie du Chien, Crawford..... | 1880, 81.                 |
| Thorn, Gerrit T.....         | Jefferson, Jefferson.....       | 1867, 68, b.              |
| Thorp, Frederick O.....      | West Bend, Washington.....      | 1862, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67. |
| Thorp, Hermon S.....         | Cypress, Kenosha.....           | 1862, 63, b.              |
| Thorp, Joseph G.....         | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....     | 1866, 67, 72, 73.         |
| Thurber, Samuel H.....       | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....       | 1869, 60.                 |
| Todd, S. J.....              | Beloit, Rock.....               | 1867, 68.                 |
| Torrey, Return D.....        | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1877, 78.                 |
| Town, Hiram S.....           | Ripon, Fond du Lac.....         | 1870, 71.                 |
| Treat, Joseph B.....         | Monroe, Green.....              | 1876, 77, 78, 79.         |
| Tucker, William H.....       | La Crosse, La Crosse.....       | 1859, 59.                 |
| Turner, Harvey G.....        | Ozaukee, Ozaukee.....           | 1851, 52.                 |
| Turner, Joseph.....          | Prairieville.....               | 1848.                     |
| Turner, Peter H.....         | Palmyra, Jefferson.....         | 1850, 51.                 |
| Utley, William L.....        | Racine, Racine.....             | 1861, 62, b.              |
| Van Schaick, Isaac W.....    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82. |
| Van Steenwyck, Gysbert.....  | La Crosse, La Crosse.....       | 1879, 80, b.              |
| Van Wyck, Anthony.....       | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1864, 65, 68, 69.         |
| Vilas, Joseph, Jr.....       | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....       | 1863, 64.                 |
| Virgin, Noah H.....          | Platteville, Grant.....         | 1858, 59, 60, 61.         |
| Vittum, David S.....         | Baraboo, Sauk.....              | 1853, 54.                 |
| Waddington, J. S.....        | Argyle, La Fayette.....         | 1885, 87.                 |
| Wagner, Joseph.....          | Calvary, Fond du Lac.....       | 1872, 73, 74, 75, b.      |
| Wakeley, Eleazer.....        | Whitewater, Walworth.....       | 1852, 53, 54, 55, b.      |
| Walker, Lyman.....           | Ahnapee, Kewaunee.....          | 1870, 71, b.              |
| Wall, Thomas.....            | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1883, 85, b.              |
| Walsh, Patrick.....          | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1856, 59, b.              |
| Ware, Jas. F.....            | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1885, 87, b.              |
| Waring, George D.....        | Berlin, Green Lake.....         | 1869, 70.                 |
| Warner, Clement E.....       | Windsor, Dane.....              | 1867, 68, b.              |
| Warner, Hans B.....          | Ellsworth, Pierce.....          | 1883, 85.                 |
| Warren, John H.....          | Albany, Green.....              | 1858, 59.                 |
| Washburn, G. W.....          | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1850, 60.                 |
| Weaver, Richard.....         | Sussex, Waukesha.....           | 1880, 81, b.              |
| * Webb, Charles M.....       | Grand Rapids, Wood.....         | 1869, 70, 83.             |
| Webb, Henry G.....           | Wautoma, Waushara.....          | 1863, 66, 67, 68, b.      |
| Wechselberg, Julius.....     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1865, 87.                 |
| Weeks, Thompson D.....       | Whitewater, Walworth.....       | 1874, 75, b.              |
| Weil, Baruch S.....          | West Bend, Washington.....      | 1853, 56, 57, b.          |
| Welch, David E.....          | Baraboo, Sauk.....              | 1876, 77, 78, 79, b.      |
| Wescott, Walter S.....       | Monroe, Green.....              | 1864, 65, b.              |
| West, E. B.....              | Waukesha, Waukesha.....         | 1852.                     |
| West, Edmund A.....          | Monroe, Green.....              | 1862, 63, b.              |
| West, Francis H.....         | Monroe, Green.....              | 1854, 55, b.              |
| Wheeler, Edwin.....          | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1857, 58.                 |
| Wheeler, George F.....       | Nanauapa, Fond du Lac.....      | 1864, 65, 66, 67.         |
| White, Philo.....            | Racine, Racine.....             | 1848.                     |
| Whitman, Joel.....           | Dodgeville, Iowa.....           | 1867, 68.                 |
| Whittlesey, T. T.....        | Madison, Dane.....              | 1853, 54.                 |
| Widule, Christian.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1887, 89, b.              |
| Wiley, James F.....          | Hancock, Waushara.....          | 1881, 82, 83, 85.         |
| Wilson, Smith S.....         | Prairie du Sac, Sauk.....       | 1862, 63, 64, 65.         |

b See list of members of Assembly. \* Resigned.

## SENATORS—Continued.

| NAMES.                     | Post-office Address.             | Sessions.                   |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Willard, Victor M. ....    | Waterford, Racine .....          | 1849, 50.                   |
| Williams, Charles G. ....  | Janesville, Rock. ....           | 1869, 70, 71, 72.           |
| Williams, Charles H. ....  | Fox Lake, Dodge .....            | 1877, 78.                   |
| Williams, M. B. ....       | Watertown, Jefferson .....       | 1848, 49.                   |
| Williams, Nelson .....     | Stoughton, Dane .....            | 1869, 70, b.                |
| Willmot, Gilead J. ....    | West Bend, Washington .....      | 1875, 76.                   |
| Wilson, DeWitt C. ....     | Sparta, Monroe .....             | 1868, b.                    |
| Wilson, William .....      | Menomonie, Dunn .....            | 1857.                       |
| Wilson, William K. ....    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1863, 64, 65, 66, b.        |
| Wing, Merrick P. ....      | La Crosse, La Crosse .....       | 1877, 78, 81, 82.           |
| Wolf, Louis .....          | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan ..... | 1878, 79, b.                |
| Woodman, Edwin E. ....     | Baraboo, Sauk .....              | 1880, 81.                   |
| Woodman, William W. ....   | Farmington, Jefferson .....      | 1869, 70, 71, 72, b.        |
| Worthington, Denison ..... | Summit, Waukesha .....           | 1855, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, b |
| Wright, Hiram A. ....      | Prairie du Chien, Crawford ..... | 1851, 52, b.                |
| Young, Austin H. ....      | Prescott, Pierce .....           | 1864, 65.                   |
| Young, Milas K. ....       | Glen Haven, Grant .....          | 1862, 63, 64, 65, b.        |
| Young, Van Eps .....       | Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....       | 1867.                       |
| Young, William .....       | Medina, Outagamie .....          | 1868, 69.                   |

b See list of members of Assembly. —

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY.

| NAMES.                          | Post-office—County Represented      | Sessions.                           |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Abbott, Chauncey.....           | Madison, Dane.....                  | 1850.                               |
| Abbott, Samuel G.....           | Verona, Dane.....                   | 1853.                               |
| Abbott, Simeon W.....           | Spring Valley, Rock.....            | 1852.                               |
| Abell, Alfred H.....            | Geneva, Walworth.....               | 1877.                               |
| Abert, George.....              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....           | 1861, '62, '63, '64, '66, '70, '72. |
| Abert, George A.....            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....           | 1862, '83 b.                        |
| Abrams, Delos.....              | Bloomington, Grant.....             | 1875.                               |
| Abrams, William J.....          | Green Bay, Brown.....               | 1864, '65, '66, '67 b.              |
| Adam, John.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....           | 1867.                               |
| Adams, Ebenezer.....            | Yorkville, Racine.....              | 1855.                               |
| Adams, George H.....            | Danville, Dodge.....                | 1864.                               |
| Adams, Henry.....               | Monticello, Green.....              | 1848 b.                             |
| Adams, Henry C.....             | Madison, Dane.....                  | 1853, '85.                          |
| Adams, Isaac.....               | Door Creek, Dane.....               | 1867, '75.                          |
| Adams, James M.....             | Oconto, Oconto.....                 | 1870.                               |
| Adams, John.....                | Black Earth, Dane.....              | 1869, '70, '72 b.                   |
| Adams, John Q.....              | Fall River, Columbia.....           | 1853, '1863 b.                      |
| Adams, Michael.....             | Danville, Dodge.....                | 1872, '83.                          |
| Adamson, Wm. A.....             | Eldorado Mills, Fond du Lac.....    | 1860.                               |
| Adland, Knud <sup>1</sup> ..... | North Cape, Racine.....             | 1879.                               |
| Agry, David.....                | Green Bay, Brown.....               | 1848.                               |
| Ahlhauser, Anthony.....         | Saukville, Ozaukee.....             | 1860.                               |
| Aken, Robert.....               | Richland, Richland.....             | 1856.                               |
| Albers, Wilhelm T.....          | Hika, Manitowoc.....                | 1885.                               |
| Alcott, Denison.....            | Spring Valley, Rock.....            | 1863.                               |
| Alden, Albert.....              | DeLafield, Waukesha.....            | 1849, '58, '60.                     |
| Alden, Alvin B.....             | Portage, Columbia.....              | 1858.                               |
| Alden, Levi.....                | Janesville, Rock.....               | 1856.                               |
| Aldrich, Alma M.....            | Spring Prairie, Walworth.....       | 1878.                               |
| Aldrich, William.....           | Two Rivers, Manitowoc.....          | 1869.                               |
| Allan, James, Jr.....           | Adell, Sheboygan.....               | 1879.                               |
| Allen, Ahaz F.....              | Gilmanton, Buffalo.....             | 1871.                               |
| Allen, Anson C.....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....           | 1870.                               |
| Allen, Dwight S.....            | Lake Geneva, Walworth.....          | 1869.                               |
| Allen, Fayette.....             | Durand, Pepin.....                  | 1864, '67, '69.                     |
| Allen, George.....              | Linn, Walworth.....                 | 1855.                               |
| Allen, George R.....            | Genoa Junction, Walworth.....       | 1890.                               |
| Allen, Gideon W.....            | Sturgeon Bay, Door.....             | 1872.                               |
| Allen, Henry.....               | Fort Washington, Washington.....    | 1848.                               |
| Allen, James H.....             | Sparta, Monroe.....                 | 1873.                               |
| Allen, Joseph.....              | New California, Grant.....          | 1867.                               |
| Allen, Lucius.....              | East Troy, Walworth.....            | 1864.                               |
| Allen, Philip.....              | Browstown, Green.....               | 1880.                               |
| Allen, Thomas S.....            | Mineral Point, Iowa.....            | 1857.                               |
| Allen, William C.....           | Delavan, Walworth.....              | 1866, '67.                          |
| Allen, William P.....           | Sharon, Walworth.....               | 1854.                               |
| Alling, Alexander M.....        | Saukville, Ozaukee.....             | 1858.                               |
| Allison, William.....           | Durand, Pepin.....                  | 1890.                               |
| Altenhofen, Mathias.....        | Kewaskum, Washington.....           | 1860.                               |
| Anderson, Andrew J.....         | Argyle, La Fayette.....             | 1877.                               |
| Anderson, Canute.....           | Grantsburg, Burnett.....            | 1879, '88.                          |
| Anderson, John.....             | Apple River (Ill.), La Fayette..... | 1875.                               |
| Anderson, J. S.....             | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....           | 1880.                               |
| Anderson, Mathew.....           | Cross Plains, Dane.....             | 1871 b.                             |
| Anderson, Nels.....             | Scandinavia, Waupaca.....           | 1880.                               |
| Anderson, Ole.....              | Esofea, Vernon.....                 | 1875.                               |
| Anderson, Thomas W.....         | Stevens Point, Portage.....         | 1876.                               |
| Anunson, John.....              | Winchester, Winnebago.....          | 1856, '57.                          |
| Apple, Adam.....                | North Cape, Racine.....             | 1862, '83, '85, '87.                |
| Armstrong, Charles.....         | Baraboo, Sauk.....                  | 1853.                               |
| Armstrong, John.....            | Wiota, La Fayette.....              | 1866.                               |
| Armstrong, William H.....       | Darlington, La Fayette.....         | 1873.                               |
| Arnold, Alexander H.....        | Galesville, Trempealeau.....        | 1871, '90 b.                        |
| Arnold, Aloysius.....           | New Celn, Milwaukee.....            | 1877.                               |
| Arnold, Douglas.....            | Williamsburg, Trempealeau.....      | 1869.                               |
| Arnold, Fayette P.....          | South Grove, Walworth.....          | 1862.                               |
| Arnold, Josiah.....             | Portage, Columbia.....              | 1878.                               |
| Arnot, William L.....           | Plover, Portage.....                | 1877.                               |
| Ashley, Oliver.....             | Fox Lake, Dodge.....                | 1863, '66.                          |
| Ashley, Yates.....              | Pardeeville, Columbia.....          | 1863, '64.                          |
| Aspinwall, Delatus M.....       | Farmington, Jefferson.....          | 1857.                               |

<sup>b</sup> See list of Senators<sup>1</sup> Prevented by sickness from taking his seat.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                      | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.                            |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Atherton, G. F. A .....     | Emerald, Grove, Rock .....     | 1842.                                |
| Atherton, George R. ....    | Clinton, Rock .....            | 1867.                                |
| Atwater, Allen H. ....      | Oak Grove, Dodge .....         | 1854, 71, 72.                        |
| Atwood, David .....         | Madison, Dane .....            | 1861.                                |
| Ausman, Henry .....         | Elk Mound, Dunn .....          | 1879.                                |
| Austin, William J. ....     | Leon, Monroe .....             | 1861.                                |
| Averbeck, Maximilian .....  | Emmett, Dodge .....            | 1852.                                |
| Avery, Frank .....          | Baraboo, Sauk .....            | 1867, b.                             |
| Ayers, Almon P. ....        | Quincy, Adams .....            | 1858.                                |
| Ayres, D. Cooper .....      | Fort Howard, Brown .....       | 1868, 71, 72.                        |
| Ayres, Maurice L. ....      | Burlington, Racine .....       | 1849.                                |
| Babcock, Alexander O. ....  | East Troy, Walworth .....      | 1850.                                |
| Babcock, Ezekiel .....      | Ripon, Fond du Lac .....       | 1862.                                |
| Babcock, J. W. ....         | Necedah, Juneau .....          | 1869.                                |
| Babcock, Oscar .....        | Dacotah, Waushara .....        | 1865, 66.                            |
| Bachhuber, Andrew .....     | Knowles, Dodge .....           | 1865.                                |
| Bachhuber, Max .....        | Farmersville, Dodge .....      | 1860, 64, 75.                        |
| Bacon, Orrin .....          | Monticello, Green .....        | 1871, b.                             |
| Bacon, Winchel D. ....      | Waukesha, Waukesha .....       | 1863.                                |
| Bailey, Alexander .....     | Salem, Kenosha .....           | 1870.                                |
| Bailey, Elias P. ....       | Menomonie, Dunn .....          | 1872.                                |
| Bailey, Elihu .....         | Mill Creek, Richland .....     | 1861, 71, 77, 79.                    |
| Bailey, S. J. ....          | Menomonie, Dunn .....          | 1869.                                |
| Bainbridge, Thomas .....    | Benton, Ca Fayette .....       | 1872, 81.                            |
| Baker, James .....          | East Troy, Walworth .....      | 1858.                                |
| Baker, John A. ....         | Waupun, Fond du Lac .....      | 1871.                                |
| Baker, P. O. ....           | Mt. Vernon, Dane .....         | 1869.                                |
| Baker, Samuel H. ....       | Bristol, Dane .....            | 1854.                                |
| Baker, Thomas .....         | Prairie du Sac, Sauk .....     | 1875.                                |
| Baker, William Y. ....      | Tomah, Monroe .....            | 1878.                                |
| Balch, Albert V. ....       | Weyauwega, Waupaca .....       | 1870.                                |
| Baldwin, Asa L. ....        | Baldwin's Mills, Waupaca ..... | 1877.                                |
| Baldwin, George .....       | Chilton, Calumet .....         | 1866, b.                             |
| Baldwin, Lewis L. ....      | Racine, Racine .....           | 1860.                                |
| Baldwin, Phineas .....      | Oregon, Dane .....             | 1872, 77.                            |
| Ball, Hiram J. ....         | Palmyra, Jefferson .....       | 1871, 78.                            |
| Ballach, William .....      | Yorkville, Racine .....        | 1859.                                |
| Ballantine, George .....    | Patch Grove, Grant .....       | 1860.                                |
| Bancroft, Darius L. ....    | Waupun, Dodge .....            | 1852, 74.                            |
| Bannester, John .....       | Beloit, Rock .....             | 1851, 62.                            |
| Barber, Hiram .....         | Oak Grove, Dodge .....         | 1849.                                |
| Barber, J. Allen .....      | Lancaster, Grant .....         | 1852, 53, 63, 64, b.                 |
| Barber, Silas .....         | Waukesha, Waukesha .....       | 1868, 75.                            |
| Barber, William A. ....     | Warren Mills, Monroe .....     | 1868.                                |
| Barden, Levi W. ....        | Portage, Columbia .....        | 1865, b.                             |
| Barden, Marcus .....        | Pardeeville, Columbia .....    | 1860, 75.                            |
| Bardwell, Sherman .....     | Plainfield, Waushara .....     | 1873.                                |
| Barlaas, Andrew .....       | Emerald Grove, Rock .....      | 1874, 75, 76.                        |
| Barlow, Frederic G. ....    | Rock Falls, Dunn .....         | 1878.                                |
| Barlow, Stephen S. ....     | Elkhorn, Walworth .....        | 1852, } b.                           |
|                             | Delton, Sauk .....             | 1867, }                              |
| Barnard, Henry C. ....      | Avoca, Iowa .....              | 1870, 71.                            |
| Barnes, Dwight B. ....      | Delavan, Walworth .....        | 1860, 81.                            |
| Barnes, Harry .....         | Middleton, Dane .....          | 1853, 54.                            |
| Barnes, Henry W. ....       | Wlota, La Fayette .....        | 1867, 70, 71.                        |
| Barnes, Horace W. ....      | Eau Claire, Eau Claire .....   | 1862, 68.                            |
| Barnes, S. K. I. ....       | —, Fond du Lac .....           | 1869.                                |
| Barnes, William P. ....     | Barton, Washington .....       | 1863.                                |
| Barnett, Morris S. ....     | Eldorado, Fond du Lac .....    | 1861, 57.                            |
| Barney, Benj. F. ....       | Mayville, Dodge .....          | 1864, 56.                            |
| Barney, J. A. ....          | Mayville, Dodge .....          | 1869.                                |
| Barnum, George S. ....      | Waukau, Winnebago .....        | 1860, 64, b.                         |
| Barnes, Caleb P. ....       | Burlington, Racine .....       | 1850, 55.                            |
| Barrett, James M. ....      | Trempealeau, Trempealeau ..... | 1873.                                |
| Barron, Henry D. ....       | St. Croix Falls, Polk .....    | 1863, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, b. |
| Barron, Quartus H. ....     | Fox Lake, Dodge .....          | 1867, 62.                            |
| Barron, Warren C. S. ....   | Lloyd, Richland .....          | 1868.                                |
| Barrows, Augustus R. ....   | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa ..... | 1873.                                |
| Barry, A. Constantine ..... | Sylvania, Kenosha .....        | 1864.                                |
| Barry, James .....          | Fepin, Pepin .....             | 1879.                                |
| Barry, Thomas .....         | Erin, Washington .....         | 1862.                                |
| Barter, Samuel .....        | Markesan, Green Lake .....     | 1879.                                |

1 Died before taking his seat, and O. Hugo Peters elected to fill vacancy.  
b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                                 | Post-office—County Represented   | Sessions.         |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Barth, John .....                      | Kiel, Manitowoc .....            | 1870.             |
| Bartholf, J. C. ....                   | Milton, Rock .....               | 1885, 87.         |
| Bartholomew, G. M. ....                | Lodi, Columbia .....             | 1857.             |
| Bartlett, Frederick K. ....            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1857.             |
| Bartlett, James O. ....                | Racine, Racine .....             | 1866.             |
| Bartlett, Oscar F. ....                | East Troy, Walworth .....        | 1853, 54.         |
| Bartlett, William B. ....              | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa .....   | 1882.             |
| Bartlett, William P. ....              | Eau Claire, Eau Claire .....     | 1860, 73.         |
| Bartran, William H. ....               | Flintville, Brown .....          | 1873, 74.         |
| Bagford, Luther .....                  | Glen Haven, Grant .....          | 1859, 70.         |
| Bassett, Reuben L. ....                | Wilmet, Kenosha .....            | 1862.             |
| Bassinger, Samuel H. ....              | Prairie du Sac, Sauk .....       | 1858.             |
| Bate, Arthur .....                     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1862.             |
| Bate, James A. ....                    | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa .....   | 1871.             |
| Bates, Allen C. ....                   | Janesville, Rock .....           | 1862, 63, 66.     |
| Bates, Richard B. ....                 | Racine, Racine .....             | 1872.             |
| Baxter, John B. G. ....                | Black River Falls, Jackson ..... | 1869.             |
| Beach, Carmi W. ....                   | Pardeeville, Columbia .....      | 1870.             |
| Beach, Horace .....                    | Prairie du Chien, Crawford ..... | 1864.             |
| Beach, Wood R. ....                    | Beetown, Grant .....             | 1864.             |
| Beach, Zenas .....                     | Eastman, Crawford .....          | 1875.             |
| Bean, David R. ....                    | Waukau, Winnebago .....          | 1862, 80.         |
| Bear, John .....                       | Plain, Sauk .....                | 1861.             |
| Beard, John F. ....                    | Warren (Ill.), La Fayette .....  | 1874.             |
| Beardsley, James W. ....               | Prescott, Pierce .....           | 1862.             |
| Beath, John .....                      | Verona, Dane .....               | 1860.             |
| Beattie, Thomas .....                  | Stoughton, Dane .....            | 1880.             |
| Beaumont, Eph. ....                    | Hartland, Waukesha .....         | 1839.             |
| Becher, John A. ....                   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1873.             |
| Beck, Jacob .....                      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1859.             |
| Beck, William .....                    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1852.             |
| Becker, Moritz N. ....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1872, 73.         |
| Beckman, Charles .....                 | Watertown, Jefferson .....       | 1874.             |
| Beckwith, Abijah .....                 | Lone Rock, Sauk .....            | 1862.             |
| Beckwith, George W. ....               | Omro, Winnebago .....            | 1859.             |
| Beckwith, Nelson F. <sup>1</sup> ..... | Omro, Winnebago .....            | 1872.             |
| Beebe, M. P. ....                      | Wausau, Marathon .....           | 1849.             |
| Beecroft, Henry .....                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1864.             |
| Beger, Charles .....                   | Port Washington, Ozaukee .....   | 1856.             |
| Belden, Philo .....                    | Rochester, Racine .....          | 1853, 64, 66, b.  |
| Belding, Henry K. ....                 | Black Earth, Dane .....          | 1856.             |
| Bell, Charles J. ....                  | Johnson's Creek, Jefferson ..... | 1854.             |
| Bell, John .....                       | La Fayette, Walworth .....       | 1853.             |
| Bemis, Kiron W. ....                   | Janesville, Rock .....           | 1858.             |
| Bennett, Alvery A. ....                | Glen Haven, Grant .....          | 1866, 67.         |
| Bennett, George .....                  | Kenosha, Kenosha .....           | 1859.             |
| Bennett, Isaac M. ....                 | Evansville, Rock .....           | 1870.             |
| Bennett, James .....                   | Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....       | 1855.             |
| Bennett, Jesse .....                   | Fountain City, Buffalo .....     | 1859.             |
| Bennett, Joseph <sup>2</sup> .....     | Sparta, Monroe .....             | 1869.             |
| Bennett, Michael J. ....               | Dodgeville, Iowa .....           | 1876.             |
| Bennett, Steven O. ....                | Pine Knob, Iowa .....            | 1867.             |
| Bennett, Van S. ....                   | Clyde, Iowa .....                | 1869.             |
| Benson, Lewis M. ....                  | Raymond, Racine .....            | 1850, b.          |
| Benson, Schuyler W. ....               | Rockton, Vernon .....            | 1869, 70, b.      |
| Bentley, John .....                    | Lowell, Dodge .....              | 1863.             |
| Beonaer, Edward .....                  | Genoa Junction, Walworth .....   | 1861.             |
| Berg, Frederick R. ....                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1863, 78, 79, 80. |
| Bernhard, Theodore .....               | Ashford, Fond du Lac .....       | 1854.             |
| Berry, James .....                     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1853.             |
| Bertram, Henry .....                   | Watertown, Jefferson .....       | 1854.             |
| Bettis, Benjamin H. ....               | Springville, Vernon .....        | 1855.             |
| Biddlecome, William R. ....            | Watertown, Dodge .....           | 1870.             |
| Billinghurst, Charles .....            | Ladoga, Fond du Lac .....        | 1860, 61, 63, 81. |
| Billings, Henry M. ....                | Potosi, Grant .....              | 1851.             |
| Bingham, James M. ....                 | Juneau, Dodge .....              | 1848.             |
| Birchard, Matthew .....                | Constance, Iowa .....            | 1858, b.          |
| Bird Augustus A. ....                  | Palmyra, Jefferson .....         | 1863, 64, 66, 70. |
| Bird, Ira W. ....                      | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa .....   | 1874.             |
| Bird, Joseph N. P. ....                | Fennimore, Grant .....           | 1868.             |
| Bishop, Benjamin P. ....               | Madison, Dane .....              | 1851, 56.         |
|  | Madison, Dane .....              | 1849.             |
|  | Wautoma, Waushara .....          | 1860.             |
|  | Brownsville, Dodge .....         | 1832.             |

<sup>1</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested by Russell, J. Judd.    <sup>2</sup> Successfully contested the seat of Ansel Gray, of Avoca.  
b See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.                            |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Atherton, G. F. A.    | Emerald, Grove, Rock           | 1848.                                |
| Atherton, George R.   | Clinton, Rock                  | 1857.                                |
| Atwater, Allen H.     | Oak Grove, Dodge               | 1854, 71, 72.                        |
| Atwood, David         | Madison, Dane                  | 1861.                                |
| Ausman, Henry         | Elk Mound, Dunn                | 1879.                                |
| Austin, William J.    | Leon, Monroe                   | 1881.                                |
| Averbeck, Maximilian  | Emmet, Dodge                   | 1882.                                |
| Avery, Frank          | Baraboo, Sauk                  | 1887, b.                             |
| Ayers, Almon P.       | Quincy, Adams                  | 1858.                                |
| Ayres, D. Cooper      | Fort Howard, Brown             | 1868, 71, 72.                        |
| Ayres, Maurice L.     | Burlington, Racine             | 1849.                                |
| Babcock, Alexander O. | East Troy, Walworth            | 1850.                                |
| Babcock, Ezekiel      | Ripon, Fond du Lac             | 1882.                                |
| Babcock, J. W.        | Necedah, Juneau                | 1889.                                |
| Babcock, Oscar        | Dacotah, Waushara              | 1865, 66.                            |
| Bachhuber, Andrew     | Knowles, Dodge                 | 1885.                                |
| Bachhuber, Max        | Farmersville, Dodge            | 1860, 64, 75.                        |
| Bacon, Orrin          | Monticello, Green              | 1871, b.                             |
| Bacon, Winchel D.     | Waukesha, Waukesha             | 1853.                                |
| Bailey, Alexander     | Salem, Kenosha                 | 1870.                                |
| Bailey, Elias P.      | Menomonie, Dunn                | 1872.                                |
| Bailey, Elihu         | Mill Creek, Richland           | 1861, 71, 77, 79.                    |
| Bailey, S. J.         | Menomonie, Dunn                | 1889.                                |
| Bainbridge, Thomas    | Benton, Ca Fayette             | 1872, 81.                            |
| Baker, James          | East Troy, Walworth            | 1858.                                |
| Baker, John A.        | Waukun, Fond du Lac            | 1871.                                |
| Baker, P. O.          | Mt. Vernon, Dane               | 1889.                                |
| Baker, Samuel H.      | Bristol, Dane                  | 1854.                                |
| Baker, Thomas         | Prairie du Sac, Sauk           | 1875.                                |
| Baker, William Y.     | Tomah, Monroe                  | 1878.                                |
| Balch, Albert V.      | Weyauwega, Waupaca             | 1870.                                |
| Baldwin, Asa L.       | Baldwin's Mills, Waupaca       | 1877.                                |
| Baldwin, George       | Chilton, Calumet               | 1866, b.                             |
| Baldwin, Lewis L.     | Racine, Racine                 | 1860.                                |
| Baldwin, Phineas      | Oregon, Dane                   | 1872, 77.                            |
| Bail, Hiram J.        | Palmyra, Jefferson             | 1871, 78.                            |
| Baillach, William     | Yorkville, Racine              | 1859.                                |
| Baillantine, George   | Patch Grove, Grant             | 1890.                                |
| Bancroft, Darius L.   | Waukun, Dodge                  | 1852, 74.                            |
| Bannester, John       | Beloit, Rock                   | 1851, 62.                            |
| Barber, Hiram         | Oak Grove, Dodge               | 1849.                                |
| Barber, J. Allen      | Lancaster, Grant               | 1852, 53, 63, 64, b.                 |
| Barber, Silas         | Waukesha, Waukesha             | 1868, 75.                            |
| Barber, William A.    | Warren Mills, Monroe           | 1882.                                |
| Barden, Levi W.       | Portage, Columbia              | 1865, b.                             |
| Barden, Marcus        | Pardeeville, Columbia          | 1860, 75.                            |
| Bardwell, Sherman     | Plainfield, Waushara           | 1873.                                |
| Barliss, Andrew       | Emerald Grove, Rock            | 1874, 75, 76.                        |
| Barlow, Frederic G.   | Rock Falls, Dunn               | 1878.                                |
| Barlow, Stephen S.    | Elkhorn, Walworth              | 1852, b.                             |
|                       | Delton, Sauk                   | 1867.                                |
| Barnard, Henry C.     | Avoca, Iowa                    | 1870, 71.                            |
| Barnes, Dwight B.     | Delavan, Walworth              | 1880, 81.                            |
| Barnes, Harry         | Middleton, Dane                | 1853, 54.                            |
| Barnes, Henry W.      | Wiot, La Fayette               | 1857, 70, 71.                        |
| Barnes, Horace W.     | Eau Claire, Eau Claire         | 1862, 68.                            |
| Barnes, S. K.         | —, Fond du Lac                 | 1859.                                |
| Barnes, William P.    | Barton, Washington             | 1853.                                |
| Barnett, Morris S.    | Eldorado, Fond du Lac          | 1851, 57.                            |
| Barney, Benj. F.      | Mayville, Dodge                | 1854, 56.                            |
| Barney, J. A.         | Mayville, Dodge                | 1859.                                |
| Barnum, George S.     | Waukau, Winnebago              | 1860, 64, b.                         |
| Barnes, Caleb P.      | Burlington, Racine             | 1850, 55.                            |
| Barrett, James M.     | Trempealeau, Trempealeau       | 1878.                                |
| Barron, Henry D.      | St. Croix Falls, Polk          | 1863, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, b. |
| Barron, Quartus H.    | Fox Lake, Dodge                | 1857, 62.                            |
| Barron, Warren C. S.  | Lloyd, Richland                | 1868.                                |
| Barrows, Augustus R.  | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa       | 1878.                                |
| Barry, A. Constantine | Sylvania, Kenosha              | 1864.                                |
| Barry, James          | Pepin, Pepin                   | 1879.                                |
| Barry, Thomas         | Erin, Washington               | 1862.                                |
| Barter, Samuel        | Markesan, Green Lake           | 1879.                                |

1 Died before taking his seat, and O. Hugo Fetters elected to fill vacancy.  
b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| Names.                                | Post-office—County Represented   | Sessions.         |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Brazean, Alexander.....               | Oconto, Oconto.....              | 1873.             |
| Brazelton, Reed C.....                | Scott, Sheboygan.....            | 1856.             |
| Bredemeyer, John.....                 | Edwards, Sheboygan.....          | 1861.             |
| Bremner, George.....                  | Union Grove, Racine.....         | 1871.             |
| Brennan, Maurice B.....               | Morrison, Brown.....             | 1881.             |
| Brick, Nathan.....                    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1870.             |
| Briggs, Andrew.....                   | Bad Ax, Bad Ax.....              | 1852, 56.         |
| Briggs, Darius W.....                 | Mt. Sterling, Crawford.....      | 1871.             |
| Briggs, John R.....                   | Beloit, Rock.....                | 1850.             |
| Briggs, Melancthon J.....             | Dodgeville, Iowa.....            | 1881.             |
| Briggs, Perry R.....                  | Mauston, Juneau.....             | 1871.             |
| Briggs, Robert M.....                 | Beetown, Grant.....              | 1849, 51.         |
| Briggs, Suel.....                     | New Amsterdam, La Crosse.....    | 1878.             |
| Brigham, Ebenezer.....                | Blue Mounds, Dane.....           | 1848.             |
| Brigham, J. R.....                    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1887.             |
| Brimi, Syver E.....                   | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....      | 1887.             |
| Brindley, John.....                   | Boscobel, Grant.....             | 1879, 80.         |
| Brinkerhoff, John H.....              | Waupun, Fond du Lac.....         | 1885.             |
| Britton, William B.....               | Janesville, Rock.....            | 1883.             |
| Brock, George H.....                  | Potosi, Grant.....               | 1869.             |
| Brockway, Eustace L.....              | Black River Falls, Jackson.....  | 1872.             |
| Broderick, George.....                | Hazel Green, Grant.....          | 1859.             |
| Bronson, Selden M.....                | Menasha, Winnebago.....          | 1881.             |
| Brooks, Wolcott T.....                | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....    | 1880, 1877.       |
| Brost, Lambert.....                   | Hinesburg, Fond du Lac.....      | 1876, 77.         |
| Brown, Armstead C.....                | Potosi, Grant.....               | 1848.             |
| Brown, Charles.....                   | Brookfield Center, Waukesha..... | 1872.             |
| Brown, Daniel.....                    | Elm Grove, Waukesha.....         | 1866.             |
| Brown, Elida W.....                   | Weyauwega, Waupaca.....          | 1883.             |
| Brown, George.....                    | Woodman, Grant.....              | 1876.             |
| Brown, George W.....                  | Brookfield Center, Waukesha..... | 1882.             |
| Brown, Isaac.....                     | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....    | 1856.             |
| Brown, James T.....                   | Clifton, Grant.....              | 1856.             |
| Brown, Jedediah.....                  | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan.....  | 1848, 49.         |
| Brown, Orlando.....                   | Gilmantown, Buffalo.....         | 1882, b.          |
| Brown, Samuel.....                    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1850.             |
| Brown, William G.....                 | Skinner, Green.....              | 1858.             |
| Brown, William W.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1848.             |
| Brownson, John W.....                 | Sharon, Walworth.....            | 1882.             |
| Bruemmer, Lewis.....                  | Kewaunee, Kewaunee.....          | 1883.             |
| Brunquest, William <sup>1</sup> ..... | Waupaca, Waupaca.....            | 1850.             |
| Bryant, Edwin E.....                  | Madison, Dane.....               | 1878.             |
| Bryant, Gustavus H.....               | Lake Mills, Jefferson.....       | 1867.             |
| Bryant, Oliver B.....                 | Rutland, Dane.....               | 1850.             |
| Buchan, Alfred L.....                 | Racine.....                      | 1880.             |
| Buck, Erastus J.....                  | Westfield, Marquette.....        | 1861.             |
| Buckbee, Francis A.....               | Springfield, Walworth.....       | 1867, 74.         |
| Buckstaff, George H.....              | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....          | 1881, 82, b.      |
| Buell, Chas. E.....                   | Sun Prairie, Dane.....           | 1885.             |
| Bugh, Jacob S.....                    | Wautoma, Waushara.....           | 1880, 83.         |
| Bugh, William A.....                  | Berlin, Green Lake.....          | 1866.             |
| Bullen, Winslow.....                  | Poynette, Columbia.....          | 1870.             |
| Bullock, John D.....                  | Johnson's Creek, Jefferson.....  | 1878, 79, 80, 81. |
| Bump, Menzus R.....                   | Rock Falls, Dunn.....            | 1876.             |
| Bunker, Nathaniel M.....              | Troy Center, Walworth.....       | 1875.             |
| Bunn, Romanzo.....                    | Galesville, Trempealeau.....     | 1860.             |
| Burbank, Jerome.....                  | Brothead, Rock.....              | 1864.             |
| Burchard, Charles.....                | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....           | 1856.             |
| Burdge, Richard J.....                | Beloit, Rock.....                | 1870, 80.         |
| Burdick, Burrows.....                 | Edgerton, Rock.....              | 1860.             |
| Burdick, Joseph O.....                | Berlin, Green Lake.....          | 1870.             |
| Burdick, Perez C.....                 | Albion, Dane.....                | 1853.             |
| Burdick, Zebulon P.....               | Janesville, Rock.....            | 1838, 72, 73, b.  |
| Burgess, D. L.....                    | Salem, Kenosha.....              | 1880.             |
| Burgess, John.....                    | Maxville.....                    | 1865.             |
| Burgess, Lathrop.....                 | Salem, Kenosha.....              | 1852, 57.         |
| Burnet, William.....                  | East Troy, Walworth.....         | 1870, 74.         |
| Burnett, Ellsworth.....               | River Falls, Pierce.....         | 1877.             |
| Burnham, Charles T.....               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1878.             |
| Burnham, Jonathan L.....              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1852.             |
| Burnham, Miles.....                   | Danville, Dodge.....             | 1867.             |
| Burns, David M.....                   | Fort Howard, Brown.....          | 1878.             |
| Burns, Timothy.....                   | Dodgeville, Iowa.....            | 1849.             |

<sup>1</sup> Seat successfully contested by Louis Bostedo, Weyauwega. b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| Names.                           | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.         |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Burr, Benjamin                   | Stevens Point, Portage         | 1868.             |
| Burroughs, Nelson                | Waukesha, Waukesha             | 1863.             |
| Burt, James W.                   | Mackford, Green Lake           | 1860.             |
| Burtch, Albert                   | Mayville, Dodge                | 1863.             |
| Burtch, Henry S.                 | Farmersville, Dodge            | 1870.             |
| Burton, Samuel S.                | La Crosse, La Crosse           | 1864.             |
| Bushnell, Allen R.               | Lancaster, Grant               | 1872.             |
| Bushnell, Milo C.                | Omro, Winnebago                | 1867, 68.         |
| Butler, Ammi R. R.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1866.             |
| Butler, Thomas                   | Mt. Pleasant, Racine           | 1862.             |
| Lutterfield, Henry L.            | Waupun, Dodge                  | 1856.             |
| Button, Ralza W.                 | City Point, Jackson            | 1863.             |
| Buxton, Seth W.                  | Trempealeau, Trempealeau       | 1873.             |
| Buxton, Luther                   | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1868, 69.         |
| Byers, F. W.                     | Monroe, Green                  | 1885.             |
| Cabanis, George E.               | Big Patch, Grant               | 1872.             |
| Cabanis, James H.                | Georgetown, Grant              | 1881, 82.         |
| Cadby, John N.                   | Merton, Waukesha               | 1865.             |
| Cady, Charles A.                 | Dell Prairie, Adams            | 1873, 74, 79.     |
| Cahill, James                    | Franklin, Manitowoc            | 1862, 63.         |
| Cain, Charles                    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1852.             |
| Cairncross, George               | Pewaukee, Waukesha             | 1857.             |
| Caldwell, Columbus               | Lind, Waupaca                  | 1873, 74.         |
| Caldwell, Geo. F.                | Augusta, Eau Claire            | 1869.             |
| Caldwell, William                | Barton, Washington             | 1848.             |
| Calkins, George H.               | Waupaca, Waupaca               | 1875.             |
| Callahan, Jonathan G.            | Eau Claire, Eau Claire         | 1875.             |
| Callis, John B.                  | Lancaster, Grant               | 1874.             |
| Calwell, Sylvester               | Cascade, Sheboygan             | 1869.             |
| Cameron, Angus                   | La Crosse, La Crosse           | 1866, 67, b.      |
| Cameron, Dugald D.               | La Crosse, La Crosse           | 1856, 57.         |
| Cameron, Duncan E.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1858.             |
| Cameron, John E.                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1850.             |
| Campbell, Alexander <sup>1</sup> | —, Iowa                        | 1862.             |
| Campbell, James                  | Albany, Green                  | 1861.             |
| Campbell, James M.               | Stevens Point, Portage         | 1848.             |
| Campbell, Robert                 | Glendale, Monroe               | 1860.             |
| Campion, James                   | Mackville, Outagamie           | 1868.             |
| Cance, Robert                    | Ettrick, Trempealeau           | 1863.             |
| Cannon, Lucius                   | Pepin, Pepin                   | 1858.             |
| Cantwell, Michael J.             | Madison, Dane                  | 1885, * 87.       |
| Carbys, William                  | Mequon River, Ozaukee          | 1876.             |
| Carel, John                      | Kewaunee, Kewaunee             | 1879.             |
| Carey, John                      | Osman, Manitowoc               | 1879, 80, b.      |
| Carey, Robert T.                 | Beloit, Rock                   | 1848.             |
| Carlisle, Richard                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1863.             |
| Carmichael, Thomas               | Eau Claire, Eau Claire         | 1874, 77, 82, 83. |
| Carney, Joseph                   | Wauwatosa, Milwaukee           | 1858.             |
| Carpenter, Elisha L.             | Beloit, Rock                   | 1859.             |
| Carpenter, Joel R.               | Oconomowoc, Waukesha           | 1864.             |
| Carpenter, Newton F.             | De Soto, Vernon                | 1866.             |
| Carr, Egbert E.                  | Monroe, Green                  | 1866.             |
| Carr, Solomon C.                 | Milton Junction, Rock          | 1865, 74.         |
| Carr, Warner C.                  | Crystal Lake, Waupaca          | 1859.             |
| Carrol, John P.                  | Adell, Sheboygan               | 1866.             |
| Carter, Almerin M.               | Johnstown, Rock                | 1868.             |
| Carter, Benjamin F.              | Sherwood, Calumet              | 1874, 77, b.      |
| Carter, Jarvis W.                | New London, Waupaca            | 1868.             |
| Carter, William E.               | Platteville, Grant             | 1877, 78, 79.     |
| Carthew, John                    | Rockville, Grant               | 1867, 70.         |
| Cary, Alfred L.                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1874.             |
| Cary, Benjamin F.                | Johnstown, Rock                | 1861.             |
| Cary, John W.                    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1872, b.          |
| Cary, Luther H.                  | Greenbush, Sheboygan           | 1855.             |
| Case, John H.                    | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1867, b.          |
| Cash, William H. H.              | Eagle Corners, Richland        | 1880, 81.         |
| Caskey, La Fayette               | New Lisbon, Juneau             | 1867.             |
| Casoday, John B.                 | Potosi, Grant                  | 1875.             |
| Caswell, Lucien B.               | Janesville, Rock               | 1865, 77.         |
| Caswell, Napoleon B.             | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson        | 1863, 72, 74.     |
| Caswell, Oliver A.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1874.             |
| Caswell, Oliver A.               | Mount Sterling, Crawford       | 1872.             |
| Cate, George W.                  | Amherst, Portage               | 1852, 53.         |

<sup>1</sup> Best successfully contested by Robert Wilson, of Dodgeville.<sup>b</sup> See list of Senators.  
Elected in 1885 to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Wm. F. Vilas.

## MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURES.

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## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| NAME.                        | Post-office—County Represented  | Sessions.            |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Oathart, Hugh .....          | Madison, Dane .....             | 1887.                |
| Catlin, Horace .....         | Cassville, Grant .....          | 1856.                |
| Catton, James .....          | Burlington, Racine .....        | 1852, 57, 62.        |
| Cavanaugh, Daniel .....      | Osceola, Fond du Lac .....      | 1870, b.             |
| Caverno, Charles .....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1861.                |
| Caverny, Patrick .....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1851.                |
| Challoner, Frank .....       | Omro, Winnebago .....           | 1885, 87.            |
| Chamberlain, A. O. ....      | Darlington, La Fayette .....    | 1891, 82.            |
| Chamberlain, Charles E. .... | } Grafton, Washington .....     | 1853.                |
| Chamberlin, George H. ....   | } Ozaukee, Ozaukee .....        | 1873.                |
| Chambers, George H. ....     | Rock Falls, Dunn .....          | 1891.                |
| Champagne, Peter B. ....     | Bloomington, Grant .....        | 1871.                |
| Chandler, Willard H. ....    | Merrill, Lincoln .....          | 1883.                |
| Chapin, William D. ....      | Windsor, Dane .....             | 1861, 62, 70, b.     |
| Chapman, Horace N. ....      | Bloomfield, Walworth .....      | 1856.                |
| Chapman, James F. ....       | Racine, Racine .....            | 1850.                |
| Chapman, Samuel E. ....      | Potosi, Grant .....             | 1893.                |
| Chappell, William .....      | Waterford, Racine .....         | 1818, 61.            |
| Charleton, William .....     | Watertown, Jefferson .....      | 1836, 57 b.          |
| Chase, Enoch .....           | } Verona, Dane .....            | 1860.                |
| Chase, George H. ....        | } Madison, Dane .....           | 1876.                |
| Chase, Henry .....           | } Lake, Milwaukee .....         | 1849, 50.            |
| Chase, Henry A. ....         | } Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....    | 1851, 53, 70, b.     |
| Chase, Horace .....          | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1887.                |
| Chase, Leroy S. ....         | Chaseburg, Vernon .....         | 1868.                |
| Chase, Reuben .....          | Viroqua, Vernon .....           | 1871, 72.            |
| Chase, Seth A. ....          | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1843.                |
| Cheever, Dustin G. ....      | Oshkosh, Winnebago .....        | 1875, 76.            |
| Cheever, Patrick G. ....     | Wauwatosa, Milwaukee .....      | 1855.                |
| Cheney, David D. ....        | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....  | 1868.                |
| Cheney, Rufus, Jr. ....      | Clinton, Rock .....             | 1872, 73.            |
| Chesak, Jos. ....            | North Cape, Racine .....        | 1856, 73.            |
| Child, James .....           | Sparta, Monroe .....            | 1871.                |
| Child, John .....            | Whitewater, Rock .....          | 1850.                |
| Chipman, William F. ....     | Poniatowski, Marathon .....     | 1889.                |
| Christiansen, Geo. ....      | East Troy, Walworth .....       | 1890.                |
| Church, Francis R. ....      | Lima, Rock .....                | 1856.                |
| Cirkel, William F. ....      | Warren, — .....                 | 1856.                |
| Clapp, Harvey S. ....        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1880.                |
| Clark, Charles B. ....       | Menomonie, Dunn .....           | 1863.                |
| Clark, George F. ....        | Seymour, Outagamie .....        | 1885.                |
| Clark, Isaac .....           | New Richmond, St. Croix .....   | 1874.                |
| Clark, Samuel .....          | Neenah, Winnebago .....         | 1885.                |
| Clark, John G. ....          | Bugle, Fond du Lac .....        | 1860.                |
| Clark, Kendall P. ....       | Galesville, Trempealeau .....   | 1870.                |
| Clark, Lyman .....           | Randolph Center, Columbia ..... | 1867.                |
| Clark, Samuel R. ....        | Lancaster, Grant .....          | 1861.                |
| } Clark, Saterlee, Jr. ....  | Portland, Jefferson .....       | 1857.                |
| } Clark, Saterlee .....      | Kildare, Juneau .....           | 1864.                |
| Clark, John C. ....          | Brushville, Waushara .....      | 1873, 79, 85.        |
| Clasen, Henry .....          | Green Lake, Marquette .....     | 1849.                |
| Clason, George W. ....       | Horicon, Dodge .....            | 1873, b.             |
| Clements, David R. ....      | Wausau, Marathon .....          | 1882.                |
| Clemmons, Noah .....         | Brookfield, Waukesha .....      | 1874.                |
| Clifford, Patrick .....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1867.                |
| Clise, Samuel F. ....        | Stevens Point, Portage .....    | 1873, 1874.          |
| Clise, William H. ....       | Platteville, Grant .....        | 1852.                |
| Clothier, Samuel T. ....     | Marinette, Marinette .....      | 1889.                |
| Coates, Benjamin M. ....     | Ellenboro, Grant .....          | 1880.                |
| Coates, Kearton .....        | Lancaster, Grant .....          | 1873.                |
| Cobb, Amasa .....            | Cold Spring, Jefferson .....    | 1851.                |
| Cobb, Nathan .....           | Boscobel, Grant .....           | 1860, 75.            |
| Cochran, Robert .....        | Linden, Iowa .....              | 1875, 78.            |
| Coe, Edwin D. ....           | Mineral Point, Iowa .....       | 1860, 61 b.          |
| Colburn, Albert T. ....      | Neenah, Winnebago .....         | 1865.                |
| Colby, Charles L. ....       | Westfield, Marquette .....      | 1864.                |
| Coldwell, Samuel J. ....     | Whitewater, Walworth .....      | 1873, 79.            |
| Cole, Luther A. ....         | Cataract, Monroe .....          | 1876.                |
| Cole, Samuel .....           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1880.                |
| Cole, William .....          | Mazomanie, Dane .....           | 1881.                |
| Coleman, Charles B. ....     | Watertown, Jefferson .....      | 1859.                |
| Coleman, David M. ....       | Gratiot, La Fayette .....       | 1851, 60, 64, 65, b. |
| Coleman, James .....         | Beetown, Grant .....            | 1855.                |
|                              | Greenbush, Sheboygan .....      | 1873.                |
|                              | Lowell, Dodge .....             | 1875.                |
|                              | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....  | 1866, 67.            |

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                   | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Coleman, Orrin D.        | Marcellon, Columbia            | 1853.                |
| Coles, Milo <sup>1</sup> | —, Milwaukee                   | 1860.                |
| Colladay, William M.     | —, Outagamie                   | 1862.                |
| Colley, Samuel G.        | Stoughton, Dane                | 1856, 65, b.         |
| Collins, Edward          | Beloit, Rock                   | 1849, 54, 55.        |
| Cullins, Samuel          | Root Creek, Milwaukee          | 1863.                |
| Colman, Elihu            | Yorkville, Racine              | 1858.                |
| Colomy, George W.        | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1872.                |
| Colwell, Otis            | Alderly, Dodge                 | 1868.                |
| Coombs, Chester D.       | Southport, Racine              | 1849.                |
| Comdohr, Fred. N.        | North Royalton, Waupaca        | 1861, 62.            |
| Comstock, John           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1883.                |
| Comstock, Noah D.        | Hudson, St. Croix              | 1861.                |
| Condit, Frederick T.     | Arcadia, Trempealeau           | 1872, 74, 75, 76, b. |
| Condit, James D.         | Merrillan, Jackson             | 1879.                |
| Cone, Sterling M.        | Sparta, Monroe                 | 1858, 78, 79.        |
| Cone, William A.         | Waterloo, Jefferson            | 1861.                |
| Conger, David B.         | New Berlin, Waukesha           | 1851.                |
| Conkey, Theodore         | —, Greenbush, Sheboygan        | 1852.                |
| Conklin, Edgar           | —, Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac    | 1868.                |
| Conklin, Sylvester J.    | Appleton, Outagamie            | 1857, b.             |
| Conley, John             | Green Bay, Brown               | 1837, 58.            |
| Conner, Edward           | Waterloo, Jefferson            | 1859, 69.            |
| Conner, Henry            | Clinton, Rock                  | 1882, 83.            |
| Connor, Lawrence         | Woodville, St. Croix           | 1889.                |
| Connor, Robert           | Port Andrew, Richland          | 1853.                |
| Converse, Henry          | Fox Lake, Dodge                | 1859, 68.            |
| Cook, Bernard F.         | Auburndale, Wood               | 1889.                |
| Coolidge, Evan           | Wyocena, Columbia              | 1857.                |
| Coons, Henry B.          | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1876.                |
| Cooper, Joel H.          | Waupaca, Waupaca               | 1889.                |
| Copp, William J.         | Potosi, Grant                  | 1871.                |
| Corbett, C. A.           | Spring Prairie, Walworth       | 1852.                |
| Corbett, Thomas M.       | Prescott, Pierce               | 1866.                |
| Cornick, Edward P.       | Greenbush, Sheboygan           | 1880.                |
| Corning, William W.      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1881.                |
| Cornwell, Almon D.       | Delavan, Walworth              | 1859.                |
| Cornwell, Hiram H.       | Portage, Columbia              | 1872.                |
| Corson, Dighton          | Salem, Kenosha                 | 1858.                |
| Cory, Jerome B.          | Verona, Dane                   | 1873.                |
| Cory, Jonathan           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1858.                |
| Costigan, William        | Fatch Grove, Grant             | 1872.                |
| Cotton, Zelotus A.       | Footville, Rock                | 1863.                |
| Cottrell, Daniel         | Marshall, Waukesha             | 1864.                |
| Cotzhausen, Alexander    | Marshall, Milwaukee            | 1849.                |
| Coughlin, Cornelius      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1861.                |
| Cousins, Henry           | Oconomowoc, Waukesha           | 1858.                |
| Cowie, George            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1878.                |
| Cox, Charles B.          | West Bend, Washington          | 1871.                |
| Cox, George G.           | Eau Claire, Eau Claire         | 1872.                |
| Coxe, Hopewell           | Glencoe, Buffalo               | 1873, b.             |
| Craig, Alexander J.      | River Falls, Pierce            | 1879, 80, 85, 87.    |
| Craig, Samuel A.         | Mineral Point, Iowa            | 1857.                |
| Craite, Isaac            | Hartford, Washington           | 1859.                |
| Cram, Eliphalet          | Palmyra, Jefferson             | 1880, 81, 83, 85.    |
| Cramond, James           | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson        | 1887, 89.            |
| Crandall, Daniel B.      | Mishicot, Manitowoc            | 1856.                |
| Crandall, Paul           | Racine, Racine                 | 1852, 56.            |
| Crary, Leonard P.        | Manchester, Calumet            | 1858.                |
| Cravath, Prosper         | Utica, Dane                    | 1849.                |
| Crawford, Henry          | Lima, Rock                     | 1848.                |
| Crawford, John           | —, Milwaukee, Milwaukee        | 1850.                |
| Crawford, John C.        | —, Oshkosh, Winnebago          | 1848.                |
| Crocker, John R.         | Whitewater, Walworth           | 1854.                |
| Crockett, Samuel         | Wauwatosa, Milwaukee           | 1854.                |
| Crosby, George H.        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1849.                |
| Crosby, John B.          | Monroe, Green                  | 1870.                |
| Cross, James B.          | Belleville, Dane               | 1877.                |
| Cross, William S.        | Westfield, Marquette           | 1875.                |
| Crosse, Charles G.       | Beloit, Rock                   | 1862.                |
| Crossewell, Caleb        | Palmyra, Jefferson             | 1849, 80, 85.        |
| Cunningham, Thomas       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1859.                |
|                          | Sun Prairie, Dane              | 1880.                |
|                          | Baraboo, Sauk                  | 1850.                |
|                          | Clark's Mills, Manitowoc       | 1857.                |

<sup>1</sup> Successfully contesting seat of Andrew Elbe in 1890.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| NAMES.                             | Post-office—County Represented  | Sessions.         |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Cunningham, Thomas J.....          | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....   | 1887.             |
| Curley, Thomas.....                | Belle Center, Crawford.....     | 1883, 85.         |
| Curtis, David W.....               | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson.....    | 1876.             |
| Curtis, Dexter.....                | Madison, Dane.....              | 1893.             |
| Curtis, Joseph S.....              | Green Bay, Brown.....           | 1869, 71, 73.     |
| Curtis, Mark.....                  | Hebron, Jefferson.....          | 1889.             |
| Curtis, Truman H.....              | Wauwatosa, Milwaukee.....       | 1866.             |
| Daane, Peter, Jr.....              | Oostburg, Sheboygan.....        | 1873.             |
| Daggart, Charles B.....            | Two Rivers, Manitowoc.....      | 1865.             |
| Dalley, Guy W.....                 | Hudson, St. Croix.....          | 1877.             |
| Daily, John G.....                 | Hustisford, Dodge.....          | 1904.             |
| Dakin, Wm. H.....                  | Dartford, Green Lake.....       | 1873.             |
| Dale, Peter J.....                 | Coon Prairie, Vernon.....       | 1877.             |
| Daley, Edward.....                 | Brown Deer, Milwaukee.....      | 1866.             |
| Dana, Stillman E.....              | Portage City, Columbia.....     | 1871.             |
| Darbellay, Joseph E.....           | Kewaunee, Kewaunee.....         | 1880, 81, 85.     |
| Darling, Lorenzo E.....            | Shiocton, Shawano.....          | 1874.             |
| Daugherty, Jonathan.....           | Rosendale, Fond du Lac.....     | 1848, 49.         |
| Davies, David C.....               | Cambria, Columbia.....          | 1868.             |
| Davis, Charles A.....              | Bear Creek, Waupaca.....        | 1841, 82.         |
| Davis, DeWitt.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1865.             |
| Davis, Emery F.....                | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1869.             |
| Davis, John J.....                 | Mifflin, Iowa.....              | 1871.             |
| Davis, John W.....                 | Fox Lake, Dodge.....            | 1853, 54, 73.     |
| Davis, Moses M.....                | Portage City, Columbia.....     | 1856, b.          |
| Davis, Orsamus S.....              | Cato, Manitowoc.....            | 1873.             |
| Davis, Richard H.....              | Baraboo, Sauk.....              | 1856.             |
| Davis, Thomas.....                 | Millard, Walworth.....          | 1865, 66.         |
| Davison, James.....                | Waupun, Dodge.....              | 1879.             |
| Davison, Robert W.....             | Beverly, Dane.....              | 1857.             |
| Dawson, John.....                  | La Crosse, La Crosse.....       | 1863.             |
| Day, John.....                     | Green Bay, Brown.....           | 1856.             |
| Day, Rufus M.....                  | Mt. Hope, Grant.....            | 1885, 87.         |
| Dean, Charles K.....               | Boscobel, Grant.....            | 1858.             |
| Dean, Nathaniel W.....             | Madison, Dane.....              | 1867.             |
| DeGroff, John W.....               | Alma, Buffalo.....              | 1879, b.          |
| Deissner, Charles T.....           | Waukesha, Waukesha.....         | 1839.             |
| De Land, Ambrose D.....            | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan..... | 1877.             |
| Delaney, Arthur K.....             | Horicon, Dodge.....             | 1869.             |
| Delaney, Mitchell L.....           | Barton, Washington.....         | 1855, 65, 66.     |
| Delano, George W.....              | Pensaukee, Oconto.....          | 1882.             |
| Delany, John.....                  | Stevens Point, Portage.....     | 1840.             |
| De Lap, R. H.....                  | Viola, Richland.....            | 1880.             |
| De Long, Cornelius.....            | Belmont, La Fayette.....        | 1850.             |
| Deniston, Charles R.....           | Cadiz, Green.....               | 1874, 73.         |
| Dennis, John E., Jr.....           | Glenbeulah, Sheboygan.....      | 1885.             |
| Dennis, William M.....             | Watertown, Dodge.....           | 1853, b.          |
| Dennis, W. L.....                  | Milwaukee.....                  | 1889.             |
| Dent, James S.....                 | Menomonee Falls, Waukesha.....  | 1876.             |
| Derthick, Walter G.....            | Spring Prairie, Walworth.....   | 1882.             |
| Deanoyer, Francis.....             | Green Bay, Brown.....           | 1854.             |
| Detmering, Charles W.....          | Newburg, Washington.....        | 1858.             |
| Detling, Val.....                  | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....       | 1869.             |
| Daveney, Dominick.....             | Montello, Marquette.....        | 1856.             |
| Devry, Patrick.....                | Watertown, Jefferson.....       | 1873.             |
| Deuster, John H.....               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1866.             |
| Deuster, Peter V.....              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1863, b.          |
| Dewane, Dennis.....                | Coopertown, Brown.....          | 1873, 76.         |
| Dewey, William Pitt.....           | Lancaster, Grant.....           | 1867, 70.         |
| Dewhurst, Richard.....             | Neillsville, Clark.....         | 1859, 63, 75, 87. |
| Dewing, Eli B.....                 | Elkhorn, Walworth.....          | 1879.             |
| De Wolf, Edwin.....                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1855.             |
| De Wolf, John.....                 | Delavan, Walworth.....          | 1860.             |
| Dexter, Walter L.....              | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1878.             |
| Dick, Alonzo D <sup>1</sup> .....  | Manchester, Calumet.....        | 1849.             |
| Dick, John C.....                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1878.             |
| Dick, William H <sup>1</sup> ..... | Brothertown, Calumet.....       | 1851, 71.         |
| Dickinson, F. Ensign.....          | Platteville, Grant.....         | 1883.             |
| Dickson, John P.....               | Janesville, Rock.....           | 1850, 60.         |
| Dieringer, Andrew.....             | Auburn, Fond du Lac.....        | 1868, 69.         |
| Dieves, William.....               | Greenfield, Milwaukee.....      | 1861.             |
| Dimond, Neil.....                  | Midland, Marquette.....         | 1872.             |

<sup>1</sup> Elected in 1882 to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. M. Read. <sup>2</sup> Brothertown Indian. <sup>b</sup> See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                          | Post-office—County Represented   | Sessions                     |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Dill, Dan J. ....               | Prescott, Pierce .....           | 1889.                        |
| Dittmer, F. R. ....             | Seymour Outagamie .....          | 1887.                        |
| Dittmar, Nicholas .....         | Meeme, Manitowoc .....           | 1866, 67.                    |
| Divin, Edward .....             | Richfield, Washington .....      | 1850.                        |
| Dixon, Hannibal S. ....         | New London, Waupaca .....        | 1877.                        |
| Dixon, William .....            | Ithaca, Richland .....           | 1859, 72.                    |
| Dobbs, Jerry, Jr. ....          | Ripon, Fond du Lac .....         | 1870.                        |
| Dockry, Michael .....           | Morrison, Brown .....            | 1870.                        |
| Dockry, Patrick .....           | Ten Mile House, Milwaukee .....  | 1860.                        |
| Dockstader, Benjamin .....      | Plymouth, Sheboygan .....        | 1862, 63.                    |
| Dodge, Jeremiah E. ....         | Lancaster, Grant .....           | 1850, 53, 68.                |
| Doe, William H. ....            | Oshkosh, Winnebago .....         | 1866.                        |
| Dole, Augustus O. ....          | Poynette, Columbia .....         | 1876.                        |
| Donaldson, Nicholas M. ....     | Waupun, Fond du Lac .....        | 1852, 53, 54.                |
| Donovan, Richard .....          | Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....       | 1868, 69.                    |
| Doran, John L. ....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1851.                        |
| Dorwin, Vivus W. ....           | Durand, Pepin .....              | 1877, 78, 85, 89.            |
| Doty, Charles .....             | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....   | 1848.                        |
| Doud, Reuben .....              | Weyauwega, Waupaca .....         | 1865.                        |
| Douglas, Alanson C. ....        | Hanover, Rock .....              | 1866.                        |
| Douglas, Byron .....            | Appleton, Outagamie .....        | 1863.                        |
| Douglas, Mark .....             | Melrose, Jackson .....           | 1874, b.                     |
| Douglass, Carlos L. ....        | Walworth, Walworth .....         | 1873.                        |
| Dousman, Hercules F. ....       | Waterville, Waukesha .....       | 1877.                        |
| Dow, John T. ....               | Cooksville, Rock .....           | 1867.                        |
| Dowe, Carl .....                | Horicon, Dodge .....             | 1878.                        |
| Downs, Daniel L. ....           | Richmond, Richland .....         | 1855, b.                     |
| Dortader, Harry .....           | Tomah, Monroe .....              | 1877.                        |
| Doyle, Peter .....              | Prairie du Chien, Crawford ..... | 1873.                        |
| Drake, Henry C. ....            | Milford, Jefferson .....         | 1856.                        |
| Dresser, Samuel B. ....         | Osceola Mills, Polk .....        | 1870.                        |
| Dreutzer, Gus A. ....           | Sturgeon Bay, Door .....         | 1867.                        |
| Drew, Patrick .....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1868, 69, 76.                |
| Duchman, William .....          | Menasha, Winnebago .....         | 1858.                        |
| Duffy, Thomas T. ....           | Benton, La Fayette .....         | 1870.                        |
| Dufur, Andrew J. ....           | Iola, Waupaca .....              | 1858.                        |
| Dunlap, Charles .....           | Elkhorn, Walworth .....          | 1875.                        |
| Dunn, James B. ....             | Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....       | 1858, 59.                    |
| Dunn, John, Jr. ....            | Mapleton, Dodge .....            | 1874.                        |
| Dunn, Michael .....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee ; .....     | 1867, 69.                    |
| Dunn, Tarleton .....            | Elk Grove, La Fayette .....      | 1864.                        |
| Dunn, Thaddeus K. ....          | Wonevot, Juneau .....            | 1851.                        |
| Dunning, Philo .....            | Madison, Dane .....              | 1871.                        |
| Dunwiddie, David .....          | Brodhead, Green .....            | 1865, 67.                    |
| Dupont, Gregoire .....          | Robinson, Brown .....            | 1867.                        |
| Durgin, Ezra .....              | Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....       | 1848.                        |
| Dutcher, William .....          | Columbus, Columbia .....         | 1862.                        |
| Dwight, Edward W. ....          | Oregon, Dane .....               | 1861.                        |
| Dwinnell, John B. ....          | Lodi, Columbia .....             | 1875.                        |
| Dyer, Charles E. ....           | Racine, Racine .....             | 1867, 68.                    |
| Dyer, Edward G. ....            | Burlington, Racine .....         | 1858.                        |
| Earl, Thomas .....              | Fulton, Rock .....               | 1864.                        |
| Earle, Jonathan W. ....         | Pardesville, Columbia .....      | 1858.                        |
| Earnest, James H. ....          | Shullsburg, La Fayette .....     | 1852, 54, 55, 57, 58, 77, b. |
| Eastman, Edward .....           | Oshkosh, Winnebago .....         | 1851.                        |
| Eastman, Enos .....             | Plymouth, Sheboygan .....        | 1871, b.                     |
| Eastman, La Fayette .....       | Plymouth, Sheboygan .....        | 1879.                        |
| Easton, Elijah .....            | Walworth, Walworth .....         | 1851, 58.                    |
| Eaton, Addison .....            | Lodi, Columbia .....             | 1880.                        |
| Eaton, Henry L. ....            | Lone Rock, Richland .....        | 1865, 66, b.                 |
| Eatough, William .....          | Brant's Mills, Manitowoc .....   | 1866.                        |
| Ebbetta, William H. ....        | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....   | 1855.                        |
| Eble, Andrew <sup>1</sup> ..... | Milwaukee .....                  | 1860.                        |
| Eckhardt, Jacob, Jr. ....       | De Soto, Vernon .....            | 1879, 80.                    |
| Edgerton, Elisha W. ....        | Waterville, Waukesha .....       | 1863.                        |
| Edgerton, Stephen E. ....       | Spring Prairie, Walworth .....   | 1870.                        |
| Egan, Michael .....             | St. Martin's, Milwaukee .....    | 1863, b.                     |
| Egery, Edward Alden .....       | Racine, Racine .....             | 1867.                        |
| Ehinger, Frederick H. ....      | Clyman, Dodge .....              | 1856.                        |
| Eidemiller, Louis .....         | New Castle, Fond du Lac .....    | 1852.                        |
| Elghme, Richard P. ....         | Oshkosh, Winnebago .....         | 1859.                        |
| Ekern, Peder .....              | Pigeon Falls, Trempealeau .....  | 1851.                        |
| Elkert, Charles .....           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1855, 59.                    |

<sup>1</sup> Died during session, Theodore Hartung elected to fill vacancy.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURES.

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## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                  | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.                 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Elkins, John            | Racine, Racine                 | 1873.                     |
| Ellafson, Christen      | Liberty Pole, Vernon           | 1873, 83.                 |
| Ellenwood, Alexander P  | Reedsburg, Sauk                | 1873, 79.                 |
| Elliott, George W       | Ahnapee, Kewaunee              | 1882.                     |
| Ellis, Frederick S      | Green Bay, Brown               | 1801, 63, 63, b.          |
| Ellis, Pitts            | Genesee, Waukesha              | 1850.                     |
| Ellsworth, Lemuel       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1875, 76.                 |
| Ellsworth, Orlando      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1858.                     |
| Elmore, Andrew E        | Mukwonago, Waukesha            | 1859, 60.                 |
| Elston, A. C. V.        | Muscoda, Iowa                  | 1889.                     |
| Elver, Fritz            | Middleton, Dane                | 1882.                     |
| Elwell, Joseph S        | Hudson, St. Croix              | 1864.                     |
| Emery, Albert W         | Potosi, Grant                  | 1857, 58.                 |
| Emery, Harvey W         | Portage City, Columbia         | 1861.                     |
| Emmons, Newton H        | Stevens Point, Portage         | 1865.                     |
| Emmons, Wales           | Watertown, Jefferson           | 1848.                     |
| Eno, Edgar              | Valley, Vernon                 | 1874.                     |
| Enos, Elihu, Jr.        | Waukesha, Waukesha             | 1837.                     |
| Erskine, George Q       | Racine, Racine                 | 1866.                     |
| Esser, Bernard          | Middleton, Dane                | 1889.                     |
| Estabrook, Charles E    | Manitowoc, Manitowoc           | 1881, 82, 85.             |
| Estabrook, Edward       | Platteville, Grant             | 1854.                     |
| Estabrook, Experience   | Whitewater, Walworth           | 1851.                     |
| Eugene, John B          | Green Bay, Brown               | 1863.                     |
| Eustis, William         | Oakland, Jefferson             | 1854.                     |
| Evans, Evan W           | Spring Green, Sauk             | 1885, 87.                 |
| Evans, John M           | Union, Rock                    | 1856, 73.                 |
| Evans, Llewelyn J       | Racine, Racine                 | 1857.                     |
| Evans, Ross             | Beaver Dam, Dodge              | 1869.                     |
| Evans, William H        | Yankeetown, Crawford           | 1874.                     |
| Everley, Francis, Jr.   | West Bend, Washington          | 1851.                     |
| Everta, Almeron B       | Appleton, Outagamie            | 1861.                     |
| Everta, Edward L        | Falls City, Dunn               | 1882.                     |
| Everta, George W        | Granville Station, Milwaukee   | 1883.                     |
| Eviston, John W         | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1863, 64.                 |
| Eviston, Thomas H       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1859.                     |
| Fagan, James            | Cedarburg, Washington          | 1849, 57.                 |
| Fagg, Peter             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1873, 78.                 |
| Fairchild, Cassius      | Madison, Dane                  | 1840.                     |
| Fairchild, H. O.        | Marinette, Marinette           | 1883, 85.                 |
| Falvey, Thomas          | Racine, Racine                 | 1855, 56.                 |
| Farnsworth, Nathaniel C | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan     | 1873.                     |
| Farr, Asa W             | Geneva, Walworth               | 1856.                     |
| Farr, Asabel            | Kenosha, Kenosha               | 1873, b.                  |
| Farwell, Leonard J      | Madison, Dane                  | 1860.                     |
| Fay, Benjamin F         | Prairie du Chien, Crawford     | 1869.                     |
| Fay, Reuel K            | Star Prairie, St. Croix        | 1871.                     |
| Fay, Truman M           | Roche-a-Cri, Adams             | 1865.                     |
| Fehland, H. R           | Byron, Fond du Lac             | 1873.                     |
| Fehlandt, Wm            | Merrill, Lincoln               | 1889.                     |
| Feld, Carl R            | Mazomanie, Dane                | 1889.                     |
| Fellenz, John           | Watertown, Jefferson           | 1885, 87, 89.             |
| Fellows, Timothy H      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1868, 69, 70, 72, 83.     |
| Felt, Eugene K          | Genoa Junction, Walworth       | 1852, 53.                 |
| Fenton, Thomas          | Beloit, Rock                   | 1872, 73.                 |
| Ferrin, Samuel A        | Attica, Green                  | 1853.                     |
| Ferris, George H        | Montfort, Grant                | 1872.                     |
| Fetzer, John            | Lamartine, Fond du Lac         | 1887.                     |
| Field, James            | Forestville, Door              | 1885.                     |
| Field, Norton J         | Berlin, Green Lake             | 1864.                     |
| Field, Robert C         | Racine, Racine                 | 1876, 77, 79, 81.         |
| Field, William, Jr.     | Richland City, Richland        | 1857, b.                  |
| Field, William W        | De Pere, Brown                 | 1859.                     |
| Field, Storer W         | Fennimore, Grant               | 1855, 63, 63, 64, 65, 71. |
| Fiffeld, Sam S          | Fitchburg, Dane                | 1863, 58.                 |
| Filer, Alanson          | Ashland, Ashland               | 1874, 75, 76, b.          |
| Finch, Earl P           | Racine, Racine                 | 1855.                     |
| Fingado, Charles        | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1883.                     |
| Finger, Adam            | Wauwatosa, Milwaukee           | 1882.                     |
| Fink, Henry             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1862.                     |
| Finkelnberg, Augustus   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1876, 77.                 |
|                         | Fountain City, Buffalo         | 1874, b.                  |

1 Successfully contesting the seat of Peter Salentine.

b. See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                        | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.        |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Finley, Wm. S.                | Kewaunee, Kewaunee.            | 1861.            |
| Finnerty, Patrick.            | Wrightstown, Brown.            | 1867.            |
| Fischer, Francis.             | Cross Plains, Dane.            | 1860.            |
| Fischer, Henry P.             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1879.            |
| Fisher, James.                | Prairie du Chien, Crawford.    | 1855, 63, 68, b. |
| Fisher, Lewis S.              | Sparta, Monroe.                | 1867.            |
| Fisher, Lucius G.             | Beloit, Rock.                  | 1867.            |
| Fisher, Seth.                 | Center, Rock.                  | 1869.            |
| Fisk, Harmon J.               | Fall River, Columbia.          | 1877.            |
| Fisk, William J.              | Fort Howard, Brown.            | 1875, 76, 77.    |
| Fitzgerald, Frank.            | Hartford, Washington.          | 1877.            |
| Fitzgerald, Garret M.         | Franklin, Milwaukee.           | 1850.            |
| Fitzgerald, James.            | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.      | 1878.            |
| Fitzgerald, Michael.          | Maple Grove, Manitowoc.        | 1870, 71.        |
| Fitzgerald, William H.        | Cedarburg, Ozaukee.            | 1878, 79, 80.    |
| Fitz Gibbon, E. E.            | Waunakee, Dane.                | 1865.            |
| Flanders, James G.            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1877.            |
| Fletcher, Daniel.             | Hustisford, Dodge.             | 1856.            |
| Fleming, Wm.                  | Emmet, Dodge.                  | 1879, 80.        |
| Fleming, Jno. G.              | Wilmot, Kenosha.               | 1867.            |
| Flinn, Hezekiah.              | Watertown, Jefferson.          | 1877, 78, 79.    |
| Flint, Alvin L.               | Princeton, Green Lake.         | 1861.            |
| Flint, John M.                | Sun Prairie, Dane.             | 1866, 67.        |
| Flint, Rockwell J.            | Menomonie, Dunn.               | 1875, b.         |
| Flint, Waldo S.               | Princeton, Green Lake.         | 1876, b.         |
| Flood, Martin.                | Brooklyn, Green.               | 1856.            |
| Flynn, John.                  | Oak Creek, Milwaukee.          | 1849.            |
| Fobes, Jabez L.               | Two Rivers, Manitowoc.         | 1861, 69.        |
| Folta, Jonas.                 | Black River, Jefferson.        | 1868.            |
| Fontaine, Benjamin.           | Green Bay, Brown.              | 1880, 81.        |
| Foot, Ezra A.                 | Footville, Rock.               | 1857, 67, b.     |
| Foot, Apollon D.              | Berlin, Green Lake.            | 1873.            |
| Ford, David.                  | Waunakee, Dane.                | 1865, 73.        |
| Ford, Ira H.                  | Columbus, Columbia.            | 1867, 68.        |
| Ford, Milan.                  | Oshkosh, Winnebago.            | 1878, 79.        |
| Forsyth, Wm. P.               | Golden Lake, Jefferson.        | 1865.            |
| Foster, Carlton.              | Oshkosh, Winnebago.            | 1873, 74, 83.    |
| Foster, Edward N.             | Mayville, Dodge.               | 1853, 57.        |
| Foster, Egbert.               | Foster, Fond du Lac.           | 1863.            |
| Foster, George H.             | Whitewater, Walworth.          | 1863.            |
| Foster, Henry L.              | Deerfield, Dane.               | 1853.            |
| Foster, James H.              | Koro, Winnebago.               | 1869, 70, b.     |
| Fowle, Jacob.                 | Emerald, Rock.                 | 1863.            |
| Fowler, E. Adams.             | Columbus, Dodge.               | 1870.            |
| Fowler, Henry.                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1865, 67, 72.    |
| Fox, George.                  | Herman, Dodge.                 | 1864.            |
| Frackenbergh, Ernst.          | Newberg, Washington.           | 1865.            |
| Frank, John G.                | Jackson, Washington.           | 1879.            |
| Frank, Michael.               | Kenosha, Kenosha.              | 1861.            |
| Frary, John S.                | Oregon, Dane.                  | 1865.            |
| Frazell, James B.             | Wonewoc, Juneau.               | 1863.            |
| Frazier, Wm.                  | Enterprise, Vernon.            | 1874.            |
| Freeman, Charles F.           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1871, 80.        |
| Freeman, James W.             | Shullsburg, La Fayette.        | 1867, 69.        |
| French, Asa W.                | Herman, Dodge.                 | 1861.            |
| Frey, Anton.                  | Franklin, Milwaukee.           | 1864.            |
| Friend, Jacob E.              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1863, 85.        |
| Frisby, Leander F.            | West Bend, Washington.         | 1861.            |
| Frost, George L. <sup>1</sup> | Dodgeville, Iowa.              | 1879, b.         |
| Frost, Joseph.                | Avoca, Iowa.                   | 1867.            |
| Frost, Richard D.             | Madison, Dane.                 | 1867.            |
| Fryer, Nelson.                | Cold Spring, Jefferson.        | 1871.            |
| Fuessenrich, Peter P.         | Eden, Manitowoc.               | 1864.            |
| Fuller, Hosea, Jr.            | Pewaukee, Waukesha.            | 1851.            |
| Fuller, M. D. L.              | Plymouth, Sheboygan.           | 1861.            |
| Fuller, Wilfred.              | Waupun, Dodge.                 | 1873.            |
| Fullerton, Thomas M.          | Dodgeville, Iowa.              | 1850.            |
| Fulton, David C.              | Hudson, St. Croix.             | 1873.            |
| Fulton, Marcus A.             | Hudson, St. Croix.             | 1865, 68, b.     |
| Funke, Ernst.                 | Oconto, Oconto.                | 1878, 81.        |
| Fyffe, Jonathan W.            | Prairie du Sac, Sauk.          | 1862.            |
| Gabriel, Hiram.               | Stewart, Green.                | 1892, 83.        |
| Gage, Charles D.              | New Fane, Fond du Lac.         | 1853, 67.        |

<sup>1</sup> Died during session.  
b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURES.

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## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAME.                              | Post-office—County Represented  | Sessions.         |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Gage, Leroy D .....                | Richland Center, Richland.....  | 1862.             |
| Galaghan, Patrick.....             | Darlington, La Fayette.....     | 1871.             |
| Gallagher, John E.....             | Waukesha, Waukesha.....         | 1850.             |
| Gallagher, James S.....            | Gratiot, La Fayette.....        | 1883.             |
| Gallett, Charles R.....            | Portage, Columbia.....          | 1879.             |
| Galloway, Edwin H.....             | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1863, 64.         |
| Gardner, George R.....             | Grand Rapids, Wood.....         | 1883.             |
| Gardner, William.....              | Emerald Grove, Rock.....        | 1879.             |
| Garrison, Orestes.....             | Centralia, Wood.....            | 1861.             |
| Gary, George.....                  | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1854, 55, b.      |
| Garside, Ben. Charles.....         | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1867.             |
| Gault, Frank.....                  | Pheasant Branch, Dane.....      | 1858, 67, 68.     |
| Gee, James E.....                  | Brandon, Fond du Lac.....       | 1881.             |
| Gee, John.....                     | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....       | 1861.             |
| Geise, William.....                | Waterloo, Dodge.....            | 1879.             |
| Geisse, Charles.....               | Taycheedah, Fond du Lac.....    | 1864, 69, 70.     |
| Geraghty, Patrick.....             | Elkhart Lake, Sheboygan.....    | 1875.             |
| Germain, Columbus.....             | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....          | 1876.             |
| Gibb, John.....                    | Ixonia, Jefferson.....          | 1855, 58.         |
| Gibbs, Benjamin F.....             | Fox Lake, Dodge.....            | 1858.             |
| Gibbs, Charles R.....              | Whitewater, Walworth.....       | 1873.             |
| Gibson, Moses S <sup>1</sup> ..... | Hudson, St. Croix.....          | 1859.             |
| Gibson, William J.....             | Black River Falls, Jackson..... | 1854, b.          |
| Gifford, Peter D.....              | North Prairie, Waukesha.....    | 1851, 62, 66.     |
| Gilbert, Alvarus E.....            | Prospect Hill, Waukesha.....    | 1878, 79.         |
| Gilbert, Julius L.....             | Racine, Racine.....             | 1848.             |
| Gilbert, Myron.....                | Prospect Hill, Waukesha.....    | 1861, 65.         |
| Giles, Hiram H.....                | Stoughton, Dane.....            | 1852, b.          |
| Gillen, Simon.....                 | Cascade, Sheboygan.....         | 1862.             |
| Gillespie, John.....               | Dellona, Sauk.....              | 1868, 69.         |
| Gillespie, Thomas.....             | Kilbourn City, Sauk.....        | 1859, 81.         |
| Gillilan, Davis.....               | Polosol, Grant.....             | 1849.             |
| Gilman, Franklin.....              | Gilmanton, Buffalo.....         | 1860.             |
| Gilmore, Hiram L.....              | North Cape, Racine.....         | 1863, 68, 69.     |
| Gilmore, James.....                | Jamestown, Grant.....           | 1848.             |
| Gilson, Franklin L.....            | Ellsworth, Pierce.....          | 1861, 82.         |
| Gilson, Luther F.....              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1880, 81.         |
| Ginty, George C.....               | Oconto, Oconto.....             | 1862, b.          |
| Gleason, Charles R.....            | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....     | 1870.             |
| Gleason, George.....               | Whitewater, Rock.....           | 1876.             |
| Gleason, Thomas.....               | Grimm's, Manitowoc.....         | 1851.             |
| Glenn, Robert.....                 | Wyalusing, Grant.....           | 1853, 65, 74.     |
| Gnewuch, Ferdinand.....            | Hustisford, Dodge.....          | 1855, 73.         |
| Goddard, H. J.....                 | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....   | 1855.             |
| Goeljen, Henry.....                | Two Rivers, Manitowoc.....      | 1852, 83.         |
| Goetze, Gustav.....                | Ozaukee, Ozaukee.....           | 1875, 76, 77.     |
| Golden, George.....                | Brodhead, Rock.....             | 1860.             |
| Goodall, I. E.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1855.             |
| Goodell, B. Frank.....             | Montello, Marquette.....        | 1876.             |
| Goodell, Lemuel.....               | Stockbridge, Calumet.....       | 1848, b.          |
| Goodhue, Thomas H.....             | Whitewater, Rock.....           | 1861, 70.         |
| Goodrich, Charles P.....           | Christiana, Jefferson.....      | 1858.             |
| Goodrich, Joseph.....              | Milton, Rock.....               | 1855.             |
| Goodsell, Elihu B.....             | Highland, Iowa.....             | 1855, 66.         |
| Goodwin, Charles E.....            | Mayville, Dodge.....            | 1868.             |
| Goodwin, George B.....             | Menasha, Winnebago.....         | 1860.             |
| Gordon, Abram.....                 | Racine, Racine.....             | 1852.             |
| Gorman, Michael.....               | North Port, Shawano.....        | 1872.             |
| Goss, Benjamin F.....              | Pewaukee, Waukesha.....         | 1855.             |
| Gowdey, David C.....               | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....          | 1871.             |
| Graham, Alexander.....             | Janesville, Rock.....           | 1861, 70, 72.     |
| Graham, Thomas J.....              | Muscoda, Grant.....             | 1878.             |
| Graham, Wallace W.....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1852.             |
| Granger, Jedediah W.....           | Menomonie, Dunn.....            | 1870.             |
| Grant, Harvey.....                 | Tichora, Marquette.....         | 1875.             |
| Grant, Job N.....                  | Union Center, Juneau.....       | 1875.             |
| Grant, Willard.....                | Hebron, Jefferson.....          | 1855.             |
| Graves, Gaylord.....               | East Troy, Walworth.....        | 1848.             |
| Graves, George S.....              | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan..... | 1867, 68, 69.     |
| Graves, Le Roy.....                | Gravesville, Calumet.....       | 1861.             |
| Graves, Sereno W.....              | Rutland, Dane.....              | 1861.             |
| Gray, Albert L. <sup>2</sup> ..... | Fort Howard, Brown.....         | 1879, 82, 85, 89. |
| Gray, Almond D.....                | Hudson, St. Croix.....          | 1856.             |

<sup>1</sup> Seat successfully contested by M. W. McCracken, of Superior.<sup>2</sup> Seat contested by Andrew E. Elmore.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| Names.                       | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.            |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Gray, Amos S. <sup>1</sup>   | Osceola, Polk                  | 1865.                |
| Gray, Ansley <sup>2</sup>    | Avoca, Iowa                    | 1876.                |
| Gray, Hamilton H.            | Darlington, La Fayette         | 1856, 58, b.         |
| Gray, James B.               | Hudson, St. Croix              | 1858.                |
| Gray, John                   | Mineral Point, Iowa            | 1877, 78.            |
| Green, Asaph                 | Chilton, Calumet               | 1860.                |
| Green, John                  | Moscow, Iowa                   | 1867.                |
| Green, William C.            | York, Green                    | 1850.                |
| Green, William H.            | Lowell, Dodge                  | 1852, 64.            |
| Greene, Nathan S.            | Milford, Jefferson             | 1863.                |
| Greene, Walter S.            | Milford, Jefferson             | 1862, b.             |
| Greening, Philip             | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1879.                |
| Greening, William            | Little Prairie, Walworth       | 1877.                |
| Greeman, John W.             | Bergen, Vernon                 | 1867.                |
| Gregory, George K.           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1862.                |
| Greulich, Augustus           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1848, 56, b.         |
| Griffin, Cornelius S.        | Saukville, Washington          | 1850.                |
| Griffin, Harvey C.           | Oak Grove, Dodge               | 1860, 62.            |
| Griffin, John D.             | Shields, Dodge                 | 1855.                |
| Griffin, John G.             | Randolph, Columbia             | 1876.                |
| Griffin, Michael             | Kilbourn City, Columbia        | 1876, b.             |
| Griffin, Patrick             | Waterloo, Dodge                | 1876.                |
| Grimm, George                | Jefferson, Jefferson           | 1867.                |
| Grimmer, Thomas D.           | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1872.                |
| Grimshaw, John               | Elroy, Juneau                  | 1867.                |
| Grinde, Hans S.              | De Forest, Dane                | 1867.                |
| Griswold, William M.         | Columbus, Columbia             | 1858, 59, 60, b.     |
| Grosbeck, Benjamin F.        | Tirade, Walworth               | 1865.                |
| Groot, Aaron V.              | Brookfield, Waukesha           | 1851.                |
| Grover, Eleazer, Jr.         | Madison, Dane                  | 1860.                |
| Grover, Woodbury S.          | Prairie Farm, Barron           | 1877.                |
| Grubb, William S.            | Baraboo, Sauk                  | 1862, 83.            |
| Grube, Herman                | Watertown, Dodge               | 1875.                |
| Guernsey, Francis M.         | Clintonville, Waupaca          | 1878.                |
| Guernsey, George H.          | Almond, Portage                | 1875.                |
| Guernsey, Orrin              | Janesville, Rock               | 1862.                |
| Gulick, Joachim              | Ora Oak, Grant                 | 1857.                |
| Gunderson, Lars L.           | Cumberland, Barron             | 1860.                |
| Gunn, Smith R.               | Prescott, Pierce               | 1855.                |
| Gunning, J. W.               | Friendship, Adams              | 1869.                |
| Gurnee, John D.              | Madison, Dane                  | 1872.                |
| Haben, Andrew                | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1882, 85, b.         |
| Hackett, John                | Beloit, Rock                   | 1852.                |
| Haderer, Frank               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1865.                |
| Hadley, Jackson <sup>3</sup> | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1854, 65, 66, 67, b. |
| Hadfield, Jos. J.            | Waukesha, Waukesha             | 1867.                |
| Haertel, Herman              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1853, 57.            |
| Hagerty, Timothy             | Franklin, Milwaukee            | 1854.                |
| Hagstad, K. K.               | Etrick, Trempealeau            | 1860.                |
| Hahn, George                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1856.                |
| Haight, J. Hayward           | Brothertown, Calumet           | 1878.                |
| Halbert, Thomas L.           | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa       | 1875.                |
| Hale, Obed P.                | Kenosha, Kenosha               | 1851.                |
| Hale, Samuel                 | Kenosha, Kenosha               | 1854.                |
|                              | Racine, Racine                 | 1850.                |
| Hall, Daniel                 | Watertown, Jefferson           | 1870, 71, 72.        |
| Hall, Erasmus D.             | Waukau, Winnebago              | 1848.                |
| Hall, George H.              | Dell Prairie, Adams            | 1862.                |
| Hall, Henry                  | Walworth, Walworth             | 1870.                |
| Hall, John W.                | Dotyville, Fond du Lac         | 1861.                |
| Hall, Jonathan C.            | Marinette, Marinette           | 1858.                |
| Hall, Thomas W.              | Monroe, Green                  | 1857.                |
| Hall, Charles                | Oconto, Oconto                 | 1867, 89.            |
| Hallock, James L.            | Burnside, Buffalo              | 1870.                |
| Hamilton, Charles H.         | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1878.                |
|                              | Waucousta, Fond du Lac         | 1862.                |
| Hamilton, Henry C.           | Two Rivers, Manitowoc          | 1858.                |
| Hamilton, Irenus K.          | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1869.                |
| Hamilton, Joseph             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1874, 77.            |

<sup>1</sup> Seat successfully contested by A. C. Stuntz, of Bayfield.<sup>2</sup> Seat successfully contested by Joseph Bennett, of Dodgeville.<sup>3</sup> Died during session of 1867, and Henry L. Palmer elected to fill vacancy.<sup>b</sup> See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAME.                           | Post.office—County Represented                   | Sessions.     |
|---------------------------------|--|---------------|
| Hammarquist, Ch. G.             | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson                          | 1880.         |
| Hammel, David                   | Appleton, Outagamie                              | 1876, 77.     |
| Hammel, Leopold                 | Appleton, Outagamie                              | 1885, 87.     |
| Hammett, George W. <sup>1</sup> | La Fayette                                       | 1852.         |
| Hammon, Alason P.               | Montford, Grant                                  | 1866.         |
| Hammond, Charles F.             | Ripon, Fond du Lac                               | 1861, 62.     |
| Hammond, John                   | Clinton, Rock                                    | 1870, 1871.   |
| Hand, Jesse F.                  | Rocky Run, Columbia                              | 1865.         |
| Haney, Robert                   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1861.         |
| Haney, M. C.                    | Ahnapee, Kewaunee                                | 1887.         |
| Hanrahan, John                  | Good Hope, Milwaukee                             | 1861.         |
| Hanrahan Michael                | Good Hope, Milwaukee                             | 63.           |
| Hanson, Sylvester               | La Grange, Walworth                              | 1858.         |
| Hanson, William E.              | Oshkosh, Winnebago                               | 1862.         |
| Hardgrove, John                 | Armstrong's Cor., Fond du Lac                    | 1863, 63.     |
| Hardy, William H.               | Genesee, Waukesha                                | 1883.         |
| Harker, James                   | New Diggings, La Fayette                         | 1874, 76.     |
| Harms, John <sup>2</sup>        | Platteville, Grant                               | 1865.         |
| Harnden, Henry                  | Rome, Jefferson                                  | 1866.         |
| Harrington, Benjamin R.         | Byron, Fond du Lac                               | 1868.         |
| Harrington, George E.           | Boscobel, Crawford                               | 1855.         |
| Harrington, George P.           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1866.         |
| Harrington, Perry G.            | Sugar Creek, Walworth                            | 1889.         |
| Harris, Charles L.              | Jacksonport, Door                                | 1854.         |
| Harris, Joseph                  | Fairview, Grant                                  | 1870.         |
| Harrison, Stephen A.            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1861, 69, 71. |
| Harsh, John                     | Stockbridge, Calumet                             | 1870, 75.     |
| Hart, Alexander H.              | Lima, Calumet                                    | 1875.         |
| Hart, Edmond                    | Elroy, Juneau                                    | 1854.         |
| Hart, Judson G.                 | Wauwatosa, Milwaukee                             | 1885.         |
| Hartmann, Theodore O.           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1879.         |
| Hartung, Theodore <sup>3</sup>  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1881.         |
| Hasey, John                     | York, Dane                                       | 1860.         |
| Hasey, Samuel                   | Columbus, Columbia                               | 1850.         |
| Hazeltine, Ira S.               | Richland Center, Richland                        | 1874.         |
| Haskell, Job                    | Saukville, Ozaukee                               | 1867.         |
| Haas, Robert                    | Watertown, Jefferson                             | 1869.         |
| Haase, Edward                   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1864.         |
| Hastings, Samuel D.             | ( Geneva, Walworth )<br>Trempealeau, Trempealeau | 1852, 59.     |
| Hatch, Benjamin T.              | Kenosha, Kenosha                                 | 1849.         |
| Hatcher, William W.             | Waupun, Fond du Lac                              | 1857.         |
| Haugen, Nils P.                 | River Falls, Pierce                              | 1862.         |
| Hawkins, William A.             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1879, 80.     |
| Hawks, Eli                      | Juneau, Dodge                                    | 1853, 56.     |
| Hawley, Charles S.              | Waukesha, Waukesha                               | 1878, 83.     |
| Hawley, George                  | Poyssippi, Waushara                              | 1856, 57, 58. |
| Hawn, Charles A.                | Black Elm Center, Pierce                         | 1857.         |
| Hay, Samuel M.                  | Oshkosh, Winnebago                               | 1878.         |
| Hayden, Edward G.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1858, b.      |
| Hayden, John                    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1860.         |
| Hayes, Henry                    | Cascade, Sheboygan                               | 1858.         |
| Hayes, Titus                    | Platteville, Grant                               | 1863.         |
| Hayes, Thomas                   | Richfield, Washington                            | 1853.         |
| Hays, James B.                  | Juneau, Dodge                                    | 1856.         |
| Hays, Samuel                    | Neosho, Jefferson                                | 1867.         |
| Hayward, Paul D.                | Kingston, Marquette                              | 1861.         |
| Hazard, Enos I.                 | La Grange, Walworth                              | 1837.         |
| Hazen, Chester                  | Brandon, Fond du Lac                             | 1849.         |
| Hazen, Nathan                   | Poynette, Columbia                               | 1885.         |
| Head, Charles R.                | Albion, Dane                                     | 1861.         |
| Heath, Chauncey G.              | Pewaukee, Waukesha                               | 1854, 56, 63. |
| Heimdahl, Knudt O.              | Deerfield, Dane                                  | 1848.         |
| Heimerl, Joseph, Jr.            | Farmersville, Dodge                              | 1871.         |
| Hellberg, Louis                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                             | 1880.         |
| Hemenway, H. C.                 | Richmond, Walworth                               | 1867.         |
| Hemmi, Ulrich                   | Black Hawk, Sauk                                 | 1851.         |
| Hemschmeyer, W. H.              | Manitowoc, Manitowoc                             | 1879.         |
| Henderson, Asabel               | Beloit, Rock                                     | 1873, 80.     |
| Henning, John O.                | Hudson, St. Croix                                | 1874.         |
| Henry, Andrew                   | Madison, Dane                                    | 1851.         |
| Henry, Robert                   | Anchorage, Buffalo                               | 1849.         |

<sup>1</sup> Elected in place of Matthew Murphy, resigned.<sup>2</sup> Seat successfully contested by J. H. Bountree, of Platteville.<sup>3</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew Elbe.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                            | Post-office—County Represented  | Sessions.                           |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Henton, Theo .....                | Otsego, Columbia .....          | 1889.                               |
| Herrick, Merton .....             | Hudson, St. Croix .....         | 1881.                               |
| Herron, Wilson R .....            | Sharon, Walworth .....          | 1874, 77.                           |
| Herzer, Henry .....               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1881.                               |
| Hesk, William R .....             | Menomonie Falls, Waukesha ..... | 1890.                               |
| Hetzel, Henry C .....             | Merrill, Lincoln .....          | 1897.                               |
| Hicks, Edward .....               | Green Bay, Brown .....          | 1870, b.                            |
| Hicks, Franklin Z .....           | Avoca, Iowa .....               | 1861.                               |
| Higgins, James .....              | Hubbleton, Dodge .....          | 1876.                               |
| Higgins, Patrick .....            | Menomonee, Waukesha .....       | 1850.                               |
| Hildebrandt, Henry .....          | Station, Washington .....       | 1863, 64.                           |
| Hiles, George .....               | Dexterville, Wood .....         | 1867.                               |
| Hill, James .....                 | Warren, St. Croix .....         | 1878, 79, 80, b.                    |
| Hill, Thomas .....                | Spring Green, Sauk .....        | 1889.                               |
| Hill, Thomas W .....              | Springfield, Walworth .....     | 1853, 63.                           |
| Hill, William .....               | New Diggings, La Fayette .....  | 1849.                               |
| Hilliard, John U .....            | Merton, Waukesha .....          | 1852.                               |
| Hillyer, Edwin .....              | Waupun, Dodge .....             | 1853.                               |
| Hinemann, Miles Leroy .....       | Tomah, Monroe .....             | 1887.                               |
| Hinckley, J. R .....              | Tomah, Monroe .....             | 1883.                               |
| Hinkley, Leonard D .....          | Eagle, Waukesha .....           | 1871.                               |
| Hitt, Henry D .....               | Oakfield, Fond du Lac .....     | 1858.                               |
| Hixon, Gideon C .....             | La Crosse, La Crosse .....      | 1871, 72, b.                        |
| Hobart, Adin P .....              | Oak Creek, Milwaukee .....      | 1872.                               |
| Hobart, Harrison C .....          | ( Chilton, Calumet .....        | 1859.                               |
|                                   | ( Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....    | 1849.                               |
|                                   | ( Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....    | 1867.                               |
| Hobart, M. C .....                | Fall River, Columbia .....      | 1885.                               |
| Hobbins, Patrick .....            | Morrison, Brown .....           | 1874, 75.                           |
| Hodgson, Manville S .....         | Waukesha, Waukesha .....        | 1875.                               |
| Hoflinger, Carl .....             | Wausau, Marathon .....          | 1862, 70.                           |
| Hogan, James J .....              | La Crosse, La Crosse .....      | 1880.                               |
| Hogan, John M .....               | Green Bay, Brown .....          | 1882.                               |
| Hogan, Michael .....              | Menasha, Winnetago .....        | 1862, 63.                           |
| Holehouse, Joseph W .....         | Barton, Washington .....        | 1881, 82.                           |
| Hollenbeck, Stephen P .....       | Highland, Iowa .....            | 1855.                               |
| Hollman, James V .....            | Flatville, Grant .....          | 1885.                               |
| Holloway, John C .....            | Lancaster, Grant .....          | 1871, b.                            |
| Holly, Alanson .....              | Kilbourn City, Columbia .....   | 1868.                               |
| Holmes, Harvey .....              | Janesville, Rock .....          | 1853.                               |
| Holmes, John E <sup>1</sup> ..... | Jefferson, Jefferson .....      | 1833.                               |
| Holmes, Miles .....               | Palmyra, Jefferson .....        | 1858.                               |
| Holt, Eleazer .....               | Malden Rock, Pierce .....       | 1863.                               |
| Holton, Edward D .....            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1860.                               |
| Holzhauser, Charles .....         | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1873.                               |
| Hooker, Culver E .....            | Waupun, Dodge .....             | 1867.                               |
| Hooker, Jesse .....               | Salem, Kenosha .....            | 1854.                               |
| Hooker, Daniel D .....            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1883, 85.                           |
| Hooper, Daniel .....              | Troy, Walworth .....            | 1855, 59, 69.                       |
| Hopkins, Benjamin F .....         | Madison, Dane .....             | 1866, b.                            |
| Hoppock, David D .....            | Rubicon, Dodge .....            | 1862.                               |
| Horn, Frederick W .....           | Cedarburg, Ozaukee .....        | ( 1851, 54, 57, 59, 60, 67, 68, 72, |
|                                   |                                 | ( 75, 82, 87, 89, b.                |
| Horst, Henry .....                | Hayton, Calumet .....           | 1876.                               |
| Horton, Norman .....              | Cold Spring, Jefferson .....    | 1860.                               |
| Horton, Townsend N .....          | West Salem, La Crosse .....     | 1865.                               |
| Hoskins, Leander .....            | Union, Rock .....               | 1850.                               |
| Hoskins, William L .....          | Lake Mills, Jefferson .....     | 1871, 72.                           |
| Hotchkiss, Robert H .....         | Plymouth, Sheboygan .....       | 1857, b.                            |
| Houghton, Horace E .....          | Durand, Pepin .....             | 1872, b.                            |
| Houston, Robert S .....           | Pleasant Prairie, Kenosha ..... | 1874.                               |
| Howard, Nathan B .....            | Magnolia, Rock .....            | 1855, 62.                           |
| Howe, Henry B .....               | Nora, Dane .....                | 1881.                               |
| Howe, Oliver C .....              | Lowville, Columbia .....        | 1856, 57.                           |
| Howell, Henry S .....             | Watertown, Jefferson .....      | 1868.                               |
| Howell, Richard P .....           | Racine, Racine .....            | 1882.                               |
| Howland, Meredith .....           | Kenosha, Kenosha .....          | 1860.                               |
| Hoy, James .....                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1869, 71.                           |
| Hoyt, Emerson D .....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1887.                               |
| Hoyt, Charles M .....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....      | 1871.                               |
| Hoyt, Edwin L .....               | Manchester, Green Lake .....    | 1869.                               |
| Hoyt, Franklin E .....            | Rochester, Racine .....         | 1859.                               |
| Hoyt, Henry H .....               | West Branch, Richland .....     | 1876.                               |
| Hoyt, Joseph W .....              | Chaseburg, Vernon .....         | 1871.                               |

<sup>1</sup> Seat contested unsuccessfully by B. F. Adams.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAME.                              | Post-office—County Represented    | Sessions.        |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Hoyt, Otis.....                    | Hudson, St. Croix.....            | 1863.            |
| Hubbard, Samuel D.....             | 1 Scott, Sheboygan.....           | 1861, 73, 77.    |
| Hubbell, Levi.....                 | 1 Mondovi, Buffalo.....           | 1865.            |
| Hubbell, Richard W.....            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....         | 1864.            |
| Hutchting, Arnold.....             | Oconto, Oconto.....               | 1872, 73.        |
| Hudd, Thomas R.....                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....         | 1862.            |
| Huebner, John F.....               | 1 Appleton, Outagamie.....        | 1868, } b.       |
| Hulburt, David B.....              | 1 Green Bay, Brown.....           | 1875, }          |
| Hullburt, Julius.....              | Lowell, Dodge.....                | 1867.            |
| Hulett, Oliver P.....              | Loganville, Sauk.....             | 1876, 77, 78, b. |
| Hull, David P.....                 | Albany, Greene.....               | 1861.            |
| Hull, William.....                 | Menomonee Falls, Waukesha.....    | 1868.            |
| Humain, Mathias.....               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....         | 1877.            |
| Humphrey, Cadwallader W.....       | Potosi, Grant.....                | 1854, 55, 56.    |
| Humphrey, George M.....            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....         | 1860.            |
| Humphrey, Herman L.....            | Cascade, Sheboygan.....           | 1861.            |
| Humphrey, Humphrey E.....          | New Berlin, Waukesha.....         | 1848.            |
| Humphrey, Jasper.....              | Hudson, St. Croix.....            | 1867, b.         |
| Humphrey, Lemuel O.....            | Ixonia Center, Jefferson.....     | 1861.            |
| Hunkins, Benjamin.....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....         | 1857.            |
| Hunt, Charles A.....               | Albion, Dane.....                 | 1871.            |
| Hunt, Jeremiah.....                | New Berlin, Waukesha.....         | 1870.            |
| Hunt, Samuel W.....                | Melvina, Monroe.....              | 1868, 70.        |
| Hunter, George.....                | Menasha, Winnebago.....           | 1864.            |
| Huntington, Augustus A.....        | Menomonie, Dunn.....              | 1868.            |
| Huntington, William H.....         | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....     | 1875.            |
| Huntley, Frederick.....            | York, Dane.....                   | 1856.            |
| Huntley, John.....                 | Durand, Pepin.....                | 1863.            |
| Hurlbut, Edwin.....                | Buena Vista, Portage.....         | 1860, 70.        |
| Hurlbut, Oscar.....                | Brodhead, Rock.....               | 1862, 63.        |
| Huse, Jesse B.....                 | Oconomowoc, Waukesha.....         | 1869.            |
| Hutchinson, Buel E.....            | Lomira, Dodge.....                | 1850.            |
| Hutchinson, Christopher.....       | Rewey, Iowa.....                  | 1865.            |
| Hyde, Edwin.....                   | 1 Prairie du Chien, Crawford..... | 1857.            |
| Hyer, George.....                  | 1 Madison, Dane.....              | 1870, b.         |
| Inden, Gottfried.....              | Beetown, Grant.....               | 1873.            |
| Ingram, Julius G.....              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....         | 1867, 77, 78, b. |
| Innis, William T.....              | Madison, Dane.....                | 1863, b.         |
| Irish, George.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....         | 1865.            |
| Isering, Fred B.....               | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....       | 1878, 79.        |
| Isham, Willard.....                | West Rosendale, Fond du Lac.....  | 1877.            |
| Ives, Edward H.....                | Clinton, Rock.....                | 1858.            |
| Jabas, Louis L.....                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....         | 1865.            |
| Jackson, Jeremiah L.....           | Shawano, Shawano.....             | 1867, 69.        |
| Jackson, Robert Wallace.....       | Brodhead, Green.....              | 1866, 70.        |
| Jackson, Thomas A.....             | Tomah, Monroe.....                | 1863, 75.        |
| Jackson, William W.....            | 1 Oconto.....                     | 1854.            |
| Jacobs, John B <sup>1</sup> .....  | Earle, Waukesha.....              | 1866.            |
| James, John.....                   | Richland Centre, Richland.....    | 1873, 75, b.     |
| James, Norman L.....               | Cazenovia, Richland.....          | 1861.            |
| Jarvis, Birney M.....              | Hustisford, Dodge.....            | 1862.            |
| Jeche, William.....                | Darien, Walworth.....             | 1864, 71.        |
| Jeffers, John.....                 | Georgetown, Grant.....            | 1875.            |
| Jeffery, James.....                | Ellimboro, Grant.....             | 1854.            |
| Jeffery, William.....              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....         | 1850, 51.        |
| Jenkins, Charles E.....            | Charlestown, Calumet.....         | 1857, b.         |
| Jenkins, George A.....             | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....     | 1872.            |
| Jenkins, John J.....               | 1 Platteville, Grant.....         | 1874.            |
| Jenkins, Thomas.....               | 1 Dodgeville, Iowa.....           | 1848.            |
| Jenne, Daniel C <sup>2</sup> ..... | Appleton, Outagamie.....          | 1860.            |
| Jennings, Charles B.....           | Benton, La Fayette.....           | 1862.            |
| Jerman, Peter.....                 | Rising Sun, Vernon.....           | 1873.            |
| Jess, George.....                  | Waupun, Dodge.....                | 1861.            |
| Jewell, Henry C.....               | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....           | 1867.            |
| Jewell, James H.....               | Ferryville, Crawford.....         | 1878.            |

<sup>1</sup> Seat successfully contested by W. F. Mitchell, of Gibbsville.<sup>2</sup> Seat successfully contested by David Scott, Waupaca.<sup>3</sup> Seat successfully contested by Milo Cowles.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| NAMES.                        | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.         |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Johnson, Calvin B.            | Black River Falls, Jackson     | 1861, 64.         |
| Johnson, Daniel               | Evansville, Rock               | 1865.             |
| Johnson, Daniel H.            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1866, 70.         |
| Johnson, Hans                 | Prairie du Chien, Crawford     | 1861.             |
| Johnson, Henry                | Newport, Door                  | 1866.             |
| Johnson, James B.             | Somers, Kenosha                | 1861, 56.         |
| Johnson, Jeremiah             | Fairplay, Grant                | 1861.             |
| Johnson, John                 | Evansville, Rock               | 1860.             |
| Johnson, John                 | York, Dane                     | 1874.             |
| Johnson, John A.              | Stoughton, Dane                | 1867, b.          |
| Johnson, John B.              | Darien, Walworth               | 1865.             |
| Johnson, John E.              | Utica, Dane                    | 1869.             |
| Johnson, Lars E.              | Wiotia, La Fayette             | 1878.             |
| Johnson, Michael              | Mt. Vernon, Dane               | 1874, 75, 76, 77. |
| Johnson, Ole                  | Breckinridge, Bad Axe          | 1862.             |
| Johnson, Peter                | Ashford, Fond du Lac           | 1856.             |
| Johnson, Phineas M.           | Grafton, Washington            | 1852.             |
| Johnson, Solon                | Port Washington, Washington    | 1849, 50.         |
| Johnson, William H.           | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson        | 1849.             |
| Johnson, Stephen B.           | Tomah, Monroe                  | 1867.             |
| Johnson, William W.           | Greenfield, Milwaukee          | 1879.             |
| Johnston, Francis             | Waupun, Dodge                  | 1870.             |
| Johnston, James               | Boardman, St. Croix            | 1863.             |
| Johnston, Peter               | Manitowoc, Manitowoc           | 1877.             |
| Joiner, Lemuel W.             | Wyoming, Iowa                  | 1854, b.          |
| Jonas, Charles                | Racine, Racine                 | 1878, b.          |
| Jones, Evan O.                | Cambria, Columbia              | 1866, 67, b.      |
| Jones, James V.               | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1878.             |
| Jones, Joseph Vernon          | Urne, Buffalo                  | 1867.             |
| Jones, John N.                | Platteville, Grant             | 1861.             |
| Jones, John O.                | Cambria, Columbia              | 1869.             |
| Jones, Oscar F.               | Juneau, Dodge                  | 1863, 64, 65.     |
| Jones, Owen R.                | Beaver Dam, Dodge              | 1875.             |
| Jones, Stephen                | Lowell, Dodge                  | 1848.             |
| Jones, Thomas J.              | Beaver Dam, Dodge              | 1863.             |
| Jones, William D.             | Hazel Green, Grant             | 1876.             |
| Jordan, Timothy S.            | West Lima, Vernon              | 1876.             |
| Joslin, William H.            | Richland Centre, Richland      | 1880.             |
| Judd, Russell J. <sup>1</sup> | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1871.             |
| Judd, Stoddard                | Fox Lake, Dodge                | 1860, 65, c-b.    |
| Judd, Truman H.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1867.             |
| Judson, Philander             | Bristol, Kenosha               | 1855.             |
| Julius, Charles L.            | Calumet, Fond du Lac           | 1861.             |
| Juneau, Narcisse M.           | Theresa, Dodge                 | 1855, 58.         |
| Juneau, Paul                  | Juneau, Dodge                  | 1849, 58.         |
| Jussen, Edmund                | Madison, Dane                  | 1862.             |
| Juve, T. O.                   | Rising Sun, Vernon             | 1881, 82.         |
| Kast, John D.                 | Shawano, Shawano               | 1877.             |
| Kastler, John                 | Wayne, Washington              | 1869.             |
| Keenan, John                  | Fitchburg, Dane                | 1859.             |
| Keenan, Matthew               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1871.             |
| Keene, Henry S.               | Lancaster, Grant               | 1881.             |
| Kehl, John B.                 | Black Earth, Dane              | 1874.             |
| Keifer, George                | Nenno, Washington              | 1860.             |
| Kellam, Alphonso G.           | Delavan, Walworth              | 1869.             |
| Kelley, Patrick               | Elba, Dodge                    | 1853.             |
| Kellogg, Austin               | Concord, Jefferson             | 1850, 74, 75.     |
| Kellogg, John                 | Reedsburg, Sauk                | 1873.             |
| Kelly, David M.               | Green Bay, Brown               | 1877, 78, 79, b.  |
| Kelly, Rolin C.               | Brandon, Fond du Lac           | 1868.             |
| Kelsey, Charles S.            | Montello, Marquette            | 1867, 73, 80, b.  |
| Kelsey, Edwin B.              | Montello, Marquette            | 1853, b.          |
| Kelsey, Milo                  | Delavan, Walworth              | 1848, 49.         |
| Kemper, Richard R.            | Alma, Buffalo                  | 1881.             |
| Kendall, Nathaniel W.         | Wyalusing, Grant               | 1868.             |
| Kenealy, James                | Toland's Prairie, Washington   | 1858, 66.         |
| Kenealy, James                | Thompson, Washington           | 1885, 87.         |
| Kennedy, Duncan A.            | Stevenstown, La Crosse         | 1887.             |
| Kennedy, James E.             | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1870.             |
| Kennedy, Richard              | Highland, Iowa                 | 1880, 83.         |
| Kanyon, George P.             | Wonewoc, Juneau                | 1880.             |

<sup>1</sup> Unsuccessfully contested seat of N. F. Bockwith in 1872.<sup>a</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. M. McGuire.<sup>b</sup> See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| NAMES.                      | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Keogh, Edward .....         | Milwaukee, Milwaukee....       | 1860, 61, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 87, 89, b. |
| Kerl, Otto .....            | Cross Plains, Dane .....       | 1873.  |
| Kern, Charles J. ....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee....       | 1855.  |
| Kerr, Joseph .....          | Randolph, Columbia .....       | 1848, 49.  |
| Kershaw, William J. ....    | 1 Milwaukee, Milwaukee....     | 1875.  |
|                             | 1 Big Spring, Adams .....      | 1867, 68, b.                                     |
| Ketchum, Asa C. ....        | Portage City, Columbia....     | 1854.  |
| Keyes, Ellaha W. ....       | Madison, Dane .....            | 1882.  |
| Kickbusch, F. W. ....       | Wausau, Marathon .....         | 1878.  |
| Kidd, Edward I. ....        | Millville, Grant .....         | 1891, 82, 83, b.                                 |
| Kilbourn, Charles .....     | Princeton, Green Lake....      | 1867.  |
| Kilgore, Moses .....        | Bailey's Harbor, Door....      | 1808.  |
| Kimball, Fenner .....       | Janesville, Rock .....         | 1878.  |
| Kimball, Jedediah .....     | Portland, Dodge .....          | 1849.  |
| King, Edward P. ....        | Beloit, Rock .....             | 1865, 66.  |
| King, George G. ....        | Shields, Dodge .....           | 1849.  |
| King, George W. ....        | Humbird, Clark .....           | 1871.  |
| King, Owen .....            | Helena, Iowa .....             | 1875, 78.  |
| King, William P. ....       | Merton, Waukesha .....         | 1859.  |
| Kingsbury, James T. ....    | Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....     | 1860.  |
| Kingston, John T. ....      | Necedah, Juneau .....          | 1874, 80, 81, b.                                 |
| Kingston, William M. ....   | Chaseburg, Vernon .....        | 1887.  |
| Kinney, Axel .....          | Lima Center, Rock .....        | 1852.  |
| Kinney, Joseph, Jr. ....    | Lima, Rock .....               | 1851.  |
| Kinzie, Robert H. ....      | Avoca, Iowa .....              | 1877.  |
| Kirchoff, Henry .....       | Ten Mile House, Milwaukee....  | 1862.  |
| Kirkpatrick, Amos D. ....   | Dayton, Green .....            | 1855.  |
| Kirkpatrick, James .....    | Brodhead, Rock .....           | 1861.  |
| Kite, Charles E. ....       | Mayville, Dodge .....          | 1876.  |
| Kizer, F. C. ....           | Whitewater, Walworth .....     | 1899.  |
| Kleffler, George H. ....    | West Bend, Washington .....    | 1868.  |
| Klein, L. C. ....           | Racine, Racine .....           | 1885.  |
| Klinefelter, H. G. ....     | Nora, Dane .....               | 1890.  |
| Klindt, John A. ....        | Cassville, Grant .....         | 1890.  |
| Klotz, Ignatius .....       | Campbellsport, Fond du Lac.... | 1890, b.   |
| Klotz, Nicholas .....       | Eden, Fond du Lac .....        | 1868.  |
| Knab, David .....           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee....       | 1864, 65.  |
| Knapstein, T. E. ....       | New London, Outagamie....      | 1849.  |
| Knapp, Gilbert .....        | Racine, Racine .....           | 1801.  |
| Knapp, Gaines A. ....       | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac....   | 1887.  |
| Knapp, Levi E. ....         | Oshkosh, Winnebago .....       | 1877, 78.  |
| Knapp, William A. ....      | Oshkosh, Winnebago .....       | 1865.  |
| Kneeland, Cyrus S. ....     | Waupun, Dodge .....            | 1850.  |
| Knoll, Valentine .....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee....       | 1852, 67, 71.                                    |
| Knowlton, Ephraim .....     | Highland, Iowa .....           | 1856, 57.  |
| Knowlton, James H. ....     | 1 Janesville, Rock .....       | 1858.  |
|                             | 1 Shullsburg, La Fayette....   | 1854, 56.  |
| Knowlton, John J. ....      | Seymour, Outagamie....         | 1876, 77.  |
| Knox, Seymour M. ....       | Markesan, Green Lake....       | 1874.  |
| Konz, Frederick .....       | Calvary, Fond du Lac....       | 1881.  |
| Kraatz, Charles .....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee....       | 1876.  |
| Kreiss, George .....        | Appleton, Outagamie....        | 1864, b.   |
| Kriba, Frederick H. ....    | Beaver Dam, Dodge .....        | 1858, 61.  |
| Kroenenwetter, S. ....      | Mosinee, Marathon .....        | 1885.  |
| Krueger, A. H. F. ....      | Neenah, Winnebago .....        | 1890, 82.  |
| Kuehn, Charles .....        | Manitowoc, Manitowoc....       | 1849, 50.  |
| Kuntz, Carl C. ....         | 1 Sauk City, Sauk .....        | 1893.  |
|                             | 1 Black Hawk, Sauk .....       | 1869, 70, 71, 74.                                |
| Kussow, B. O. Zastrow ..... | Cedarburg, Ozaukee....         | 1858.  |
| Kyle, David W. ....         | Shullsburg, La Fayette....     | 1859.  |
| Kyle, James L. ....         | Manitowoc, Manitowoc....       | 1864.  |
| La Due, Albert D. ....      | 1 La Crosse, La Crosse....     | 1853.  |
|                             | 1 Sheboygan, Sheboygan....     | 1861.  |
| La Due, Nelson .....        | Spafford, La Fayette....       | 1870.  |
| Lafferty, James .....       | Empire, Fond du Lac....        | 1874.  |
| Lagrand, John .....         | Milwaukee, Milwaukee....       | 1885.  |
| Lain, Isaac .....           | Waukesha, Waukesha....         | 1801.  |
| Lake, Phipps W. ....        | Walworth, Walworth....         | 1854.  |
| Lamoureux, Oliver H. ....   | Plover, Portage .....          | 1872.  |
| Lamoureux, Silas W. ....    | Mayville, Dodge .....          | 1872.  |
| Lamure, Wm. ....            | Ledyard, Outagamie....         | 1885, 87.  |
| Lane, Charles A. ....       | Plover, Portage .....          | 1882, 83.  |

b See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| NAMES.                             | Post-office—County Represented  | Sessions.        |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Langenfeld, Peter.....             | Theresa, Dodge.....             | 1878.            |
| Langer, William.....               | Waukesha, Waukesha.....         | 1882.            |
| Langland, Knud.....                | North Cape, Racine.....         | 1860.            |
| Langworthy, Joseph.....            | Mauston, Juneau.....            | 1857.            |
| Lapham, Otis B. <sup>1</sup> ..... | Friendship, Adams.....          | 1861, 63, 69.    |
| Large, Jonathan.....               | Oakfield, Fond du Lac.....      | 1865.            |
| Larkin, Charles H.....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1872, 74, 75, b. |
| Larkin, Martin, Jr.....            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1863.            |
| LaSelle, Wm B.....                 | Plainfield, Waushara.....       | 1887, 89.        |
| Latham, Hollis.....                | Elkhorn, Walworth.....          | 1862.            |
| Lathrop, Henry Allison.....        | Marshfield, Wood.....           | 1887.            |
| Lauderdale, James.....             | La Grange, Walworth.....        | 1853, 56.        |
| Laverrenz, Otto.....               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1890, 81.        |
| Lavies, Hubert.....                | Root Creek, Milwaukee.....      | 1876.            |
| Lavis, Peter.....                  | Greenfield, Milwaukee.....      | 1854, 55, 56.    |
| Lawler, William.....               | New Coin, Milwaukee.....        | 1878.            |
| Lawrence, Franklin S.....          | Janesville, Rock.....           | 1890, 81.        |
| Lawrence, George H.....            | Burnett Station, Dodge.....     | 1876.            |
| Lawrence, William A.....           | Janesville, Rock.....           | 1862, b.         |
| Lawton, A. F.....                  | Reedsburg, Sauk.....            | 1885.            |
| Layne, James H.....                | Viroqua, Vernon.....            | 1863.            |
| Leach, Frank.....                  | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....         | 1874, 75.        |
| Leahy, John E.....                 | Wausau, Marathon.....           | 1883, b.         |
| Leavens, Henry P.....              | Neenah, Winnebago.....          | 1877.            |
| Lee, Daniel.....                   | De Pere, Brown.....             | 1874.            |
| Lee, Levi.....                     | Elkhorn, Walworth.....          | 1865.            |
| Lees, Edward.....                  | 1 Fountain City, Buffalo.....   | 1875, 76.        |
| Lees, Robert.....                  | 1 Ottawa, Waukesha.....         | 1863, 54.        |
| Legler, H. E.....                  | Gilmantown, Buffalo.....        | 1873.            |
| Lehmann, August H.....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1869.            |
| Leigh, John.....                   | Hustisford, Dodge.....          | 1874.            |
| Leland, Cyrus.....                 | Oconto, Oconto.....             | 1875.            |
| Leland, Frank.....                 | Sauk City, Sauk.....            | 1849.            |
| Lemont, James.....                 | Elkhorn, Walworth.....          | 1873.            |
| Lennon, James.....                 | Bay View, Milwaukee.....        | 1885.            |
| Lennon, Calvin D. W.....           | Appleton, Outagamie.....        | 1883.            |
| Leonard, Peter H.....              | Dayton, Green.....              | 1862, 70.        |
| Leonardson, J. C.....              | Pifield, Ashland.....           | 1889.            |
| Leonhardt, Christopher.....        | Waterloo, Jefferson.....        | 1882.            |
| Leslie, John.....                  | Sturgeon Bay, Door.....         | 1885.            |
| Lessey, John F.....                | Juneau, Dodge.....              | 1885.            |
| Lewis, Andrew H.....               | Green Bay, Brown.....           | 1851.            |
| Lewis, Calvin E.....               | Hale, Trempealeau.....          | 1885.            |
| Lewis, Charles G.....              | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....          | 1872.            |
| Lewis, James M.....                | Sun Prairie, Dane.....          | 1879.            |
| Lewis, James T.....                | Oconomowoc, Waukesha.....       | 1857.            |
| Lewis, John C.....                 | Columbus, Columbia.....         | 1852, b.         |
| Lewis, Rensselaer M.....           | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1859, 60.        |
| Lincoln, Wymen L.....              | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1873.            |
| Linderman, James L.....            | Avoca, Iowa.....                | 1864, b.         |
| Lindsay, Freeman D.....            | Ossau, Trempealeau.....         | 1877.            |
| Lindsay, William.....              | Neillsville, Clark.....         | 1877.            |
| Lins, John A.....                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1882.            |
| Linse, Chas.....                   | Eagle, Waukesha.....            | 1891, b.         |
| Linsley, Marcus.....               | La Crosse, La Crosse.....       | 1885.            |
| Liscow, William.....               | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1861.            |
| Little, Francis.....               | Iron Ridge, Dodge.....          | 1891.            |
| Little, James.....                 | Mineral Point, Iowa.....        | 1864, 65, b.     |
| Littlefield, Stephen D.....        | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan..... | 1859.            |
| Lloyd, Evan W.....                 | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan..... | 1859.            |
| Lloyd, John.....                   | Cambria, Columbia.....          | 1891.            |
| Loehr, Peter.....                  | Clyman, Dodge.....              | 1875.            |
| Loehr, Querin.....                 | Dotyville, Fond du Lac.....     | 1880.            |
| Loneragan, Michael.....            | Calumet, Fond du Lac.....       | 1833.            |
| Long, Chester D.....               | Ripon, Fond du Lac.....         | 1871.            |
| Long, Hugh.....                    | Darien, Walworth.....           | 1861.            |
| Loomis, Charles D.....             | Darien, Walworth.....           | 1848.            |
| Loper, Alonzo A.....               | Necedah, Juneau.....            | 1882.            |
| Lord, Simon L.....                 | Eden, Fond du Lac.....          | 1873, b.         |
| Lorigan, Bryan S.....              | Edgerton, Rock.....             | 1890, b.         |
| Love, John.....                    | Maple Grove, Manitowoc.....     | 1874, 75.        |
| Lovejoy, Allen P.....              | Mineral Point, Iowa.....        | 1855.            |
| Loveland, Carpus.....              | Janesville, Rock.....           | 1879, b.         |
| Lovell, Frederick S.....           | Rutland, Dane.....              | 1870.            |
|                                    | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1857, 58.        |

<sup>1</sup> Unsuccessfully contesting seat of Soten W. Pierce, in 1870. b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| NAMES.                                  | Post-office—County Represented  | Sessions.                                |
|---|---------------------------------|--|
| Low, Jacob.....                         | Lowville, Columbia.....         | 1872.                                    |
| Lown, George H.....                     | Walworth, Walworth.....         | 1849.                                    |
| Lowth, John.....                        | Lowell, Dodge.....              | 1850, 51, 59.                            |
| Lowth, Matthew.....                     | Columbus, Columbia.....         | 1880.                                    |
| Lowth, Michael F.....                   | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....          | 1865.                                    |
| Lowry, Goodwin.....                     | Helena Station, Iowa.....       | 1868.                                    |
| Luchsinger, John.....                   | 1 Monroe, Green.....            | 1887.                                    |
|   | 1 New Glarus, Green.....        | 1873, 76, 77, 78.                        |
| Luse, Louis K.....                      | Stoughton, Dane.....            | 1881.                                    |
| Lutkin, Peter C.....                    | Whitesville, Racine.....        | 1857.                                    |
| Lyle, John.....                         | Paoli, Dane.....                | 1878.                                    |
| Lynch, Felix.....                       | Danville, Dodge.....            | 1885.                                    |
| Lynch, Thomas.....                      | Chilton, Calumet.....           | 1873, 83.                                |
| Lynde, William Pitt.....                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1886, b.                                 |
| Lyon, James R.....                      | Glendale, Monroe.....           | 1889.                                    |
| Lyon, Joseph F.....                     | Darien, Walworth.....           | 1888.                                    |
| Lyon, Waldo.....                        | Hustisford, Dodge.....          | 1859.                                    |
| Lyon, William P.....                    | Racine, Racine.....             | 1859, 60.                                |
| Macaulay, Robert.....                   | Menomonie, Dunn.....            | 1883.                                    |
| MacBride, Robert J.....                 | Neillsville, Clark.....         | 1882, 83.                                |
| Mackay, Thomas C. L.....                | Elk Grove, La Fayette.....      | 1880, 61.                                |
| Madden, Henry.....                      | Dodgeville, Iowa.....           | 1883.                                    |
| Main, Robert P.....                     | Oregon, Dane.....               | 1857.                                    |
| Malmros, G. C. Oscar.....               | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....       | 1851.                                    |
| Maloy, Michael.....                     | Richfield, Washington.....      | 1862.                                    |
| Manley, Ira, Jr.....                    | Markesan, Green Lake.....       | 1868.                                    |
| Manney, Francis G.....                  | Linden, Sheboygan.....          | 1850.                                    |
| Manson, Rufus P.....                    | Wausau, Marathon.....           | 1871.                                    |
| Markham, George H.....                  | Independence, Trempealeau.....  | 1879.                                    |
| Maraden, Thomas B.....                  | Friendship, Adams.....          | 1866.                                    |
| Marshall, Charles W.....                | La Crosse, La Crosse.....       | 1859.                                    |
| Marshall, George M.....                 | Big Springs, Adams.....         | 1875, 76.                                |
| Marshall, John.....                     | Adell, Sheboygan.....           | 1882.                                    |
| Marshall, William R. <sup>1</sup> ..... | St. Croix Falls, St. Croix..... | 1848.                                    |
| Marston, Warren.....                    | Lomira, Dodge.....              | 1867.                                    |
| Martin, Andrew.....                     | Riceville, Washington.....      | 1875, 76.                                |
| Martin, Constant.....                   | Dykesville, Kewaunee.....       | 1866.                                    |
| Martin, Jacob, Sr.....                  | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....          | 1883.                                    |
| Martin, Mark.....                       | Onion River, Sheboygan.....     | 1864.                                    |
| Martin, Morgan L.....                   | Green Bay, Brown.....           | 1855, 74, b.                             |
| Martin, N. T.....                       | Mineral Point, Iowa.....        | 1889.                                    |
| Martin, Stoddard H.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1849.                                    |
| Marvin, George G.....                   | Westford, Columbia.....         | 1871.                                    |
| Marx, Nicolaus.....                     | Wayne, Washington.....          | 1864, 77.                                |
| Mason, Albert L.....                    | Elton, Walworth.....            | 1879.                                    |
| Mason, Jacob.....                       | Monroe, Green.....              | 1868.                                    |
| Mason, John.....                        | Wiota, La Fayette.....          | 1885.                                    |
| Mason, Zebulon P.....                   | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....       | 1857, 58.                                |
| Masters, William.....                   | Weyauwega, Waupaca.....         | 1887.                                    |
| Masse, Charles A.....                   | Sturgeon Bay, Door.....         | 1879.                                    |
| Massey, Henry L.....                    | Potosi, Grant.....              | 1861.                                    |
| Mather, Samuel W.....                   | Markesan, Marquette.....        | 1858.                                    |
| Mathes, John.....                       | Rhine, Sheboygan.....           | 1854.                                    |
| Matteson, Silas C.....                  | Waucousta, Fond du Lac.....     | 1850.                                    |
| Matthews, Eschines P.....               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1881.                                    |
| Matta, Nicholas M.....                  | Verona, Dane.....               | 1862.                                    |
| Matta, Peter W.....                     | Montrose, Dane.....             | 1854.                                    |
| Maxon, Densmore W.....                  | Cedar Creek, Washington.....    | 1848, 52, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 82, b. |
| Maxson, Darwin E.....                   | Milton, Rock.....               | 1869.                                    |
| Maxson, Orrin T.....                    | Prescott, Pierce.....           | 1853, 57.                                |
| Maxwell, Walter S.....                  | Kenosha, Kenosha.....           | 1877, 81, 84, b.                         |
| May, Reuben.....                        | Springville, Vernon.....        | 1870, 72.                                |
| Mayer, Christian.....                   | Watertown, Jefferson.....       | 1875.                                    |
| Mayer, Jacob G.....                     | Le Roy, Dodge.....              | 1862.                                    |
| McAllister, William P.....              | Omro, Winnebago.....            | 1857, 58.                                |
| McArthur, Eric.....                     | Winneconne, Winnebago.....      | 1876.                                    |
| McCarthy, James.....                    | Fort Washington, Ozaukee.....   | 1866.                                    |
| McCartney, Alexander R.....             | Cassville, Grant.....           | 1869.                                    |
| McCarty, Frank D.....                   | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1858.                                    |
| McCarty, Thomas.....                    | Menomonee Falls, Waukesha.....  | 1870, 77.                                |
| McCaul, Thomas.....                     | Tomah, Monroe.....              | 1874.                                    |
| McCollum, John F.....                   | Trenton, Dodge.....             | 1862, 63.                                |
| McCollum, J. L. R.....                  | Sextonville, Richland.....      | 1876, 77.                                |

<sup>1</sup> Seat successfully contested by Joseph Bowron, of Hudson.

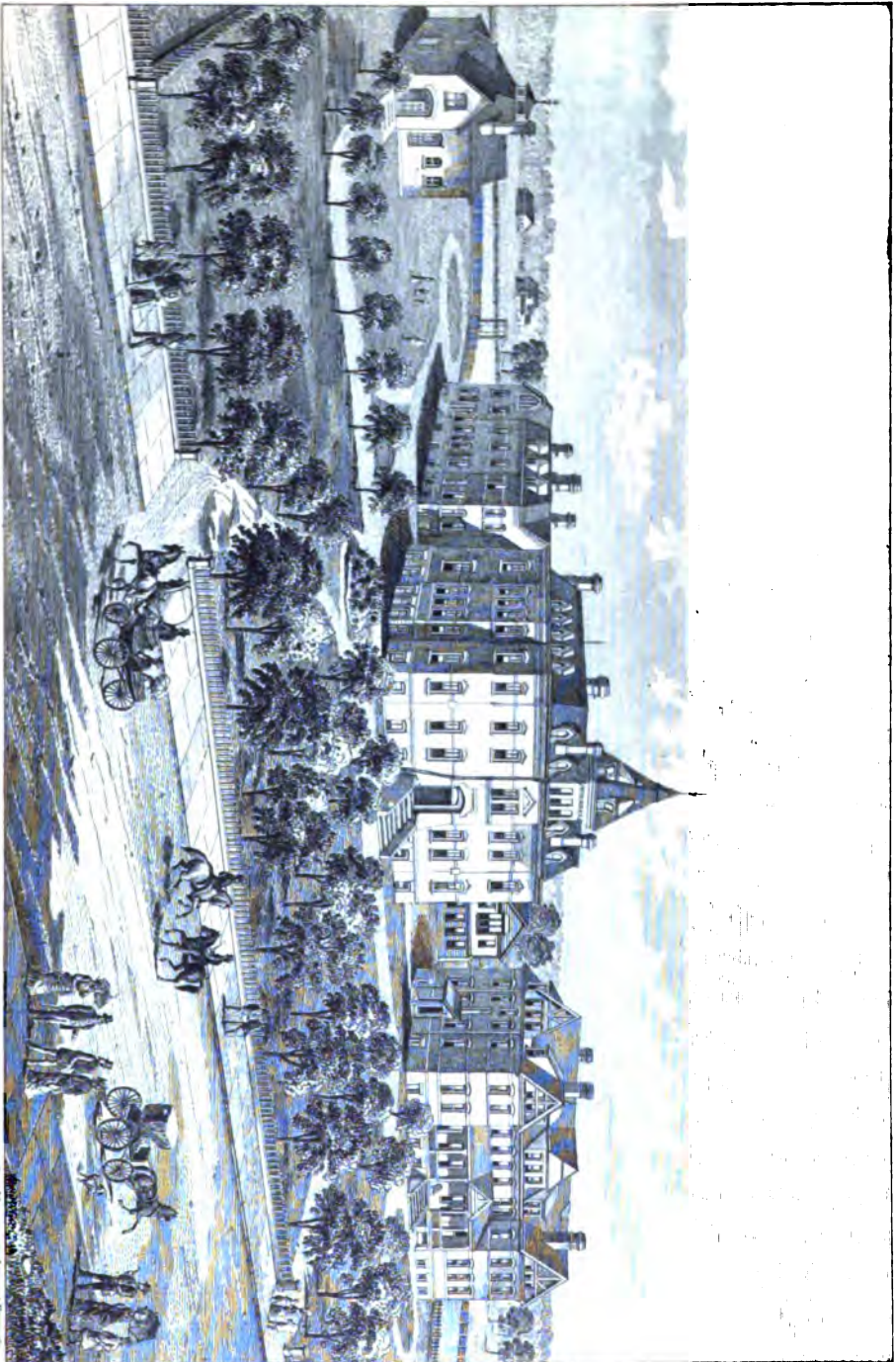
b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                         | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.                     |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| McConnell, Chas. D.            | Ripon, Green Lake              | 1882, 87.                     |
| McConnell, Thomas              | Winneconne, Winnebago          | 1878.                         |
| McCord, Myron H.               | Merrill, Lincoln               | 1881, b.                      |
| McCormick, Andrew              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1856, 57.                     |
| McCormick, Francis             | Ashippun, Dodge                | 1854.                         |
| McCormick, Joseph              | Ahnapee, Kewaunee              | 1871.                         |
| McCoy, James B.                | Platteville, Grant             | 1887, 89.                     |
| McCoy, William J.              | Beetown, Grant                 | 1876, 78.                     |
| McCourt, James Henry           | Lancaster, Grant               | 1883, 85.                     |
| McCracken, M. W.               | St. Croix Falls, Polk          | 1887, 89.                     |
| McCracken, Samuel              | Superior                       | 1859.                         |
| McDill, Alexander S.           | Marquette, Marquette           | 1854.                         |
| McDill, George D.              | Plover, Portage                | 1862, b.                      |
| McDill, Thomas H.              | Osceola Mills, Polk            | 1881, 82, 83.                 |
| McDonald, A. S.                | Plover, Portage                | 1867, 71, 79, 80.             |
| McDonald, David                | Marion, Waupaca                | 1885, 87.                     |
| McDonald, Donald A.            | Racine, Racine                 | 1848.                         |
| McDonald, James                | La Crosse, La Crosse           | 1874, b.                      |
| McDonald, John D.              | Sussex, Waukesha               | 1869.                         |
| McDonald, John R.              | Summit, Waukesha               | 1870, 71.                     |
| McDonnell, Alexander A.        | Ahnapee, Kewaunee              | 1869.                         |
| McDonnell, Martin W.           | Madison, Dane                  | 1858.                         |
| McDowell, Samuel C.            | Alma, Buffalo                  | 1832.                         |
| McElroy, James                 | Fox Lake, Dodge                | 1882.                         |
| McElroy, William J.            | Waupun, Fond du Lac            | 1884.                         |
| McFarland, David               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1847, 89.                     |
| McFarlane, Hugh                | Highland, Iowa                 | 1868, b.                      |
| McFetridge, Edward C.          | Portage City, Columbia         | 1850.                         |
| McGilton, John                 | Beaver Dam, Dodge              | 1878, 81, b.                  |
| McGinty, Bernard               | Cedar Falls, Dunn              | 1880.                         |
| McGarry, Edward                | Calamine, La Fayette           | 1878, 80.                     |
| McGeachan, R. J.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1850, 53, 64, b.              |
| McGlashlin, E.                 | De Pere, Brown                 | 1889.                         |
| McGonigal, William             | Stevens Point, Portage         | 1889.                         |
| McGranahan, William            | Wingville, Grant               | 1850.                         |
| McGrath, James                 | Fayette, La Fayette            | 1859.                         |
| McGrew, Joseph B. <sup>2</sup> | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1865, 66, 67, 68, 70, 73, 74. |
| McGuire, James M.              | Richland Centre, Richland      | 1874, b.                      |
| McIndoe, Walter D.             | Danville, Dodge                | 1865.                         |
| McIntosh, Charles E.           | Wausau, Marathon               | 1850, 54, 55.                 |
| McIntyre, Eugene               | Lime Rock, Outagamie           | 1869, 70, 71.                 |
| McIver, James                  | Waldo, Sheboygan               | 1880.                         |
| McKay, John J.                 | Ray View, Milwaukee            | 1874.                         |
| McKee, David                   | Sparta, Monroe                 | 1860.                         |
| McKenzie, John                 | Potosi, Grant                  | 1852.                         |
| McKibbin, John                 | Dekorra, Columbia              | 1888.                         |
| McKesson, James C.             | Geneva, Walworth               | 1858.                         |
| McLean, Campbell               | Wheatland, Kenosha             | 1853, 59.                     |
| McLean, Hector                 | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1862.                         |
| McLean, Thomas                 | Stockbridge, Calumet           | 1865.                         |
| McLenn, John M.                | Stockbridge, Calumet           | 1864.                         |
| McLeran, J. B.                 | Harmony, Vernon                | 1869.                         |
| McLaughlin, William M.         | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1887.                         |
| McMichael, William             | Oregon, Green                  | 1864, 65.                     |
| McMillan, Alexander            | Viroqua, Bad Axe               | 1860.                         |
| McMullen, W. V.                | La Crosse, La Crosse           | 1873.                         |
| McMurdy, James H.              | Brillion, Calumet              | 1889.                         |
| McNair, Hugh A. W.             | Hortonville, Outagamie         | 1880, 81.                     |
| McNaughton, F.                 | Fennimore, Grant               | 1859, 67, 70.                 |
| McNeel, J. Henry               | Vernon, Waukesha               | 1852.                         |
| McNitt, Edwin W.               | Greenbush, Sheboygan           | 1870.                         |
| McNamara, Martin               | Otasego, Columbia              | 1864.                         |
| McRea, Hector C.               | Maple Grove, Manitowoc         | 1872.                         |
| McRaith, M. J. <sup>3</sup>    | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa       | 1879, 80.                     |
| McWhorter, George              | Grand Rapids, Wood             | 1865.                         |
| Mead, L. H.                    | Waukesha, Waukesha             | 1858.                         |
| Mead, Zerah                    | Shell Lake, Washburn           | 1869.                         |
| Mead, John F.                  | Whitewater, Walworth           | 1852.                         |
| Meadows, William               | Green Bay, Brown               | 1849.                         |
| Meehan, James                  | Lyons, Walworth                | 1861.                         |
| Meigs, Gardner C.              | Meehan, Portage                | 1878.                         |
| Melkejohn, John                | Arena, Iowa                    | 1859, 60.                     |
| Melssner, Gustav               | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1882.                         |
|                                | Ashippun, Dodge                | 1883.                         |

<sup>1</sup> Died during session.<sup>2</sup> Successfully contesting seat of Moses S. Gibson, of Hudson.<sup>3</sup> Successfully contesting seat of H. M. Remington.

b See list of Senators.



WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS, MILWAUKEE.

THE MILWAUKEE LITHO & PRINT CO.



## MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURES.

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## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                       | Post-office—County Represented   | Sessions.         |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Melvin, Fordyce R .....      | Brooklyn, Green .....            | 1879.             |
| Menzies, James .....         | Rock Prairie, Rock .....         | 1881.             |
| Merriam, Amzy .....          | Geneva, Walworth .....           | 1871.             |
| Merriam, John G. ....        | Lake Mills, Jefferson .....      | 1855.             |
| Merrill, Almond .....        | Charleston, Calumet .....        | 1855.             |
| Merrill, Hiram .....         | Janesville, Rock .....           | 1875.             |
| Merrill, Lorenzo .....       | Beaver Dam, Dodge .....          | 1848, 59.         |
| Merrill, Lorenzo G .....     | Black River Falls, Jackson ..... | 1866.             |
| Merrill, Soreno T .....      | Beloit, Rock .....               | 1870, 77.         |
| Merrill, Willard .....       | Janesville, Rock .....           | 1871.             |
| Merritt, Edward E .....      | Neillsville, Clark .....         | 1873.             |
| Merritt, Patrick .....       | Hale's Corners, Milwaukee .....  | 1880.             |
| Messmore, Isaac E .....      | La Crosse, La Crosse .....       | 1861.             |
| Metcalf, Theophilus F ..     | Spring Lake, Waushara .....      | 1870.             |
| Meyer, Charles G .....       | Fredonia, Ozaukee .....          | 1871, 81.         |
| Meyer, Joseph .....          | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1858.             |
| Meyer, Joseph A .....        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1867.             |
| Mihlis, Uriah D .....        | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....   | 1870, 71.         |
| Millard, Burton .....        | Wausau, Marathon .....           | 1853.             |
| Millard, B. F .....          | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa .....   | 1880.             |
| Miller, Clarkson .....       | Geneva, Walworth .....           | 1860.             |
| Miller, Chas. H .....        | West Bend, Washington .....      | 1867.             |
| Miller, Joseph .....         | Brillion, Manitowoc .....        | 1883, 85.         |
| Miller, Lucius M .....       | Oshkosh, Winnebago .....         | 1859.             |
| Miller, Samuel .....         | Shopiere, Rock .....             | 1862.             |
| Miller, Henry .....          | Wausau, Marathon .....           | 1867.             |
| Miller, William .....        | Rusk, Dunn .....                 | 1867.             |
| Miller, Samuel S .....       | Whitehall, Trempealeau .....     | 1863, 64.         |
| Miller, William H .....      | Door Creek, Dane .....           | 1860.             |
| Miller, W. L .....           | Winneconne, Winnebago .....      | 1862.             |
| Millikin, N. W .....         | Saxeville, Waushara .....        | 1876.             |
| Mills, Fergus .....          | Seneca, Crawford .....           | 1870.             |
| Mills, Hugh B .....          | Millston, Jackson .....          | 1856, 57, 62, 79. |
| Mills, Joseph T .....        | Lancaster, Grant .....           | 1865, 87, 89.     |
| Mills, Thomas B .....        | Millston, Jackson .....          | 1860.             |
| Miner, Cyrus .....           | Janesville, Rock .....           | 1865, 66, b.      |
| Miner, Eliphalet S .....     | Necedah, Juneau .....            | 1860.             |
| Miner, James H .....         | Richland Center, Richland .....  | 1870.             |
| Minor, David N .....         | Rubicon, Dodge .....             | 1861.             |
| Minor, Edward S .....        | Fish Creek, Door .....           | 1878, 80, 81, b.  |
| Mitchell, Abner .....        | Spring Grove, Green .....        | 1854.             |
| Mitchell, Franklin .....     | Juda, Green .....                | 1877, 78, 79.     |
| Mitchell, John .....         | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1856.             |
| Mitchell, Martin .....       | Brodhead, Green .....            | 1860.             |
| Mitchell, Robert .....       | Douglas Center, Marquette .....  | 1875.             |
| Mitchell, William F .....    | Gibbsville, Sheboygan .....      | 1861.             |
| Moeller, Adolph .....        | New Holstein, Calumet .....      | 1882.             |
| Mohr, Christian Frederick .. | Portage, Columbia .....          | 1867, 89.         |
| Mohr, Thomas .....           | Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....       | 1876, 77.         |
| Monroe, Publius V .....      | New Berlin, Waukesha .....       | 1852.             |
| Monroe, William .....        | Fayette, La Fayette .....        | 1867.             |
| Monteith, John .....         | Fennimore, Grant .....           | 1873.             |
| Monteith, John B .....       | Genesee, Waukesha .....          | 1865.             |
| Montgomery, Edwin .....      | Hancock, Waushara .....          | 1871, b.          |
| Moocra, Benjamin H .....     | Grafton, Washington .....        | 1848.             |
| Moore, Benjamin F .....      | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....   | 1852.             |
| Moore, Chas. W .....         | Chetek, Barron .....             | 1880.             |
| Moore, Harvey .....          | Ozaukee, Washington .....        | 1851.             |
| Moore, Harvey T .....        | Brodhead, Green .....            | 1862.             |
| Moore, John B .....          | Muscoda, Grant .....             | 1860.             |
| Moore, William V .....       | Burlington, Racine .....         | 1872.             |
| Moran, Patrick H .....       | Morrison, Brown .....            | 1882.             |
| More, George E .....         | Royalton, Waupaca .....          | 1871.             |
| Moors, Charles W .....       | Hancock, Waushara .....          | 1880, 81.         |
| Morgan, D. H .....           | Albany, Green .....              | 1886.             |
| Morgan, Frederick A .....    | Oshkosh, Winnebago .....         | 1871.             |
| Morrill, John .....          | Hixton, Jackson .....            | 1870.             |
| Morris, Charles E .....      | Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....       | 1848.             |
| Morrison, David L .....      | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson .....    | 1854, 56.         |
| Morman, Thomas J .....       | Stevens Point, Portage .....     | 1851.             |
| Morrow, Joseph M .....       | Sparta, Monroe .....             | 1863.             |
| Morse, Hiram D .....         | Waterford, Racine .....          | 1867.             |

1 Successfully contesting seat of C. W. Humphrey.

2 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of S. D. Powers.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| Names.                | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.             |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Morse, William M.     | Ashippun, Dodge                | 1866, 75.             |
| Moscowitt, Frederick  | Alderly, Jefferson             | 1857.                 |
| Moser, Conrad, Jr.    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1855, 57, 59, 75, 78. |
| Mosher, John          | Alma, Buffalo                  | 1867, 68.             |
| Mosher, Jonathan      | Waterloo, Jefferson            | 1866.                 |
| Mott, Thomas R.       | Stoughton, Dane                | 1855.                 |
| Moulton, Powers G.    | Watertown, Jefferson           | 1852.                 |
| Mowe, Daniel          | Onalaska, La Crosse            | 1870, 71.             |
| Muckerheide, Jacob H. | Orfordville, Rock              | 1865.                 |
| Muehl, Adam           | Kewaskum, Washington           | 1879.                 |
| Mulholland, Henry     | St. Martin, Waukesha           | 1868.                 |
| Mullowney, James      | Meeme, Manitowoc               | 1860, 65.             |
| Mumbrue, Henry C.     | Kildare, Juneau                | 1878, 79.             |
| Munn, Henry B.        | Waupaca, Waupaca               | 1876, b.              |
| Munroe, Orlando C.    | Portage, Columbia              | 1860.                 |
| Murdock, James        | Racine, Racine                 | 1861, 63.             |
| Murphy, James L.      | Neosha, Dodge                  | 1850.                 |
| Murphy, James S.      | Marinette, Marinette           | 1857.                 |
| Murphy, James W.      | Benton, La Fayette             | 1859.                 |
| Murphy, John D.       | Briggsville, Marquette         | 1879.                 |
| Murphy, John A.       | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan     | 1851.                 |
| Murphy, Matthew       | Ellsworth, Pierce              | 1887.                 |
| Murphy, Michael       | New Diggings, La Fayette       | 1852, 56.             |
| Murphy, Newton S.     | Maple Grove, Manitowoc         | 1865, 67.             |
| Murphy, William       | Whitewater, Walworth           | 1850.                 |
| Murray, Horatio J.    | Briggsville, Marquette         | 1869, 74.             |
| Murray, James         | Beloit, Rock                   | 1867.                 |
| Murray, Nathaniel O.  | Turtle, Rock                   | 1856.                 |
| Murray, William D.    | New Berlin, Waukesha           | 1867.                 |
| Muzzy, John           | Pepin, Pepin                   | 1882.                 |
|                       | Beloit, Rock                   | 1853.                 |
|                       | Mayville, Rock                 | 1851.                 |
| Naber, Herman         | Shawano, Shawano               | 1864, 75, 80, 83.     |
| Narracong, Jonas W.   | Lodi, Columbia                 | 1870.                 |
| Nash, Jonathan W.     | Oak Grove, Dodge               | 1860.                 |
| Nash, Thomas E.       | Centralia, Wood                | 1885.                 |
| Nash, William F.      | Two Rivers, Manitowoc          | 1878.                 |
| Nason, Solomon L.     | Nasonville, Wood               | 1878.                 |
| Neavil, James H.      | Potosi, Grant                  | 1868.                 |
| Needham, Randolph J.  | Stockbridge, Calumet           | 1867.                 |
| Neeves, George A.     | Grand Rapids, Wood             | 1872.                 |
| Neff, Danverse        | Calamine, La Fayette           | 1876.                 |
| Nelson, Andrew G.     | Waupaca, Waupaca               | 1885.                 |
| Nelson, Homer         | Markesan, Green Lake           | 1877.                 |
| Nelson, Joseph        | Raymond, Racine                | 1857.                 |
| Nelson, Jerome        | Nelsonville, Portage           | 1887.                 |
| Nelson, Knute         | Cambridge, Dane                | 1868, 69.             |
| Nelson, Thomas L.     | Prescott, Pierce               | 1875.                 |
| Neuhauser, Francis A. | LeRoy, Dodge                   | 1877.                 |
| Newcomb, John         | Pepin, Pepin                   | 1887.                 |
| Neville, John C.      | Green Bay, Brown               | 1860.                 |
| Newell, Franklin      | Paris, Kenosha                 | 1856, 66.             |
| Newell, James E.      | Viroqua, Vernon                | 1875.                 |
| Newick, Samuel        | Beetown, Grant                 | 1862.                 |
| Newman, Alfred W.     | Trempealeau, Trempealeau       | 1863, b.              |
| Newman, Gideon E.     | Cooksville, Rock               | 1877.                 |
| Newton, Selim         | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1861.                 |
| Nichols, Abner        | Mineral Point, Iowa            | 1848.                 |
| Nichols, Archibald    | Markesan, Green Lake           | 1848, 54, 63, 71, 73. |
| Nichols, Henry F. C.  | New Lisbon, Juneau             | 1872, 73, 79.         |
| Nichols, Marshall C.  | Viroqua, Vernon                | 1883.                 |
| Nicholls, John        | Trempealeau, Trempealeau       | 1867, 68.             |
| Niedermann, J. C. U.  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1864.                 |
| Noble, Butler G.      | Whitewater, Walworth           | 1858.                 |
| Noble, Morgan L.      | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1840, 50.             |
| Noggle, David         | Janesville, Rock               | 1854, 57.             |
| Noll, William         | Cascade, Sheboygan             | 1876.                 |
| Noller, George        | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1883.                 |
| Noon, Jeremiah        | Merton, Waukesha               | 1856.                 |
| Norcross, Pliny       | Janesville, Rock               | 1867, 85.             |
| Northrop, George C.   | Racine, Racine                 | 1864.                 |
| Northrop, Stiles S.   | Ogden, Rock                    | 1861.                 |

1 Seat contested, resigned and replaced by G. W. Hammett, in 1853.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                    | Post-office—County Represented         | Sessions.            |
|---------------------------|--|----------------------|
| Northrop, Samuel.....     | Dellona, Sauk.....                     | 1868.                |
| Norton, Nelson R.....     | Burlington, Racine.....                | 1854.                |
| Noyes, David K.....       | Baraboo, Sauk.....                     | 1856.                |
| Nute, Benjamin.....       | Millford, Jefferson.....               | 1849.                |
| Nye, Frank M.....         | Clear Lake, Polk.....                  | 1885.                |
| Nye, William M.....       | Beloit, Rock.....                      | 1887.                |
| Oberman, Jacob.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....              | 1863.                |
| O'Brien, John.....        | Milton, Monroe.....                    | 1881.                |
| Ockler, William.....      | Muskego Center, Waukesha.....          | 1871.                |
| O'Connor, Eugene.....     | Watertown, Jefferson.....              | 1869.                |
| Oddie, J. M.....          | Boyceville, Dunn.....                  | 1885.                |
| Oetting, Charles.....     | Howard's Grove, Sheboygan.....         | 1863, 71.            |
| Officer, William H.....   | Springville, Vernon.....               | 1864, 65.            |
| O'Flaherty, John.....     | Morrison, Brown.....                   | 1879.                |
| O'Hara, Samuel.....       | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....          | 1862.                |
| Oliver, E. C.....         | Cedar Grove, Sheboygan.....            | 1869.                |
| Ollis, John.....          | DeForest, Dane.....                    | 1878.                |
| Olmsted, Nathan.....      | Cottage Inn, La Fayette.....           | 1861, 58.            |
| O'Malley, Dominick.....   | Westport, Dane.....                    | 1861.                |
| O'Neill, Edward.....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....              | 1854, 55, b.         |
| O'Neill, James.....       | Neillsville, Clark.....                | 1868.                |
| O'Neill, James.....       | Black River Falls.....                 | 1849.                |
| O'Neill, John.....        | Neillsville, Clark.....                | 1885.                |
| O'Neill, John.....        | Shullsburg, La Fayette.....            | 1882, 83.            |
| O'Neill, Thomas.....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....              | 1875.                |
| Opitz, William F.....     | Mequon River, Ozaukee.....             | 1861.                |
| Ordway, David S.....      | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....                 | 1860.                |
| Ormsby, James B.....      | Oxford, Marquette.....                 | 1869.                |
| Orton, Charles H.....     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....              | 1866.                |
| Orton, Harlow S.....      | Madison, Dane.....                     | 1854, 59, 71.        |
| O'Rourke, Patrick H.....  | Cascade, Sheboygan.....                | 1872, b.             |
| O'Rourke, John.....       | Kildare, Juneau.....                   | 1868.                |
| Osborn, Albert K.....     | Iola, Waupaca.....                     | 1863, 65, 66.        |
| Osborn, Chas F.....       | Darlington, Green, pt. La Fayette..... | 1860.                |
| Osborn, Sylvester W.....  | Darlington, La Fayette.....            | 1865.                |
| Osborne, Marvin.....      | Magnolia, Rock.....                    | 1874, 75.            |
| Osborne, Tobias G.....    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....              | 1851.                |
| Ostrander, James H.....   | Aztalan, Jefferson.....                | 1853.                |
| Ostrander, James W.....   | Jefferson, Jefferson.....              | 1873, 75, 79, 82.    |
| Ostrander, Jared F.....   | Aztalan, Jefferson.....                | 1867.                |
| Owen, David.....          | Portage, Columbia.....                 | 1877.                |
| Owen, William.....        | Cambria, Columbia.....                 | 1865.                |
| Packard, William P.....   | Racine, Racine.....                    | 1880, 83.            |
| Paddock, B. G.....        | La Valle, Sauk.....                    | 1889.                |
| Paddock, William.....     | Markesan, Green Lake.....              | 1881.                |
| Page, Lucius H.....       | Fulton, Rock.....                      | 1849.                |
| Pahl, Louis P.....        | Oconto, Oconto.....                    | 1873.                |
| Palne, Charles P.....     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....              | 1890.                |
| Palmer, Alexander S.....  | Geneva, Walworth.....                  | 1850.                |
| Palmer, Cassius C.....    | West Salem, La Crosse.....             | 1869.                |
| Palmer, Edwin.....        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....              | 1859.                |
| Palmer, Ephraim.....      | Edgerton, Rock.....                    | 1862.                |
| Palmer, Henry L.....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....              | 1853, 60, 62, 73, b. |
| Palmer, John T.....       | Waterford, Racine.....                 | 1856.                |
| Palmer, Rodman.....       | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....          | 1861.                |
| Palmer, Thomas.....       | Mayville, Dodge.....                   | 1859.                |
| Palmer, William.....      | Logansville, Sauk.....                 | 1865, 66.            |
| Pape, A. H.....           | New London, Outagamie.....             | 1882, 83.            |
| Parish, John K.....       | Medford, Taylor.....                   | 1885.                |
| Parker, Charles D.....    | Pleasant Valley, St. Croix.....        | 1869, 70.            |
| Parker, Charles H.....    | Beloit, Rock.....                      | 1868, 69, 78.        |
| Parker, George W.....     | Metomen, Fond du Lac.....              | 1855, 56.            |
| Parker, Nathan.....       | Hartford, Washington.....              | 1861.                |
| Parker, Ruel.....         | Portland, Dodge.....                   | 1854.                |
| Parkinson, J. W.....      | Brothertown, Calumet.....              | 1880.                |
| Parkinson, Daniel M.....  | Willow Springs, La Fayette.....        | 1849.                |
| Parkinson, Peter, Jr..... | Fayette, La Fayette.....               | 1854.                |
| Parks, Francis G.....     | Eagle, Waukesha.....                   | 1873.                |
| Parks, Rufus.....         | Waterville, Waukesha.....              | 1867.                |
| Parry, William T.....     | Portage, Columbia.....                 | 1881, 82, b.         |
| Patch, Henry.....         | Patch Grove, Grant.....                | 1868.                |

b See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                          | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.                               |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Patch, Horace D.                | Beaver Dam, Dodge.             | 1852.                                   |
| Patchin, Melvin B.              | Fremont, Waupaca.              | 1860.                                   |
| Patten, Azel W.                 | Neenah, Winnebago.             | 1872.                                   |
| Patterson, Andrew.              | Fox River, Kenosha.            | 1885.                                   |
| Patterson, Henry A.             | Janesville, Rock.              | 1873.                                   |
| Peak, Uriel H.                  | Green Bay, Brown.              | 1852.                                   |
| Pearl, Elisha.                  | Lisbon, Waukesha.              | 1853.                                   |
| Pease, Harlow.                  | Waterloo, Jefferson.           | 1858.                                   |
| Pease, Spencer A.               | Montello, Marquette.           | 1865, 66, 70, 71.                       |
| Peckham, William P.             | Neenah, Winnebago.             | 1874.                                   |
| Pederson, Eli.                  | Primrose, Dane.                | 1883.                                   |
| Peirce, Jabez.                  | Mineral Point, Iowa.           | 1849.                                   |
| Pemberton, John.                | Delavan, Walworth.             | 1878.                                   |
| Pengra, Marshal H.              | Juda, Green.                   | 1871, 72.                               |
| Perkins, James W.               | New Chester, Adams.            | 1885, 87.                               |
| Perkins, Nathaniel.             | Sauk City, Sauk.               | 1851.                                   |
| Perry, Cyrus.                   | Waterloo, Dodge.               | 1869.                                   |
| Perry, Eli P.                   | New London, Waupaca.           | 1867.                                   |
| Perry, William W.               | Prairie du Sac, Sauk.          | 1872.                                   |
| Persons, E. W.                  | Depere, Brown.                 | 1885, b.                                |
| Persons, James H.               | Plum City, Pierce.             | 1873, 74.                               |
| Peters, Peter.                  | Rubicon, Dodge.                | 1861, 65.                               |
| Peters, William H.              | Montello, Marquette.           | 1878.                                   |
| Petersen, C. H. M.              | New Holstein, Calumet.         | 1868, 69, 72 <sup>1</sup> , 81.         |
| Petersen, John C.               | Appleton, Outagamie.           | 1879, 80.                               |
| Peterson, Atley.                | Soldier's Grove, Crawford.     | 1879, 80, 81, 82.                       |
| Peterson, Halvor H.             | Orfordville, Rock.             | 1871.                                   |
| Petrie, Jost D.                 | Concord, Jefferson.            | 1861, 67.                               |
| Petters, O. Hugo <sup>2</sup> . | Fond du Lac.                   | 1859.                                   |
| Pettit, Paris.                  | East Troy, Walworth.           | 1866.                                   |
| Pfaff, Frederick A.             | Cross Plains, Dane.            | 1861.                                   |
| Pfunder, Frederick.             | Nero, Manitowoc.               | 1880.                                   |
| Phelps, A. Warren.              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1874.                                   |
| Phelps, Chauncey M.             | Addison, Washington.           | 1849.                                   |
| Phelps, Joseph A.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1852.                                   |
| Phillips, Albert L.             | Racine, Racine.                | 1869, 70, b.                            |
| Phillips, Benjamin F.           | Mukwa, Manitowoc.              | 1857.                                   |
| Phillips, Bradley.              | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.        | 1872.                                   |
| Phillips, Charles H.            | Lake Mills, Jefferson.         | 1870, 76, 77, b.                        |
| Phillips, Enos M.               | Big Valley, La Crosse.         | 1863.                                   |
| Phillips, John.                 | Stevens Point, Portage.        | 1860, 64.                               |
| Phillips, Joseph.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1860, 67, 69.                           |
| Phillips, Peter.                | Meeme, Manitowoc.              | 1882.                                   |
| Phillips, Sewall A.             | Royalton, Waupaca.             | 1880, 81.                               |
| Pickett, Armine.                | Weelaunee, Winnebago.          | 1861.                                   |
| Pierce, Albert H.               | Monticello, Green.             | 1859, 68.                               |
| Pierce, Humphrey.               | Appleton, Outagamie.           | 1882.                                   |
| Pierce, Robert W.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1883, 85.                               |
| Pierce, Solon W.                | Friendship, Adams.             | 1870 <sup>3</sup> , 77, 78, 80, 81, 82. |
| Pierce, William A.              | Sun Prairie, Dane.             | 1852.                                   |
| Pierron, William.               | Silver Springs, Milwaukee.     | 1881.                                   |
| Pike, Alanson.                  | Whitewater, Jefferson.         | 1865.                                   |
| Pike, Jarvis K.                 | Cold Spring, Jefferson.        | 1849.                                   |
| Pinkney, Bertine.               | Ripon, Fond du Lac.            | 1850, b.                                |
| Pinney, Silas U.                | Madison, Dane.                 | 1875.                                   |
| Piper, Francis V.               | Pipersville, Jefferson.        | 1883.                                   |
| Piper, Jonathan.                | Ixonia Center, Jefferson.      | 1865.                                   |
| Place, Jacob B.                 | Hartford, Washington.          | 1880.                                   |
| Platto, John V. V.              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1862.                                   |
| Plocker, William.               | Fairwater, Fond du Lac.        | 1875.                                   |
| Plumer, Bradbury G.             | Wausau, Marathon.              | 1866.                                   |
| Plumer, Daniel L.               | Wausau, Marathon.              | 1873.                                   |
| Plummer, Samuel L.              | Arkansaw, Pepin.               | 1874.                                   |
| Poertner, Adam.                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1863.                                   |
| Pole, Charles.                  | Shullsburg, La Fayette.        | 1868, 69.                               |
| Pooler, Frank.                  | Onalaska, La Crosse.           | 1882.                                   |
| Pope, Anson W.                  | Janesville, Rock.              | 1849, 61, 66.                           |
| Pope, Carl C.                   | Black River Falls, Jackson.    | 1862, 63, 77, 78, b.                    |
| Poppert, George.                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1885.                                   |
| Porter, James W.                | Port Washington, Washington.   | 1853.                                   |
| Porter, John L.                 | Pacific, Columbia.             | 1873.                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested by John Merrill.<sup>2</sup> Elected in place of S. K. Barnes, who died before taking his seat.<sup>3</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested by O. B. Lapham.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| Names.                               | Post-office—County Represented   | Sessions.            |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Porter, Hugh.....                    | Seneca, Crawford.....            | 1887, 89.            |
| Porter, Joseph K. P.....             | Cooksville, Rock.....            | 1889.                |
| Porter, Thomas.....                  | New Richmond, St. Croix.....     | 1895.                |
| Porth, Peter.....                    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1874.                |
| Post, Lorenzo L.....                 | Weyauwega, Waupaca.....          | 1878, 79.            |
| Potter, Jerome B.....                | Sentinel, Juneau.....            | 1899, 70.            |
| Potter, John F.....                  | East Troy, Walworth.....         | 1856.                |
| Potter, John, Jr. <sup>1</sup> ..... | Menasha, Winnebago.....          | 1879, 79.            |
| Potter, Peter.....                   | Le Roy, Dodge.....               | 1857.                |
| Potter, Wm. D.....                   | Cambridge, Dane.....             | 1866.                |
| Pound, Albert E.....                 | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....    | 1873.                |
| Pound, Thaddeus C.....               | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....    | 1864, 66, 67, 69.    |
| Powell, Abner.....                   | Mineral Point, Iowa.....         | 1869.                |
| Powell, Oliver S.....                | River Falls, Pierce.....         | 1870, 71, 72.        |
| Powell, Robert T.....                | Indian Ford, Rock.....           | 1871.                |
| Powell, Henry.....                   | Mazouzanie, Dane.....            | 1897.                |
| Power, Robert.....                   | Ozaukee, Ozaukee.....            | 1863.                |
| Powers, David J.....                 | Palmyra, Jefferson.....          | 1853.                |
| Powers, Joseph.....                  | Hebron, Jefferson.....           | 1864.                |
| Powers, Levi P.....                  | Grand Rapids, Wood.....          | 1863.                |
| Powers, Simeon D. <sup>2</sup> ..... | Tomah, Monroe.....               | 1862.                |
| Powers, Simon D.....                 | Port Washington, Washington..... | 1862.                |
| Pratt, Delando.....                  | Baraboo, Sauk.....               | 1848.                |
| Pratt, Geo. W.....                   | Oshkosh, Winnebago.....          | 1899.                |
| Pratt, Martin V.....                 | Evansville, Rock.....            | 1881, 89.            |
| Pratt, Orris.....                    | Spring Prairie, Walworth.....    | 1883.                |
| Pratt, Samuel.....                   | Spring Prairie, Walworth.....    | 1849, 55, 63, b.     |
| Prentice, Wm. H.....                 | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan.....  | 1858.                |
| Prentiss, Theodore.....              | Watertown, Jefferson.....        | 1861.                |
| Prentiss, Wm. A.....                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1867, 68.            |
| Price, David J.....                  | Bay View, Milwaukee.....         | 1881.                |
| Price, William T.....                | Black River Falls, Jackson.....  | 1851, 82, b.         |
| Prickett, Harlow E.....              | Black River Falls, Jackson.....  | 1858.                |
| Priest, Daniel B.....                | Viroqua, Vernon.....             | 1863, 68.            |
| Priestly, Chas. W.....               | Shullsburg, La Fayette.....      | 1885.                |
| Pritchard, Richard.....              | Manchester, Green Lake.....      | 1890.                |
| Proctor, John.....                   | Neenah, Winnebago.....           | 1866, 67.            |
| Proctor, Wm. H.....                  | Fall River, Columbia.....        | 1882.                |
| Pulcifer, Daniel H.....              | Shawano, Shawano.....            | 1867, 79.            |
| Puhlman, Otto.....                   | Plymouth, Sheboygan.....         | 1873.                |
| Pullen, Lloyd T.....                 | Evansville, Rock.....            | 1876.                |
| Purple, Chauncey H.....              | Argyle, La Fayette.....          | 1861, 63.            |
| Putnam, Edson A.....                 | Brookfield Center, Waukesha..... | 1854.                |
| Putnam, George W.....                | Oakfield, Fond du Lac.....       | 1876.                |
| Putnam, John D.....                  | Ash Ridge, Richland.....         | 1872, 73.            |
|                                      | River Falls, Pierce.....         | 1883.                |
| Quarles, Joseph V.....               | Kenosha.....                     | 1879, b.             |
| Race, John J.....                    | Fredonia Station, Ozaukee.....   | 1885.                |
| Raesser, Christopher S.....          | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1879, 80, 89.        |
| Rahr, Reinhard.....                  | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....        | 1887.                |
| Ramsay, George R.....                | Janesville, Rock.....            | 1852.                |
| Ramsey, Wm. H.....                   | Ozaukee, Ozaukee.....            | 1855, 61.            |
| Rand, Elijah K.....                  | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....        | 1862, 63.            |
| Randall, Alexander W.....            | Waukesha, Waukesha.....          | 1855.                |
| Randall, Benjamin.....               | Lebanon, Dodge.....              | 1848.                |
| Rankin, Joseph.....                  | Mishicot, Manitowoc.....         | 1890.                |
|                                      | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....        | 1871, 72, 73, 74, b. |
| Rasmussen, James J.....              | Fort Howard, Brown.....          | 1881, 83.            |
| Ray, Adam E.....                     | Troy, Walworth.....              | 1851.                |
| Ray, George A.....                   | La Grange, Walworth.....         | 1868.                |
| Raymond, James O.....                | Plover, Portage.....             | 1866.                |
| Raymond, Shepard O.....              | Geneva, Walworth.....            | 1866.                |
| Raymond, William.....                | Belle Center, Crawford.....      | 1870.                |
| Read, John M. <sup>3</sup> .....     | Kewaunee, Kewaunee.....          | 1881, b.             |
| Reed, Curtis.....                    | Menasha, Winnebago.....          | 1853, 61.            |
| Reed, Darius.....                    | Sullivan, Jefferson.....         | 1854, 56.            |
| Reed, Dennis A.....                  | Sturgeon Bay, Door.....          | 1865, 74.            |
| Reed, Henry.....                     | Grand Rapids, Wood.....          | 1869.                |
| Reed, Horatio G. H.....              | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....        | 1870.                |
| Reed, Orson.....                     | Summit, Waukesha.....            | 1853, b.             |

<sup>1</sup> Died during the session.<sup>2</sup> Died, and Joseph M. Morrow, of Sparta, elected to supply the vacancy.<sup>3</sup> Re-elected December 7, 1890, and J. E. Darbellay elected to fill vacancy.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                        | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.                     |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Reed, William W.              | Jefferson, Jefferson           | 1862, 66, 67, b.              |
| Regan, Mathias J.             | Eagle, Waukesha                | 1883.                         |
| Reinhard, William             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1851.                         |
| Remington, Cyrus C.           | Baraboo, Sauk                  | 1854.                         |
| Remington, H. W. <sup>1</sup> | Grand Rapids, Wood             | 1865.                         |
| Resch, Michel                 | Green Bay, Brown               | 1879.                         |
| Resley, Arthur                | Appleton, Outagamie            | 1853.                         |
| Reuther, Peter                | Centreville, Manitowoc         | 1872.                         |
| Rewey, Jefferson W.           | Rewey, Iowa                    | 1858, 81, 82.                 |
| Reymert, James D.             | 1 Milwaukee, Milwaukee.        | 1857, b.                      |
|                               | 1 Norway, Racine               | 1849, b.                      |
| Reynolds, Benoni O.           | Geneva, Walworth               | 1876, b.                      |
| Reynolds, James C.            | Lake Geneva, Walworth          | 1865, 87, b.                  |
| Reynolds, Joseph B.           | Chilton, Calumet               | 1879.                         |
| Reynolds, James               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1857, 68.                     |
| Rhoda, David                  | Oconomowoc, Waukesha           | 1873.                         |
| Rhodes, Jonas W.              | Kenosha, Kenosha               | 1871.                         |
| Ribble, John B.               | Horicon, Dodge                 | 1855.                         |
| Rice, Carleton E.             | Sparta, Monroe                 | 1861.                         |
| Rice, Ira A.                  | Waterford, Racine              | 1870.                         |
| Rice, John T.                 | Waterford, Racine              | 1877.                         |
| Rice, William                 | Morrison, Brown                | 1878.                         |
| Rich, Corydon L.              | 1 Shiocot, Shawano             | 1873.                         |
|                               | 1 Vinland, Winnebago           | 1854.                         |
| Richards, Daniel H.           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1868, 70, 71, 74, 75.         |
| Richards, John F.             | Tomah, Monroe                  | 1872.                         |
| Richards, Richard             | Racine, Racine                 | 1873.                         |
| Richardson, E. D.             | Geneva, Walworth               | 1849.                         |
| Richardson, Hamilton          | Janesville, Rock               | 1864, b.                      |
| Richardson, N. B.             | Warren, La Fayette             | 1869.                         |
| Richardson, Silas             | Waukesha, Waukesha             | 1868.                         |
| Richardson, William           | Fairplay, Grant                | 1852.                         |
| Richmond, George N.           | Appleton, Outagamie            | 1874, 75, b.                  |
| Richter, August               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1871.                         |
| Richer, Ezekiel               | Manitowoc, Manitowoc           | 1852, 53.                     |
| Rickerson, Charles            | Sun Prairie, Dane              | 1849.                         |
| Riemer, Gustav J.             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1867.                         |
| Ries, Florian J.              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1877.                         |
| Ring, M. C.                   | Neillsville, Clark             | 1869, b.                      |
| Ringle, Bartholomew           | Wausau, Marathon               | 1864, 72, 73, 76, 77.         |
| Ringle, John                  | Wausau, Marathon               | 1879, 80, 81, b.              |
| Riordan, James                | Franklin, Milwaukee            | 1861.                         |
| Riordan, Jeremiah             | West Bend, Washington          | 1874.                         |
| Robbins, Hamner               | Platteville, Grant             | 1857, 58, 61, 64, 66, 67, 68. |
| Roberts, David                | North Prairie, Waukesha        | 1858.                         |
| Roberts, Henry B.             | Caledonia, Racine              | 1848.                         |
| Robertson, Robert C.          | Vernon, Waukesha               | 1869.                         |
| Robinson, Charles D.          | Green Bay, Brown               | 1850.                         |
| Robinson, Eli                 | Benton, La Fayette             | 1853.                         |
| Robinson, Frederick           | Kenosha, Kenosha               | 1872, 76.                     |
| Robinson, George M.           | Salem, Racine                  | 1859.                         |
| Robinson, James               | Chilton, Calumet               | 1853, 58, 63, 70.             |
| Robinson, John                | Francis Creek, Manitowoc       | 1865.                         |
| Robinson, Nathaniel S.        | Neenah, Winnebago              | 1875.                         |
| Robinson, Thomas              | Manitowoc, Manitowoc           | 1867.                         |
| Robinson, William             | Mineral Point, Iowa            | 1873, 74.                     |
| Robler, Hiram W.              | Wycocena, Columbia             | 1874.                         |
| Roche, Matthew                | Westport, Dane                 | 1853.                         |
| Roche, Patrick                | Danville, Dodge                | 1877.                         |
| Rockwell, D. Henry            | Oconomowoc, Waukesha           | 1849.                         |
| Rockwell, Reuben              | Springfield, Walworth          | 1859.                         |
| Rodolf, Charles G.            | 1 Orion, Richland              | 1858.                         |
|                               | 1 Highland, Iowa               | 1851, b.                      |
| Rodolph, Theodore             | La Crosse, La Crosse           | 1868, 70.                     |
| Roe, William H.               | Mt. Pleasant, Racine           | 1853.                         |
| Roemer, John A.               | Appleton, Outagamie            | 1873.                         |
| Roche, Henry                  | Paisville, Milwaukee           | 1869.                         |
| Rogan, Patrick                | Watertown, Jefferson           | 1851, 53, 55, 66.             |
| Rogan, Peter                  | Watertown, Jefferson           | 1856, 62.                     |
| Rogers, Asa                   | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1875.                         |
| Rogers, Charles               | Hingham, Sheboygan             | 1865.                         |
| Rogers, E. D.                 | Neeshah, Juneau                | 1878.                         |
| Rogers, James E.              | Stevens Point, Portage         | 1881.                         |

<sup>1</sup> Seat successfully contested by M. J. McKeith.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                         | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.         |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Rogers, Oran                   | Cascade, Sheboygan             | 1880.             |
| Rogers, William                | Carleton, Kewaunee             | 1882.             |
| Rollis, Christopher J          | Oregon, Dane                   | 1885.             |
| Rolph, Frederick B             | Monroe, Green                  | 1884.             |
| Rood, Anson                    | Stevens Point, Portage         | 1857.             |
| Rood, Davenport                | Kilbourn City, Adams           | 1864, 71.         |
| Rood, Lewis                    | Jefferson, Jefferson           | 1848.             |
| Rood, Samuel R.                | Hazel Green, Grant             | 1854.             |
| Root, Eleazer                  | Packwaukee, Marquette          | 1855.             |
| Root, Wilbur M.                | Dartford, Marquette            | 1852.             |
| Rose, Solomon L.               | Sheboygan, Sheboygan           | 1879, 80, 82, 87. |
| Rosenthal, Adolph              | Beaver Dam, Dodge              | 1855, b.          |
| Roskie, C. F.                  | Sheboygan, Sheboygan           | 1884.             |
| Ross, Freeman M.               | Montello, Marquette            | 1881.             |
| Ross, James                    | Cambria, Columbia              | 1869.             |
| Rothe, Emil                    | Madison, Dane                  | 1865.             |
| Rounds, William P.             | Watertown, Jefferson           | 1863.             |
| Roundy, Daniel C.              | Menasha, Winnebago             | 1870, 71, b.      |
| Rounseville, Samuel            | Geneva, Walworth               | 1864.             |
| Rountree, John H. <sup>1</sup> | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan     | 1866.             |
| Rowe, William E.               | Meeme, Manitowoc               | 1862.             |
| Rowlands, John R.              | Platteville, Grant             | 1863, b.          |
| Royce, Henry M.                | Arena, Iowa                    | 1869, 72, 73, 74. |
| Roya, Samuel H.                | Cambria, Columbia              | 1875.             |
| Ruan, John                     | Oconto, Oconto                 | 1874.             |
| Ruch, John                     | Stoughton, Dane                | 1848, 49.         |
| Rudzinski, Theodore            | Oak Creek, Milwaukee           | 1855, 60.         |
| Rudd, Eli O                    | Boltonville, Sheboygan         | 1880.             |
| Ruger, John                    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1867.             |
| Runals, Edmund L.              | Rudd's Mills, Monroe           | 1872.             |
| Runkel, Henry C.               | Reedsburg, Sauk                | 1859.             |
| Runkel, John                   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1861.             |
| Rusch, William                 | Ripon, Fond du Lac             | 1857, 58.         |
| Rush, John D.                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1858, 69, 70.     |
| Rusk, Allen                    | Lowell, Dodge                  | 1873.             |
| Rusk, Jeremiah M.              | Herman, Dodge                  | 1871.             |
| Russell, Francis               | Winneconne, Winnebago          | 1859.             |
| Russell, Richard C.            | Liberty, Vernon                | 1878, 81.         |
| Rutledge, John                 | Viroqua, Bad Axe               | 1862.             |
| Ryan, Hugh                     | Westfield, Marquette           | 1868.             |
| Ryan, James                    | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1864.             |
| Ryan, Sam., Jr.                | Ixonia Center, Jefferson       | 1860.             |
| Sackett, Hobart S.             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1845.             |
| Safford, Truman J.             | Edgeway, Iowa                  | 1882, 83.         |
| Sage, Ezra C.                  | Appleton, Outagamie            | 1865.             |
| Sage, Sidney A.                | Berlin, Waushara               | 1872, b.          |
| Salentine, Peter <sup>2</sup>  | Exeter, Green                  | 1852.             |
| Salisbury, Elijah O.           | New Lisbon, Juneau             | 1867.             |
| Salter, Robert                 | Western Union, Racine          | 1881.             |
| Samuelson, Svend               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1877.             |
| Sanborn, Alden S.              | Union Grove, Racine            | 1863.             |
| Sanborn, A. W.                 | Newburg, Washington            | 1862.             |
| Sander, Jacob                  | Eaton, Manitowoc               | 1871.             |
| Sanders, Horace T.             | Mazomanie, Dane                | 1862, 63, 64, 70. |
| Sanderson, John                | Stevens Point, Portage         | 1843.             |
| Sanderson, Robert B.           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1873.             |
| Sanderson, Thomas              | Racine, Racine                 | 1863.             |
| Sanger, Caspar M.              | Cambria, Columbia              | 1873.             |
| Sarnow, Christian              | Poynette, Columbia             | 1862, 66, b.      |
| Saugestad, Oluf A.             | Leeds, Columbia                | 1871.             |
| Savage, James R.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1873.             |
| Sawyer, Hiram                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1877, 79.         |
| Sawyer, Hiram W.               | Baldwin, St. Croix             | 1882.             |
| Sawyer, Parker                 | Springville, Bad Axe           | 1858.             |
| Sawyer, Philetus               | Burnett, Dodge                 | 1860.             |
| Sayles, Whitman                | Hartford, Washington           | 1873, 74.         |
| Sayre, David F.                | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac       | 1865.             |
| Scanlon, John                  | Summit, Waukesha               | 1859.             |
|                                | Oshkosh, Winnebago             | 1857, 61.         |
|                                | Rubicon, Dodge                 | 1853.             |
|                                | Fulton, Rock                   | 1873.             |
|                                | Symco, Waupaca                 | 1879.             |

<sup>1</sup> Successfully contesting seat of John Harms.<sup>2</sup> Seat successfully contested by Henry Fink.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                        | Post-office—County Represented     | Sessions.            |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Schetzle, Valentine .....     | Menomonee Falls, Washington.       | 1881.                |
| Schaube, Ernst .....          | Brillion, Calumet.                 | 1887.                |
| Schautz, Adam .....           | Addison, Washington .....          | 1884, 63, b.         |
| Schatz, Herman .....          | Brookfield, Waukesha .....         | 1882.                |
| Scheibe, Emil P. ....         | Hika, Manitowoc .....              | 1889.                |
| Scheffel, Frederick .....     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....         | 1883.                |
| Schermerhorn, W. S. ....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....         | 1869.                |
| Scheuber, Adolph .....        | Lodi, Columbia .....               | 1867.                |
| Schletz, John A. ....         | Erfurt, Jefferson .....            | 1877.                |
| Schlichting, Bernard .....    | Grafton, Ozaukee .....             | 1862.                |
| Schmidhofer, Andrew .....     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....         | 1875.                |
| Schmidt, Carl H. ....         | Calvary, Fond du Lac .....         | 1885, 87.            |
| Schmidt, Casper .....         | Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....         | 1870, b.             |
| Schmidt, John .....           | Oshkosh, Winnebago .....           | 1889.                |
| Schmidtner, Louis A. ....     | Tess Corners, Waukesha .....       | 1864, 80.            |
| Schnitz, Frederick .....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....         | 1880.                |
| Schneider, Phillip .....      | Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....         | 1875.                |
| Schoenwetter, Aug. F. ....    | Barton, Washington .....           | 1866, 75, 76, 83, b. |
| Schott, George .....          | Lowell, Dodge .....                | 1885.                |
| Schotzler, Martin .....       | Rubicon, Dodge .....               | 1872, 76.            |
| Schrage, Joseph .....         | Staatsville, Washington .....      | 1863, 64.            |
| Schutke, Charles .....        | Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....         | 1855.                |
| Schwalbach, John F., Jr. .... | Meeker, Washington .....           | 1858.                |
| Schweffel, Fred F. ....       | South Germantown, Washington ..... | 1881.                |
| Scotfield, Charles .....      | Lebanon, Dodge .....               | 1855.                |
| Schollard, William .....      | Red River, Door .....              | 1875.                |
| Schuler, Fred C. ....         | Hartford, Washington .....         | 1878.                |
| Schulze, Fred .....           | Boltonville, Washington .....      | 1885, 87, 89.        |
| Scott, David .....            | Portage, Columbia .....            | 1885.                |
| Scott, James .....            | Waupaca, Waupaca .....             | 1854.                |
| Scribner, James K. ....       | Darlington, La Fayette .....       | 1887.                |
| Scribner, Wiley S. ....       | Eldorado Mills, Fond du Lac .....  | 1876.                |
| Seabold, John E. ....         | Fairplay, Grant .....              | 1866.                |
| Seaman, Galen B. ....         | Menomonee Falls, Waukesha .....    | 1881.                |
| Seamonson, William .....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....         | 1873.                |
| Sears, Edgar .....            | Stoughton, Dane .....              | 1876.                |
| Seaton, James W. ....         | Pine River, Waushara .....         | 1867, 68.            |
| Seaver, John D. ....          | Potosi, Grant .....                | 1859, 60, b.         |
| Seaver, Joseph W. ....        | Cooksville, Rock .....             | 1851.                |
| Sedgwick, David E. ....       | Darien, Walworth .....             | 1853.                |
| Seely, David J. ....          | Wrightstown, Brown .....           | 1880.                |
| Segar, John A. ....           | Elk Grove, La Fayette .....        | 1866, 67.            |
| Selden, George W. ....        | Johnstown, Rock .....              | 1860.                |
| Sell, John .....              | Racine, Racine .....               | 1863.                |
| Sellers, Malcolm .....        | Addison, Washington .....          | 1866.                |
| Selsemeyer, August .....      | Beaver Dam, Dodge .....            | 1860.                |
| Semmann, John L. ....         | Howard's Grove, Sheboygan .....    | 1881.                |
| Semmann, L. ....              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....         | 1871, 74.            |
| Semple, Parlan .....          | Oak Creek, Milwaukee .....         | 1862.                |
| Senn, John J. ....            | Shawano, Shawano .....             | 1869, 71.            |
| Serwe, Michael .....          | Fountain City, Buffalo .....       | 1877, 78.            |
| Sessions, Milan H. ....       | Ashland, Fond du Lac .....         | 1875.                |
| Seymour, Robert T. ....       | Waupaca, Waupaca .....             | 1869, b.             |
| Seymour, Silas J. ....        | La Fayette, Walworth .....         | 1856.                |
| Shafter, James M. ....        | Reedsburg, Sauk .....              | 1876, 77.            |
| Shafter, William N. ....      | Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....         | 1852.                |
| Shannahan, Daniel .....       | Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....         | 1859.                |
| Sharp, Elijah M. ....         | Newtonboro, Manitowoc .....        | 1863.                |
| Sharp, John W. ....           | Delavan, Walworth .....            | 1872, 75.            |
| Sharp, Terrett C. ....        | Door Creek, Dane .....             | 1858.                |
| Sharpstein, John R. ....      | Elkhart Lake, Sheboygan .....      | 1885, 85.            |
| Shaw, Major .....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....         | 1863, b.             |
| Shear, Thomas J. ....         | Hingham, Sheboygan .....           | 1872.                |
| Shears, Henry .....           | Hillsborough, Vernon .....         | 1862, 89.            |
| Sheldon, Thomas H. ....       | Oconomowoc, Waukesha .....         | 1850.                |
| Shepard, Ashbel K. ....       | Darlington, La Fayette .....       | 1880.                |
| Shepard, Charles E. ....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....         | 1881.                |
| Shepard, J. L. ....           | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....     | 1882.                |
| Shepard, Leander H. ....      | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan .....   | 1877.                |
| Sherman, Adelman .....        | Burnett, Dodge .....               | 1869, 70, 71.        |
| Sherman, Benjamin F. ....     | Janesville, Rock .....             | 1880, b.             |
| Shuman, John M. ....          | Beaver Dam, Dodge .....            | 1880.                |
| Shuman, Jacob B. ....         | Burnett, Dodge .....               | 1855.                |
|                               | Bassett's Station, Kenosha .....   | 1868.                |

1 Successfully contesting seat of John B. Jacobs.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURES.

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## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                     | Post-office—County Represented   | Sessions.        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Shinnick, Thomas.....      | Watertown, Jefferson.....        | 1867, 76.        |
| Sholes, Charles C.....     | Kenosha, Kenosha.....            | 1855, b.         |
| Sholes, C. Latham.....     | Kenosha, Kenosha.....            | 1852, 53, b.     |
| Short, Dennis.....         | Theresa, Dodge.....              | 1873.            |
| Showalter, Reuben B.....   | Lancaster, Grant.....            | 1857, 89.        |
| Shufelt, Sidney A.....     | Omro, Winnebago.....             | 1870, 77.        |
| Shultis, Norman.....       | North Prairie, Waukesha.....     | 1864.            |
| Shumway, Perley J.....     | Wauwatosa, Milwaukee.....        | 1849, 62.        |
| Siebers, Henry.....        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1880.            |
| Sikes, George.....         | Sharon, Walworth.....            | 1850.            |
| Silverthorn, Willis C..... | Wausau, Marathon.....            | 1868, 74, b.     |
| Simon, Matthias.....       | Ahnapee, Kewaunee.....           | 1850, 63.        |
| Simmons, C. F.....         | Ripon, Fond du Lac.....          | 1880.            |
| Simmons, Rouse.....        | Kenosha, Kenosha.....            | 1875.            |
| Simmons, William.....      | Nekimi, Winnebago.....           | 1865, 66.        |
| Simmons, Zalmon G.....     | Kenosha, Kenosha.....            | 1865.            |
| Simpson, Edward B.....     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1879, 80, b.     |
| Simpson, Elva.....         | Iron Ridge, Dodge.....           | 1860.            |
| Simpson, Philemon B.....   | Shullsburg, La Fayette.....      | 1853, b.         |
| Skeels, Albert M.....      | Ripon, Fond du Lac.....          | 1866, 67.        |
| Skinner, Jacob.....        | Palmyra, Jefferson.....          | 1852.            |
| Slade, Edwin.....          | Glenbeulah, Sheboygan.....       | 1865.            |
| Slaughter, George H.....   | Mendota, Dane.....               | 1866.            |
| Sleyster, Roslot.....      | Waupun, Fond du Lac.....         | 1870.            |
| Sloan, A. Scott.....       | Beaver Dam, Dodge.....           | 1857.            |
| Sloan, Henry C.....        | Appleton, Outagamie.....         | 1881.            |
| Sloggy, Samuel.....        | Ontario, Vernon.....             | 1885, 87.        |
| Slothower, Elias.....      | Gratiot, La Fayette.....         | 1848.            |
| Slupecki, E. J.....        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1889.            |
| Small, William.....        | Sussex, Waukesha.....            | 1880.            |
| Smart, Reuben D.....       | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....        | 1875.            |
| Smiley, Daniel.....        | Albany, Green.....               | 1868.            |
| Smiley, John.....          | Orfordville, Rock.....           | 1885.            |
| Smith, Aaron B.....        | Lake Mills, Jefferson.....       | 1865.            |
| Smith, Adam.....           | Burke, Dane.....                 | 1859.            |
| Smith, Archibald D.....    | Lind, Waupaca.....               | 1872.            |
| Smith, Byron.....          | Erin, Washington.....            | 1855.            |
| Smith, Daniel.....         | Richmond, Walworth.....          | 1864.            |
| Smith, Ezekiel O.....      | Spring Valley, Rock.....         | 1850.            |
| Smith, Francis.....        | Millard, Walworth.....           | 1861.            |
| Smith, George B.....       | Madison, Dane.....               | 1859, 64, 69.    |
| Smith, George C.....       | Oakfield, Jefferson.....         | 1858, 59.        |
| Smith, George H.....       | Galesville, Trempealeau.....     | 1882.            |
| Smith, Heber.....          | Watertown, Jefferson.....        | 1860.            |
| Smith, Henry.....          | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1878.            |
| Smith, Hiram.....          | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan.....  | 1871.            |
| Smith, Horatio N.....      | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....        | 1850, b.         |
| Smith, Ira P.....          | Mishicot, Manitowoc.....         | 1881.            |
| Smith, Jesse.....          | { Dodge's Corners, Waukesha..... | 1868, 67.        |
|                            | { Vernon, Waukesha.....          | 1854.            |
| Smith, John.....           | Caledonia, Racine.....           | 1854.            |
| Smith, John A.....         | Glenbeulah, Sheboygan.....       | 1868.            |
| Smith, John A.....         | Geneva, Walworth.....            | 1868, 69.        |
| Smith, Lindsey J.....      | Troy Center, Walworth.....       | 1881.            |
| Smith, Perry H.....        | Appleton, Outagamie.....         | 1855, 58, 59, b. |
|                            | { Richland Center.....           | 1878.            |
| Smith, Phillip M.....      | { Janneys, Richland.....         | 1874.            |
|                            | Mineral Point, Iowa.....         | 1856.            |
| Smith, Richard M.....      | Markesan, Green Lake.....        | 1868.            |
| Smith, Samuel W.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....        | 1872.            |
| Smith, Winfield.....       | La Crosse, La Crosse.....        | 1889.            |
| Smith, William.....        | Fox Lake, Dodge.....             | 1851, 71, b.     |
| Smith, William E.....      | Eau Galle, Dunn.....             | 1863.            |
| Smith, William H.....      | Two Rivers, Manitowoc.....       | 1864, 66, 68.    |
| Smoke, David.....          | Eagle, Waukesha.....             | 1863.            |
| Snover, David G.....       | Eagle, Waukesha.....             | 1851.            |
| Snover, John C.....        | Richwood, Dodge.....             | 1872.            |
| Solon, John.....           | Richwood, Dodge.....             | 1867, 89.        |
| Solon, T. F.....           | Geneva, Walworth.....            | 1854.            |
| Spafard, Simeon W.....     | Arcade, Marquette.....           | 1850.            |
| Spaulding, Benjamin B..... | Harmony, Rock.....               | 1854, 63.        |
| Spaulding, Joseph.....     | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....    | 1877, 79.        |
| Spense, Thomas W.....      | Mineral Point, Iowa.....         | 1866.            |
| Spenseley, James.....      | Mayville, Dodge.....             | 1879, 83, 87.    |
| Spiering, Henry.....       |                                  |                  |

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                       | Post-office—County Represented  | Sessions.            |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Spooner, John C.....         | Hudson, St. Croix.....          | 1872.                |
| Spooner, Wymon.....          | Elkhorn, Walworth.....          | 1850, 51, 57, 61, b. |
| Spoor, Gardner.....          | Aztalan, Jefferson.....         | 1835.                |
| Spottswood, James K.....     | Hazel Green, Grant.....         | 1880.                |
| Sprague, Burr.....           | Brookfield, Green.....          | 1880, 81.            |
|                              | Orfordville, Rock.....          | 1888.                |
| Spurr, George.....           | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan..... | 1887.                |
| Squires, Joel C.....         | Platteville, Grant.....         | 1870, b.             |
| Staats, Adam.....            | Staatsville, Washington.....    | 1852.                |
| Stafford, Amos W.....        | Geneva, Walworth.....           | 1872.                |
| Stamm, Godfrey.....          | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....       | 1862.                |
| Stanchfield, Samuel B.....   | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1885, b.             |
| Stanley, William S., Jr..... | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1881, 82, b.         |
| Stannard, Erastus W.....     | Green Bush, Sheboygan.....      | 1880.                |
| Stanton, Horace.....         | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....   | 1861.                |
| Stapleton, Richard F.....    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1877.                |
| Stark, Joshua.....           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1856.                |
| Stark, William H.....        | Tiffany, Rock.....              | 1867, 78.            |
|                              | Shopiere, Rock.....             | 1858.                |
| Starks, Argalus W.....       | Baraboo, Sauk.....              | 1862, 63, 64, 65, b. |
| Starr, William.....          | Ripon, Fond du Lac.....         | 1863, 64.            |
| Stearns, D. Manfield.....    | Elkhorn, Walworth.....          | 1876.                |
| Stebbins, De Wayne.....      | Ahnapee, Door.....              | 1873.                |
| Stebbins, Harrison.....      | Union, Rock.....                | 1853.                |
| Steele, John.....            | Alderley, Dodge.....            | 1881.                |
| Steever, Mitchell.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1858.                |
| Steffen, Francis.....        | Hortonville, Outagamie.....     | 1878, 79.            |
| Stemper, John B.....         | Oak Creek, Milwaukee.....       | 1873.                |
| Steuerwald, Daniel.....      | Adell, Sheboygan.....           | 1887.                |
| Steinfort, Casper H.....     | Lake Mills, Jefferson.....      | 1873.                |
| Steiner, John.....           | Woodland, Dodge.....            | 1859.                |
| Stephens, David.....         | Madison, Dane.....              | 1889.                |
| Stephens, John.....          | Waukesha, Waukesha.....         | 1885.                |
| Stephens, Thomas G.....      | Hazel Green, Grant.....         | 1873.                |
| Stephenson, Isaac.....       | Marinette, Marinette.....       | 1896, 98.            |
| Stephenson, Joseph.....      | Meeme, Manitowoc.....           | 1861.                |
| Sterling, Levi.....          | Mineral Point, Iowa.....        | 1858, b.             |
| Sterling, Timothy B.....     | Iron Ridge, Dodge.....          | 1852.                |
| Sterling, William T.....     | Mt. Sterling, Crawford.....     | 1848, 50.            |
| Stevens, Charles.....        | Janesville, Rock.....           | 1853.                |
| Stevens, Chase A.....        | La Crosse, La Crosse.....       | 1855.                |
| Stevens, Daniel B.....       | Cassville, Grant.....           | 1882.                |
| Stevens, Ezra B.....         | Sturgeon Bay, Door.....         | 1857, 62.            |
| Stevens, Henry.....          | Caledonia Center, Racine.....   | 1864, b.             |
| Stevenson, John.....         | Enterprise, Vernon.....         | 1876.                |
|                              | Newton, Vernon.....             | 1889.                |
| Stewart, Alva.....           | Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson.....    | 1850, b.             |
| Stewart, Donald.....         | Delavan, Walworth.....          | 1882, 83.            |
| Stewart, Andrew J.....       | Richmond, Walworth.....         | 1887.                |
| Stock, Frederick.....        | Mequon, Washington.....         | 1851.                |
| Stocking, Hobart M.....      | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....     | 1876, 89.            |
| Stoddard, Thomas B.....      | La Crosse, La Crosse.....       | 1862.                |
| Stoddard, John.....          | Fox Lake, Dodge.....            | 1839.                |
| Stone, Eliphalet S.....      | Summit, Waukesha.....           | 1872.                |
| Stone, Glenville W.....      | Winooski, Sheboygan.....        | 1857.                |
| Stone, Jesse.....            | Watertown, Jefferson.....       | 1880, 82.            |
| Stonewell, John M.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1862.                |
| Stowers, Charles H.....      | Tustin, Waushara.....           | 1874.                |
| Strachan, John.....          | Mineral Point, Iowa.....        | 1872.                |
| Strasser, Leopold.....       | Stockbridge, Calumet.....       | 1885.                |
| Streckewald, Gustave.....    | Hartford, Washington.....       | 1859.                |
| Strong, George.....          | Hudson, St. Croix.....          | 1857.                |
| Strong, Luman M.....         | Highland, Iowa.....             | 1852.                |
| Strong, Marshall M.....      | Racine, Racine.....             | 1849.                |
| Strong, Moses M.....         | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1857.                |
|                              | Mineral Point, Iowa.....        | 1850.                |
| Strong, Nathaniel.....       | Beloit, Rock.....               | 1848.                |
| Strong, Rollin M.....        | Reedsburg, Sauk.....            | 1886.                |
| Struve, Franz G. L.....      | Hellenville, Jefferson.....     | 1868.                |
| Stuntz, A. C.....            | Bayfield, Bayfield.....         | 1865.                |
| Stuntz, George R.....        | Superior City.....              | 1863.                |
| Sturtevant, Charles H.....   | Delavan, Walworth.....          | 1868.                |
| Tagden, Thomas.....          | North Prairie, Waukesha.....    | 1848, 53, 57.        |
| Tavan, Andrew.....           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....       | 1849.                |

1 Successfully contesting seat of Amos S. Gray.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                            | Post-office—County Represented   | Sessions.                 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Sullivan, John .....              | Ten Mile House, Milwaukee .....  | 1868.                     |
| Sumner, John .....                | Baraboo, Sauk .....              | 1860.                     |
| Sutton, John .....                | Milford, Jefferson .....         | 1860.                     |
| Swain, George G .....             | Kilbourn City, Sauk .....        | 1870, 71.                 |
| Swain, James A .....              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1859.                     |
| Swain, Almon A .....              | Oak Center, Fond du Lac .....    | 1878.                     |
| Swart, Alfred L .....             | Plymouth, Sheboygan .....        | 1883.                     |
| Sweat, John B .....               | Black Earth, Dane .....          | 1857, b.                  |
| Sylvester, Daniel R .....         | Castle Rock, Grant .....         | 1877.                     |
| Tallmadge, Isaac S .....          | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....   | 1853, 54.                 |
| Tanner, Samuel .....              | Westfield, Marquette .....       | 1882, 83.                 |
| Tarbell, Samuel E .....           | Woodworth, Kenosha .....         | 1869.                     |
| Tarr, Joseph M .....              | Tunnel City, Monroe .....        | 1865.                     |
| Tarrant, George .....             | Durand, Pepin .....              | 1881.                     |
| Tarrant, Henry .....              | Janesville, Rock .....           | 1889.                     |
| Tate, George E <sup>1</sup> ..... | Viola, Richland .....            | 1887.                     |
| Tate, George H .....              | Viola, Richland .....            | 1882.                     |
| Tate, J. Henry .....              | Viroqua, Vernon .....            | 1873.                     |
| Taylor, Allen .....               | Hazel Green, Grant .....         | 1855, 56, 57, 62, 64, 65. |
| Taylor, Anson H .....             | Muskegan, Waukesha .....         | 1850.                     |
| Taylor, Chas. S .....             | Barron, Barron .....             | 1885, 87, b.              |
| Taylor, Christopher L .....       | Maiden Rock, Pierce .....        | 1870.                     |
| Taylor, David .....               | Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....       | 1853, b.                  |
| Taylor, Horatio T .....           | Racine, Racine .....             | 1851.                     |
| Taylor, James A .....             | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa .....   | 1881, 83.                 |
| Taylor, Jonathan .....            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1857.                     |
| Taylor, William R .....           | Cottage Grove, Dane .....        | 1855, b.                  |
| Temple, Charles S .....           | Darien, Walworth .....           | 1876.                     |
| Temple, Marsena .....             | Newport, Sauk .....              | 1861.                     |
| Tenny, Horace A .....             | Madison, Dane .....              | 1857.                     |
| Terhune, William F .....          | Viroqua, Bad Axe .....           | 1854.                     |
| Terill, Richard .....             | Dane Station, Dane .....         | 1887.                     |
| Tester, John A .....              | Alma, Buffalo .....              | 1888.                     |
| Thayer, J. B .....                | River Falls, Pierce .....        | 1885.                     |
| Thayer, Mason A .....             | Sparta, Monroe .....             | 1882.                     |
| Theisen, Mathias .....            | Roxbury, Dane .....              | 1879.                     |
| Thelen, Michael .....             | Ashford, Fond du Lac .....       | 1870.                     |
| Thomas, Amos .....                | Wauwatosa, Milwaukee .....       | 1889.                     |
| Thomas, Charles G .....           | Sextonville, Richland .....      | 1883, 85.                 |
| Thomas, Horatio S .....           | Briggsville, Marquette .....     | 1873, 63.                 |
| Thomas, Jesse .....               | Moundville, Marquette .....      | 1856.                     |
| Thomas, John E .....              | Green Lake, Green Lake .....     | 1859.                     |
| Thomas, John H .....              | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan ..... | 1862.                     |
| Thomas, John L. V .....           | Berlin City, Waushara .....      | 1875.                     |
| Thomas, Joseph M .....            | Beloit, Rock .....               | 1854.                     |
| Thomas, Major J .....             | Lone Rock, Richland .....        | 1869, 78, 79.             |
| Thomas, Ormaby B .....            | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....   | 1851, 57.                 |
| Thomas, Phillip W .....           | Prairie du Chien, Crawford ..... | 1862, 65, 67, b.          |
| Thomas, Salmon .....              | Mineral Point, Iowa .....        | 1853.                     |
| Thomas, William H .....           | Darien, Walworth .....           | 1856.                     |
| Thomas, William H .....           | Lisbon, Waukesha .....           | 1849, 61.                 |
| Thompson, Charles .....           | Sumner, Trempealeau .....        | 1860.                     |
| Thompson, George P .....          | Monticello, Green .....          | 1857.                     |
| Thompson, Jared, Jr .....         | Cross Plains .....               | 1855, 50.                 |
| Thompson, Monroe .....            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1865.                     |
| Thompson, Samuel .....            | Fox Lake, Dodge .....            | 1848.                     |
| Thompson, Thornton .....          | Hartland, Waukesha .....         | 1862, 66.                 |
| Thompson, William .....           | Rio, Columbia .....              | 1869.                     |
| Thompson, Alexander M .....       | Oconomowoc, Waukesha .....       | 1868.                     |
| Thorn, Gerret T .....             | Janesville, Rock .....           | 1868, 69.                 |
| Thorn, Oliver W .....             | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....   | 1871, b.                  |
| Thorn, Thomas .....               | Marshall, Dane .....             | 1873.                     |
| Thorp, Adelbert D .....           | Clark's Mills, Manitowoc .....   | 1864, 77, 78.             |
| Thorp, Hermon S .....             | Sturgeon Bay, Door .....         | 1882.                     |
| Tichenor, Vernon .....            | Bristol, Racine .....            | 1849, b.                  |
| Tilton, Hezekiah C .....          | Waukesha, Waukesha .....         | 1869.                     |
| Tiernay, John H .....             | Allen's Grove, Walworth .....    | 1865.                     |
| Tinker, James .....               | Waunakee, Dane .....             | 1880.                     |
| Tisch, Charles .....              | Dover, Racine .....              | 1851.                     |
| Tish, William .....               | Nero, Kewaunee .....             | 1877, 78.                 |
| Toay, John .....                  | Mishicot, Manitowoc .....        | 1876.                     |
| Tobey, John Williams .....        | Mineral Point, Iowa .....        | 1852, 54, 59.             |
|                                   | Neenah, Winnebago .....          | 1887.                     |

<sup>1</sup> Seat contested by Isaac McCann.

b See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| NAMES.                           | Post-office—County Represented   | Sessions.         |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Tobin, John .....                | Granville, Milwaukee .....       | 1854, 56.         |
| Tobin, Thomas .....              | Five Mile House, Milwaukee ..... | 1873.             |
| Toland, Patrick .....            | Erin, Washington .....           | 1849.             |
| Toll, John C. ....               | Cedar Creek, Washington .....    | 1851.             |
| Tollefson, Gunnuf. ....          | Mt. Vernon, Dane .....           | 1868.             |
| Tompkins, William F. ....        | Janesville, Rock .....           | 1850, 51.         |
| Topliff, Alfred .....            | East Hampden, Columbia .....     | 1854, 55.         |
| Torbert, William M. ....         | Hudson, St. Croix .....          | 1854.             |
| Torgerson, Ole .....             | Perry, Dane .....                | 1871.             |
| Totten, Henry .....              | Waukesha, Waukesha .....         | 1870.             |
| Touhey, Michael J. ....          | Morrison, Brown .....            | 1877.             |
| Tousley, Wilber H. ....          | Jefferson, Jefferson .....       | 1870.             |
| Tower, Thomas W. ....            | Towerville, Crawford .....       | 1859.             |
| Townsend, A. A. ....             | Shullsburg, La Fayette .....     | 1855.             |
| Townsend, Elijah C. ....         | Shullsburg, La Fayette .....     | 1860, 61.         |
| Townsend, Lucius B. ....         | Nepeuskun, Winnebago .....       | 1856.             |
| Townsend, Thomas J. ....         | Winnebago, Winnebago .....       | 1849.             |
| Tracy, Daniel .....              | Osman, Manitowoc .....           | 1867.             |
| Train, James G. ....             | Merrimack, Sauk .....            | 1857.             |
| Traak, George W. ....            | Winneconne, Winnebago .....      | 1868, 69.         |
| Treat, C. Mortimer .....         | Ogden, Rock .....                | 1863.             |
| Tregaskis, Richard .....         | Mineral Point, Iowa .....        | 1851.             |
| Treleven, Daniel D. ....         | Byron, Fond du Lac .....         | 1860.             |
| Tripp, J. Stephen S. ....        | Sauk City, Sauk .....            | 1862.             |
| Tripp, Roswell H. ....           | Hingham, Sheboygan .....         | 1881.             |
| Tripp, William H. ....           | Janesville, Rock .....           | 1857.             |
| Trow, Alvin S. ....              | Merrillan, Jackson .....         | 1881.             |
| Troy, Cyrus .....                | Monticello, Green .....          | 1880, 81.         |
| Truell, David .....              | Lyndon Station, Juneau .....     | 1877.             |
| Truesdell, Gideon .....          | Kenosha, Kenosha .....           | 1867.             |
| Trumbull, John D. ....           | Maiden Rock, Pierce .....        | 1867.             |
| Trumer, Marcus .....             | Rubicon, Dodge .....             | 1871.             |
| Turk, Peter .....                | Mequon, Washington .....         | 1849.             |
| Turley, John B. ....             | Cassville, Grant .....           | 1852.             |
| Turner, (A. J.) J. ....          | Portage, Columbia .....          | 1863, 64, 65, 69. |
| Turner, Eugene S. ....           | Grafton, Washington .....        | 1850.             |
| Turner, Henry <sup>1</sup> ..... | .....                            | 1866.             |
| Turner, John .....               | Mauston, Juneau .....            | 1859.             |
| Turner, Peter H. ....            | Palmyra, Jefferson .....         | 1848.             |
| Turner, William W. D. ....       | Ripon, Fond du Lac .....         | 1883.             |
| Tuttle, William S. ....          | New Fane, Fond du Lac .....      | 1858.             |
| Tweedy, John H. ....             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1853.             |
| Upham, Calvin H. ....            | Racine, Racine .....             | 1862.             |
| Upson, Salmon .....              | Kenosha, Kenosha .....           | 1860.             |
| Utey, William L. ....            | Racine, Racine .....             | 1851, 52, b       |
| Utä, Henry .....                 | Platteville, Grant .....         | 1865.             |
| Vance, David .....               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1876, 77.         |
| Vander Cook, T. E. ....          | Newburg, Washington .....        | 1860.             |
| Vanderpool, Abram .....          | Waterloo, Jefferson .....        | 1850.             |
| Vanderpool, William A. ....      | Vernon, Waukesha .....           | 1862.             |
| Van Norstrand, A. H. ....        | Jefferson, Jefferson .....       | 1852, 55.         |
| Van Ostrand, De W. C. ....       | Ripon, Fond du Lac .....         | 1865.             |
| Van Schaick, Isaac W. ....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....       | 1873, 75, b.      |
| Van Steenwyk, Gysbert .....      | Kilbourn City, Columbia .....    | 1859, b.          |
| Van Valkenberg, R. B. ....       | Greenbush, Sheboygan .....       | 1867.             |
| Van Vliet, Peter .....           | Caledonia, Racine .....          | 1851.             |
| Van Vliet, Leonard S. ....       | Caledonia Center, Racine .....   | 1859.             |
| Van Waters, William .....        | West Salem, La Crosse .....      | 1877.             |
| Van Wie, Abraham H. ....         | Cascade, Sheboygan .....         | 1858.             |
| Vaughan, John .....              | Racine, Racine .....             | 1865.             |
| Vaughn, Alanson B. ....          | Union, Rock .....                | 1848.             |
| Vaughn, David .....              | Bangor, La Crosse .....          | 1857.             |
| Vaughn, Samuel S. ....           | Bayfield, Bayfield .....         | 1871.             |
| Vilas, Levi B. ....              | Madison, Dane .....              | 1855, 68, 73.     |
| Vilas, Wm. F. <sup>2</sup> ..... | Madison, Dane .....              | 1865.             |
| Vincent, Edward .....            | Milton, Rock .....               | 1851, 59.         |
| Vincent, George B. ....          | Tomah, Monroe .....              | 1879.             |
| Vincent, Louis .....             | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa .....   | 1877.             |
| Vincent, William J. ....         | St. Croix Falls, Polk .....      | 1879.             |
| Vineyard, James R. ....          | Platteville, Grant .....         | 1849.             |
| Vinton, James E. ....            | Albany, Green .....              | 1853.             |

<sup>1</sup> successfully contesting seat of W. H. P. Bogan, of Appleton.  
<sup>2</sup> signed, M. J. Cantwell elected to fill vacancy.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURES.

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## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

| Names.                       | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Virgin, Noah H.              | Platteville, Grant.            | 1848, 55.                    |
| Vita, Henry                  | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.          | 1878.                        |
| Vivian, John H. <sup>1</sup> | Mineral Point, Iowa.           | 1862, 63.                    |
| Vilet, Jasper.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1855.                        |
| Vogel, Frederick             | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1874.                        |
| Vogenitz, William            | Cedarburg, Ozaukee.            | 1856.                        |
| Vogt, Henry.                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1847.                        |
| Vollmar, James.              | West Bend, Washington.         | 1857, 59.                    |
| Voorhees, Samuel W.          | Sharon, Walworth.              | 1857.                        |
| Vosburgh, John B.            | Richmond, (Ills.) Kenosha.     | 1882.                        |
| Vredenberg, Peter            | Winneconne, Winnebago.         | 1883.                        |
| Wadsworth, H. L.             | River Falls, St. Croix.        | 1867.                        |
| Wadsworth, James.            | Darlington, La Fayette.        | 1862.                        |
|                              | Watertown, Dodge.              | 1863.                        |
| Wagner, Ferdinand.           | Watertown, Jefferson.          | 1859.                        |
| Wagner, Joseph.              | Marshfield, Fond du Lac.       | 1856, 58, 66, 67, 68, 71, b. |
| Waite, David H.              | Princeton, Marquette.          | 1857.                        |
| Wakefield, Josephus.         | Fremont, Waupaca.              | 1862.                        |
| Wakeley, Eleazer             | Madison, Dane.                 | 1867, b.                     |
| Wakeley, Solmons.            | Whitewater, Walworth.          | 1855, 57.                    |
| Waldo, Charles.              | Kingston, Green Lake.          | 1851.                        |
| Waldorf, Jesse.              | Platteville, Grant.            | 1859.                        |
| Walker, Charles H.           | Manitowoc, Manitowoc.          | 1856, 57.                    |
| Walker, George H.            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1851.                        |
| Walker, Jabez K.             | East Oasis, Waushara.          | 1876, 77.                    |
| Walker, Lyman.               | Kewaunee, Kewaunee.            | 1845, b.                     |
| Wallace, Levi.               | Oil City, Monroe.              | 1885.                        |
| Waller, Nathan P.            | West Salem, La Crosse.         | 1868, 69.                    |
| Wall, Edward C.              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1878, 79.                    |
| Wall, John A.                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1883.                        |
| Wall, Thomas.                | Oshkosh, Winnebago.            | 1873, 76, 77, b.             |
| Wall, William.               | Oshkosh, Winnebago.            | 1879, 80, 81.                |
| Wallber, Emil.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1872.                        |
| Wallihan, Orlando F.         | Footville, Rock.               | 1872.                        |
| Walsh, Michael P.            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1883, 85.                    |
| Walsh, Patrick.              | Hale's Corners, Milwaukee.     | 1868, b.                     |
| Walter, Joseph.              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1859.                        |
| Walters, Aaron.              | Foster, Fond du Lac.           | 1857, 72.                    |
| Walther, George H.           | Milwaukee, Milwaukee.          | 1870.                        |
| Walvoord, Henry.             | Cedar Grove, Sheboygan.        | 1885.                        |
| Walworth, John.              | Richland Center, Richland.     | 1863, 64.                    |
| Wannemaker, Samuel L.        | Boscobel, Crawford.            | 1877.                        |
| Ward, William T.             | Hustisford, Dodge.             | 1850.                        |
| Ware, James F.               | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.      | 1880, 81, 83, b.             |
| Warner, Clement E.           | Windsor, Dane.                 | 1883, b.                     |
| Warner, Francis L.           | Dennsville, Dane.              | 1882.                        |
| Warner, Henry M.             | Cottage Grove, Dane.           | 1848.                        |
| Warner, Herman.              | Racine, Racine.                | 1858.                        |
| Warner, Jared.               | Patch Grove, Grant.            | 1861.                        |
| Warner, William S.           | Lamartine, Fond du Lac.        | 1869.                        |
| Warner, William S.           | Appleton, Outagamie.           | 1878.                        |
| Warren, Dewey K.             | Delafield, Waukesha.           | 1848.                        |
| Warren, George.              | Clintonville, Waupaca.         | 1883.                        |
| Warren, Parker.              | Beaver Dam, Dodge.             | 1849.                        |
| Warren, Stephen.             | Delafield, Waukesha.           | 1855.                        |
| Washburn, Benjamin F.        | Excelsior, Richland.           | 1875.                        |
| Washburn, George H.          | Millville, Grant.              | 1866.                        |
| Washburn, James.             | Buck Creek, Richland.          | 1882.                        |
| Washburn, Leroy M.           | Sturgeon Bay, Door.            | 1878.                        |
| Washburn, William H.         | Fewaukee, Waukesha.            | 1870.                        |
| Wason, Robert, Jr.           | Granville, Milwaukee.          | 1849.                        |
| Waste, Eli.                  | Sparta, Monroe.                | 1874, 75, 80.                |
| Waterbury, Chester N.        | Roxbury, Dane.                 | 1850.                        |
| Waterbury, James I.          | Prairie du Sac, Sauk.          | 1867.                        |
| Watrous, Jerome A.           | Black River Falls, Jackson.    | 1867, 68.                    |
| Watrous, John S.             | La Pointe, La Pointe.          | 1850.                        |
| Watrous, William F.          | Charlestown, Calumet.          | 1862.                        |
| Watson, Charles.             | Washburn, Grant.               | 1880.                        |
| Watson, J. W.                | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.      | 1889.                        |
| Watts, James.                | Granville, Milwaukee.          | 1864, 71.                    |
| Weage, Frederick A.          | Waterford, Racine.             | 1860, 65.                    |
| Weatherby, John.             | Hustisford, Dodge.             | 1867.                        |
| Weaver, James.               | Lisbon, Waukesha.              | 1856.                        |
| Weaver, Richard.             | Sussex, Waukesha.              | 1878, b.                     |

<sup>1</sup> In place of Cyrus Woodman, who was elected but refused to qualify in 1862.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| Names.                         | Post-office—County Represented                            | Sessions.                     |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Weaver, Thomas                 | Pewaukee, Waukesha  | 1885.                         |
| Webb, Henry G.                 | Wantoma, Waushara   | 1861, b.                      |
| Webb, William C.               | Wantoma, Waushara   | 1868, 62, 63, 64.             |
| Webster, Enoch                 | Amherst, Portage  | 1852.                         |
| Webster, Hiram W.              | Omro, Winnebago   | 1879, 80.                     |
| Webster, William E.            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                                      | 1854.                         |
| Wedig, Joseph                  | Sheboygan, Sheboygan                                      | 1865, 67, 68, 75, 76, 77.     |
| Weeden, George W.              | Sheboygan, Sheboygan                                      | 1872, 83.                     |
| Weeks, George                  | Columbus, Dane  | 1877.                         |
| Weeks, Thompson D.             | Whitewater, Walworth                                      | 1867, b.                      |
| Weeks, Thomas S.               | Fond du Lac, Fond Du Lac                                  | 1874.                         |
| Wehrle, Gottlieb               | Fennimore, Grant  | 1874.                         |
| Well, Baruch S.                | { Schlesingerville, Washington<br>{ West Bend, Washington | 1871, 72, 73, b.<br>1852, 80. |
| Well, Henry                    | West Bend, Washington                                     | 1850.                         |
| Well, Paul A.                  | Richfield, Washington                                     | 1858.                         |
| Weller, John W.                | Root Creek, Milwaukee                                     | 1865.                         |
| Weiss, Gottlob E. <sup>1</sup> | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                                      | 1873.                         |
| Weich, David E.                | Baraboo, Sauk   | 1874, 75, b.                  |
| Weich, Ebenezer S.             | Neenah, Winnebago   | 1855.                         |
| Wells, Charles D.              | Toenah, Monroe  | 1876.                         |
| Wells, John M.                 | Prairieville, Waukesha                                    | 1849.                         |
| Wentworth, Robert B.           | Juneau, Dodge   | 1857.                         |
| Wery, Joseph                   | Darbellay, Kewaunee                                       | 1859.                         |
| Wescott, Ezra                  | Skinner, Green  | 1863.                         |
| Wescott, Jefferson F.          | Farmer's Grove, Green                                     | 1869.                         |
| Wescott, Marion                | Shawano, Shawano  | 1885.                         |
| Wescott, Walter S.             | Monroe, Green   | 1860, 63, b.                  |
| West, Abram                    | Reedsburg, Sauk   | 1857.                         |
| West, Edmund A.                | Monroe, Green   | 1859, b.                      |
| West, Francis H.               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                                      | 1874, b.                      |
| West, Henry C.                 | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                                      | 1853.                         |
| West, Samuel C.                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                                      | 1869.                         |
| West, Thomas                   | Raymond, Racine   | 1852, 54.                     |
| Westby, Thomas C.              | Emerald Grove, Rock                                       | 1860.                         |
| Whedon, Milo M. <sup>2</sup>   | Ozaukee, Ozaukee  | 1854.                         |
| Wheeler, Ezra                  | Berlin, Green Lake  | 1853.                         |
| Wheeler, Freeman M.            | Nanaua, Fond du Lac                                       | 1863.                         |
| Wheeler, Guy                   | Janesville, Rock  | 1864.                         |
| Wheeler, Nathaniel             | Richland Center, Richland                                 | 1854.                         |
| Wheeler, Nelson                | Humboldt, Sauk  | 1859.                         |
| Wheeler, William E.            | Beloit, Rock  | 1859, 60.                     |
| Whelan, J. W.                  | Mondovi, Buffalo  | 1880.                         |
| Whipple, Cephas                | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan                                | 1865.                         |
| Wherry, William T.             | Randolph, Columbia  | 1855.                         |
| White, Charles                 | Coloma, Waushara  | 1850.                         |
| White, Elias N.                | Burlington, Racine  | 1874, 75, 76.                 |
| White, James                   | Random Lake, Sheboygan                                    | 1878.                         |
| White, James S.                | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                                      | 1871.                         |
| White, Joseph                  | Cottage Inn, La Fayette                                   | 1855, 57, 68.                 |
| White, Julius                  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                                      | 1849.                         |
| White, Obadiah J.              | Monroe, Green   | 1861.                         |
| White, Richard                 | Lamberton, Milwaukee                                      | 1865.                         |
| White, Samuel A.               | { Whitewater, Walworth<br>{ Ozaukee, Ozaukee              | 1871, 72.<br>1857.            |
| Whiting, Anderson              | Richmond, Walworth  | 1854, 60.                     |
| Whiting, A. Chapin             | Ladoga, Fond du Lac                                       | 1867.                         |
| Whiting, Warren                | Ladoga, Fond du Lac                                       | 1850.                         |
| Whitesides, Ninian E.          | Belmont, La Fayette                                       | 1848.                         |
| Whitford, William C.           | Milton, Rock  | 1868.                         |
| Whitton, Charles B.            | Ashippun, Dodge   | 1851.                         |
| Whitton, David                 | Brandon, Fond du Lac                                      | 1874.                         |
| Whittlesey, Asaph              | Bayfield, Bayfield  | 1860.                         |
| Widule, Christian              | Milwaukee, Milwaukee                                      | 1879, b.                      |
| Wilbor, John B.                | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac                                  | 1857.                         |
| Wilcox, Alonzo                 | Spring Green, Sauk  | 1863, 64.                     |
| Wilcox, Chester G.             | De Pere, Brown  | 1890.                         |
| Wilcox, Edgar                  | Byron, Fond du Lac  | 1864.                         |
| Wilcox, Randall                | Depere, Brown   | 1853, 67, 69.                 |
| Wiley, John                    | Shawano, Shawano  | 1860.                         |
| Willard, Andrew                | Beaver Dam, Dodge   | 1866.                         |
| Willard, Gustavus A.           | Sheboygan, Sheboygan                                      | 1878.                         |
| Willard, Horace B.             | Lake Mills, Jefferson                                     | 1861.                         |

<sup>1</sup> Seat successfully contested by Hiram R. Bond.<sup>2</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested by D. M. Miller.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| NAMES.                      | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.        |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Willard, Josiah F.          | Janesville, Rock               | 1849.            |
| Williams, Billie            | Sheboygan, Sheboygan.          | 1856.            |
| Williams, Cornelius         | Bristol, Kenosha.              | 1850.            |
| Williams, David             | Springfield, Walworth.         | 1857.            |
| Williams, DeWitt C.         | Fox Lake, Dodge.               | 1880.            |
| Williams, D. R. W.          | Werners, Juneau                | 1862.            |
| Williams, Edward C.         | Elba, Dodge                    | 1858.            |
| Williams, George J.         | Hartford, Washington           | 1855.            |
| Williams, John D.           | Shullsburg, La Fayette.        | 1850.            |
| Williams, John K.           | Lowell, Dodge                  | 1857, 61.        |
| Williams, Nelson            | Stoughton, Dane                | 1859, b.         |
| Williams, Roger             | Hillsborough, Vernon           | 1879.            |
| Williams, Thos. E.          | Eau Claire, Eau Claire.        | 1885.            |
| Williams, William M.        | Oak Creek, Milwaukee           | 1882.            |
| Williston, George H.        | Janesville, Rock               | 1855.            |
| Wilnot, Henry V. R.         | Newburg, Washington            | 1870.            |
| Wilson, Dewitt C.           | Sparta, Monroe                 | 1856 b.          |
| Wilson, Robert I.           | Dodgeville, Iowa               | 1862.            |
| Wilson, Robert D.           | North Bend, Jackson            | 1880.            |
| Wilson, William K.          | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1851 b.          |
| Witsee, Cadwallader J.      | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.      | 1876.            |
| Winans, Geo.                | Waukesha, Waukesha             | 1880.            |
| Winans, John                | Janesville, Rock               | 1874, 82, 87.    |
| Wing, Alonzo                | Jefferson, Jefferson           | 1851.            |
| Winkler, Carl               | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1861.            |
| Winkler, Frederick C.       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1872.            |
| Winslow, Joseph             | Fort Atkinson, Jefferson       | 1869.            |
| Winsor, Horatio S.          | Elkhorn, Walworth              | 1865.            |
| Winter, Hermann H.          | Watertown, Jefferson           | 1860.            |
| Winter, Michael             | Adell, Sheboygan               | 1864.            |
| Wipf, Jacob                 | Iola, Waupaca                  | 1889.            |
| Wipperrmann, William        | Mosel, Sheboygan               | 1856.            |
| Wirth, Phillip M.           | Green Bay, Brown               | 1883.            |
| Wirtz, Michael              | Summit, Fond du Lac            | 1878.            |
| Withee, Nathan H.           | Neillsville, Clark             | 1879, 80.        |
| Wolz, Christian             | Green Bay, Brown               | 1872.            |
| Wolf, Louis                 | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan     | 1864, 74, 76, b. |
| Wolff, Julius               | Rhine, Sheboygan               | 1866.            |
| Woller, Frank E.            | Milwaukee                      | 1889.            |
| Wood, Albert                | Quincy, Adams                  | 1860.            |
| Wood, Alson                 | Waukau, Winnebago              | 1872, 78.        |
| Wood, David E.              | Manchester, Calumet            | 1850.            |
| Wood, Joseph                | Grand Rapids, Marathon         | 1856.            |
| Wood, Lewis N.              | Walworth, Walworth             | 1852.            |
| Wood, Uriah                 | Brandon, Fond du Lac           | 1878.            |
| Woodard, Lester             | Pardeeville, Columbia          | 1878.            |
| Woodman, Cryus <sup>1</sup> |                                | 1862.            |
| Woodman, William W.         | Farmington, Jefferson          | 1858, 56 b.      |
| Woods, Alexander            | Hillsboro, Vernon              | 1866.            |
| Woodworth, Elias, Jr.       | Bristol, Racine                | 1848.            |
| Wooster, Henry S.           | Clinton, Rock                  | 1865, 66.        |
| Worth, Arthur W.            | Lancaster, Grant               | 1848.            |
| Worthington, Denison        | Summit, Waukesha               | 1852, 54 b.      |
| Wright, Charles S.          | Racine, Racine                 | 1854.            |
| Wright, George              | Mt. Horeb, Dane                | 1868, 64.        |
| Wright, Hiram A.            | Prairie du Chien, Crawford     | 1853, b.         |
| Wright, Jarvis T.           | Sturgeon Bay, Door             | 1877.            |
| Wright, Lucius W.           | Monticello, Green              | 1867.            |
| Wroe, William H. H.         | Medina, Outagamie              | 1872.            |
| Wunderly, Edward            | Milwaukee, Milwaukee           | 1848.            |
| Wyatt, Henry H.             | Star, Vernon                   | 1877.            |
| Yakey, David C.             | Bloomington, Vernon            | 1880.            |
| York, Henry D.              | Hazel Green, Grant             | 1850, 58, 68.    |
| Yorty, Andrew J.            | Brandon, Fond du Lac           | 1872.            |
| Youmans, Henry A.           | Mukwonago, Waukesha            | 1861.            |
| Young, Ephraim W.           | Prairie du Sac, Sauk           | 1860.            |
| Young, James S.             | Stevens Point, Portage         | 1859.            |
| Young, John                 | Black Hawk, Sauk               | 1873.            |
| Young, Milas K.             | Cassville, Grant               | 1854, b.         |
| Young, Robert R.            | Wyalusing, Grant               | 1849.            |
| Young, Wm. H.               | Oconto, Oconto                 | 1845.            |
| Youngs, David               | Ahnapee, Kewaunee              | 1867.            |

<sup>1</sup> Successfully contesting seat of A. Campbell.<sup>2</sup> Elected but refused to qualify.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| NAMES.                      | Post-office—County Represented | Sessions.     |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Zabel, C. A. M. ....        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....     | 1882.         |
| Zander, Peter .....         | Cross Plains, Dane .....       | 1876.         |
| Zander, William .....       | Larabee, Manitowoc .....       | 1879.         |
| Zautcke, Frederick A. ....  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....     | 1870, 76.     |
| Zelman, William .....       | Horicon, Dodge .....           | 1877.         |
| Zetteler, Frederick T. .... | Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....     | 1864, 75.     |
| Ziller, Carl .....          | Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....     | 1863, 64.     |
| Zimmerman, Adolph. ....     | Mequon River, Ozaukee .....    | 1870, 73, 74. |
|                             | Mequon, Washington .....       | 1848.         |
| Zimmerman, Phillip .....    | Germantown, Washington .....   | 1854, 59.     |
| Zimmerman, J. Conrad .....  | New Glarus, Green .....        | 1887.         |
| Zorn, Charles R. ....       | Kiel, Manitowoc .....          | 1873, 74, 76. |

## SPEAKERS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

1848-1888.

| Legislature. | Names.                    | Counties.        | Date. |
|--------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------|
| 1.....       | Ninian E. Whitesides..... | La Fayette.....  | 1848  |
| 2.....       | Harrison C. Hobart.....   | Sheboygan.....   | 1849  |
| 3.....       | Moses M. Strong.....      | Iowa.....        | 1850  |
| 4.....       | Frederick W. Horn.....    | Washington.....  | 1851  |
| 5.....       | James M. Shafter.....     | Sheboygan.....   | 1852  |
| 6.....       | Henry L. Palmer.....      | Milwaukee.....   | 1853  |
| 7.....       | Frederick W. Horn.....    | Ozaukee.....     | 1854  |
| 8.....       | Charles C. Scholes.....   | Kenosha.....     | 1855  |
| 9.....       | William Hull.....         | Grant.....       | 1856  |
| 10.....      | Wyman Spooner.....        | Walworth.....    | 1857  |
| 11.....      | Frederick S. Lovell.....  | Kenosha.....     | 1858  |
| 12.....      | William P. Lyon.....      | Racine.....      | 1859  |
| 13.....      | William P. Lyon.....      | Racine.....      | 1860  |
| 14.....      | Amasa Cobb.....           | Iowa.....        | 1861  |
| 15.....      | James W. Beardsley.....   | Pierce.....      | 1862  |
| 16.....      | J. Allen Barber.....      | Grant.....       | 1863  |
| 17.....      | William W. Field.....     | Grant.....       | 1864  |
| 18.....      | William W. Field.....     | Grant.....       | 1865  |
| 19.....      | Henry D. Barron.....      | Polk.....        | 1866  |
| 20.....      | Angus Cameron.....        | La Crosse.....   | 1867  |
| 21.....      | Alexander M. Thomson..... | Rock.....        | 1868  |
| 22.....      | Alexander M. Thomson..... | Rock.....        | 1869  |
| 23.....      | James M. Bingham.....     | Jefferson.....   | 1870  |
| 24.....      | William E. Smith.....     | Dodge.....       | 1871  |
| 25.....      | Daniel Hall.....          | Jefferson.....   | 1872  |
| 26.....      | Henry D. Barron.....      | Polk.....        | 1873  |
| 27.....      | Gabe Bouck.....           | Winnebago.....   | 1874  |
| 28.....      | Frederick W. Horn.....    | Ozaukee.....     | 1875  |
| 29.....      | Sam S. Fifield.....       | Ashland.....     | 1876  |
| 30.....      | John B. Cassoday.....     | Rock.....        | 1877  |
| 31.....      | Augustus R. Barrows.....  | Chippewa.....    | 1878  |
| 32.....      | David M. Kelly.....       | Brown.....       | 1879  |
| 33.....      | Alexander A. Arnold.....  | Trempealeau..... | 1880  |
| 34.....      | Ira B. Bradford.....      | Eau Claire.....  | 1881  |
| 35.....      | Franklin L. Gilson.....   | Pierce.....      | 1882  |
| 36.....      | Earl P. Finch.....        | Winnebago.....   | 1883  |
| 37.....      | Hiram O. Fairchild.....   | Marinette.....   | 1885  |
| 38.....      | Thos. B. Mills.....       | Jackson.....     | 1887  |
| 39.....      | Thos. B. Mills.....       | Jackson.....     | 1889  |

## CHIEF CLERKS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

| SENATE  |                  | ASSEMBLY |                  |
|---------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| Session | Names            | Session  | Names            |
| 1       | James M. Johnson | 1        | James M. Johnson |
| 2       | James M. Johnson | 2        | Robert L. Beam   |
| 3       | James M. Johnson | 3        | Alex. T. Gray    |
| 4       | James M. Johnson | 4        | Alex. T. Gray    |
| 5       | James M. Johnson | 5        | Alex. T. Gray    |
| 6       | James M. Johnson | 6        | Alex. T. Gray    |
| 7       | James M. Johnson | 7        | Thomas McHugh    |
| 8       | James M. Johnson | 8        | Thomas McHugh    |
| 9       | James M. Johnson | 9        | David Atwood     |
| 10      | James M. Johnson | 10       | James Armstrong  |
| 11      | James M. Johnson | 11       | William C. Webb  |
| 12      | James M. Johnson | 12       | William C. Webb  |
| 13      | James M. Johnson | 13       | William C. Webb  |
| 14      | James M. Johnson | 14       | William C. Webb  |
| 15      | James M. Johnson | 15       | William C. Webb  |
| 16      | James M. Johnson | 16       | William C. Webb  |
| 17      | James M. Johnson | 17       | William C. Webb  |
| 18      | James M. Johnson | 18       | William C. Webb  |
| 19      | James M. Johnson | 19       | William C. Webb  |
| 20      | James M. Johnson | 20       | William C. Webb  |
| 21      | James M. Johnson | 21       | William C. Webb  |
| 22      | James M. Johnson | 22       | William C. Webb  |
| 23      | James M. Johnson | 23       | William C. Webb  |
| 24      | James M. Johnson | 24       | William C. Webb  |
| 25      | James M. Johnson | 25       | William C. Webb  |
| 26      | James M. Johnson | 26       | William C. Webb  |
| 27      | James M. Johnson | 27       | William C. Webb  |
| 28      | James M. Johnson | 28       | William C. Webb  |
| 29      | James M. Johnson | 29       | William C. Webb  |
| 30      | James M. Johnson | 30       | William C. Webb  |
| 31      | James M. Johnson | 31       | William C. Webb  |
| 32      | James M. Johnson | 32       | William C. Webb  |
| 33      | James M. Johnson | 33       | William C. Webb  |
| 34      | James M. Johnson | 34       | William C. Webb  |
| 35      | James M. Johnson | 35       | William C. Webb  |
| 36      | James M. Johnson | 36       | William C. Webb  |
| 37      | James M. Johnson | 37       | William C. Webb  |
| 38      | James M. Johnson | 38       | William C. Webb  |
| 39      | James M. Johnson | 39       | William C. Webb  |
| 40      | James M. Johnson | 40       | William C. Webb  |
| 41      | James M. Johnson | 41       | William C. Webb  |
| 42      | James M. Johnson | 42       | William C. Webb  |
| 43      | James M. Johnson | 43       | William C. Webb  |
| 44      | James M. Johnson | 44       | William C. Webb  |
| 45      | James M. Johnson | 45       | William C. Webb  |
| 46      | James M. Johnson | 46       | William C. Webb  |
| 47      | James M. Johnson | 47       | William C. Webb  |
| 48      | James M. Johnson | 48       | William C. Webb  |
| 49      | James M. Johnson | 49       | William C. Webb  |
| 50      | James M. Johnson | 50       | William C. Webb  |
| 51      | James M. Johnson | 51       | William C. Webb  |
| 52      | James M. Johnson | 52       | William C. Webb  |
| 53      | James M. Johnson | 53       | William C. Webb  |
| 54      | James M. Johnson | 54       | William C. Webb  |
| 55      | James M. Johnson | 55       | William C. Webb  |
| 56      | James M. Johnson | 56       | William C. Webb  |
| 57      | James M. Johnson | 57       | William C. Webb  |
| 58      | James M. Johnson | 58       | William C. Webb  |
| 59      | James M. Johnson | 59       | William C. Webb  |
| 60      | James M. Johnson | 60       | William C. Webb  |
| 61      | James M. Johnson | 61       | William C. Webb  |
| 62      | James M. Johnson | 62       | William C. Webb  |
| 63      | James M. Johnson | 63       | William C. Webb  |
| 64      | James M. Johnson | 64       | William C. Webb  |
| 65      | James M. Johnson | 65       | William C. Webb  |
| 66      | James M. Johnson | 66       | William C. Webb  |
| 67      | James M. Johnson | 67       | William C. Webb  |
| 68      | James M. Johnson | 68       | William C. Webb  |
| 69      | James M. Johnson | 69       | William C. Webb  |
| 70      | James M. Johnson | 70       | William C. Webb  |
| 71      | James M. Johnson | 71       | William C. Webb  |
| 72      | James M. Johnson | 72       | William C. Webb  |
| 73      | James M. Johnson | 73       | William C. Webb  |
| 74      | James M. Johnson | 74       | William C. Webb  |
| 75      | James M. Johnson | 75       | William C. Webb  |
| 76      | James M. Johnson | 76       | William C. Webb  |
| 77      | James M. Johnson | 77       | William C. Webb  |
| 78      | James M. Johnson | 78       | William C. Webb  |
| 79      | James M. Johnson | 79       | William C. Webb  |
| 80      | James M. Johnson | 80       | William C. Webb  |
| 81      | James M. Johnson | 81       | William C. Webb  |
| 82      | James M. Johnson | 82       | William C. Webb  |
| 83      | James M. Johnson | 83       | William C. Webb  |
| 84      | James M. Johnson | 84       | William C. Webb  |
| 85      | James M. Johnson | 85       | William C. Webb  |
| 86      | James M. Johnson | 86       | William C. Webb  |
| 87      | James M. Johnson | 87       | William C. Webb  |
| 88      | James M. Johnson | 88       | William C. Webb  |
| 89      | James M. Johnson | 89       | William C. Webb  |
| 90      | James M. Johnson | 90       | William C. Webb  |
| 91      | James M. Johnson | 91       | William C. Webb  |
| 92      | James M. Johnson | 92       | William C. Webb  |
| 93      | James M. Johnson | 93       | William C. Webb  |
| 94      | James M. Johnson | 94       | William C. Webb  |
| 95      | James M. Johnson | 95       | William C. Webb  |
| 96      | James M. Johnson | 96       | William C. Webb  |
| 97      | James M. Johnson | 97       | William C. Webb  |
| 98      | James M. Johnson | 98       | William C. Webb  |
| 99      | James M. Johnson | 99       | William C. Webb  |
| 100     | James M. Johnson | 100      | William C. Webb  |

Re-elected February 1, 1878, and Charles E. Brown elected to fill vacancy; also elected Chief Clerk for extra session, 1878-1879.

## SERGEANTS-AT-ARMS OF THE LEGISLATURES.

| SENATE.  |                     | ASSEMBLY. |                     |
|----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| Session. | Names.              | Session.  | Names.              |
| 1.....   | Lyman H. Seaver.    | 1.....    | John Mullanphy.     |
| 2.....   | F. W. Shollner.     | 2.....    | Felix McLinden.     |
| 3.....   | James Hanrahan.     | 3.....    | E. R. Hugunin.      |
| 4.....   | E. D. Masters.      | 4.....    | C. M. Kingsbury.    |
| 5.....   | Patrick Cosgrove.   | 5.....    | Elisha Starr.       |
| 6.....   | Thomas Hood.        | 6.....    | Richard F. Wilson.  |
| 7.....   | J. M. Sherwood.     | 7.....    | William H. Gleason. |
| 8.....   | William H. Gleason. | 8.....    | William Blake.      |
| 9.....   | Joseph Baker.       | 9.....    | Egbert Mosely.      |
| 10.....  | Alanson Filer.      | 10.....   | William C. Rogers.  |
| 11.....  | Nathaniel L. Stout. | 11.....   | Francis Massing.    |
| 12.....  | Asa Kinney.         | 12.....   | Emanuel Munk.       |
| 13.....  | Asa Kinney.         | 13.....   | Joseph Gates.       |
| 14.....  | J. A. Hadley.       | 14.....   | Craig B. Beebe.     |
| 15.....  | B. U. Caswell.      | 15.....   | A. A. Huntington.   |
| 16.....  | Luther Basford.     | 16.....   | A. M. Thomson.      |
| 17.....  | Nelson Williams.    | 17.....   | A. M. Thomson.      |
| 18.....  | Nelson Williams.    | 18.....   | Alonzo Wilcox.      |
| 19.....  | Nelson Williams.    | 19.....   | L. M. Hammond.      |
| 20.....  | Asa Kinney.         | 20.....   | Daniel Webster.     |
| 21.....  | W. H. Hamilton.     | 21.....   | C. L. Harris.       |
| 22.....  | W. H. Hamilton.     | 22.....   | Rollin C. Kelly.    |
| 23.....  | E. M. Rogers.       | 23.....   | Ole C. Johnson.     |
| 24.....  | W. W. Baker.        | 24.....   | Sam S. Fifield.     |
| 25.....  | W. D. Hoard.        | 25.....   | Sam S. Fifield.     |
| 26.....  | Albert Emonson.     | 26.....   | O. C. Bissell.      |
| 27.....  | O. U. Akin.         | 27.....   | Joseph Deuster.     |
| 28.....  | O. U. Akin.         | 28.....   | J. W. Brackett.     |
| 29.....  | E. T. Gardner.      | 29.....   | Elisha Starr.       |
| 30.....  | C. E. Bullard.      | 30.....   | Thos. B. Reid.      |
| 31.....  | L. J. Brayton.      | 31.....   | Anton Klaus.        |
| 32.....  | Chalmers Ingersoll. | 32.....   | Miletus Knight.     |
| 33.....  | Chalmers Ingersoll. | 33.....   | D. H. Pulcifer.     |
| 34.....  | W. W. Baker.        | 34.....   | G. W. Church.       |
| 35.....  | A. T. Glaze.        | 35.....   | D. E. Welch.        |
| 36.....  | A. D. Thorp.        | 36.....   | Thomas Kennedy.     |
| 37.....  | Hubert Wolcott.     | 37.....   | John M. Ewing.      |
| 38.....  | T. J. George.       | 38.....   | Wm. A. Adamson.     |
| 39.....  | T. J. George.       | 39.....   | F. E. Parsons.      |



## LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS.

## TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION.

| Year. | Time of Meeting. | Adjournment.    | Length of Session. | No Reps. |
|-------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|
| 1836  | October 25th     | Dec. 9, 1836    | 46 days            | 13       |
| 1837  | November 6th     | Jan. 20, 1838   | 76 days            |          |
| 1838  | June 11th        | June 25, 1838   | 15 days            |          |
| 1839  | November 26th    | Dec. 22, 1839   | 27 days            |          |
| 1839  | January 21st     | March 11, 1839  | 50 days            |          |
| 1839  | December 2d      | Jan. 13, 1840   | 43 days            |          |
| 1840  | August 3d        | August 14, 1840 | 12 days            |          |
| 1840  | December 7th     | Feb. 19, 1841   | 75 days            |          |
| 1841  | December 6th     | Feb. 19, 1842   | 76 days            |          |
| 1843  | March 6th        | March 25, 1843  | 20 days            |          |
| 1843  | March 27th       | April 17, 1843  | 22 days            |          |
| 1843  | December 4th     | Jan. 31, 1844   | 59 days            |          |
| 1843  | January 6th      | Feb. 24, 1843   | 50 days            |          |
| 1846  | January 5th      | Feb. 3, 1846    | 30 days            |          |
| 1847  | January 4th      | Feb. 11, 1847   | 39 days            |          |
| 1847  | October 18th     | Oct. 27, 1847   | 10 days            |          |
| 1848  | February 7th     | March 13, 1848  | 36 days            |          |

## CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

## FIRST CONVENTION.

| Year. | Time of Meeting. | Adjournment.  | Length of Session. | No Reps. |
|-------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------|
| 1846  | October 5th      | Dec. 16, 1846 | 73 days            | 124      |

## SECOND CONVENTION.

|      |               |              |         |    |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------|----|
| 1847 | December 12th | Feb. 1, 1848 | 62 days | 65 |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------|----|

## STATE ORGANIZATION.

*First Session* — The first session of the State Legislature was held at the Capitol at Madison, on Monday, the fifth day of June, A. D. 1848, pursuant to the Constitution, which had been adopted by a large majority of the people. The apportionment of Senators and Representatives was under Constitutional provisions, until otherwise declared by law. It convened June 5, 1848, and adjourned August 31, 1848, seventy-eight days. There were eighty-five members.

*Second Session* — Convened on the 10th of January, 1849, and adjourned April 2, 1849, eighty-three days, eighty-five members.

*Third Session* — Convened January 4 and adjourned February 11, 1850, thirty-four days, eighty-five members.

*Fourth Session* — Convened January 8, 1851, and adjourned March 17, 1851, sixty-nine days, eighty-five members.

*Fifth Session* — Convened January 14, 1852, and adjourned April 19, 1852, ninety-seven days, eighty-five members.

*Sixth Session* — This Legislature convened on the 12th of January, 1853, and adjourned on the 4th day of April, 1853, until the 6th day of June following, for the purpose that the Senate might sit as a Court of Impeachment, and the Assembly be present to prosecute the trial of Levi Hubbell, Judge of the Second Judicial Circuit, against whom Articles of Impeachment had been exhibited, charging him with acts of corrupt conduct and malfeasance in office. For this purpose the Legislature again convened on the 6th day of June, and adjourned finally on the 18th of July, 1853. The legislative session amounted to one hundred and twenty-one days, with one hundred and seven members.

*Seventh Session* — Convened January 11, 1854, and adjourned April 3, 1854, eighty-three days, one hundred and seven members.

*Eighth Session* — Convened January 10, 1855, and adjourned April 2, 1855, eighty-three days, one hundred and seven members.

*Ninth Session* — Convened January 9, 1856, and took a recess from March 31, 1856, to September 3, 1856, and adjourned October 14, 1856, one hundred and twenty-five days, one hundred and seven members.

*Tenth Session* — Convened January 14, and adjourned March 9, 1857, fifty-five days, one hundred and seven members.

*Eleventh Session* — Convened January 13, and adjourned May 17, 1858, one hundred and twenty-five days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.

*Twelfth Session* — Convened January 12, 1859, and adjourned March 21, 1859, sixty-nine days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.

*Thirteenth Session* — Convened January 11, 1860, and adjourned April 2, 1860, eighty-three days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.

*Fourteenth Session* — Convened January 9, and adjourned April 17, 1861. Re-convened May 15, and adjourned May 27, 1861, a total of one hundred and twelve days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.

*Fifteenth Session* — Convened January 8, 1862, and adjourned April 7, 1862. Re-convened June 3, 1862, and adjourned June 17, 1862. Met in extra session September 10, 1862, and adjourned September 26, 1862, a total of one hundred and twenty-two days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Sixteenth Session* — Convened January 14, 1863, and adjourned April 2, 1863, seventy-nine days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Seventeenth Session* — Convened January 13, 1864, and adjourned April 4, 1864, eighty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Eighteenth Session* — Convened January 11, 1865, and adjourned April 10, 1865, ninety days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Nineteenth Session* — Convened January 10, 1866, and adjourned April 12, 1866, ninety-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Twentieth Session* — Convened January 9, 1867, and adjourned April 11, 1867, ninety-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Twenty-first Session* — Convened January 8, 1868, and adjourned March 6, 1868, fifty-nine days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Twenty-second Session* — Convened January 13, and adjourned March 11, 1869, fifty-eight days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Twenty-third Session* — Convened January 12, and adjourned March 17, 1870, sixty-five days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Twenty-fourth Session* — Convened January 11, 1871, and adjourned March 25, 1871, seventy-four days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Twenty-fifth Session* — Convened January 10, 1872, and adjourned March 26, 1872, seventy-seven days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

*Twenty-sixth Session* — Convened January 8, 1873, and adjourned March 20, 1873, seventy-two days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

### DELEGATES TO CONGRESS,

#### FROM THE TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.

| Names.               | When elected.  | Names.                | When elected.  |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| George W. Jones..... | Oct. 10, 1836  | Henry Dodge.....      | Sept. 25, 1843 |
| James D. Doty.....   | Sept. 10, 1838 | Morgan L. Martin..... | Sept. 22, 1845 |
| James D. Doty.....   | Aug. 5, 1840   | John H. Tweedy.....   | Sept. 6, 1847  |
| Henry Dodge.....     | Sept. 27, 1841 |                       |                |

### UNITED STATES SENATORS,

#### SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

| Names.                  | When elected. | Names.                    | When elected. |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Isaac P. Walker.....    | June 8, 1848  | Timothy O. Howe.....      | Jan. 24, 1867 |
| Henry Dodge.....        | June 8, 1848  | Matthew H. Carpenter..... | Jan. 26, 1869 |
| Isaac P. Walker.....    | Jan. 17, 1849 | Timothy O. Howe.....      | Jan. 21, 1873 |
| Henry Dodge.....        | Jan. 30, 1851 | Angus Cameron.....        | Feb. 3, 1875  |
| Charles Durkee.....     | Feb. 1, 1855  | Matthew H. Carpenter..... | Jan. 22, 1879 |
| James R. Doolittle..... | Jan. 23, 1857 | Philetus Sawyer.....      | Jan. 26, 1881 |
| Timothy O. Howe.....    | Jan. 23, 1861 | Angus Cameron.....        | Mar. 10, 1881 |
| James R. Doolittle..... | Jan. 22, 1863 | John C. Spooner.....      | Jan. 28, 1885 |
|                         |               | Philetus Sawyer.....      | Jan. 26, 1887 |

### REPRESENTATIVES,

(By Congresses)

#### SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

##### *XXXth Congress, 1847-49.*

- 1st District — William Pitt Lynde.<sup>1</sup>  
 2d District — Mason C. Darling.<sup>1</sup>

##### *XXXIst Congress, 1849-51.*

- 1st District — Charles Durkee.  
 2d District — Orsamus Cole.  
 3d District — James Duane Doty.

##### *XXXIIId Congress, 1851-53.*

- 1st District — Charles Durkee.  
 2d District — Ben. C. Eastman.  
 3d District — John B. Macy.

##### *XXXIIIId Congress, 1853-55.*

- 1st District — Daniel Wells, Jr.  
 2d District — Ben. C. Eastman.  
 3d District — John B. Macy.

##### *XXXIVth Congress, 1855-57.*

- 1st District — Daniel Wells, Jr.  
 2d District — Cadwallader C. Washburn.  
 3d District — Charles Billingshurst.

##### *XXXVth Congress, 1857-59.*

- 1st District — John F. Potter.  
 2d District — Cadwallader C. Washburn.  
 3d District — Charles Billingshurst.

##### *XXXVith Congress, 1859-61.*

- 1st District — John F. Potter.  
 2d District — Cadwallader C. Washburn.  
 3d District — Charles H. Larrabee.

##### *XXXVIIth Congress, 1861-63.*

- 1st District — John F. Potter.  
 2d District — Luther Hanchett.<sup>2</sup>  
   Walter D. McIndoe.  
 3d District — A. Scott Sloan.

##### *XXXVIIIth Congress, 1863-65.*

- 1st District — James S. Brown.  
 2d District — Ithamar C. Sloan.  
 3d District — Amasa Cobb.  
 4th District — Charles A. Eldredge.  
 5th District — Ezra Wheeler.  
 6th District — Walter D. McIndoe.

##### *XXXIXth Congress, 1865-67.*

- 1st District — Halbert E. Paine.  
 2d District — Ithamar C. Sloan.  
 3d District — Amasa Cobb.  
 4th District — Charles A. Eldredge.  
 5th District — Philetus Sawyer.  
 6th District — Walter D. McIndoe.

<sup>1</sup> Elected May 8th, and took their seats June 5 and 9, 1848

<sup>2</sup> Died November 24, 1862, and Walter D. McIndoe elected to fill the vacancy December 30, 1862.

## PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

[To meet second Monday in January—See Ch. 1, Laws 1889.]

**1846. Elected November 7.**

At Large—Francis Huebschmann.  
Wm. Dunwiddle.  
1st District—David P. Mapes.  
2d District—Samuel F. Nichols.

**1852. Elected November 2.**

At Large—Montgomery M. Cothren.  
Satterlee Clark.  
1st District—Philo White.  
2d District—Beriah Brown.  
3d District—Charles Billingshurst.

**1856. Elected November 4.**

At Large—Edward D. Holton.  
James H. Knowlton.  
1st District—Gregor Menzel.  
2d District—Walter D. McIndoe.  
3d District—Billie Williams.

**1860. Elected November 6.**

At Large—Walter D. McIndoe.  
Bradford Rixford.  
1st District—Wm. W. Vaughan.  
2d District—J. Allen Barber.  
3d District—Herman Lindeman.

**1864. Elected November 3.**

At Large—William W. Field.  
Henry L. Blood.  
1st District—George C. Northrop.  
2d District—Jonathan Bowman.  
3d District—Allen Warden.  
4th District—Henry J. Turner.  
5th District—Henry F. Belitz.  
6th District—Alexander S. McDill.

**1868. Elected November 3.**

At Large—Stephen S. Barlow.  
Henry D. Barron.  
1st District—Elihu Enos.  
2d District—Charles G. Williams.  
3d District—Allen Warden.  
4th District—Leander F. Frisby.  
5th District—William G. Ritch.  
6th District—Wm. T. Price.

**1872. Elected November 5.**

At Large—William E. Cramer.  
Frederick Fleischer.  
1st District—Jerome S. Nickles.  
2d District—George G. Swain.  
3d District—Ormsby B. Thomas.  
4th District—Frederick Hilgen.  
5th District—Edward C. McFetridge.  
6th District—George E. Hoskinson.  
7th District—Romanzo Bunn.  
8th District—Henry D. Barron.

**1876. Elected November 7.**

At Large—Wm H. Hiner.  
Francis Campbell.  
1st District—T. D. Weeks.  
2d District—T. D. Lang.  
3d District—Daniel L. Downs.  
4th District—Casper M. Sanger.  
5th District—Charles Lulling.  
6th District—James H. Foster.  
7th District—Charles B. Solberg.  
8th District—John H. Knapp.

**1880. Elected November 2.**

At Large—George End,  
Knud Langland.  
1st District—Lucius S. Blake.  
2d District—John Kellogg.  
3d District—George E. Weatherby.  
4th District—Wm. P. McLaren.  
5th District—C. T. Lovell.  
6th District—E. L. Browne.  
7th District—F. H. Kriba.  
8th District—John T. Kingston.

**1884. Elected November 4.**

At Large—C. J. L. Meyer.  
F. A. Husher.  
1st District—J. W. Ostrander.  
2d District—D. C. Van Brunt.  
3d District—Joseph Harria.  
4th District—John Rugee.  
5th District—E. W. Arndt.  
6th District—B. T. Rogers.  
7th District—W. M. Fogo.  
8th District—Canute Anderson.  
9th District—E. L. Browne.

**1888. Elected November 6.**

At Large—Lucius Fairchild.  
Syver E. Brimi.  
1st District—C. N. Palmer.  
2d District—Allen P. Harwood.  
3d District—A. C. Dodge.  
4th District—Julius Goldschmidt.  
5th District—John Ruch.  
6th District—Albert F. Hill.  
7th District—Oscar F. Temple.  
8th District—Currie G. Bell.  
9th District—John Finney.

**U. S. PRESIDENTS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS.  
PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.**

| NAME.                       | Native State. | Ancestry.         | Year of Birth. | Residence. | Inaugurated. |      | Years served. | Politics.       | Place of death.                | Age at death. |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
|                             |               |                   |                |            | Year.        | Age. |               |                 |                                |               |
| 1 George Washington.....    | Va.           | English.....      | 1732           | Va.        | 1789         | 57   | 8             | Federalist..... | Mount Vernon, 1799.....        | 67            |
| 2 John Adams.....           | Mass.         | English.....      | 1735           | Mass.      | 1797         | 62   | 4             | Federalist..... | Quincy, Mass., 1826.....       | 91            |
| 3 Thomas Jefferson.....     | Va.           | Welsh.....        | 1743           | Va.        | 1804         | 61   | 8             | Republican..... | Monticello, Va., 1826.....     | 83            |
| 4 James Madison.....        | Va.           | English.....      | 1751           | Va.        | 1809         | 58   | 8             | Republican..... | Montpelier, Va., 1836.....     | 85            |
| 5 James Monroe.....         | Va.           | Scotch.....       | 1758           | Va.        | 1817         | 59   | 8             | Republican..... | New York City, 1831.....       | 73            |
| 6 John Quincy Adams.....    | Mass.         | English.....      | 1767           | Mass.      | 1825         | 58   | 4             | Republican..... | Washington, 1848.....          | 81            |
| 7 Andrew Jackson.....       | S. C.         | Scotch-Irish..... | 1767           | Tenn.      | 1829         | 62   | 8             | Democrat.....   | Hemitage, Tenn., 1845.....     | 78            |
| 8 Martin Van Buren.....     | N. Y.         | Dutch.....        | 1782           | N. Y.      | 1837         | 55   | 4             | Democrat.....   | Kinderhook, N. Y., 1862.....   | 80            |
| 9 William H. Harrison.....  | Va.           | English.....      | 1773           | Ohio.      | 1841         | 68   | 1 mo.         | Whig.....       | Washington, 1841.....          | 68            |
| 10 John Tyler.....          | Va.           | English.....      | 1790           | Va.        | 1841         | 51   | 4             | Democrat.....   | Richmond, Va., 1932.....       | 93            |
| 11 James K. Polk.....       | N. C.         | Scotch-Irish..... | 1795           | Tenn.      | 1845         | 50   | 4             | Democrat.....   | Nashville, Tenn., 1849.....    | 54            |
| 12 Zachary Taylor.....      | Va.           | English.....      | 1784           | La.        | 1849         | 65   | 1             | Whig.....       | Washington, 1850.....          | 66            |
| 13 Millard Fillmore.....    | N. Y.         | English.....      | 1800           | N. Y.      | 1850         | 50   | 3             | Whig.....       | Buffalo, N. Y., 1874.....      | 74            |
| 14 Franklin Pierce.....     | N. H.         | English.....      | 1804           | N. H.      | 1853         | 49   | 4             | Democrat.....   | Concord, N. H., 1869.....      | 65            |
| 15 James Buchanan.....      | Pa.           | Scotch-Irish..... | 1791           | Pa.        | 1857         | 66   | 4             | Democrat.....   | Wheatland, Pa., 1908.....      | 77            |
| 16 Abraham Lincoln.....     | Ky.           | English.....      | 1809           | Ill.       | 1861         | 52   | 4             | Republican..... | Washington, 1865.....          | 56            |
| 17 Andrew Johnson.....      | N. C.         | English.....      | 1808           | Tenn.      | 1865         | 57   | 4             | Republican..... | Greenville, Tenn., 1875.....   | 67            |
| 18 Ulysses S. Grant.....    | Ohio.         | Scotch.....       | 1822           | Ill.       | 1869         | 47   | 8             | Republican..... | Mt. McGregor, N. Y., 1885..... | 63            |
| 19 Rutherford B. Hayes..... | Ohio.         | English.....      | 1822           | Ohio.      | 1877         | 55   | 4             | Republican..... | Long Branch, N. J., 1881.....  | 59            |
| 20 James A. Garfield.....   | Ohio.         | English.....      | 1831           | Ohio.      | 1881         | 49   | 6½ mos.       | Republican..... | New York City, 1886.....       | 56            |
| 21 Chester A. Arthur.....   | Vt.           | Scotch-Irish..... | 1830           | N. Y.      | 1881         | 51   | 3y. 5½ mos.   | Democrat.....   | New York City, 1886.....       | 56            |
| 22 Grover Cleveland.....    | N. J.         | English.....      | 1837           | N. Y.      | 1885         | 48   | 4             | Democrat.....   | New York City, 1886.....       | 56            |
| 23 Benjamin Harrison.....   | Ohio.         | English.....      | 1833           | Ind.       | 1889         | 56   |               | Republican..... | New York City, 1886.....       | 56            |

**XLth Congress, 1867-69.**

- 1st District — Halbert E. Paine.
- 2d District — Benjamin F. Hopkins.
- 3d District — Amasa Cobb.
- 4th District — Charles A. Eldridge.
- 5th District — Philletus Sawyer.
- 6th District — Cadwallader C. Washburn.

**XLlth Congress, 1869-71.**

- 1st District — Halbert E. Paine.
- 2d District — Benjamin F. Hopkins.<sup>1</sup>
- David Atwood.
- 3d District — Amasa Cobb.
- 4th District — Charles A. Eldridge.
- 5th District — Philletus Sawyer.
- 6th District — Cadwallader C. Washburn.

**XLIIth Congress, 1871-73.**

- 1st District — Alexander Mitchell.
- 2d District — Gerry W. Hazelton.
- 3d District — J. Allen Barber.
- 4th District — Charles A. Eldredge.
- 5th District — Philletus Sawyer.
- 6th District — Jeremiah M. Rusk.

**XLIIIth Congress, 1873-75.**

- 1st District — Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District — Gerry W. Hazelton.
- 3d District — J. Allen Barber.
- 4th District — Alexander Mitchell.
- 5th District — Charles A. Eldredge.
- 6th District — Philletus Sawyer.
- 7th District — Jeremiah M. Rusk.
- 8th District — Alexander S. McDill.

**XLIVth Congress, 1875-77.**

- 1st District — Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District — Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District — Henry S. Magoon.
- 4th District — William Pitt Lynde.
- 5th District — Samuel D. Burchard.
- 6th District — Alanson M. Kimball.
- 7th District — Jeremiah M. Rusk.
- 8th District — George W. Cate.

**XLVth Congress, 1877-79.**

- 1st District — Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District — Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District — George C. Hazelton.
- 4th District — William Pitt Lynde.
- 5th District — Edward S. Bragg.
- 6th District — Gabriel Bouck.
- 7th District — Herman L. Humphrey.
- 8th District — Thaddeus C. Pound.

**XLVIth Congress, 1879-81.**

- 1st District — Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District — Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District — George C. Hazelton.
- 4th District — Peter V. Deuster.
- 5th District — Edward S. Bragg.
- 6th District — Gabriel Bouck.
- 7th District — Herman L. Humphrey.
- 8th District — Thaddeus C. Pound.

**XLVIIth Congress, 1881-83.**

- 1st District — Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District — Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District — George C. Hazelton.
- 4th District — Peter V. Deuster.
- 5th District — Edward S. Bragg.
- 6th District — Richard Guenther.
- 7th District — Herman L. Humphrey.
- 8th District — Thaddeus C. Pound.

**XLVIIIth Congress, 1883-85.**

- 1st District — John Winans.
- 2d District — Daniel H. Sumner.
- 3d District — Burr W. Jones.
- 4th District — Peter V. Deuster.
- 5th District — Joseph Rankin.
- 6th District — Richard Guenther.
- 7th District — Gilbert M. Woodward.
- 8th District — William T. Price.
- 9th District — Isaac Stephenson.

**XLIXth Congress, 1885-87.**

- 1st District — Lucien B. Caswell.
- 2d District — Edward S. Bragg.
- 3d District — Robert M. La Follette.
- 4th District — Isaac W. Van Schaick.
- 5th District — Joseph Rankin.<sup>2</sup>
- T. R. Hudd.
- 6th District — Richard Guenther.
- 7th District — Ormsby B. Thomas.
- 8th District — William T. Price.<sup>3</sup>
- Hugh H. Price.
- 9th District — Isaac Stephenson.

**Lth Congress, 1887-89.**

- 1st District — L. B. Caswell.
- 2d District — Richard Guenther.
- 3d District — Robert M. La Follette.
- 4th District — Henry Smith.
- 5th District — T. R. Hudd.
- 6th District — C. B. Clark.
- 7th District — Ormsby B. Thomas.
- 8th District — Nils P. Haugen.
- 9th District — Isaac Stephenson.

**Llth Congress, 1889-91.**

- 1st District — L. B. Caswell.
- 2d District — Charles Barwig.
- 3d District — Robert M. La Follette.
- 4th District — Isaac W. Van Schaick.
- 5th District — George H. Bickner.
- 6th District — C. B. Clark.
- 7th District — Ormsby B. Thomas.
- 8th District — Nils P. Haugen.
- 9th District — Myron H. McCord.

<sup>1</sup> Died Jan. 1, 1870, and David Atwood elected to fill vacancy, Feb. 15, 1870.

<sup>2</sup> Died Jan. 24, 1886, T. R. Hudd elected to fill vacancy, Feb. 3, 1886.

<sup>3</sup> Died Dec. 7, 1886, Hugh H. Price elected to fill vacancy, Jan. 16, 1887.

**U. S. PRESIDENTS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS.  
PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.**

|    | NAME.                    | Native<br>State | Ancestry.           | Year of<br>Birth. | Residence. | Inaugur-<br>ated. |         | Years<br>served. | Politics.       | Place of death.                | Age at<br>death. |
|----|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
|    |                          |                 |                     |                   |            | Year.             | Age.    |                  |                 |                                |                  |
| 1  | George Washington.....   | Va.....         | English.....        | 1732.....         | Va.....    | 1789.....         | 57..... | 8.....           | Federalist..... | Mount Vernon, 1799.....        | 67.....          |
| 2  | John Adams.....          | Mass.....       | English.....        | 1735.....         | Mass.....  | 1797.....         | 62..... | 4.....           | Federalist..... | Quincy, Mass., 1826.....       | 91.....          |
| 3  | Thomas Jefferson.....    | Va.....         | Welsh.....          | 1743.....         | Va.....    | 1804.....         | 60..... | 8.....           | Republican..... | Monticello, Va., 1826.....     | 83.....          |
| 4  | James Madison.....       | Va.....         | English.....        | 1751.....         | Va.....    | 1800.....         | 48..... | 8.....           | Republican..... | Montpelier, Va., 1836.....     | 85.....          |
| 5  | James Monroe.....        | Va.....         | Scottish.....       | 1758.....         | Va.....    | 1817.....         | 59..... | 8.....           | Republican..... | New York City, 1831.....       | 73.....          |
| 6  | John Quincy Adams.....   | Mass.....       | English.....        | 1767.....         | Mass.....  | 1825.....         | 58..... | 4.....           | Republican..... | Washington, 1848.....          | 81.....          |
| 7  | Andrew Jackson.....      | S. C.....       | Scottish-Irish..... | 1767.....         | Tenn.....  | 1829.....         | 62..... | 8.....           | Democrat.....   | Washington, Tenn., 1845.....   | 78.....          |
| 8  | Martin Van Buren.....    | N. Y.....       | Dutch.....          | 1782.....         | N. Y.....  | 1837.....         | 55..... | 4.....           | Democrat.....   | Kinderhook, N. Y., 1862.....   | 80.....          |
| 9  | William H. Harrison..... | Va.....         | English.....        | 1773.....         | Ohio.....  | 1841.....         | 68..... | 1 mo.            | Whig.....       | Washington, 1841.....          | 68.....          |
| 10 | John Tyler.....          | N. C.....       | Scottish-Irish..... | 1790.....         | Tenn.....  | 1841.....         | 51..... | 4.....           | Democrat.....   | Richmond, Va., 1862.....       | 72.....          |
| 11 | James K. Polk.....       | N. C.....       | English.....        | 1795.....         | Tenn.....  | 1845.....         | 50..... | 4.....           | Democrat.....   | Nashville, Tenn., 1849.....    | 54.....          |
| 12 | Zachary Taylor.....      | Va.....         | English.....        | 1784.....         | La.....    | 1849.....         | 65..... | 1.....           | Whig.....       | Washington, 1850.....          | 66.....          |
| 13 | Millard Fillmore.....    | N. Y.....       | English.....        | 1800.....         | N. Y.....  | 1850.....         | 50..... | 3.....           | Whig.....       | Buffalo, N. Y., 1874.....      | 74.....          |
| 14 | Franklin Pierce.....     | N. H.....       | English.....        | 1804.....         | N. H.....  | 1853.....         | 49..... | 4.....           | Democrat.....   | Concord, N. H., 1869.....      | 65.....          |
| 15 | James Buchanan.....      | Pa.....         | Scottish-Irish..... | 1791.....         | Pa.....    | 1857.....         | 66..... | 4.....           | Democrat.....   | Wheatland, Pa., 1868.....      | 77.....          |
| 16 | Abraham Lincoln.....     | Ky.....         | English.....        | 1809.....         | Ill.....   | 1861.....         | 52..... | 4.....           | Republican..... | Washington, 1865.....          | 56.....          |
| 17 | Andrew Johnson.....      | N. C.....       | English.....        | 1808.....         | Tenn.....  | 1865.....         | 57..... | 4.....           | Republican..... | Greenville, Tenn., 1875.....   | 67.....          |
| 18 | Ulysses S. Grant.....    | Ohio.....       | Scottish.....       | 1822.....         | Ill.....   | 1869.....         | 47..... | 8.....           | Republican..... | Mt. McGregor, N. Y., 1885..... | 63.....          |
| 19 | Rutherford B. Hayes..... | Ohio.....       | English.....        | 1822.....         | Ohio.....  | 1877.....         | 55..... | 4.....           | Republican..... | Long Branch, N. J., 1881.....  | 59.....          |
| 20 | James A. Garfield.....   | Ohio.....       | English.....        | 1831.....         | Ohio.....  | 1881.....         | 49..... | 6½ mos.          | Republican..... | New York City, 1886.....       | 50.....          |
| 21 | Chester A. Arthur.....   | Vt.....         | Scottish-Irish..... | 1831.....         | N. Y.....  | 1881.....         | 51..... | 87. 5¼ mos.      | Republican..... | .....                          | 56.....          |
| 22 | Grover Cleveland.....    | N. J.....       | English.....        | 1837.....         | N. Y.....  | 1885.....         | 48..... | 4.....           | Democrat.....   | .....                          | 56.....          |
| 23 | Benjamin Harrison.....   | Ohio.....       | English.....        | 1833.....         | Ind.....   | 1889.....         | 56..... | .....            | Republican..... | .....                          | 56.....          |

## VICE-PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

| NAME.                     | BIRTH.             |       | Residence when elected. | Year elected. | Years served.     | Politics | DEATH.               |       |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|-------|
|                           | Place.             | Year. |                         |               |                   |          | Place.               | Year. |
| 1 John Adams.....         | Quincy, Mass.      | 1735  | Massachusetts.          | 1789          | 8                 | Fed.     | Quincy, Mass.        | 1826  |
| 2 Thomas Jefferson.....   | Shadwell, Va.      | 1743  | Virginia.               | 1797          | 4                 | Rep.     | Monticello, Va.      | 1826  |
| 3 Aaron Burr.....         | Newark, N. Y.      | 1756  | New York.               | 1801          | 4                 | Rep.     | Staten Island, N. Y. | 1836  |
| 4 George Clinton.....     | Ulster Co., N. Y.  | 1739  | New York.               | 1805          | 7 y., 1 m., 18 d* | Rep.     | Washington, D. C.    | 1836  |
| 5 Elbridge Gerry.....     | Marblehead, Mass.  | 1729  | Massachusetts.          | 1813          | 1 y., 8 m., 19 d* | Rep.     | Washington, D. C.    | 1812  |
| 6 Daniel D. Tompkins..... | Searsfield, N. Y.  | 1774  | Massachusetts.          | 1817          | 7 y., 9 m., 24 d† | Rep.     | Staten Island, N. Y. | 1814  |
| 7 John C. Calhoun.....    | Abbeville, S. C.   | 1768  | South Carolina.         | 1825          | 7 y., 9 m., 24 d† | Rep.     | Washington, D. C.    | 1825  |
| 8 Martin Van Buren.....   | Kinderhook, N. Y.  | 1782  | New York.               | 1835          | 4                 | Dem.     | Washington, D. C.    | 1860  |
| 9 Rich. M. Johnson.....   | Louisville, Ky.    | 1783  | Kentucky.               | 1837          | 1 month†          | Dem.     | Kinderhook, N. Y.    | 1862  |
| 10 John Tyler.....        | Greenway, Va.      | 1790  | Virginia.               | 1841          | 4                 | Dem.     | Frankfort, Ky.       | 1862  |
| 11 George M. Dallas.....  | Philadelphia, Pa.  | 1792  | Pennsylvania.           | 1845          | 1 y., 4 m., 4 d†  | Whig.    | Frankfort, Ky.       | 1864  |
| 12 William R. King.....   | Sumner Hill, N. Y. | 1800  | New York.               | 1849          | 1 m., 14 d*       | Dem.     | Philadelphia, Pa.    | 1874  |
| 13 I. C. Beckenridge..... | Sunson Co., N. C.  | 1786  | Alabama.                | 1853          | 4                 | Dem.     | Dallas, Ga.          | 1853  |
| 14 Hannibal Hamlin.....   | Lexington, Ky.     | 1821  | Kentucky.               | 1857          | 4                 | Dem.     | Lexington, Ky.       | 1875  |
| 15 Andrew Johnson.....    | Paris, Mo.         | 1809  | Maine.                  | 1861          | 1 m., 11 d†       | Rep.     | Carter County, Tenn. | 1875  |
| 16 Schuyler Colfax.....   | Raleigh, N. C.     | 1823  | Tennessee.              | 1865          | 3 y., 8 m., 18 d* | Rep.     | Gratiot, Mich.       | 1885  |
| 17 Henry Wilson.....      | New York City.     | 1812  | Massachusetts.          | 1873          | 4                 | Rep.     | Washington, D. C.    | 1885  |
| 18 Win. A. Wheeler.....   | Farmington, N. H.  | 1819  | New York.               | 1877          | 6 m., 15 d†       | Rep.     | Washington, D. C.    | 1887  |
| 19 Chester A. Arthur..... | Fairfield, Vt.     | 1830  | New York.               | 1881          | 8 m., 21 d*       | Rep.     | New York City.       | 1886  |
| 20 T. A. Hendricks.....   | Muskingum Co., O.  | 1819  | Indiana.                | 1885          |                   | Dem.     | Indianapolis, Ind.   | 1895  |
| 21 Levi P. Morton.....    | Shoreham, Vt.      | 1834  | New York.               | 1889          |                   | Rep.     |                      |       |

\* Died in office.

† Resigned.

‡ Succeeded to the presidency because of the death of the incumbent of that office.



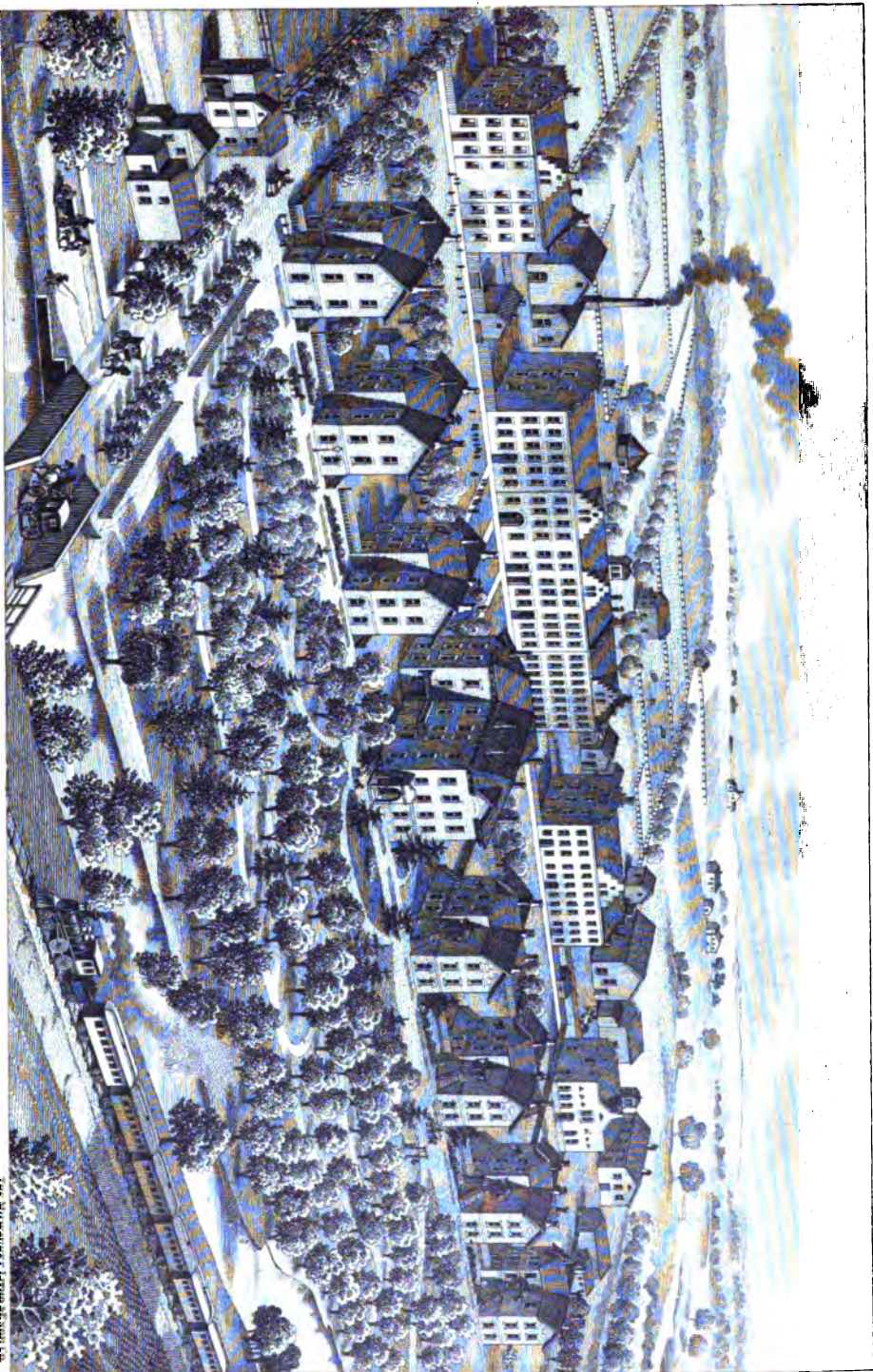


# PART III.

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ELECTION STATISTICS.





THE NEWARK LITHOGRAPH CO.

WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, WAUKESHA.



# ELECTION STATISTICS.

## ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT,

At each election from 1860 to 1888.

| STATES.                | 1860.        |                                     |                   | 1864. <sup>1</sup> | 1868. <sup>2</sup> |            | 1872.        | 1876.      |                | 1880.      |             | 1884.         |              | 1888.          |             |               |                |     |  |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----|--|
|                        | Lincoln—Rep. | Breckenridge—Dem.<br>Bell—American. | Douglas—Ind. Dem. | Lincoln—Rep.       | McClellan—Dem.     | Grant—Rep. | Seymour—Dem. | Grant—Rep. | Hendricks—Dem. | Hayes—Rep. | Tilden—Dem. | Garfield—Rep. | Hancock—Dem. | Cleveland—Dem. | Blaine—Rep. | Harrison—Rep. | Cleveland—Dem. |     |  |
| Alabama                | 9            | 4                                   |                   |                    |                    | 8          |              | 10         |                |            | 10          |               | 10           | 10             |             |               | 10             |     |  |
| Arkansas               |              | 4                                   |                   |                    |                    | 5          |              |            |                |            | 6           |               | 6            |                |             |               | 7              |     |  |
| California             | 4            |                                     |                   | 5                  |                    | 5          |              | 6          |                | 6          |             | 1             | 5            |                | 9           | 8             |                |     |  |
| Colorado               |              |                                     |                   |                    |                    |            |              |            | 3              |            |             | 3             |              |                | 3           |               |                |     |  |
| Connecticut            | 6            |                                     |                   | 6                  |                    | 5          |              | 6          |                |            | 6           | 6             |              | 6              |             |               | 6              |     |  |
| Delaware               | 3            |                                     |                   |                    | 3                  |            | 3            | 3          |                |            | 3           |               | 3            | 3              |             |               | 3              |     |  |
| Florida                | 3            |                                     |                   |                    |                    | 3          |              | 4          |                | 4          |             |               |              | 4              |             |               | 4              |     |  |
| Georgia                | 10           |                                     |                   |                    |                    |            | 9            |            |                |            | 11          |               | 11           | 12             |             |               | 12             |     |  |
| Illinois               | 11           |                                     |                   | 16                 |                    | 16         |              | 21         |                | 21         |             | 21            |              |                | 22          | 22            |                |     |  |
| Indiana                | 13           |                                     |                   | 13                 |                    | 13         |              | 15         |                | 15         |             | 15            |              | 15             |             | 15            |                |     |  |
| Iowa                   | 4            |                                     |                   | 8                  |                    | 8          |              | 11         |                | 11         |             | 11            |              |                | 13          | 13            |                |     |  |
| Kansas                 |              |                                     |                   |                    | 3                  | 3          |              | 5          |                | 5          |             | 5             |              |                | 9           | 9             |                |     |  |
| Kentucky               |              | 12                                  |                   |                    | 11                 |            | 11           | 8          |                |            | 12          |               | 12           | 13             |             |               | 13             |     |  |
| Louisiana              | 6            |                                     |                   |                    |                    | 7          |              | 7          |                | 8          |             |               | 8            | 8              |             |               | 8              |     |  |
| Maine                  | 8            |                                     |                   | 7                  |                    | 7          |              | 7          |                | 7          |             | 7             |              | 8              | 6           | 6             |                |     |  |
| Maryland               | 8            |                                     |                   | 7                  |                    | 7          |              | 8          |                | 8          |             |               | 8            | 8              |             |               | 8              |     |  |
| Massachusetts          | 13           |                                     |                   | 12                 |                    | 12         |              | 13         |                | 13         |             | 13            |              |                | 14          | 14            |                |     |  |
| Michigan               | 6            |                                     |                   | 8                  |                    | 8          |              | 11         |                | 11         |             | 11            |              |                | 13          | 13            |                |     |  |
| Minnesota              | 4            |                                     |                   | 4                  |                    | 4          |              | 5          |                | 5          |             | 5             |              |                | 7           | 7             |                |     |  |
| Mississippi            | 7            |                                     |                   |                    |                    | 8          |              | 8          |                |            | 8           |               | 8            | 9              |             |               | 9              |     |  |
| Missouri               |              | 9                                   |                   | 11                 |                    | 11         |              | 6          |                |            | 15          |               | 15           | 16             |             |               | 16             |     |  |
| Nebraska               |              |                                     |                   |                    | 3                  | 3          |              | 3          |                | 3          |             | 3             |              |                | 5           | 5             |                |     |  |
| Nevada                 |              |                                     |                   | 2                  |                    | 3          |              | 3          |                | 3          |             |               | 3            |                | 3           | 3             |                |     |  |
| New Hampshire          | 5            |                                     |                   | 5                  |                    | 5          |              | 5          |                | 5          |             | 5             |              |                | 4           | 4             |                |     |  |
| New Jersey             | 4            |                                     | 3                 |                    | 7                  |            | 7            | 9          |                |            | 9           |               | 9            | 9              |             |               | 9              |     |  |
| New York               | 35           |                                     |                   | 33                 |                    | 33         |              | 35         |                | 35         |             | 35            |              | 36             |             | 36            |                |     |  |
| North Carolina         | 10           |                                     |                   |                    |                    | 9          |              | 10         |                |            |             | 10            |              | 11             |             |               | 11             |     |  |
| Ohio                   | 23           |                                     |                   | 21                 |                    | 21         |              | 22         |                | 22         |             | 22            |              |                | 23          | 23            |                |     |  |
| Oregon                 | 3            |                                     |                   | 3                  |                    | 3          |              | 3          |                | 3          |             | 3             |              |                | 3           | 3             |                |     |  |
| Pennsylvania           | 27           |                                     |                   | 26                 |                    | 26         |              | 29         |                | 29         |             | 29            |              |                | 30          | 30            |                |     |  |
| Rhode Island           | 4            |                                     |                   | 4                  |                    | 4          |              | 4          |                | 4          |             | 4             |              |                | 4           |               |                |     |  |
| South Carolina         | 8            |                                     |                   |                    |                    | 6          |              | 7          |                | 7          |             |               |              | 9              |             |               | 9              |     |  |
| Tennessee              | 12           |                                     |                   |                    |                    | 10         |              | 12         |                | 12         |             | 12            |              | 12             |             |               | 12             |     |  |
| Texas                  | 4            |                                     |                   |                    |                    | 8          |              | 8          |                | 8          |             | 8             |              | 13             |             |               | 13             |     |  |
| Vermont                | 5            |                                     |                   | 5                  |                    | 5          |              | 5          |                | 5          |             | 5             |              |                | 4           | 4             |                |     |  |
| Virginia               | 15           |                                     |                   |                    |                    | 11         |              | 11         |                | 11         |             | 11            |              | 12             |             |               | 12             |     |  |
| West Virginia          |              |                                     |                   | 5                  |                    | 5          |              | 5          |                | 5          |             | 5             |              | 6              |             |               | 6              |     |  |
| Wisconsin              | 5            |                                     |                   | 8                  |                    | 8          |              | 10         |                | 10         |             | 10            |              |                | 11          | 11            |                |     |  |
| Total                  | 180          | 72                                  | 39                | 12                 | 212                | 21         | 214          | 80         | 286            | 42         | 185         | 184           | 214          | 155            | 219         | 182           | 233            | 168 |  |
| No. of states voting.. | 33           |                                     |                   | 36                 |                    | 37         |              | 37         |                | 38         |             | 38            |              | 38             |             | 38            |                | 38  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Eleven southern states did not vote in 1864.

<sup>2</sup> Mississippi, Texas and Virginia did not vote in 1868.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT FROM 1856 TO 1883, WITH  
PLURALITIES, 1884 AND 1888.

[By States.]

| STATES.<br>(35)      | 1884.           |                    |                   |                   |                 |                    |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                      | VOTES.          |                    |                   |                   | PLURALITIES.    |                    |
|                      | Blaine.<br>Rep. | Cleveland.<br>Dem. | Butler.<br>Green. | St. John.<br>Pro. | Blaine.<br>Rep. | Cleveland.<br>Dem. |
| Alabama .....        | 59,591          | 93,951             | 873               | 612               | .....           | 34,360.            |
| Arkansas .....       | 50,895          | 72,927             | 1,847             | .....             | .....           | 22,032             |
| California .....     | 102,416         | 89,288             | 2,017             | 2,920             | 18,126          | .....              |
| Colorado .....       | 36,280          | 27,723             | 1,958             | 761               | 8,567           | .....              |
| Connecticut .....    | 65,923          | 67,199             | 1,688             | 2,305             | .....           | 1,274              |
| Delaware .....       | 12,951          | 16,964             | 6                 | 55                | .....           | 4,013              |
| Florida .....        | 28,031          | 31,766             | .....             | 72                | .....           | 3,735              |
| Georgia .....        | 48,603          | 94,667             | 145               | 135               | .....           | 46,064             |
| Illinois .....       | 337,474         | 812,355            | 10,910            | 12,074            | 25,119          | .....              |
| Indiana .....        | 228,483         | 244,900            | 8,223             | 3,028             | .....           | 6,527              |
| Iowa .....           | 197,089         | 177,316            | 1,472             | 1,472             | 19,773          | .....              |
| Kansas .....         | 154,406         | 90,132             | 16,341            | 4,495             | 64,274          | .....              |
| Kentucky .....       | 118,122         | 152,961            | 1,691             | 3,139             | .....           | 34,839             |
| Louisiana .....      | 46,347          | 62,540             | .....             | .....             | .....           | 16,193             |
| Maine .....          | 72,209          | 52,140             | 3,953             | 2,160             | 20,069          | .....              |
| Maryland .....       | 85,699          | 96,932             | 531               | 2,794             | .....           | 11,233             |
| Massachusetts .....  | 146,734         | 122,481            | 24,433            | 10,026            | 24,249          | .....              |
| Michigan .....       | 192,669         | 149,835            | 42,243            | 18,403            | 42,834          | .....              |
| Minnesota .....      | 111,923         | 70,144             | 3,533             | 4,684             | 41,770          | .....              |
| Mississippi .....    | 43,509          | 76,510             | .....             | .....             | .....           | 33,001             |
| Missouri .....       | 202,329         | 235,988            | .....             | 2,153             | .....           | 33,659             |
| Nebraska .....       | 76,912          | 54,391             | .....             | 2,899             | 22,521          | .....              |
| Nevada .....         | 7,193           | 5,578              | 26                | 1,615             | .....           | .....              |
| New Hampshire .....  | 43,249          | 39,183             | 552               | 1,571             | 4,036           | .....              |
| New Jersey .....     | 123,440         | 127,798            | 3,496             | 6,159             | .....           | 4,358              |
| New York .....       | 562,005         | 563,154            | 16,994            | 25,016            | .....           | 1,140              |
| North Carolina ..... | 125,068         | 142,952            | .....             | 454               | .....           | 17,884             |
| Ohio .....           | 400,062         | 368,230            | 5,179             | 11,069            | 31,802          | .....              |
| Oregon .....         | 26,860          | 24,604             | 726               | 492               | 2,236           | .....              |
| Pennsylvania .....   | 473,804         | 392,785            | 16,992            | 15,233            | 81,019          | .....              |
| Rhode Island .....   | 19,030          | 12,391             | 422               | 928               | 6,639           | .....              |
| South Carolina ..... | 21,733          | 60,890             | .....             | .....             | .....           | 48,157             |
| Tennessee .....      | 124,078         | 133,258            | 957               | 1,131             | .....           | 9,180              |
| Texas .....          | 98,141          | 225,309            | 3,321             | 3,534             | .....           | 132,163            |
| Vermont .....        | 39,514          | 17,331             | 785               | 1,752             | 22,183          | .....              |
| Virginia .....       | 139,356         | 145,497            | .....             | 138               | .....           | 6,141              |
| West Virginia .....  | 63,096          | 67,317             | 810               | 939               | .....           | 4,221              |
| Wisconsin .....      | 161,135         | 146,453            | 4,593             | 7,649             | 14,682          | .....              |
| Total .....          | 4,851,959       | 4,874,080          | 175,370           | 150,362           | 446,563         | 469,594            |
| Plurality .....      | .....           | 23,021             | .....             | .....             | .....           | 23,021             |

## POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT FROM 1856 TO 1888, WITH PLURALITIES, 1884 AND 1888.

[BY STATES.]

| STATES.<br>(38)     | 1888.             |                    |               |                      |                   |                    |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                     | VOTES.            |                    |               |                      | PLURALITIES.      |                    |
|                     | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland.<br>Dem. | Fisk.<br>Pro. | Streeter.<br>U. Lab. | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland.<br>Dem. |
| Alabama.....        | 57,197            | 117,310            | 583           | .....                | .....             | 60,113             |
| Arkansas.....       | 59,753            | 85,962             | 614           | 10,613               | .....             | 27,210             |
| California.....     | 194,809           | 117,739            | 5,761         | .....                | 7,080             | .....              |
| Colorado.....       | 51,796            | 87,610             | 2,210         | 112                  | 14,180            | .....              |
| Connecticut.....    | 74,584            | 74,920             | 4,234         | .....                | .....             | 386                |
| Delaware.....       | 12,973            | 16,414             | 400           | .....                | .....             | 3,441              |
| Florida.....        | 26,657            | 39,561             | 417           | .....                | .....             | 12,904             |
| Georgia.....        | 40,486            | 100,499            | 1,800         | 186                  | .....             | 60,008             |
| Illinois.....       | 370,473           | 248,272            | 21,695        | 7,090                | 23,201            | .....              |
| Indiana.....        | 263,361           | 261,013            | 9,681         | 2,694                | 2,848             | .....              |
| Iowa.....           | 211,598           | 179,877            | 3,550         | 9,105                | 31,721            | .....              |
| Kansas.....         | 182,904           | 102,745            | 6,772         | 37,788               | 80,159            | .....              |
| Kentucky.....       | 155,134           | 189,800            | 5,235         | 622                  | .....             | 28,666             |
| Louisiana.....      | 30,701            | 85,032             | 137           | .....                | .....             | 54,331             |
| Maine.....          | 73,734            | 50,481             | 2,691         | 1,344                | 23,253            | .....              |
| Maryland.....       | 99,966            | 106,168            | 4,767         | .....                | .....             | 6,192              |
| Massachusetts.....  | 183,822           | 151,590            | 8,701         | .....                | 32,232            | .....              |
| Michigan.....       | 226,307           | 213,404            | 30,942        | 4,542                | 22,908            | .....              |
| Minnesota.....      | 142,483           | 104,385            | 15,311        | 1,095                | 38,097            | .....              |
| Mississippi.....    | 30,096            | 85,471             | 218           | 22                   | .....             | 55,375             |
| Missouri.....       | 286,253           | 261,954            | 4,540         | 18,589               | .....             | 25,701             |
| Nebraska.....       | 108,425           | 80,552             | 9,429         | 4,226                | 27,878            | .....              |
| Nevada.....         | 7,238             | 5,326              | 45            | .....                | 1,912             | .....              |
| New Hampshire.....  | 46,728            | 43,358             | 1,592         | 13                   | 2,370             | .....              |
| New Jersey.....     | 144,344           | 151,493            | 7,904         | .....                | .....             | 7,149              |
| New York.....       | 650,338           | 635,965            | 30,231        | 626                  | 14,373            | .....              |
| North Carolina..... | 134,784           | 147,902            | 2,789         | 37                   | .....             | 13,118             |
| Ohio.....           | 416,064           | 396,455            | 24,356        | 3,490                | 19,599            | .....              |
| Oregon.....         | 33,293            | 26,522             | 1,677         | .....                | 6,771             | .....              |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 536,091           | 446,633            | 20,947        | 3,878                | 79,458            | .....              |
| Rhode Island.....   | 21,969            | 17,530             | 1,251         | .....                | 4,439             | .....              |
| South Carolina..... | 13,740            | 65,825             | .....         | .....                | .....             | 52,085             |
| Tennessee.....      | 139,969           | 158,787            | 5,969         | .....                | .....             | 18,798             |
| Texas.....          | 88,422            | 234,863            | 4,749         | 29,459               | .....             | 146,461            |
| Vermont.....        | 45,192            | 16,788             | 1,480         | .....                | 28,404            | .....              |
| Virginia.....       | 150,438           | 151,977            | 1,678         | .....                | .....             | 1,539              |
| West Virginia.....  | 78,491            | 79,380             | .....         | .....                | .....             | 889                |
| Wisconsin.....      | 176,553           | 155,232            | 14,277        | 8,552                | 21,321            | .....              |
| Total.....          | 5,445,274         | 5,538,755          | 248,800       | 142,034              | 480,770           | 574,251            |
| Plurality.....      | .....             | 93,481             | .....         | .....                | .....             | 93,481             |



## POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT—Continued.

| STATES.             | 1880.     |           |         |         | 1876.     |           |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | Garfield. | Hancock.  | Weaver. | Scat-   | Tilden.   | Hayes.    |
|                     | Rep.      | Dem.      | Gr.     | tering. | Dem.      | Rep.      |
| Alabama.....        | 56,178    | 90,687    | 4,642   | .....   | 102,002   | 68,220    |
| Arkansas.....       | 41,661    | 60,489    | 4,079   | .....   | 58,071    | 38,669    |
| California.....     | 80,848    | 80,426    | 3,392   | .....   | 76,464    | 79,269    |
| Colorado.....       | 27,450    | 24,647    | 1,435   | .....   | 13,816    | 14,154    |
| Connecticut.....    | 67,073    | 64,417    | 868     | 412     | 61,984    | 59,084    |
| Delaware.....       | 14,150    | 15,183    | .....   | .....   | 13,381    | 10,732    |
| Florida.....        | 23,654    | 27,964    | .....   | .....   | 124,285   | 24,327    |
| Georgia.....        | 52,648    | 102,522   | 481     | .....   | 130,068   | 50,446    |
| Illinois.....       | 318,087   | 277,321   | 26,358  | 596     | 258,601   | 278,232   |
| Indiana.....        | 232,164   | 226,628   | 12,966  | .....   | 213,526   | 207,971   |
| Iowa.....           | 188,904   | 106,845   | 32,327  | 630     | 112,121   | 171,326   |
| Kansas.....         | 121,620   | 59,789    | 19,710  | .....   | 37,902    | 78,322    |
| Kentucky.....       | 104,550   | 147,409   | 11,498  | 257     | 159,690   | 97,156    |
| Louisiana.....      | 37,994    | 65,310    | 439     | .....   | 270,508   | 75,135    |
| Maine.....          | 74,089    | 65,171    | 4,408   | 235     | 49,823    | 66,300    |
| Maryland.....       | 78,515    | 93,706    | 818     | .....   | 91,779    | 71,980    |
| Massachusetts.....  | 165,205   | 111,160   | 4,548   | 799     | 108,777   | 150,068   |
| Michigan.....       | 185,190   | 181,300   | 34,795  | 1,156   | 141,595   | 166,901   |
| Minnesota.....      | 93,908    | 53,315    | 3,267   | 286     | 48,799    | 72,982    |
| Mississippi.....    | 34,854    | 75,750    | 5,797   | 677     | 112,173   | 52,605    |
| Missouri.....       | 153,567   | 208,409   | 35,045  | .....   | 203,077   | 145,029   |
| Nebraska.....       | 54,979    | 28,523    | 3,863   | .....   | 17,554    | 31,916    |
| Nevada.....         | 8,732     | 9,611     | .....   | .....   | 9,308     | 10,383    |
| New Hampshire.....  | 44,852    | 40,794    | 528     | 189     | 38,509    | 41,539    |
| New Jersey.....     | 120,555   | 122,165   | 2,617   | 191     | 115,962   | 103,717   |
| New York.....       | 555,544   | 534,511   | 12,373  | 2,177   | 521,949   | 489,207   |
| North Carolina..... | 115,878   | 124,304   | 1,136   | .....   | 125,427   | 108,419   |
| Ohio.....           | 375,048   | 240,321   | 6,466   | 2,642   | 323,182   | 330,698   |
| Oregon.....         | 20,619    | 19,448    | 249     | .....   | 14,149    | 15,206    |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 444,704   | 407,428   | 20,668  | 1,983   | 366,158   | 384,122   |
| Rhode Island.....   | 18,195    | 10,779    | 293     | 25      | 10,712    | 15,787    |
| South Carolina..... | 58,071    | 112,312   | 566     | 7       | 90,896    | 91,786    |
| Tennessee.....      | 107,677   | 128,191   | 5,916   | 43      | 133,166   | 89,566    |
| Texas.....          | 57,845    | 156,228   | 27,405  | .....   | 104,808   | 44,803    |
| Vermont.....        | 45,090    | 18,181    | 1,212   | 110     | 20,254    | 44,092    |
| Virginia.....       | 84,020    | 127,976   | 139     | .....   | 139,670   | 95,558    |
| West Virginia.....  | 46,243    | 57,391    | 9,079   | .....   | 56,455    | 42,698    |
| Wisconsin.....      | 144,397   | 114,634   | 7,980   | 161     | 123,927   | 130,068   |
| Total.....          | 4,449,068 | 4,442,085 | 307,306 | 12,576  | 4,299,598 | 4,048,228 |
| Total vote.....     | 9,210,970 |           |         |         | 8,442,049 |           |

1 The vote in Florida, as officially announced by the returning board, is given in the table. The democrats claimed a majority for the Tilden electors in that state on the face of the returns.

2 The vote in Louisiana is given as announced by the Walls returning board, and as it was accepted by the electoral commission. The McEnery returning board, after a canvass of the returns from all the counties in the state, gave Tilden 53,732; Hayes, 77,174.

## ELECTION STATISTICS.

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## POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT—Continued.

| STATES.             | 1872.          |                       | 1868.          |                  | 1864.            |                         |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
|                     | Grant.<br>Rep. | Greeley.<br>Lib. Dem. | Grant.<br>Rep. | Seymour.<br>Dem. | Lincoln.<br>Rep. | Mo-<br>Clellan.<br>Dem. |
| Alabama.....        | 90,272         | 79,444                | 76,366         | 73,086           | .....            | .....                   |
| Arkansas.....       | 41,078         | 87,927                | 22,152         | 19,078           | .....            | .....                   |
| California.....     | 54,080         | 40,718                | 54,562         | 54,078           | 63,184           | 43,841                  |
| Connecticut.....    | 50,638         | 45,872                | 50,996         | 47,961           | 44,691           | 43,385                  |
| Delaware.....       | 11,115         | 10,305                | 7,063          | 10,980           | 5,155            | 8,767                   |
| Florida.....        | 17,765         | 15,423                | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....                   |
| Georgia.....        | 62,715         | 76,287                | 57,134         | 103,822          | .....            | .....                   |
| Illinois.....       | 241,248        | 184,770               | 250,298        | 199,143          | 189,996          | 158,730                 |
| Indiana.....        | 186,144        | 163,437               | 178,552        | 166,980          | 150,422          | 130,233                 |
| Iowa.....           | 131,233        | 71,134                | 150,899        | 74,040           | 89,075           | 49,596                  |
| Kansas.....         | 67,048         | 32,970                | 31,047         | 14,019           | 16,441           | 8,691                   |
| Kentucky.....       | 88,816         | 100,212               | 39,569         | 115,899          | 27,736           | 64,301                  |
| Louisiana.....      | 59,975         | 66,468                | 33,263         | 80,225           | .....            | .....                   |
| Maine.....          | 61,422         | 29,087                | 70,426         | 42,306           | 68,114           | 46,992                  |
| Maryland.....       | 66,780         | 67,685                | 30,438         | 62,357           | 40,153           | 32,739                  |
| Massachusetts.....  | 133,472        | 59,380                | 136,447        | 59,408           | 126,742          | 48,745                  |
| Michigan.....       | 136,202        | 77,027                | 128,550        | 87,069           | 91,521           | 74,604                  |
| Minnesota.....      | 55,709         | 35,211                | 43,542         | 28,072           | 21,060           | 17,375                  |
| Mississippi.....    | 31,016         | 47,191                | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....                   |
| Missouri.....       | 119,196        | 151,433               | 85,671         | 59,788           | 72,750           | 31,678                  |
| Nebraska.....       | 18,245         | 7,705                 | 9,729          | 5,439            | .....            | .....                   |
| Nevada.....         | 8,413          | 6,226                 | 6,420          | 5,218            | 9,828            | 6,594                   |
| New Hampshire.....  | 37,168         | 31,425                | 33,191         | 31,224           | 38,400           | 32,371                  |
| New Jersey.....     | 91,611         | 76,801                | 80,121         | 88,001           | 60,723           | 68,024                  |
| New York.....       | 440,759        | 387,279               | 419,883        | 429,533          | 368,735          | 361,986                 |
| North Carolina..... | 94,304         | 69,474                | 96,226         | 84,000           | .....            | .....                   |
| Ohio.....           | 281,862        | 244,321               | 280,128        | 238,700          | 265,154          | 205,568                 |
| Oregon.....         | 11,630         | 7,745                 | 10,961         | 11,125           | 9,838            | 8,457                   |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 349,669        | 211,961               | 342,280        | 313,312          | 296,391          | 276,316                 |
| Rhode Island.....   | 13,665         | 5,323                 | 12,903         | 6,548            | 14,349           | 8,713                   |
| South Carolina..... | 72,290         | 22,908                | 62,301         | 45,237           | .....            | .....                   |
| Tennessee.....      | 68,665         | 34,331                | 56,757         | 26,311           | .....            | .....                   |
| Texas.....          | 47,406         | 66,500                | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....                   |
| Vermont.....        | 41,487         | 10,947                | 44,167         | 12,045           | 42,419           | 13,321                  |
| Virginia.....       | 93,415         | 91,440                | .....          | .....            | .....            | .....                   |
| West Virginia.....  | 32,283         | 29,537                | 29,025         | 30,306           | 23,152           | 10,433                  |
| Wisconsin.....      | 104,992        | 86,477                | 108,857        | 84,710           | 63,468           | 65,884                  |
| Total.....          | 3,579,798      | 2,842,425             | 3,013,188      | 2,708,600        | 2,223,085        | 311,764                 |
| Majority.....       | 737,368        | .....                 | 309,688        | .....            | 1,411,261        | .....                   |
| Whole vote.....     | 6,457,318      | .....                 | 5,716,788      | .....            | 4,084,789        | .....                   |

## POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT—Continued.

| STATES.                           | 1860.            |                            |                 |                  | 1856.            |                         |                        |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
|                                   | Lincoln.<br>Rep. | Breckin-<br>ridge.<br>Dem. | Bell.<br>Union. | Douglas.<br>Dem. | Fremont.<br>Dem. | Fill-<br>more.<br>Amer. | Buchan-<br>an.<br>Dem. |
| Alabama .....                     |                  | 48,831                     | 27,875          | 13,651           |                  | 28,552                  | 46,739                 |
| Arkansas .....                    |                  | 28,732                     | 20,093          | 5,227            |                  | 10,787                  | 21,910                 |
| California .....                  | 39,173           | 34,344                     | 6,817           | 38,516           | 20,691           | 36,165                  | 53,365                 |
| Connecticut .....                 | 43,792           | 14,641                     | 3,291           | 15,522           | 42,715           | 2,615                   | 34,995                 |
| Delaware .....                    | 3,815            | 7,337                      | 3,804           | 1,023            | 308              | 6,175                   | 8,004                  |
| Florida .....                     |                  | 8,543                      | 5,437           | 367              |                  | 4,833                   | 6,358                  |
| Georgia .....                     |                  | 51,889                     | 42,886          | 11,590           |                  | 42,228                  | 56,598                 |
| Illinois .....                    | 172,161          | 2,404                      | 4,913           | 100,215          | 96,189           | 37,444                  | 105,348                |
| Indiana .....                     | 139,033          | 12,295                     | 5,306           | 115,509          | 94,375           | 22,386                  | 118,670                |
| Iowa .....                        | 70,409           | 1,048                      | 1,763           | 55,111           | 43,954           | 9,180                   | 36,107                 |
| Kansas .....                      |                  |                            |                 |                  |                  |                         |                        |
| Kentucky .....                    | 1,361            | 53,143                     | 66,058          | 25,651           | 314              | 67,416                  | 74,642                 |
| Louisiana .....                   |                  | 22,681                     | 20,204          | 7,625            |                  | 20,709                  | 22,164                 |
| Maine .....                       | 62,811           | 6,368                      | 2,046           | 26,693           | 67,379           | 3,325                   | 39,080                 |
| Maryland .....                    | 2,294            | 42,482                     | 41,760          | 5,966            | 281              | 47,460                  | 89,115                 |
| Massachusetts .....               | 106,533          | 5,939                      | 22,331          | 34,372           | 108,190          | 19,620                  | 39,340                 |
| Michigan .....                    | 88,480           | 805                        | 405             | 65,057           | 71,762           | 1,660                   | 52,136                 |
| Minnesota .....                   | 22,069           | 748                        | 62              | 11,920           |                  |                         |                        |
| Mississippi .....                 |                  | 40,797                     | 25,040          | 3,283            |                  | 24,195                  | 35,446                 |
| Missouri .....                    | 17,028           | 31,317                     | 58,372          | 58,081           |                  | 48,524                  | 58,164                 |
| Nebraska .....                    |                  |                            |                 |                  |                  |                         |                        |
| Nevada .....                      |                  |                            |                 |                  |                  |                         |                        |
| New Hampshire .....               | 37,519           | 2,112                      | 441             | 22,811           | 38,345           | 422                     | 52,759                 |
| New Jersey .....                  | 58,324           |                            |                 | 62,500           | 28,338           | 24,115                  | 46,943                 |
| New York .....                    | 362,646          |                            |                 | 312,731          | 276,007          | 124,604                 | 195,878                |
| North Carolina .....              |                  | 48,539                     | 44,990          |                  |                  | 26,886                  | 48,246                 |
| Ohio .....                        | 231,610          | 11,403                     | 12,194          | 18,822           | 187,497          | 28,126                  | 170,874                |
| Oregon .....                      | 5,270            | 5,006                      | 183             | 3,951            |                  |                         |                        |
| Pennsylvania .....                | 268,030          | 178,871                    | 12,776          | 16,765           | 147,510          | 82,175                  | 230,710                |
| Rhode Island .....                | 12,344           |                            |                 | 7,707            | 11,467           | 1,675                   | 6,980                  |
| South Carolina <sup>1</sup> ..... |                  |                            |                 |                  |                  |                         |                        |
| Tennessee .....                   |                  | 64,700                     | 69,274          | 11,330           |                  | 66,178                  | 73,628                 |
| Texas .....                       |                  | 47,548                     | 15,438          |                  |                  | 15,639                  | 31,169                 |
| Vermont .....                     | 33,808           | 218                        | 1,969           | 6,840            | 39,561           | 545                     | 10,569                 |
| Virginia .....                    | 1,929            | 74,323                     | 74,081          | 16,230           | 291              | 60,310                  | 89,706                 |
| West Virginia .....               |                  |                            |                 |                  |                  |                         |                        |
| Wisconsin .....                   | 89,110           | 888                        | 161             | 65,021           | 66,000           | 579                     | 52,843                 |
| Total ..                          | 1,866,452        | 847,953                    | 560,631         | 1,375,157        | 1,841,264        | 874,534                 | 1,828,189              |
| Whole vote .....                  |                  | 4,680,193                  |                 |                  |                  | 4,053,987               |                        |

<sup>1</sup> Electors chosen by legislature.

## ELECTION STATISTICS.

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## SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—Continued.

| Year of election. | No. of States. | Total electoral vote. | Political Party.                          | Presidents.   |                            |  |                                       | Vice-Presidents.   |                                       |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
|                   |                |                       |   | CANDIDATES.   | VOTE.                      |  |                                       | CANDIDATES.  | Electoral Vote.                       |
|                   |                |                       |   |   | States.                    | Popular.   | Electoral.                            |  |                                       |
| 1840              | 26             | 294                   | Whig..<br>Dem..<br>Lib'ty.                | Wm. H. Harrison.<br>Martin Van Buren.<br>James G. Birney.....   | 10<br>7                    | 1,275,017<br>1,128,702<br>7,059                                    | 234<br>60                             | John Tyler ....<br>R. M. Johnson..                       | 234<br>48                             |
|                   |                |                       |   |   |                            |  |                                       | L. W. Tazewell ..  | 11                                    |
| 1844              | 26             | 275                   | Dem..<br>Whig..<br>Lib'ty.                | James K. Polk.....<br>Henry Clay .....  | 15<br>11                   | 1,337,243<br>1,290,068   | 170<br>105                            | James K. Folk. .<br>Geo. M. Dallas..                     | 1<br>170                              |
| 1848              | 30             | 290                   | Whig..<br>Dem..<br>Free S.                | James G. Birney ..<br>Zachary Taylor...<br>Lewis Cass.....  | 15<br>15                   | (32,390)<br>1,300,101<br>1,220,544                                 | 163<br>127                            | T. Frelingh'ys'n<br>M. Fillmore.....                     | 105<br>163                            |
| 1852              | 31             | 296                   | Dem..<br>Whig..<br>Fr Dem                 | Martin Van Buren.<br>Franklin Pierce...<br>Winfield Scott....   | 27<br>4                    | 291,263<br>1,601,474<br>1,386,578                                  | 254<br>42                             | Wm. O. Butler...<br>Chas. F. Adams..<br>Wm. R. King....  | 127<br>254<br>42                      |
| 1856              | 31             | 296                   | Dem..<br>Rep..<br>Amer.                   | John P. Hale.....<br>James Buchanan..<br>John C. Fremont..  | 19<br>11                   | 156,149<br>1,838,169<br>1,341,204                                  | 174<br>114                            | Geo. W. Julian..<br>JCBreckinridge..<br>Wm. L. Dayton..  | 174<br>174<br>114                     |
| 1860              | 33             | 303                   | Rep..<br>Dem..<br>C. Un.                  | Millard Fillmore .<br>Abraham Lincoln..<br>J. C. Breckenridge   | 1<br>17<br>11              | 874,534<br>1,866,352<br>845,768                                    | 8<br>180<br>72                        | A. J. Donelson..<br>H. Hamlin.....<br>Joseph Lane....    | 8<br>180<br>72                        |
| 1864              | 130            | 314                   | I. Dem<br>Rep..<br>Dem..                  | John Bell.....<br>S. A. Douglas.....<br>Abraham Lincoln..   | 3<br>2<br>22               | 589,381<br>1,375,157<br>2,216,067                                  | 39<br>12<br>212                       | E. Everett.....<br>H. V. Johnson..<br>A. Johnson.....    | 39<br>12<br>212                       |
| 1868              | 37             | 317                   | Dem..<br>Rep..<br>Dem..                   | Geo. B. McClellan.<br>Vacancies.....<br>Ulysses S. Grant..  | 3<br>11<br>26              | 1,806,725<br>.....<br>3,015,071                                    | 21<br>81<br>214                       | G. H. Pendleton.<br>.....<br>Schuyler Colfax..           | 21<br>81<br>214                       |
| 1872              | 37             | 366                   | Rep..<br>D & L<br>Dem..<br>Temp.          | Horatio Seymour..<br>Vacancies.....<br>Ulysses S. Grant..   | 8<br>3<br>31               | 2,709,613<br>.....<br>3,597,070                                    | 80<br>23<br>286                       | F. P. Blair, Jr..<br>.....<br>Henry Wilson....           | 80<br>23<br>286                       |
|                   |                |                       |   | Horace Greeley...<br>Charles O'Connor..<br>James Black.....   | 6                          | 2,834,079<br>29,408<br>5,608                                       | 184<br>.....<br>42                    | B. Gratz Brown.<br>Geo. W. Julian..<br>A. H. Colquitt..  | 47<br>5<br>5                          |
|                   |                |                       |   | T. A. Hendricks..<br>B. Gratz Brown..<br>Charles J. Jenkins.  | .....                      | .....  | .....                                 | J. M. Palmer....<br>T. E. Bramlette.<br>W. S. Groesbeck. | 3<br>3<br>1                           |
|                   |                |                       |   | David Davis.....<br>*Not counted.....   | .....                      | .....  | 1<br>17                               | W. D. Machen..<br>N. P. Banks.....                       | 1<br>14                               |
| 1876              | 38             | 369                   | Rep..<br>Dem..<br>G. B.<br>Prohl.         | R. B. Hayes.....<br>Samuel J. Tilden..<br>Peter Cooper.....   | 21<br>17                   | 4,048,226<br>4,290,893<br>81,740                                   | 17<br>185<br>.....                    | W. A. Wheeler..<br>T. A. Hendricks.                      | 185<br>184                            |
| 1880              | 38             | 369                   | Rep..<br>Dem..<br>G. B.<br>Prohl.         | Green Clay Smith.<br>Scattering.....<br>James A. Garfield.<br>W. S. Hancock....                             | .....<br>.....<br>19<br>19 | .....<br>.....<br>4,449,187<br>4,435,121                           | .....<br>.....<br>214<br>155          | C. A. Arthur....<br>W. H. English..                      | .....<br>.....<br>214<br>155          |
|                   |                |                       |   | J. B. Weaver.....<br>Neal Dow.....<br>Scattering.....   | .....<br>.....<br>.....    | 302,754<br>9,681<br>1,145  | .....<br>.....<br>.....               | .....<br>.....<br>.....                                  | .....<br>.....<br>.....               |
| 1884              | 38             | 401                   | Dem..<br>Rep..<br>Green.                  | Grover Cleveland.<br>James G. Blaine...<br>Benjamin F. Butler   | 20<br>18                   | 4,874,980<br>4,851,959   | 219<br>182                            | T. A. Hendricks.<br>J. A. Logan....                      | 219<br>182                            |
| 1888              | 38             | 401                   | Prohl.<br>Rep..<br>Dem..<br>Prohl.<br>Lab | John P. St. John..<br>Benjamin Harrison.<br>Grover Cleveland.<br>Clinton B. Fisk....<br>E. S. Streeter..... | .....<br>20<br>18<br>..... | 175,370<br>150,369<br>5,445,274<br>5,534,755<br>244,800<br>142,084 | .....<br>233<br>168<br>.....<br>..... | .....<br>L. P. Morton....<br>A. G. Thurman..             | .....<br>233<br>168<br>.....<br>..... |

1 Eleven states did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia.

2 Three states did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas and Virginia.

3 Three electoral votes of Georgia cast for Horace Greeley, and the votes of Arkansas, 6, and Louisiana, 8, cast for U. S. Grant, were rejected. If all had been included in the count, the electoral vote would have been 300 for U. S. Grant and 66 for opposing candidates.

RESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTE OF 1888, WITH PLURALITIES AND POPULATION 1885, BY TOWNS AND ELECTION DISTRICTS.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | PRESIDENT, 1888.     |                   |                   |                |                   |              |              | GOVERNOR, 1888. |                 |                 |                 |              |              |  |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--|
|   | Population,<br>1885. | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland<br>Dem. | Flisk.<br>Pro. | Streeter.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu. | Hoard.<br>Rep.  | Morgan.<br>Dem. | Durant.<br>Pro. | Powell.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu. |  |
|   |                      |                   |                   |                |                   |              |              |                 |                 |                 |                 |              |              |  |
| ADAMS—6th District.                             |                      |                   |                   |                |                   |              |              |                 |                 |                 |                 |              |              |  |
| Adams.....                                      | 504                  | 71                | 36                | 5              | 5                 | 35           | .....        | 72              | 34              | 6               | .....           | 38           | .....        |  |
| Big Falls.....                                  | 187                  | 40                | 8                 | .....          | .....             | 32           | .....        | 40              | 8               | .....           | .....           | 32           | .....        |  |
| Dell Prairie.....                               | 409                  | 70                | 88                | .....          | .....             | 32           | .....        | 70              | 38              | .....           | .....           | 32           | .....        |  |
| Easton.....                                     | 405                  | 58                | 84                | .....          | .....             | 34           | .....        | 58              | 36              | .....           | .....           | 34           | .....        |  |
| Jackson.....                                    | 522                  | 105               | 10                | 4              | 2                 | 95           | .....        | 104             | 11              | 3               | 8               | 93           | .....        |  |
| Leola.....                                      | 228                  | 53                | 53                | .....          | .....             | 49           | .....        | 53              | 4               | .....           | .....           | 49           | .....        |  |
| Lincoln.....                                    | 463                  | 60                | 82                | .....          | .....             | 34           | .....        | 60              | 35              | .....           | .....           | 34           | .....        |  |
| Monroe.....                                     | 433                  | 90                | 19                | .....          | .....             | 61           | .....        | 81              | 19              | .....           | .....           | 61           | .....        |  |
| New Chester.....                                | 319                  | 53                | 22                | .....          | .....             | 31           | .....        | 53              | 22              | .....           | .....           | 31           | .....        |  |
| New Haven.....                                  | 798                  | 114               | 68                | 1              | .....             | 46           | .....        | 114             | 68              | 2               | .....           | 46           | .....        |  |
| Preston.....                                    | 188                  | 17                | 17                | .....          | .....             | .....        | .....        | 17              | 17              | .....           | .....           | .....        | .....        |  |
| Quincy.....                                     | 419                  | 57                | 33                | .....          | .....             | 24           | .....        | 57              | 33              | .....           | .....           | 24           | .....        |  |
| Richfield.....                                  | 313                  | 41                | 26                | .....          | .....             | 15           | .....        | 41              | 26              | .....           | .....           | 15           | .....        |  |
| Rome.....                                       | 230                  | 41                | 15                | .....          | .....             | 20           | .....        | 42              | 16              | .....           | .....           | 20           | .....        |  |
| Springville.....                                | 434                  | 74                | 20                | .....          | .....             | 54           | .....        | 73              | 21              | .....           | .....           | 52           | .....        |  |
| Strong's Prairie.....                           | 932                  | 162               | 41                | 1              | .....             | 118          | .....        | 162             | 41              | 1               | .....           | 118          | .....        |  |
| Totals.....                                     | 6,921                | 1,102             | 435               | 16             | 5                 | 676          | .....        | 1,100           | 430             | 15              | 0               | 670          | .....        |  |
| Republican plurality.....                       |                      |                   |                   |                |                   |              |              |                 |                 |                 |                 |              |              |  |
| ASHLAND—  |                      |                   |                   |                |                   |              |              |                 |                 |                 |                 |              |              |  |
| Ashland, 1st pr.....                            | .....                | 83                | 66                | .....          | .....             | 17           | .....        | 83              | 66              | .....           | .....           | 17           | .....        |  |
| Ashland, 2d pr.....                             | 4,841                | 134               | 120               | .....          | .....             | 57           | .....        | 135             | 120             | .....           | .....           | 57           | .....        |  |
| Ashland, 3d pr.....                             | .....                | 11                | 17                | .....          | .....             | 5            | .....        | 11              | 16              | .....           | .....           | 5            | .....        |  |
| Ashland, 4th pr.....                            | 1                    | 23                | 105               | 4              | .....             | .....        | .....        | 284             | 104             | 4               | .....           | .....        | .....        |  |
| Ashland, city, 1st ward.....                    | .....                | 23                | 183               | 0              | .....             | .....        | .....        | 282             | 136             | .....           | .....           | .....        | .....        |  |
| Ashland, city, 2d ward.....                     | .....                | 211               | 1,505             | 1,241          | 6                 | .....        | .....        | 255             | 1,402           | 5               | 42              | .....        | .....        |  |
| Ashland, city, 3d ward.....                     | .....                | 313               | 246               | 18             | .....             | .....        | .....        | 373             | 248             | .....           | .....           | .....        | .....        |  |
| Ashland, city, 4th ward.....                    | .....                | 293               | 456               | 8              | .....             | .....        | .....        | 261             | 457             | .....           | .....           | .....        | .....        |  |
| Ashland, city, 5th ward.....                    | .....                | 212               | .....             | .....          | .....             | .....        | .....        | .....           | .....           | .....           | .....           | .....        | .....        |  |
| Butternut.....                                  | 941                  | 164               | 119               | .....          | .....             | 45           | .....        | 163             | 119             | .....           | .....           | 44           | .....        |  |
| Jacobs.....                                     | 706                  | 115               | 188               | .....          | .....             | .....        | .....        | 116             | 187             | .....           | .....           | .....        | .....        |  |

|                            |        |       |       |     |     |       |       |     |     |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Vaughn, 1st pr.            | 354    | 399   | 516   | 6   | 88  | 399   | 538   | 10  | 70  |
| 2d pr.                     |        | 119   | 84    |     |     | 119   | 84    |     | 85  |
| 3d pr.                     |        | 278   | 60    |     |     | 278   | 60    |     | 300 |
| Totals                     | 6,941  | 2,868 | 2,283 | 55  | 714 | 2,866 | 2,201 | 53  | 76  |
| Republican plurality       |        |       |       |     | 635 |       |       |     | 655 |
| BARRON — 8th District.     |        |       |       |     |     |       |       |     |     |
| Barron                     | 851    | 385   | 30    | 3   | 5   | 385   | 30    | 3   | 5   |
| Barron, city               |        | 188   | 53    | 17  | 85  | 188   | 53    | 17  | 85  |
| Cedar Lake                 | 516    | 58    | 59    | 4   | 59  | 58    | 59    | 4   | 59  |
| Clinton                    | 845    | 70    | 23    | 7   | 49  | 71    | 23    | 7   | 49  |
| Chetek                     | 2,061  | 948   | 89    | 45  | 159 | 948   | 89    | 45  | 157 |
| Cumberland                 | 1,587  | 164   | 44    | 38  | 120 | 163   | 44    | 37  | 119 |
| Cumberland, city, 1st ward |        | 50    | 8     |     |     | 50    | 8     |     |     |
| 2d ward                    |        | 70    | 12    |     |     | 70    | 12    |     |     |
| 3d ward                    | 1,423  | 145   | 90    | 31  | 55  | 145   | 90    | 31  | 55  |
| 4d ward                    |        | 35    | 20    | 1   | 25  | 35    | 20    | 1   | 25  |
| Dallas                     | 986    | 128   | 40    | 84  | 88  | 128   | 40    | 87  | 85  |
| Maple Grove                | 885    | 119   | 49    | 7   | 77  | 117   | 49    | 9   | 76  |
| Oak Grove                  | 436    | 27    | 45    |     | 18  | 27    | 45    |     | 18  |
| Prairie Farm               | 809    | 143   | 17    | 12  | 126 | 141   | 16    | 15  | 135 |
| Rice Lake, 1st ward        |        | 65    | 6     |     |     | 65    | 6     |     |     |
| 2d ward                    |        | 64    | 9     |     |     | 64    | 9     |     |     |
| 3d ward                    |        | 23    | 171   | 32  | 28  | 23    | 169   | 32  | 88  |
| 4th ward                   |        | 45    | 11    |     |     | 45    | 11    |     |     |
| Stanford                   | 1,678  | 45    | 49    | 6   | 4   | 46    | 49    | 6   | 3   |
| Stanley                    | 636    | 83    | 53    | 12  | 30  | 83    | 53    | 12  | 30  |
| Summer                     | 394    | 57    | 19    | 16  | 38  | 57    | 19    | 16  | 38  |
| Turtle Lake                | 716    | 103   | 89    | 13  | 14  | 103   | 89    | 14  | 15  |
| Vance Creek                | 220    | 37    | 3     | 8   | 34  | 37    | 3     | 8   | 34  |
| Totals                     | 13,596 | 1,800 | 885   | 293 | 937 | 1,794 | 881   | 295 | 924 |
| Republican plurality       |        |       |       |     | 915 |       |       |     | 913 |
| BAYFIELD — 8th District.*  |        |       |       |     |     |       |       |     |     |
| Bayfield                   | 1,409  | 247   | 171   | 11  | 76  | 246   | 173   | 11  | 74  |
| Drummond, 1st pr.          |        | 160   | 45    | 8   | 115 | 159   | 45    | 8   | 114 |
| 2d pr.                     | 498    | 34    | 3     |     | 23  | 34    | 3     |     | 23  |
| Mason                      | 691    | 220   | 153   |     | 66  | 220   | 153   |     | 66  |

\* Included in town.

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Popu-lation, 1895. | PRESIDENT, 1893. |                |            |                |           | GOVERNOR, 1893. |             |              |              |              |           |           |
|---|--------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |                    | Harrison. Rep.   | Cleveland Dem. | Flak. Pro. | Streeter. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu.       | Hoard. Rep. | Morgan. Dem. | Durant. Pro. | Powell. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. |
| BAYFIELD — Continued.                           |                    |                  |                |            |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Washburn, 1st pr.                               | 842                | 471              | 300            | 13         |                | 171       |                 | 471         | 309          | 13           |              | 173       |           |
| 2d pr.  |                    | 61               | 27             |            |                | 84        |                 | 62          | 26           |              |              | 86        |           |
| 3d pr.  |                    | 22               |                |            |                | 11        |                 | 22          | 11           |              |              | 11        |           |
| Totals  | 3,431              | 1,305            | 708            | 27         |                | 497       |                 | 1,304       | 707          | 27           |              | 497       |           |
| Republican plurality                            |                    |                  |                |            |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| BROWN — 5th District.                           |                    |                  |                |            |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Ashwaubenon                                     | 528                | 60               | 27             | 1          |                | 38        |                 | 60          | 27           | 1            |              | 38        | 46        |
| Allouez   | 311                | 24               | 54             |            |                |           | 30              | 16          | 62           |              |              |           | 85        |
| Bellevue  | 884                | 25               | 110            | 1          |                |           | 118             | 25          | 110          | 1            |              |           | 119       |
| De Pere   | 976                | 30               | 148            |            |                |           |                 | 30          | 148          | 2            |              |           | 63        |
| city, 1st ward.                                 | 2,149              | 110              | 105            | 3          | 7              | 1         |                 | 109         | 105          | 3            | 1            |           | 63        |
| 2d ward.  |                    | 69               | 179            | 224        | 4              | 1         |                 | 69          | 178          | 5            |              |           | 63        |
| Eaton   | 1,019              | 38               | 105            |            |                |           | 72              | 38          | 101          |              |              |           | 63        |
| Ft. Howard, 1st ward                            | 3,749              | 68               | 75             | 15         | 2              |           |                 | 63          | 75           | 15           | 2            |           |           |
| 2d ward   |                    | 51               | 79             | 12         | 3              |           |                 | 52          | 79           | 11           | 3            |           |           |
| 3d ward   |                    | 47               | 87             | 32         | 6              |           |                 | 49          | 86           | 6            | 6            |           |           |
| 4th ward  |                    | 43               | 319            | 10         | 87             | 15        |                 | 368         | 333          | 10           | 29           | 47        |           |
| 5th ward  |                    | 100              | 49             | 16         | 2              |           |                 | 99          | 50           |              | 16           |           |           |
| 6th ward  |                    | 68               | 19             | 1          |                |           | 63              | 19          |              |              | 1            |           |           |
| Glennore.                                       | 1,345              | 87               | 194            |            |                |           | 27              | 86          | 195          |              |              |           | 39        |
| Green Bay                                       | 1,060              | 65               | 46             |            |                |           |                 | 59          | 49           |              |              | 10        |           |
| city, 1st ward.                                 | 7,111              | 194              | 99             | 1          | 2              |           |                 | 123         | 101          | 2            | 3            |           |           |
| 2d ward.  |                    | 285              | 651            | 16         | 45             |           |                 | 284         | 275          | 6            | 16           | 9         |           |
| 3d ward.  |                    | 242              | 6              | 31         |                |           | 247             | 298         | 6            | 23           |              |           |           |
| Holland, east.                                  | 1,454              | 9                | 107            |            |                |           | 154             | 8           | 164          |              |              |           | 158       |
| west.   |                    | 9                | 107            |            | 1              |           |                 | 9           | 107          |              | 1            |           | 98        |
| Howard  | 1,261              | 88               | 95             | 6          |                |           | 12              | 87          | 91           | 6            |              | 4         |           |
| Humboldt  | 1,159              | 75               | 67             |            |                |           |                 | 75          | 67           |              |              | 8         |           |
| Lawrence  | 995                | 102              | 63             | 1          |                |           |                 | 102         | 63           | 1            |              | 29        |           |
| Morrison  | 1,511              | 118              | 152            |            | 2              |           | 24              | 116         | 154          |              | 2            |           | 28        |
| New Denmark                                     | 1,638              | 108              | 138            | 3          |                |           | 30              | 116         | 130          | 3            |              |           | 14        |

|                              |        |       |       |     |     |       |       |       |     |     |     |       |
|------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Pittsfield                   | 805    | 67    | 77    | 1   | 106 | 1,007 | 2,063 | 3,540 | 115 | 112 | 109 | 10    |
| Preble                       | 1,353  | 86    | 131   | 1   | ... | 45    | 89    | 137   | 1   | ... | ... | 38    |
| Rockland                     | 1,640  | 27    | 123   | ... | ... | 46    | 27    | 123   | ... | ... | ... | 98    |
| Scott                        | 1,403  | 63    | 116   | ... | ... | 51    | 69    | 113   | ... | ... | ... | 43    |
| Suamico                      | 916    | 63    | 69    | 2   | 23  | ...   | 93    | 69    | 2   | ... | 23  | ...   |
| West De Pere, 1st ward       | 2,088  | 83    | 129   | 26  | 9   | 89    | 123   | 221   | 26  | 7   | ... | 93    |
| West De Pere, 2d ward        | 40     | 106   | 218   | 11  | ... | ...   | 111   | 111   | 6   | ... | ... | ...   |
| Wrightstown, east            | 30     | 90    | 63    | ... | ... | 83    | 134   | 63    | ... | ... | ... | 33    |
| Wrightstown, west            | 2,459  | 134   | 155   | 1   | 14  | 21    | 134   | 155   | 1   | 14  | ... | 31    |
| Totals                       | 36,921 | 2,635 | 3,554 | 133 | 96  | 1,007 | 2,063 | 3,540 | 115 | 112 | 109 | 1,046 |
| Democratic plurality         | ...    | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | 899   | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | ... | 877   |
| <b>BUFFALO—8th District.</b> |        |       |       |     |     |       |       |       |     |     |     |       |
| Alma                         | 747    | 56    | 74    | ... | ... | 18    | 60    | 135   | ... | ... | ... | 10    |
| city, 1st ward               | 50     | 59    | 137   | ... | ... | ...   | 43    | 137   | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| city, 2d ward                | 1,521  | 44    | ...   | ... | 18  | ...   | 63    | 40    | ... | ... | 22  | ...   |
| city, 3d ward                | 61     | 39    | ...   | ... | ... | ...   | ...   | 37    | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| Belvidere                    | 759    | 47    | 72    | ... | ... | 25    | 47    | 71    | ... | 1   | ... | 94    |
| Buffalo                      | 654    | 35    | 53    | ... | ... | 23    | 34    | 54    | ... | 1   | ... | 30    |
| city                         | 970    | 99    | 90    | ... | ... | ...   | 91    | 17    | ... | ... | 12  | ...   |
| Canton                       | 731    | 66    | 77    | 2   | 19  | ...   | 96    | 77    | 2   | ... | 19  | ...   |
| Cross                        | 631    | 51    | 79    | ... | ... | ...   | 51    | 72    | ... | 4   | 136 | 21    |
| Dover                        | 714    | 143   | 8     | ... | ... | ...   | 143   | 8     | ... | 1   | ... | ...   |
| Fountain City, village       | 930    | 188   | 121   | 1   | ... | 49    | 188   | 121   | ... | ... | ... | 41    |
| Glimanton                    | 631    | 114   | 81    | 5   | ... | ...   | 114   | 81    | 5   | ... | ... | ...   |
| Glencoe                      | 932    | 53    | 94    | ... | ... | ...   | 53    | 94    | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| Lincoln                      | 610    | 83    | 73    | ... | ... | ...   | 83    | 73    | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| Maxville                     | 779    | 89    | 40    | 21  | 6   | ...   | 89    | 47    | 21  | ... | ... | ...   |
| Milton                       | 435    | 19    | 60    | ... | ... | ...   | 19    | 60    | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| Modena                       | 134    | 134   | 32    | ... | ... | 41    | 134   | 32    | ... | ... | ... | 41    |
| Mondovi                      | 944    | 309   | 43    | 23  | 108 | ...   | 309   | 44    | 23  | ... | 108 | ...   |
| Montana                      | 54     | 44    | 73    | 10  | 166 | ...   | 44    | 73    | 9   | ... | 166 | ...   |
| Naples                       | 933    | 54    | 73    | ... | ... | 22    | 54    | 73    | ... | ... | ... | ...   |
| Nelson                       | 797    | 149   | 94    | 9   | 135 | ...   | 149   | 94    | ... | ... | 135 | ...   |
| Waunandee                    | 1,793  | 193   | 103   | 24  | 93  | ...   | 193   | 104   | 24  | ... | 91  | ...   |
| Waunandee                    | 954    | 49    | 100   | 1   | ... | 51    | 49    | 90    | ... | ... | ... | 45    |
| Total                        | 16,463 | 1,754 | 1,831 | 88  | 1   | 793   | 1,757 | 1,816 | 88  | 6   | 793 | 314   |
| Republican plurality         | ...    | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | 339   | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | 314 | ...   |
|                              | ...    | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | 438   | ...   | ...   | ... | ... | 431 | ...   |









## ELECTION STATISTICS.

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|                                  |        |       |       |       |       |       |     |       |     |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| Lewiston                         | 935    | 128   | 80    | 39    | 183   | 528   | 20  | 106   | 24  |
| Lodi                             | 1,474  | 150   | 84    | 108   | 180   | 84    | 47  | 106   |     |
| Lowville                         | 782    | 50    | 84    | 32    | 100   | 84    | 21  | 24    |     |
| Marcellon                        | 935    | 100   | 84    | 23    | 100   | 84    | 6   | 24    |     |
| Newport, Inc. vil. Kilbourn City | 1,340  | 180   | 120   | 41    | 180   | 120   | 7   | 41    |     |
| Neargo                           | 1,315  | 180   | 120   | 13    | 180   | 120   | 13  | 13    |     |
| Pacific                          | 778    | 80    | 80    | 7     | 80    | 80    | 4   | 7     |     |
| Portage, 1st ward                | 908    | 118   | 80    | 5     | 118   | 80    | 4   | 5     |     |
| 2nd ward                         | 908    | 118   | 80    | 5     | 118   | 80    | 4   | 5     |     |
| 3rd ward                         | 1,083  | 481   | 80    | 21    | 481   | 80    | 30  | 21    | 144 |
| 4th ward                         | 1,083  | 481   | 80    | 21    | 481   | 80    | 30  | 21    |     |
| 5th ward                         | 1,083  | 481   | 80    | 21    | 481   | 80    | 30  | 21    |     |
| 6th ward                         | 1,083  | 481   | 80    | 21    | 481   | 80    | 30  | 21    |     |
| Randolph                         | 904    | 124   | 71    | 53    | 124   | 71    | 27  | 53    |     |
| village, west ward               | 86     | 16    | 11    | 15    | 16    | 11    | 10  | 15    |     |
| Rio                              | ...    | 60    | 11    | 15    | 60    | 11    | 10  | 15    |     |
| Scott                            | 573    | 122   | 43    | 40    | 122   | 43    | 12  | 40    |     |
| Springvale                       | 742    | 113   | 43    | 73    | 113   | 43    | 12  | 73    |     |
| West Point                       | 765    | 101   | 71    | 19    | 101   | 71    | 17  | 19    |     |
| Wycocoma                         | 1,300  | 217   | 80    | 132   | 217   | 80    | 33  | 132   |     |
| Totals                           | 29,635 | 3,509 | 2,650 | 1,134 | 3,506 | 2,652 | 389 | 1,117 | 268 |
| Republican plurality             | ...    | ...   | ...   | 889   | ...   | ...   | ... | 263   | ... |
| Onawford—7th District.           | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ... | 851   | ... |
| Bridgeport                       | 418    | 38    | 48    | 12    | 38    | 48    | 17  | 12    |     |
| Clayton                          | 2,476  | 925   | 195   | 100   | 925   | 195   | 17  | 95    |     |
| Eastman                          | 1,418  | 108   | 187   | 80    | 107   | 187   | 5   | 95    |     |
| Freeman                          | 1,650  | 280   | 51    | 170   | 280   | 51    | 5   | 180   |     |
| Kaney                            | 660    | 103   | 48    | 64    | 103   | 48    | 5   | 64    |     |
| Marietta                         | 1,328  | 184   | 78    | 91    | 184   | 78    | 5   | 91    |     |
| Prarie du Chien, town            | 631    | 80    | 108   | 82    | 80    | 108   | 1   | 82    |     |
| city, 1st ward                   | 909    | 71    | 1     | 1     | 71    | 1     | 1   | 1     |     |
| 2nd ward                         | 1,083  | 238   | 87    | 138   | 238   | 87    | 6   | 131   |     |
| 3rd ward                         | 937    | 141   | 12    | 138   | 140   | 12    | 6   | 131   |     |
| 4th ward                         | 403    | 32    | 30    | 88    | 32    | 30    | 1   | 60    |     |
| Seneca, 1st dist.                | 1,067  | 78    | 135   | 58    | 78    | 135   | 1   | 57    |     |
| 2nd dist.                        | 1,340  | 140   | 80    | 91    | 140   | 80    | 9   | 91    |     |
| Scott                            | 1,340  | 140   | 80    | 91    | 140   | 80    | 9   | 91    |     |
| Tulca                            | 1,460  | 223   | 80    | 104   | 223   | 80    | 13  | 141   |     |
| Waumeka                          | 1,014  | 90    | 121   | 25    | 90    | 121   | 13  | 25    |     |
| Total                            | 16,181 | 1,799 | 1,554 | 484   | 1,806 | 1,552 | 50  | 641   | 400 |
| Republican plurality             | ...    | ...   | ...   | 235   | ...   | ...   | ... | 400   | ... |



|                                   |        |       |       |       |   |       |       |       |       |       |   |       |       |     |       |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| <b>San Prairie</b> .....          | 944    | 115   | 108   | 19    | 6 | 2,351 | 1,960 | 115   | 108   | 1,079 | 7 | 2,324 | 1,980 | 19  | ..... |
| village.....                      | 646    | 106   | 60    | 3     |   | 40    |       | 104   | 61    | 3     |   | 43    | 68    | 43  | ..... |
| <b>Vienna</b> .....               | 1,074  | 163   | 70    | 13    |   | 86    | 106   | 123   | 70    | 13    |   | 68    | 106   | 68  | ..... |
| <b>Verona</b> .....               | 1,037  | 80    | 168   | 63    |   |       |       | 63    | 167   | 61    |   |       |       | 50  | ..... |
| <b>Vermont</b> .....              | 943    | 106   | 96    | 19    |   | 28    |       | 110   | 84    | 19    |   |       |       | 184 | ..... |
| <b>Westport</b> .....             | 1,976  | 81    | 321   | 7     |   |       | 140   | 84    | 218   | 43    |   |       |       | 116 | ..... |
| <b>Windsor</b> .....              | 1,436  | 191   | 74    | 44    |   | 117   |       | 191   | 75    | 6     |   |       |       | 7   | ..... |
| <b>York</b> .....                 | 973    | 129   | 106   | 8     |   | 16    |       | 118   | 111   | 6     |   |       |       | 7   | ..... |
| <b>Totals</b> .....               | 58,400 | 6,887 | 6,456 | 1,032 | 6 | 2,351 | 1,960 | 6,844 | 6,410 | 1,079 | 7 | 2,324 | 1,980 |     | ..... |
|                                   |        |       |       |       |   | 1,950 |       |       |       |       |   | 484   |       |     | ..... |
| <b>Republican plurality</b> ..... |        |       |       |       |   | 401   |       |       |       |       |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| <b>Dopez — 3d District.</b>       |        |       |       |       |   |       |       |       |       |       |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| Ashippun.....                     | 1,851  | 139   | 175   | 1     |   |       | 26    | 143   | 173   | 1     |   |       |       | 31  | ..... |
| Beaver Dam.....                   | 1,473  | 96    | 159   | 7     |   |       | 63    | 96    | 160   | 7     |   |       |       | 65  | ..... |
| city, 1st ward.....               |        | 23    | 113   |       |   |       |       | 28    | 112   |       |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| 3d ward.....                      | 4,184  | 344   | 496   | 41    |   |       | 149   | 79    | 501   | 45    |   |       |       | 175 | ..... |
| 3d ward.....                      | 145    | 78    | 81    |       |   |       |       | 138   | 88    | 1     |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| 4th ward.....                     | 94     | 145   | 9     |       |   |       |       | 86    | 155   | 10    |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| <b>Burnett</b> .....              | 1,127  | 101   | 137   | 7     |   |       | 26    | 101   | 136   | 6     |   |       |       | 25  | ..... |
| <b>Calamus</b> .....              | 1,126  | 82    | 86    | 35    |   |       | 4     | 81    | 88    | 84    |   |       |       | 7   | ..... |
| <b>Chester</b> .....              | 1,757  | 79    | 76    | 5     |   |       |       | 77    | 76    | 6     |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| <b>Clyman</b> .....               | 1,313  | 75    | 197   |       |   |       | 122   | 73    | 199   |       |   |       |       | 193 | ..... |
| <b>Elba</b> .....                 | 1,356  | 91    | 131   | 34    |   |       | 40    | 89    | 133   | 24    |   |       |       | 44  | ..... |
| <b>Emmett</b> .....               | 1,435  | 67    | 233   |       |   |       | 168   | 66    | 223   |       |   |       |       | 164 | ..... |
| <b>Fox Lake</b> .....             | 1,597  | 180   | 174   | 17    |   |       | 16    | 189   | 174   | 18    |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| <b>Herman</b> .....               | 1,522  | 93    | 209   |       |   |       |       | 93    | 209   |       |   |       |       | 111 | ..... |
| <b>Hubbard</b> .....              | 8,055  | 141   | 455   | 3     |   |       |       | 140   | 491   | 2     |   |       |       | 351 | ..... |
| <b>Hustisford</b> .....           |        | 93    | 254   | 1     |   |       |       | 91    | 256   |       |   |       |       | 195 | ..... |
| <b>Juneau</b> .....               | 1,697  | 49    | 177   |       |   |       | 68    | 47    | 119   |       |   |       |       | 73  | ..... |
| <b>Lebanon</b> .....              | 1,537  | 36    | 247   |       |   |       |       | 36    | 247   |       |   |       |       | 211 | ..... |
| <b>Le Roy</b> .....               | 1,330  | 129   | 170   | 4     |   |       | 41    | 130   | 169   | 4     |   |       |       | 59  | ..... |
| <b>Lomira</b> .....               | 1,943  | 158   | 200   |       |   |       | 42    | 158   | 201   |       |   |       |       | 45  | ..... |
| <b>Lowell</b> .....               |        | 163   | 176   | 7     |   |       | 13    | 162   | 176   |       |   |       |       | 14  | ..... |
| 1st dist.....                     | 2,576  | 163   | 182   | 1     |   |       | 78    | 162   | 183   |       |   |       |       | 80  | ..... |
| 2d dist.....                      |        | 54    | 68    |       |   |       |       | 53    | 68    | 1     |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| <b>Mayville</b> .....             |        | 59    | 192   |       |   |       |       | 59    | 196   |       |   |       |       | 141 | ..... |
| 1st ward.....                     | 1,121  | 27    |       |       |   |       |       | 27    |       |       |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| 2d ward.....                      |        | 59    | 86    |       |   |       |       | 59    | 86    |       |   |       |       | 73  | ..... |
| 3d ward.....                      |        | 144   | 213   |       |   |       |       | 142   | 215   |       |   |       |       | 87  | ..... |
| <b>Oak Grove</b> .....            | 2,271  | 81    | 131   | 15    |   |       | 69    | 81    | 170   | 1     |   |       |       | 20  | ..... |
| <b>Portland</b> .....             | 1,313  | 96    | 30    |       |   |       | 90    | 96    | 37    | 16    |   |       |       | 66  | ..... |
| <b>Randolph, east ward</b> .....  | 353    | 113   | 210   | 4     |   |       | 16    | 116   | 213   |       |   |       |       | 154 | ..... |
| <b>Rubicon</b> .....              | 1,008  | 17    | 171   |       |   |       |       | 17    | 170   |       |   |       |       | 164 | ..... |
| <b>Shields</b> .....              | 1,015  | 171   | 322   |       |   |       | 134   | 16    | 323   |       |   |       |       | 267 | ..... |
| <b>Tuross</b> .....               | 1,900  | 183   | 322   |       |   |       | 257   | 183   | 323   |       |   |       |       |     | ..... |
| <b>Trenton</b> .....              | 1,557  | 183   | 139   | 11    |   |       | 46    |       | 139   | 11    |   |       |       | 47  | ..... |

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES • Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTORAL DISTRICTS. | Population, 1880. | PRESIDENT, 1888. |                 |            |                |           | GOVERNOR, 1888. |             |              |              |              |           |           |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|  |                   | Harrison, Rep.   | Cleveland, Dem. | Flak. Pro. | Streetor, Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu.       | Hoard, Rep. | Morgan, Dem. | Durant, Pro. | Powell, Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. |
| Dodge - Continued.                               |                   |                  |                 |            |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Watertown, 5th ward (See Jefferson Co.)          | 2,378             | 36               | 135             | 372        | 8              | 14        | 306             | 135         | 371          |              | 8            | 14        | 304       |
| Wauwatosa, 6th ward (See Jefferson Co.)          | 1,038             | 100              | 327             | 68         | 11             | 8         | 104             | 100         | 67           | 25           | 8            | 96        |           |
| Westford   | 1,030             | 34               | 135             | 35         | 4              |           | 101             | 32          | 136          | 4            |              | 104       | 114       |
| Williamstown                                     | 1,082             | 57               | 167             | 167        |                |           | 110             | 55          | 109          |              |              |           |           |
| Total  | 46,333            | 3,180            | 6,046           | 212        | 40             | 183       | 3,045           | 3,144       | 6,078        | 318          | 30           | 181       | 3,115     |
| Democratic plurality.                            |                   |                  |                 |            |                |           | 185             |             |              |              |              |           | 3,094     |
| Doon - 9th District.                             |                   |                  |                 |            |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Bayley's Harbor                                  | 790               | 73               | 53              |            |                |           |                 | 73          | 53           |              |              | 30        |           |
| Brussels   | 1,165             | 100              | 51              |            |                |           |                 | 100         | 51           |              |              | 40        |           |
| Clay Bank  | 731               | 76               | 58              |            |                |           |                 | 77          | 58           |              |              | 31        |           |
| Egg Harbor                                       | 805               | 69               | 64              |            |                |           |                 | 61          | 70           | 1            |              | 34        |           |
| Foraville  | 1,805             | 94               | 130             |            |                |           | 81              | 95          | 134          |              |              | 18        | 30        |
| Gardner  | 844               | 94               | 53              |            |                |           |                 | 94          | 53           |              |              | 61        |           |
| Gibraltar  | 1,029             | 128              | 47              |            |                |           |                 | 128         | 49           |              |              | 77        |           |
| Jacksonport                                      | 874               | 82               | 41              |            |                |           |                 | 82          | 40           | 8            |              | 44        |           |
| Liberty Grove                                    | 1,049             | 253              | 43              |            |                |           |                 | 253         | 43           | 85           |              | 101       |           |
| Nauwaipoo  | 1,184             | 112              | 65              |            |                |           |                 | 113         | 65           |              |              | 17        | 84        |
| Nauvopolis                                       | 1,323             | 106              | 143             |            |                |           | 87              | 104         | 143          |              | 1            | 84        |           |
| Sturgeon Bay                                     | 904               | 64               | 64              |            |                |           |                 | 64          | 65           | 11           |              | 41        |           |
| Sturgeon Bay, city                               | 1,700             | 325              | 189             |            |                |           |                 | 325         | 187          |              |              | 73        |           |
| Union  | 633               | 82               | 9               |            |                |           |                 | 82          | 9            |              |              | 44        |           |
| Washington                                       | 616               | 77               | 30              |            |                |           |                 | 75          | 37           |              |              | 44        |           |
| Totals   | 15,532            | 1,686            | 1,018           | 56         | 3              | 738       | 64              | 1,686       | 1,000        | 50           | 9            | 731       | 65        |
| Republican plurality                             |                   |                  |                 |            |                |           | 670             |             |              |              |              | 640       |           |

| Dover — 8th District.           |        |       |     |    |       |       |    |    |    |
|---------------------------------|--------|-------|-----|----|-------|-------|----|----|----|
| Brule                           | 66     | 21    | 45  | 14 | 66    | 21    | 45 | 14 | 45 |
| Gordon                          | 19     | 33    | 29  | 1  | 19    | 33    | 29 | 1  | 33 |
| Nabagamain, 1st district        | 20     | 21    | 98  | 6  | 20    | 21    | 98 | 6  | 98 |
| Nabagamain, 2d district         | 34     | 98    | 9   | 18 | 34    | 98    | 9  | 18 | 7  |
| Superior                        | 2,704  | 949   | 2   | 9  | 280   | 949   | 2  | 9  | 10 |
| Superior, village, 1st district | 673    | 871   | 17  | 1  | 671   | 870   | 13 | 1  | 10 |
| Superior, 2d district           | 95     | 46    | 40  | 1  | 95    | 46    | 40 | 1  | 40 |
| Conner's Pt., 3d district       |        |       |     |    |       |       |    |    |    |
| Totals                          | 2,704  | 776   | 8   | 25 | 1,181 | 776   | 15 | 8  | 25 |
| Republican plurality            |        |       |     |    |       |       |    |    |    |
| Dover — 8th District.           |        |       |     |    |       |       |    |    |    |
| Colfax                          | 600    | 17    | 95  |    | 119   | 17    | 95 |    | 95 |
| Dunn                            | 1,998  | 187   | 46  | 40 | 127   | 65    | 44 |    | 52 |
| Elau Galle                      | 1,973  | 187   |     |    | 95    | 198   | 16 |    | 43 |
| Elk Mound                       | 543    | 91    | 6   |    | 81    | 41    | 7  |    | 10 |
| Grant                           | 525    | 84    | 72  |    | 83    | 13    | 5  |    | 70 |
| Hay River                       | 68     | 19    | 40  |    | 68    | 23    | 1  |    | 45 |
| Lucas                           | 607    | 108   | 69  |    | 119   | 89    | 9  |    | 73 |
| Menomonee                       | 1,305  | 40    | 93  |    | 141   | 111   | 5  |    | 30 |
| city, 1st ward                  | 137    | 58    | 1   |    | 136   | 59    | 6  |    |    |
| 3d ward                         | 114    | 113   | 1   |    | 113   | 11    | 3  |    |    |
| 3d ward                         | 118    | 63    | 5   |    | 105   | 50    | 1  |    |    |
| 4th ward                        | 148    | 97    | 2   |    | 147   | 99    | 7  |    |    |
| New Haven                       | 400    | 64    | 303 |    | 64    | 19    | 7  |    |    |
| Order Creek                     | 238    | 12    | 45  |    | 40    | 6     |    |    |    |
| Perru                           | 238    | 12    | 35  |    | 45    | 13    |    |    |    |
| Red Cedar                       | 1,815  | 103   | 30  |    | 134   | 100   | 1  |    |    |
| Rock Creek                      | 1,056  | 94    | 107 |    | 141   | 94    | 12 |    |    |
| Sanc Creek                      | 718    | 68    | 54  |    | 68    | 14    | 14 |    |    |
| Sheridan                        | 573    | 14    | 35  |    | 64    | 16    | 8  |    |    |
| Sherman                         | 600    | 16    | 35  |    | 73    | 13    | 11 |    |    |
| Spring Rock                     | 1,303  | 90    | 23  |    | 123   | 92    | 49 |    |    |
| Stanton                         | 1,343  | 90    | 110 |    | 169   | 55    | 5  |    |    |
| Talmer                          | 68     | 35    | 27  |    | 68    | 37    | 8  |    |    |
| Tiffany                         | 619    | 184   | 97  |    | 133   | 27    | 14 |    |    |
| Weston                          | 609    | 51    | 41  |    | 51    | 73    | 8  |    |    |
| Wilson                          |        | 9     |     |    | 50    | 9     | 2  |    |    |
| Totals                          | 21,951 | 1,999 | 91  | 61 | 2,586 | 1,999 | 96 |    | 64 |
| Republican plurality            |        |       |     |    |       |       |    |    |    |



[illegible]

[illegible]

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTE — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Population, 1885. | PRESIDENT, 1888. |                |             |                |           | GOVERNOR, 1888. |             |              |              |              |           |           |
|---|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |                   | Harrison. Rep.   | Cleveland Dem. | Flask. Pro. | Streeter. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu.       | Hoard. Rep. | Morgan. Dem. | Durant. Pro. | Powell. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. |
| EAU CLAIRE — 8th District.                      |                   |                  |                |             |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Alcona, city, 1st district.                     | 1,308             | 47               | 96             | 100         | 2              | 3         | 4               | 48          | 97           | 98           | 2            | 8         | 3         |
| Alcona, city, 2d district.                      | 1,308             | 49               | 50             | 44          | 1              | 8         |                 | 49          | 50           | 1            |              |           |           |
| Augusta, city                                   | 1,104             | 107              | 81             | 84          | 44             | 86        |                 | 108         | 79           | 45           |              | 80        |           |
| Bridge Creek                                    | 1,305             | 108              | 84             | 23          | 23             | 1         |                 | 110         | 82           | 22           | 1            | 99        |           |
| Brunswick                                       | 1,305             | 211              | 113            | 34          | 34             | 98        |                 | 212         | 113          | 33           | 2            | 99        |           |
| Cleark Creek                                    | 1,609             | 68               | 66             | 13          | 13             | 9         |                 | 71          | 63           | 13           |              | 94        |           |
| Drammen   | 545               | 104              | 13             |             |                | 92        |                 | 105         | 11           |              |              |           |           |
| Eau Claire, city, 1st ward.                     | 4,000             | 282              | 257            | 21          | 8              | 21        |                 | 282         | 257          | 21           | 8            |           |           |
| Eau Claire, city, 2d ward.                      | 2,445             | 170              | 210            | 13          | 2              | 13        |                 | 171         | 208          | 13           | 2            |           |           |
| Eau Claire, city, 3d ward.                      | 1,843             | 943              | 110            | 36          | 5              | 36        |                 | 943         | 110          | 36           | 5            |           |           |
| Eau Claire, city, 4th ward.                     | 1,631             | 100              | 76             | 13          | 98             | 131       |                 | 100         | 76           | 13           | 98           | 123       |           |
| Eau Claire, city, 5th ward.                     | 1,827             | 170              | 135            | 39          | 4              | 39        |                 | 176         | 133          | 4            | 43           | 376       |           |
| Eau Claire, city, 6th ward.                     | 4,304             | 335              | 252            | 82          | 43             | 82        |                 | 335         | 252          | 82           | 43           |           |           |
| Eau Claire, city, 7th ward.                     | 2,585             | 254              | 115            | 71          | 23             | 71        |                 | 240         | 100          | 71           | 23           |           |           |
| Eau Claire, city, 8th ward.                     | 3,063             | 227              | 231            | 13          | 9              | 13        |                 | 226         | 222          | 12           | 9            |           |           |
| Fairchild                                       | 1,075             | 232              | 68             | 9           |                | 164       |                 | 232         | 68           | 9            |              | 164       |           |
| Lincoln   | 1,812             | 56               | 241            | 6           | 6              | 185       |                 | 56          | 241          | 6            | 6            | 185       |           |
| Louington                                       | 1,587             | 30               | 30             | 6           | 30             | 25        |                 | 45          | 31           | 6            | 29           | 94        |           |
| Otter Creek                                     | 759               | 108              | 37             | 11          | 37             | 71        |                 | 107         | 37           | 11           |              | 70        |           |
| Pleasant Valley                                 | 779               | 91               | 48             | 12          | 12             | 43        |                 | 91          | 47           | 12           |              | 44        |           |
| Seymour   | 381               | 31               | 32             |             |                |           |                 | 32          | 32           |              |              |           |           |
| Union   | 781               | 50               | 66             | 25          | 5              | 16        |                 | 50          | 66           | 25           | 5            | 16        |           |
| Washington                                      | 1,831             | 116              | 90             | 25          | 25             | 29        |                 | 116         | 90           | 25           | 29           | 29        |           |
| Totals  | 34,789            | 3,303            | 2,412          | 493         | 162            | 997       | 306             | 3,215       | 2,396        | 492          | 164          | 1,022     | 308       |
| Republican plurality                            |                   |                  |                |             |                | 791       |                 |             |              |              |              | 810       |           |
| FLORENCE — 9th District.                        |                   |                  |                |             |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Commonwealth                                    | 542               | 112              | 41             |             | 10             | 71        |                 | 112         | 41           |              | 10           | 71        |           |
| Florence  | 1,178             | 309              | 186            | 3           | 1              | 23        |                 | 301         | 195          | 3            | 1            | 6         |           |
| Totals  | 1,730             | 321              | 227            | 3           | 11             | 94        |                 | 313         | 226          | 3            | 11           | 78        |           |
| Republican plurality                            |                   |                  |                |             |                | 94        |                 |             |              |              |              | 78        |           |

## ELECTION STATISTICS.

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## JACKSON — 8th District.

|                         |        |       |     |     |       |       |       |     |       |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| Alma.....               | 1,967  | 276   | 115 | 34  | 157   | 194   | 115   | 24  | 79    |
| Albion.....             | 2,320  | 194   | 100 | 49  | 79    | 274   | 117   | 25  | 157   |
| Black River Falls, city | 2,076  | 815   | 74  | 1   | 155   | 814   | 101   | 49  | 183   |
| Cleveland.....          |        | 51    | 25  | 3   | 66    | 51    | 83    | 1   | 33    |
| Franklin.....           | 1,589  | 91    | 84  | 8   | 81    | 94    | 24    | 5   | 70    |
| Garden Valley.....      | 1,931  | 80    | 34  | 4   | 102   | 87    | 50    | 6   | 46    |
| Garfield.....           | 1,717  | 80    | 34  | 4   | 102   | 87    | 50    | 6   | 46    |
| Hixton.....             | 1,412  | 233   | 71  | 42  | 162   | 231   | 74    | 8   | 100   |
| Irving.....             | 1,891  | 102   | 86  | 14  | 16    | 103   | 84    | 13  | 19    |
| Manitowish.....         | 1,596  | 75    | 32  | 13  | 43    | 75    | 43    | 13  | 43    |
| Manchester.....         | 1,204  | 87    | 45  | 45  | 58    | 142   | 99    | 44  | 43    |
| Metross.....            |        | 145   | 87  | 45  | 58    | 142   | 99    | 44  | 43    |
| Millston, 1st pr.....   | 619    | 90    | 26  | 1   | 17    | 96    | 26    | 1   | 70    |
| Northfield.....         | 798    | 46    | 20  | 1   | 17    | 46    | 29    | 1   | 17    |
| Springfield.....        | 893    | 107   | 30  | 16  | 109   | 107   | 30    | 16  | 77    |
| Sullivan, 1st pr.....   | 427    | 47    | 15  | 7   | 32    | 133   | 27    | 7   | 106   |
| Sullivan, 2d pr.....    |        | 18    | 6   |     | 12    | 18    | 6     |     | 12    |
| Totals.....             | 15,902 | 2,090 | 986 | 254 | 1,127 | 2,093 | 1,000 | 247 | 1,125 |
|                         |        |       |     |     | 23    |       |       |     | 32    |

## Republican plurality

## JEFFERSON — 1st District.

|                          |        |     |     |    |     |     |     |    |     |
|--------------------------|--------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| Aztalan.....             | 1,381  | 96  | 182 | 7  | 51  | 91  | 186 | 7  | 53  |
| Cold Springs.....        | 658    | 105 | 54  | 1  | 83  | 106 | 53  | 1  | 81  |
| Concord.....             | 1,472  | 97  | 180 | 1  | 225 | 98  | 179 | 1  | 239 |
| Farmington.....          | 1,972  | 90  | 321 |    | 94  | 159 | 97  | 8  | 62  |
| Hebron.....              | 1,129  | 156 | 100 | 9  | 56  | 139 | 179 | 5  | 40  |
| Ixonia.....              | 1,071  | 139 | 179 | 5  | 139 | 139 | 179 | 5  | 40  |
| Jefferson, 1st dist..... | 44,181 | 188 | 725 | 7  | 581 | 198 | 715 | 6  | 501 |
| Jefferson, 2d dist.....  | 93,682 | 405 | 448 | 53 | 47  | 529 | 415 | 50 | 114 |
| Koshkonong.....          | 81,924 | 280 | 128 | 26 | 161 | 295 | 130 | 24 | 156 |
| Lake Mills.....          | 1,528  | 105 | 168 | 3  | 63  | 106 | 107 | 3  | 40  |
| Madison.....             | 1,505  | 156 | 107 | 19 | 49  | 151 | 111 | 19 | 176 |
| Palmyra.....             | 1,454  | 231 | 81  | 39 | 170 | 255 | 79  | 36 | 1   |
| Sullivan.....            | 1,380  | 179 | 109 | 11 | 10  | 178 | 166 | 12 | 12  |
| Summer.....              | 558    | 77  | 44  | 2  | 83  | 77  | 44  | 2  | 83  |
| Watertown.....           | 1,074  | 46  | 162 | 13 | 116 | 47  | 164 | 10 | 117 |
| Watertown village.....   | 888    | 83  | 129 | 8  | 39  | 82  | 123 | 7  | 41  |
| Totals.....              | 1,980  | 88  | 277 | 8  | 194 | 80  | 250 | 7  | 800 |

• Including Princeton village.  
• Including city of Jefferson.

• Including village.  
• Including Ft. Atkinson city.

• Including Avoca village.  
• Including village.

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Population, 1880. | PRESIDENT, 1880.  |                   |               |                   |              | GOVERNOR, 1880. |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                   | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland<br>Dem. | Fisk.<br>Pro. | Streeter.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu.    | Hoard.<br>Rep. | Morgan.<br>Dem. | Durant.<br>Pro. | Powell.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu. |
| FOREST — Continued.                             |                   |                   |                   |               |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Gagen, 1st pr.                                  | 238               | 26                | 88                |               |                   |              | 68              | 96             | 88              |                 |                 |              | 68           |
| 2d pr.  |                   | 24                | 25                |               |                   |              | 1               | 24             | 25              |                 |                 |              | 1            |
| 3d pr.  |                   | 57                | 28                | 1             |                   | 31           |                 | 55             | 28              | 1               |                 | 27           |              |
| 4th pr.   |                   | 11                | 7                 |               |                   | 4            |                 | 11             | 7               |                 |                 | 4            |              |
| Pelican   |                   | 52                | 53                |               |                   |              |                 | 53             | 51              |                 |                 | 2            |              |
| Totals  | 425               | 234               | 217               | 9             |                   | 80           | 63              | 233            | 218             | 9               |                 | 78           | 63           |
| Republican plurality                            |                   |                   |                   |               |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| GRAFT — 3d District.                            |                   |                   |                   |               |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Beetown   | 1,301             | 143               | 95                | 23            | 30                | 46           |                 | 143            | 96              | 23              | 30              | 47           |              |
| Bloomington                                     | 1,173             | 144               | 78                | 34            | 5                 | 66           |                 | 143            | 79              | 35              | 5               | 63           |              |
| Boscobel  | 1,554             | 212               | 150               | 6             |                   | 68           |                 | 214            | 147             | 5               | 1               | 67           |              |
| Cassville                                       | 1,320             | 109               | 132               | 8             | 12                |              | 73              | 109            | 132             | 7               | 13              |              | 73           |
| Castle Rock                                     | 736               | 29                | 97                |               |                   |              | 68              | 27             | 99              |                 |                 |              | 73           |
| Clifton   | 1,073             | 127               | 74                | 21            |                   | 63           |                 | 136            | 75              | 21              |                 | 51           |              |
| Ellenboro                                       | 843               | 144               | 81                | 6             |                   | 113          |                 | 146            | 86              | 5               |                 | 130          |              |
| Fennimore                                       | 1,359             | 177               | 88                | 30            | 13                | 94           |                 | 182            | 81              | 19              | 11              | 101          |              |
| Glen Haven                                      | 840               | 105               | 80                | 6             | 5                 | 25           |                 | 105            | 81              | 4               | 6               | 24           |              |
| Harrison  | 1,078             | 121               | 95                | 1             |                   | 25           |                 | 121            | 95              | 1               |                 | 25           |              |
| Hazel Green                                     | 1,764             | 149               | 157               | 18            |                   | 73           | 8               | 149            | 157             | 18              |                 | 73           | 8            |
| Hickory Grove                                   | 785               | 125               | 53                | 6             |                   |              |                 | 125            | 53              | 6               |                 | 73           | 89           |
| Jamestown                                       | 1,149             | 63                | 133               | 1             |                   |              | 90              | 64             | 133             |                 |                 | 73           | 89           |
| Lancaster                                       | 3,333             | 444               | 226               | 51            | 6                 | 218          |                 | 445            | 223             | 51              | 7               | 226          | 33           |
| Liberty   | 844               | 77                | 117               | 8             |                   |              | 40              | 81             | 118             | 3               |                 | 71           | 33           |
| Lima  | 1,130             | 159               | 79                | 11            |                   | 71           |                 | 150            | 79              | 11              |                 | 71           |              |
| Little Grant                                    | 718               | 90                | 37                | 4             | 4                 | 53           |                 | 91             | 38              | 3               | 3               | 53           | 16           |
| Marion  | 619               | 55                | 71                | 1             |                   |              | 16              | 55             | 71              | 1               |                 |              | 16           |
| Millville                                       | 176               | 45                | 8                 | 8             |                   | 37           |                 | 45             | 8               | 8               |                 | 37           |              |
| Mt. Hope  | 701               | 98                | 44                | 19            |                   | 54           |                 | 98             | 45              | 18              |                 | 53           |              |
| Mt. Ida   | 869               | 113               | 44                | 16            | 9                 | 67           |                 | 115            | 46              | 15              | 10              | 67           |              |
| Muscoda   | 1,122             | 82                | 155               |               |                   |              | 73              | 82             | 154             | 1               |                 |              | 73           |
| Paris   | 843               | 75                | 107               | 1             |                   | 20           |                 | 75             | 107             | 1               |                 | 30           | 33           |
| Patch Grove                                     | 743               | 73                | 53                | 34            | 1                 | 110          |                 | 73             | 53              | 35              | 2               | 112          |              |
| Platteville                                     | 3,577             | 453               | 337               | 71            |                   |              |                 | 455            | 343             | 71              |                 |              | 113          |

# ELECTION STATISTICS.

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|                                  |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Jackson — 8th District.</b>   |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Albia.....                       | 1,907         | 273          | 116          | 167          | 194          | 115          | 24           | 79           | .....        |
| Albia.....                       | 2,280         | 104          | 115          | 79           | 274          | 117          | 35           | 157          | .....        |
| Black River Falls, city.....     | 2,076         | 315          | 100          | 158          | 314          | 101          | 49           | 158          | .....        |
| Cleveland.....                   | .....         | 74           | 25           | .....        | 51           | 88           | 1            | .....        | 32           |
| Franklin.....                    | 659           | 91           | 35           | 66           | 94           | 94           | 5            | 37           | .....        |
| Garden Valley.....               | 1,351         | 84           | 53           | 31           | 87           | 50           | 5            | 37           | .....        |
| Garfield.....                    | 1,717         | 80           | 34           | 46           | 80           | 34           | 8            | 46           | .....        |
| Hixton.....                      | 1,419         | 283          | 71           | 162          | 281          | 71           | 29           | 160          | .....        |
| Iring.....                       | 1,851         | 102          | 86           | 16           | 108          | 84           | 13           | 19           | .....        |
| Manchester.....                  | 506           | 38           | 13           | 48           | 75           | 33           | 13           | 43           | .....        |
| Manitowish.....                  | 1,354         | 145          | 87           | 58           | 142          | 90           | 44           | 43           | .....        |
| Manitowish, 1st pr.....          | 619           | 96           | 26           | 70           | 96           | 36           | 1            | 70           | .....        |
| Manitowish, 2d pr.....           | 798           | 46           | 20           | 17           | 46           | 20           | 1            | 17           | .....        |
| Northfield.....                  | 905           | 107          | 30           | 106          | 107          | 30           | 16           | 77           | .....        |
| Springfield.....                 | 487           | 138          | 27           | 136          | 138          | 27           | 7            | 136          | .....        |
| Sullivan, 1st pr.....            | .....         | 47           | 15           | 38           | 48           | 18           | .....        | 38           | .....        |
| Sullivan, 2d pr.....             | .....         | 15           | 6            | 12           | 15           | 6            | .....        | 12           | .....        |
| <b>Totals.....</b>               | <b>15,902</b> | <b>3,000</b> | <b>938</b>   | <b>1,127</b> | <b>3,008</b> | <b>1,000</b> | <b>247</b>   | <b>1,125</b> | <b>32</b>    |
| <b>Republican plurality.....</b> | <b>.....</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>1,26</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>1,32</b>  | <b>.....</b> |
| <b>.....</b>                     | <b>.....</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>1,104</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>1,008</b> | <b>.....</b> |
| <b>Jefferson — 1st District.</b> |               |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Astoria.....                     | 1,351         | 96           | 158          | .....        | 91           | 196          | 7            | .....        | 85           |
| Cold Springs.....                | 1,638         | 105          | 54           | 51           | 106          | 53           | 1            | 53           | .....        |
| Concord.....                     | 1,473         | 97           | 180          | .....        | 98           | 179          | .....        | .....        | 81           |
| Farmington.....                  | 1,973         | 96           | 321          | .....        | 94           | 323          | .....        | .....        | 239          |
| Hebron.....                      | 1,139         | 156          | 100          | 56           | 159          | 97           | 8            | 68           | .....        |
| Ironia.....                      | 1,671         | 139          | 179          | .....        | 139          | 179          | 5            | .....        | 40           |
| Jefferson, 1st dist.....         | 44,181        | 186          | 726          | .....        | 198          | 715          | 6            | .....        | 501          |
| Jefferson, 2d dist.....          | .....         | 16           | .....        | .....        | 16           | .....        | .....        | .....        | .....        |
| Koshkonong.....                  | 3,698         | 435          | 448          | 47           | 435          | 415          | 50           | 114          | .....        |
| Lake Mills.....                  | 2,924         | 299          | 198          | 161          | 299          | 197          | 24           | 156          | .....        |
| Milford.....                     | 1,598         | 105          | 168          | 63           | 108          | 167          | 8            | .....        | 61           |
| Oakland.....                     | 1,205         | 156          | 107          | 49           | 151          | 111          | 19           | 40           | .....        |
| Palmyra.....                     | 1,454         | 251          | 61           | 170          | 255          | 70           | 28           | 176          | .....        |
| Sullivan.....                    | 1,300         | 179          | 169          | 10           | 178          | 166          | 13           | 13           | .....        |
| Sumner.....                      | 558           | 77           | 44           | 33           | 77           | 44           | 10           | 33           | .....        |
| Waverly.....                     | 1,074         | 45           | 158          | 116          | 47           | 164          | 7            | 117          | .....        |
| Watertown.....                   | 1,888         | 88           | 128          | 89           | 88           | 128          | 7            | 89           | .....        |
| <b>Totals.....</b>               | <b>1,980</b>  | <b>.....</b> | <b>277</b>   | <b>194</b>   | <b>.....</b> | <b>280</b>   | <b>.....</b> | <b>.....</b> | <b>41</b>    |

\* Including Avoca village.  
\* Including village.

\* Including village.  
\* Including Ft. Atkinson city.

\* Including Princeton village.  
\* Including city of Jefferson.







## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Population 1886. | PRESIDENT, 1888. |                |            |              |           | GOVERNOR, 1888. |             |              |              |              |           |           |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |                  | Harrison. Rep.   | Cleveland Dem. | Flak. Pro. | Street. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu.       | Hoard. Rep. | Morgan. Dem. | Durant. Pro. | Powell. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. |
| LA CROSSE — 7th District.                       |                  |                  |                |            |              |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Bangor.....                                     | 1,124            | 166              | 98             | 18         |              | 75        | 10              | 169         | 98           | 17           |              | 76        | 10        |
| Barre.....                                      | 708              | 61               | 71             |            |              | 38        | 70              | 61          | 71           | 47           |              | 38        | 70        |
| Burns.....                                      | 1,056            | 106              | 78             | 45         |              | 1         |                 | 104         | 121          | 3            | 10           | 62        | 49        |
| Campbell.....                                   | 860              | 53               | 186            |            | 1            |           |                 | 51          | 181          | 4            |              |           |           |
| Farmington.....                                 | 1,737            | 940              | 184            | 4          |              | 56        | 50              | 943         | 181          |              |              |           |           |
| Greenfield.....                                 | 848              | 54               | 104            |            |              |           |                 | 55          | 104          |              |              |           |           |
| Hamilton.....                                   | 1,636            | 886              | 117            | 49         |              | 209       | 50              | 889         | 116          | 41           |              | 213       |           |
| Holland.....                                    | 1,032            | 218              | 33             | 4          |              | 185       |                 | 218         | 33           | 4            |              | 185       |           |
| La Crosse, 1st ward.....                        | 184              | 310              | 9              | 15         |              |           |                 | 106         | 337          | 10           |              |           |           |
| La Crosse, 2d ward.....                         | 390              | 411              | 8              | 17         |              |           |                 | 238         | 381          | 9            |              |           |           |
| La Crosse, 3d ward.....                         | 359              | 378              | 11             | 14         |              |           |                 | 206         | 321          | 20           |              |           |           |
| La Crosse, 4th ward.....                        | 343              | 319              | 17             | 8          |              |           |                 | 231         | 308          | 12           |              |           |           |
| La Crosse, 5th ward.....                        | 340              | 327              | 13             | 17         | 133          |           |                 | 226         | 304          | 16           | 497          |           |           |
| La Crosse, 6th ward.....                        | 344              | 328              | 16             | 6          |              |           |                 | 162         | 194          | 23           |              |           |           |
| La Crosse, 7th ward.....                        | 344              | 328              | 17             | 30         |              |           |                 | 222         | 218          | 23           |              |           |           |
| La Crosse, 8th ward.....                        | 351              | 333              | 17             | 30         |              |           |                 | 190         | 353          | 19           |              |           |           |
| La Crosse, 9th ward.....                        | 351              | 333              | 18             | 35         |              |           |                 | 226         | 146          | 59           |              |           |           |
| La Crosse, 10th ward.....                       | 329              | 337              | 32             | 9          |              |           |                 | 216         | 130          | 50           |              |           |           |
| Onalaska city, 1st ward.....                    | 2,239            | 176              | 55             | 12         |              | 131       |                 | 176         | 51           |              | 12           | 136       |           |
| Onalaska city, 2d ward.....                     | 56               | 82               | 1              |            |              |           |                 | 56          | 32           | 1            |              |           |           |
| Onalaska city, 3d ward.....                     | 85               | 308              | 4              | 7          |              | 109       |                 | 85          | 32           | 4            | 1            | 107       |           |
| Shelby.....                                     | 908              | 46               | 108            | 5          |              |           |                 | 61          | 154          | 5            |              |           |           |
| Washington.....                                 | 988              | 49               | 106            |            |              |           |                 | 49          | 106          |              |              |           |           |
| Totals.....                                     | 84,751           | 4,128            | 3,901          | 394        | 133          | 798       | 561             | 3,905       | 3,699        | 396          | 516          | 799       | 568       |
| Republican plurality                            |                  |                  |                |            |              |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| LA FAYETTE — 8d District.                       |                  |                  |                |            |              |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Argyle.....                                     | 1,187            | 217              | 87             | 10         |              | 130       |                 | 217         | 87           | 10           |              | 130       |           |
| Belmont.....                                    | 1,173            | 139              | 184            | 6          |              | 5         |                 | 139         | 184          | 6            |              | 5         |           |
| Benton.....                                     | 1,417            | 154              | 168            | 18         | 2            |           | 4               | 154         | 161          | 18           |              | 5         | 7         |
| Blanchard.....                                  | 647              | 131              | 74             | 8          |              | 47        |                 | 131         | 74           | 8            |              | 47        |           |

## ELECTION STATISTICS.

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## LA FAYETTE — Continued.

|                      |        |       |       |     |    |     |       |       |     |     |     |
|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| Darlington           | 2,641  | 340   | 317   | 269 | 2  | 28  | 288   | 331   | 329 | 17  | 8   |
| Elk Cove             | 888    | 88    | 98    | 8   | 3  | 10  | 68    | 96    | 3   | 17  | 8   |
| Fayette              | 1,112  | 135   | 106   | 46  | 46 | 0   | 135   | 107   | 45  | 18  | 18  |
| Gast                 | 1,489  | 195   | 186   | 25  | 25 | 0   | 197   | 186   | 28  | 11  | 11  |
| Kendall              | 1,792  | 63    | 131   | 1   | 1  | 56  | 63    | 131   | 1   | 56  | 56  |
| Monticello           | 325    | 47    | 45    | 7   | 7  | 4   | 47    | 48    | 6   | 4   | 4   |
| New Digging          | 1,482  | 168   | 138   | 31  | 31 | 30  | 168   | 138   | 30  | 29  | 29  |
| Seymour              | 839    | 73    | 135   | 9   | 9  | 59  | 74    | 124   | 2   | 50  | 50  |
| Shallege             | 3,197  | 268   | 260   | 17  | 17 | 7   | 262   | 249   | 17  | 7   | 7   |
| Shallegeburg         | 1,112  | 195   | 78    | 31  | 31 | 122 | 194   | 73    | 21  | 121 | 121 |
| White Oak Springs    | 1,449  | 54    | 84    | 1   | 1  | 30  | 53    | 35    | 35  | 18  | 18  |
| Willow Springs       | 1,041  | 55    | 181   | 35  | 35 | 135 | 55    | 181   | 35  | 135 | 135 |
| Wicks                | 1,696  | 274   | 139   | 14  | 14 | 1   | 274   | 139   | 14  | 1   | 1   |
| Totals               | 20,467 | 2,564 | 2,275 | 398 | 5  | 544 | 2,563 | 2,284 | 393 | 1   | 266 |
| Republican plurality |        |       |       |     |    | 255 |       |       |     |     |     |
|                      |        |       |       |     |    | 289 |       |       |     |     |     |

## LARGESIDE — 9th District.

|                      |       |     |       |    |   |     |     |       |    |    |     |
|----------------------|-------|-----|-------|----|---|-----|-----|-------|----|----|-----|
| Akeley               | 798   | 25  | 48    | 8  | 8 | 18  | 25  | 48    | 8  | 18 | 18  |
| Antigo               | 781   | 79  | 161   | 8  | 8 | 86  | 79  | 163   | 8  | 86 | 86  |
| city, 1st ward       |       |     |       |    |   |     |     |       |    |    |     |
| 2d ward              | 49    | 37  | 37    |    |   |     | 46  | 36    | 20 |    |     |
| 3d ward              | 1,979 | 387 | 408   |    |   | 71  | 340 | 407   | 30 |    |     |
| 4th ward             | 70    | 177 | 103   |    |   | 81  | 177 | 91    | 19 |    |     |
| 5th ward             | 61    | 49  | 49    |    |   | 81  | 50  | 11    | 1  |    |     |
| Elcho                |       | 35  | 39    |    |   | 6   | 35  | 29    | 6  |    |     |
| Elton, 1st pr        |       | 15  | 23    |    |   | 8   | 15  | 28    |    |    |     |
| 2d pr                |       | 5   | 17    |    |   | 13  | 5   | 17    |    |    |     |
| Langlade             |       | 16  | 18    |    |   | 2   | 16  | 18    | 1  |    |     |
| Neva                 | 270   | 23  | 87    | 1  | 1 | 64  | 23  | 84    |    |    |     |
| Norwood              | 438   | 33  | 118   |    |   | 83  | 33  | 118   |    |    |     |
| Polar                | 603   | 36  | 75    |    |   | 26  | 36  | 76    |    |    |     |
| Price                | 297   | 27  | 75    | 2  | 2 | 48  | 27  | 71    | 1  |    |     |
| Rolling              | 194   | 51  | 70    |    |   | 19  | 51  | 71    |    |    |     |
| Summit               | 509   | 54  | 86    | 1  | 1 | 33  | 57  | 83    | 1  |    |     |
| Vilas                |       | 34  | 31    |    |   | 15  | 32  | 28    | 4  |    |     |
| Totals               | 5,918 | 774 | 1,198 | 90 |   | 24  | 777 | 1,192 | 98 | 17 | 493 |
| Democratic plurality |       |     |       |    |   | 94  |     |       |    |    |     |
|                      |       |     |       |    |   | 418 |     |       |    |    |     |

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Population.<br>1885. | PRESIDENT, 1888.  |                   |               |                   |              | GOVERNOR, 1888. |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                      | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland<br>Dem. | Fisk.<br>Pro. | Streeter.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu.    | Hoard.<br>Rep. | Morgan.<br>Dem. | Durant.<br>Pro. | Powell.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu. |
|   |                      |                   |                   |               |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| LA CROSSE — 7th District.                       |                      |                   |                   |               |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Bangor .....                                    | 1,134                | 168               | 93                | 18            |                   | 75           | 10              | 169            | 93              | 17              |                 | 76           | 10           |
| Barre .....                                     | 703                  | 61                | 71                |               |                   | 33           | 70              | 61             | 71              |                 |                 | 33           | 70           |
| Burns .....                                     | 1,006                | 106               | 73                | 45            |                   | 100          | 112             | 104            | 121             | 47              | 10              | 107          | 57           |
| Campbell .....                                  | 860                  | 55                | 125               | 4             | 1                 | 56           | 50              | 51             | 121             | 3               |                 | 62           | 49           |
| Farmington .....                                | 1,737                | 240               | 154               | 4             |                   |              |                 | 243            | 181             | 4               |                 | 212          |              |
| Greenfield .....                                | 848                  | 54                | 104               | 45            |                   | 132          | 132             | 55             | 104             |                 |                 | 135          |              |
| Hamilton .....                                  | 1,695                | 335               | 117               | 45            |                   | 100          | 112             | 288            | 116             | 41              |                 | 212          |              |
| Holland .....                                   | 1,002                | 218               | 33                | 4             |                   | 185          |                 | 218            | 33              | 4               |                 | 185          |              |
| La Crosse, 1st ward .....                       | 184                  | 310               | 9                 | 15            |                   |              |                 | 106            | 307             | 10              |                 | 45           |              |
| 3d ward .....                                   | 390                  | 411               | 8                 | 17            |                   |              |                 | 382            | 381             | 10              |                 | 54           |              |
| 3d ward .....                                   | 359                  | 372               | 11                | 14            |                   |              |                 | 306            | 332             | 9               |                 | 109          |              |
| 4th ward .....                                  | 343                  | 219               | 17                | 3             |                   |              |                 | 231            | 203             | 20              |                 | 29           |              |
| 5th ward .....                                  | 240                  | 257               | 12                | 17            | 132               | 100          | 262             | 239            | 308             | 12              | 497             | 26           |              |
| 6th ward .....                                  | 172                  | 2,436             | 143               | 16            |                   |              |                 | 102            | 134             | 16              |                 | 50           |              |
| 7th ward .....                                  | 344                  | 228               | 21                | 6             |                   |              |                 | 222            | 218             | 23              |                 | 35           |              |
| 8th ward .....                                  | 314                  | 389               | 17                | 30            |                   |              |                 | 196            | 353             | 19              |                 | 75           |              |
| 9th ward .....                                  | 351                  | 152               | 89                | 25            |                   |              |                 | 329            | 146             | 89              |                 | 55           |              |
| 10th ward .....                                 | 259                  | 137               | 32                | 9             |                   |              |                 | 216            | 130             | 50              |                 | 31           |              |
| Onalaska city, 1st ward .....                   | 56                   | 176               | 55                | 12            |                   | 131          |                 | 176            | 51              |                 | 12              | 135          |              |
| 2d ward .....                                   | 83                   | 32                | 1                 |               |                   |              |                 | 56             | 32              | 1               |                 | 1            |              |
| 3d ward .....                                   | 92                   | 32                | 4                 | 7             |                   | 100          |                 | 85             | 32              | 7               |                 | 107          |              |
| Shelby .....                                    | 908                  | 46                | 80                | 5             |                   |              | 112             | 61             | 31              | 2               |                 | 4            |              |
| Washington .....                                | 868                  | 49                | 106               | 5             |                   |              | 57              | 46             | 154             | 5               |                 | 108          |              |
| Totals .....                                    | 34,791               | 4,128             | 3,901             | 394           | 133               | 788          | 561             | 3,935          | 3,069           | 398             | 516             | 799          | 563          |
| Republican plurality .....                      |                      |                   |                   |               |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| LA FAYETTE — 3d District.                       |                      |                   |                   |               |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Argyle .....                                    | 1,187                | 217               | 87                | 10            |                   | 130          |                 | 217            | 87              | 10              |                 | 130          |              |
| Belmont .....                                   | 1,179                | 139               | 134               | 5             |                   | 5            |                 | 139            | 134             | 5               |                 | 5            |              |
| Benton .....                                    | 1,417                | 154               | 168               | 13            | 2                 | 47           | 4               | 161            | 161             | 13              |                 | 47           | 7            |
| Blanchard .....                                 | 647                  | 131               | 74                | 5             |                   |              |                 | 131            | 74              | 5               |                 | 47           |              |

## MARROWOG—Continued.

|                        |        |       |       |    |     |     |       |       |       |    |     |     |       |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|-----|-------|
| Manitowoc Rapids ..... | 2,310  | 180   | 154   | 3  | 8   | 36  | 134   | 182   | 163   | 3  | 7   | 29  | 140   |
| Maple Grove .....      | 1,631  | 63    | 106   | 4  | 5   | 5   | 180   | 59    | 199   | 4  | 5   | 130 | 221   |
| Meene .....            | 1,851  | 75    | 205   | 3  | 3   | 3   | 523   | 75    | 305   | 3  | 3   | 130 | 221   |
| Mishicot .....         | 1,600  | 41    | 264   | 3  | 3   | 3   | 183   | 43    | 303   | 3  | 3   | 130 | 221   |
| Newton .....           | 1,823  | 173   | 106   | 37 | 5   | 27  | 183   | 173   | 173   | 21 | 21  | 162 | 102   |
| Rockland .....         | 1,259  | 100   | 283   | 6  | 6   | 6   | 183   | 97    | 309   | 2  | 2   | 16  | 90    |
| Schleswig .....        | 2,063  | 100   | 283   | 6  | 6   | 6   | 183   | 16    | 106   | 6  | 6   | 142 | 223   |
| Two C. oaks .....      | 1,676  | 16    | 106   | 3  | 3   | 3   | 183   | 31    | 173   | 3  | 3   | 142 | 223   |
| Two Rivers .....       | 1,254  | 83    | 172   | 3  | 3   | 3   | 183   | 116   | 388   | 3  | 3   | 142 | 223   |
| city .....             | 2,500  | 116   | 338   | 3  | 3   | 3   | 183   | 116   | 388   | 3  | 3   | 142 | 223   |
| Totals .....           | 35,692 | 2,703 | 4,218 | 19 | 137 | 233 | 1,749 | 2,651 | 4,367 | 16 | 135 | 233 | 1,739 |
|                        |        |       |       |    |     |     | 523   |       |       |    |     |     | 233   |
|                        |        |       |       |    |     |     | 1,515 |       |       |    |     |     | 1,536 |

## Democratic plurality .....

## MARATHON—9th District.

|                              |       |       |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |    |    |    |     |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|
| Bergen .....                 | 120   | 19    | 14  | 1  | 1  | 4  | 106 | 18  | 14  | 1  | 1  | 4  | 106 |
| Berlin .....                 | 1,123 | 49    | 155 | 6  | 1  | 1  | 11  | 65  | 165 | 5  | 1  | 1  | 11  |
| Brighton .....               | 1,746 | 65    | 76  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 11  | 10  | 76  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 11  |
| Cleveland .....              | 1,900 | 10    | 97  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 81  | 10  | 27  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 17  |
| Day .....                    | 691   | 80    | 111 | 3  | 3  | 3  | 14  | 21  | 111 | 2  | 2  | 1  | 81  |
| Easton .....                 | 263   | 34    | 34  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 14  | 14  | 49  | 3  | 3  | 1  | 27  |
| Eau Claire .....             | 221   | 16    | 23  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 14  | 14  | 31  | 3  | 3  | 1  | 17  |
| Eldron .....                 | 283   | 23    | 68  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 44  | 23  | 68  | 3  | 3  | 7  | 44  |
| Halsey .....                 | 530   | 24    | 68  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 44  | 24  | 68  | 3  | 3  | 1  | 44  |
| Hamburg .....                | 608   | 23    | 68  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 44  | 23  | 68  | 3  | 3  | 1  | 44  |
| Hakon .....                  | 763   | 45    | 73  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 13  | 45  | 73  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 23  |
| Hull .....                   | 967   | 80    | 98  | 4  | 8  | 8  | 40  | 80  | 96  | 1  | 8  | 40 | 16  |
| Johnson .....                | 272   | 1     | 41  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5   | 1   | 41  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 6   |
| Knowlton .....               | 363   | 35    | 40  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5   | 35  | 40  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 6   |
| Kronwetter .....             | 1,120 | 48    | 132 | 4  | 4  | 4  | 64  | 48  | 132 | 4  | 4  | 4  | 64  |
| Maine .....                  | 1,945 | 16    | 165 | 1  | 4  | 4  | 149 | 16  | 165 | 1  | 11 | 11 | 142 |
| Marathon City, village ..... | 266   | 4     | 53  | 1  | 3  | 3  | 49  | 4   | 53  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 49  |
| Marathon 1st pr .....        | 95    | 56    | 67  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 39  | 95  | 66  | 2  | 2  | 39 | 60  |
| Medee, 1st pr .....          | 988   | 21 pr | 67  | 13 | 13 | 13 | 56  | 11  | 61  | 13 | 13 | 14 | 72  |
| Norrie .....                 | 49    | 30    | 80  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 73  | 49  | 80  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 61  |
| Pile Lake .....              | 600   | 30    | 63  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 53  | 30  | 63  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 61  |
| Rib Falls .....              | 667   | 10    | 102 | 6  | 6  | 6  | 92  | 10  | 102 | 6  | 6  | 6  | 92  |
| Rethbrock .....              | 106   | 106   | 106 | 6  | 6  | 6  | 13  | 106 | 106 | 9  | 9  | 6  | 19  |
| Spencer, 1st pr .....        | 1,373 | 47    | 60  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 13  | 47  | 60  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 19  |
| Spencer, 2d pr .....         |       |       |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |    |    |    |     |

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| GOVERNOR, 1888.           |                |                 |            |                |           |           |             |              |              |              |           |           |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| PRESIDENT, 1888.          |                |                 |            |                |           |           |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| POPULATION, 1885.         |                |                 |            |                |           |           |             |              |              |              |           |           |
|                           | Harrison, Rep. | Cleveland, Dem. | Fisk, Pro. | Streeter, Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. | Hoard, Rep. | Morgan, Dem. | Durant, Pro. | Powell, Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. |
| MARATHON — Continued.     |                |                 |            |                |           |           |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Stettin.....              | 31             | 131             |            | 4              |           | 100       | 31          | 131          |              |              | 4         | 100       |
| Texas.....                | 69             | 96              |            | 1              |           | 27        | 68          | 97           |              |              | 1         | 29        |
| Wausau.....               | 78             | 143             | 1          | 8              |           | 65        | 77          | 144          |              |              | 8         | 67        |
| city, 1st ward.....       |                | 168             |            | 16             |           |           | 90          | 168          |              |              |           |           |
| 2d ward.....              |                | 181             |            | 19             |           |           | 84          | 178          |              |              |           |           |
| 3d ward.....              |                | 135             |            | 17             |           |           | 100         | 132          |              |              |           |           |
| 4th ward.....             |                | 87              | 17         | 5              |           | 40        | 119         | 83           |              | 213          |           | 14        |
| 5th ward.....             |                | 130             | 4          | 209            |           |           | 197         | 119          |              |              |           |           |
| 6th ward.....             |                | 135             | 2          | 72             |           |           | 154         | 131          |              |              |           |           |
| 7th ward.....             |                | 71              | 1          | 31             |           |           | 116         | 72           |              |              |           |           |
| Weston.....               | 120            | 196             |            | 5              |           | 67        | 120         | 197          |              |              | 5         | 68        |
| Wien.....                 | 41             | 66              |            |                |           | 38        | 41          | 69           |              |              |           | 38        |
| Totals.....               | 2,122          | 3,365           | 42         | 304            | 60        | 1,303     | 2,114       | 3,356        | 42           | 317          | 64        | 1,306     |
| Democratic plurality..... |                |                 |            |                |           | 1,243     |             |              |              |              |           | 1,243     |
| MARINETTE — 9th District. |                |                 |            |                |           |           |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Marinette, 1st ward.....  | 180            | 236             | 17         | 10             |           |           | 180         | 230          |              |              |           |           |
| 2d ward.....              | 155            | 258             | 50         | 7              |           |           | 154         | 259          |              |              |           |           |
| 3d ward.....              | 901            | 1,208           | 212        | 15             |           | 242       | 964         | 1,192        |              |              |           |           |
| 4th ward.....             | 303            | 303             | 35         | 6              |           |           | 213         | 391          |              | 44           |           |           |
| 5th ward.....             | 166            | 166             | 17         |                |           |           | 164         | 164          |              |              |           |           |
| Peshigo, 1st pr., vl..... | 451            | 208             | 7          | 34             |           |           | 451         | 208          |              |              |           |           |
| 2d pr.....                | 95             | 95              |            |                |           | 243       | 95          | 107          |              |              |           |           |
| 3d pr.....                | 84             | 84              |            |                |           |           | 87          | 98           |              |              |           |           |
| 4th pr.....               | 94             | 80              |            |                |           | 64        | 94          | 80           |              |              |           |           |
| Porterfield.....          | 50             | 50              | 1          | 49             |           | 18        | 50          | 50           |              |              |           |           |

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| MARQUETTE—Continued.      |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Wauwaukee, 1st pr.        | 2d pr. | 3d pr. | 4th pr. | 5th pr. | 6th pr. | 7th pr. | 8th pr. | 9th pr. | 10th pr. |
| 18,494                    | 1,775  | 1,797  | 224     | 127     | 320     | 318     | 8       | 1,777   | 1,750    |
| Republican plurality      |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| MARQUETTE—6th District.   |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| 761                       | 85     | 102    | 7       |         | 17      |         |         | 85      | 102      |
| 515                       | 73     | 44     |         |         | 20      |         |         | 73      | 44       |
| 630                       | 64     | 74     | 6       |         | 10      |         |         | 67      | 72       |
| 578                       | 62     | 63     |         |         |         |         |         | 62      | 62       |
| 746                       | 41     | 74     |         |         | 33      |         |         | 41      | 74       |
| 1,097                     | 94     | 181    |         |         | 88      |         |         | 99      | 181      |
| 851                       | 68     | 26     |         |         | 43      |         |         | 71      | 22       |
| 688                       | 68     | 68     |         |         |         |         |         | 30      | 60       |
| 633                       | 32     | 35     |         |         | 56      |         |         | 68      | 73       |
| 712                       | 64     | 79     |         |         | 5       |         |         | 107     | 24       |
| 597                       | 24     | 24     | 5       | 4       | 88      |         |         | 100     | 67       |
| 712                       | 65     | 65     | 2       |         | 32      |         |         | 80      | 65       |
| 544                       | 81     | 84     |         |         | 17      |         |         | 56      | 36       |
| 560                       | 93     | 87     | 1       |         | 58      |         |         | 154     | 87       |
| 1,107                     | 150    | 92     | 5       |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| 9,497                     | 1,119  | 1,005  | 26      | 4       | 318     | 304     |         | 1,131   | 999      |
| Republican plurality      |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| MILWAUKEE—4th District.   |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| 1,903                     | 148    | 194    | 2       | 2       | 46      |         |         | 147     | 135      |
| 2,359                     | 143    | 246    |         | 8       | 104     |         |         | 141     | 247      |
| 2,970                     | 301    | 232    | 5       | 5       | 49      |         |         | 254     | 254      |
| 7,823                     | 318    | 397    | 4       | 17      |         |         |         | 330     | 332      |
|                           | 180    | 130    |         | 13      | 38      |         |         | 169     | 130      |
| 4,550                     | 483    | 107    |         | 95      | 260     |         |         | 483     | 167      |
| Milwaukee, 1st pr., town. |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
| 2d pr.                    |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |

POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTY, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Population, 1885. | PRESIDENT, 1888. |                |             |                |           | GOVERNOR, 1888. |             |              |              |              |           |           |
|---|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |                   | Harrison. Rep.   | Cleveland Dem. | Flask. Pro. | Streeter. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu.       | Hoard. Rep. | Morgan. Dem. | Durant. Pro. | Powell. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. |
| MARATHON — Continued.                         |                   |                  |                |             |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Fretilin.....                                 | 871               | 31               | 131            |             | 4              |           |                 | 31          | 131          |              | 4            | 100       | 100       |
| Fretilin.....                                 | 659               | 60               | 96             |             | 1              |           |                 | 68          | 97           |              | 1            | 27        | 27        |
| Fretilin.....                                 | 1,434             | 78               | 143            |             | 6              |           |                 | 77          | 144          |              | 8            | 65        | 65        |
| Wausau city, 1st ward                         | 1,434             | 90               | 168            | 3           | 16             |           |                 | 99          | 168          | 8            | 10           |           |           |
| 2d ward                                       | 1,397             | 81               | 161            | 1           | 19             |           |                 | 84          | 178          | 1            | 19           |           |           |
| 3d ward                                       | 1,176             | 97               | 135            | 1           | 17             |           |                 | 100         | 132          | 1            | 17           |           |           |
| 4th ward                                      | 1,093             | 115              | 87             | 5           | 200            |           |                 | 119         | 88           | 5            | 213          |           |           |
| 5th ward                                      | 1,508             | 193              | 867            | 4           | 17             |           |                 | 154         | 885          | 4            |              |           | 14        |
| 6th ward                                      | 1,629             | 151              | 135            | 6           | 49             |           |                 | 157         | 119          | 6            |              |           |           |
| 7th ward                                      | 1,913             | 118              | 71             | 1           | 31             |           |                 | 116         | 72           | 1            |              |           |           |
| Weston  | 1,098             | 120              | 106            |             | 5              |           |                 | 120         | 197          |              | 5            |           | 68        |
| Weston  | 1,867             | 41               | 60             |             |                |           |                 | 41          | 69           |              |              |           | 28        |
| Totals.....                                   | 27,053            | 2,122            | 3,865          | 42          | 304            | 60        | 1,303           | 2,114       | 3,356        | 42           | 317          | 64        | 1,306     |
| Democratic plurality..... 1,243               |                   |                  |                |             |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| MARINETTE — 9th District.                     |                   |                  |                |             |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Marinette, 1st ward.....                      | 190               | 226              | 17             | 10          |                |           |                 | 180         | 220          | 17           | 16           |           |           |
| 2d ward.....                                  | 155               | 236              | 50             | 7           |                |           |                 | 154         | 220          | 50           | 7            |           |           |
| 3d ward.....                                  | 7,884             | 231              | 901            | 190         | 37             |           |                 | 253         | 1,182        | 38           | 318          |           | 238       |
| 4th ward.....                                 | 211               | 303              | 95             | 15          |                |           |                 | 213         | 391          | 5            | 15           |           |           |
| 5th ward.....                                 | 184               | 166              | 17             | 5           |                |           |                 | 184         | 164          | 18           | 1            |           |           |
| Peeshigo, 1st pr., vil.                       | 451               | 206              |                | 7           |                |           |                 | 451         | 208          | 7            |              |           |           |
| 2d pr.  | 95                | 107              |                |             |                |           |                 | 95          | 107          |              |              |           | 13        |
| 3d pr.  | 5,060             | 96               |                |             |                |           |                 | 107         | 96           |              |              |           | 13        |
| 4th pr.                                       | 50                | 57               |                |             |                |           |                 | 57          | 87           |              |              |           | 41        |
| Porterfield                                   | 50                | 28               |                |             |                |           |                 | 50          | 30           |              |              |           | 41        |
| Totals.....                                   | 19,000            | 5,060            | 1,303          | 42          | 304            | 60        | 1,303           | 5,060       | 1,303        | 42           | 304          | 60        | 1,306     |
| Democratic plurality..... 1,243               |                   |                  |                |             |                |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |

# ELECTION STATISTICS.

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|                      |         |        |     |      |       |       |       |        |     |      |       |       |
|----------------------|---------|--------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----|------|-------|-------|
| 9th ward, 1st pr.    | 313     | 319    | 3   | 37   | 359   | 289   | 196   | 330    | 2   | 3    | 35    | 157   |
| 9th ward, 2d pr.     | 365     | 448    | 2   | 54   | 359   | 289   | 253   | 468    | 2   | 2    | 50    | 800   |
| 9th ward, 3d pr.     | 436     | 1644   | 2   | 54   | 359   | 289   | 427   | 1582   | 2   | 8    | 50    | 800   |
| 9th ward, 4th pr.    | 106     | 175    | 2   | 60   | 359   | 289   | 153   | 182    | 2   | 60   | 50    | 800   |
| 9th ward, 5th pr.    | 324     | 128    | 2   | 30   | 359   | 289   | 277   | 183    | 2   | 60   | 50    | 800   |
| 9th ward, 6th pr.    | 330     | 38     | 2   | 30   | 359   | 289   | 323   | 39     | 2   | 60   | 50    | 800   |
| 9th ward, 7th pr.    | 331     | 227    | 7   | 62   | 381   | 1,008 | 315   | 341    | 7   | 68   | 884   | 886   |
| 10th ward, 1st pr.   | 360     | 268    | 7   | 114  | 381   | 1,008 | 380   | 317    | 7   | 111  | 884   | 886   |
| 10th ward, 2d pr.    | 406     | 1876   | 2   | 10   | 381   | 1,008 | 514   | 1792   | 2   | 11   | 884   | 886   |
| 10th ward, 3d pr.    | 336     | 180    | 2   | 62   | 381   | 1,008 | 325   | 180    | 2   | 63   | 884   | 886   |
| 10th ward, 4th pr.   | 372     | 74     | 2   | 45   | 381   | 1,008 | 295   | 66     | 2   | 47   | 884   | 886   |
| 10th ward, 5th pr.   | 373     | 306    | 1   | 53   | 381   | 1,008 | 217   | 311    | 1   | 53   | 884   | 886   |
| 10th ward, 6th pr.   | 315     | 151    | 1   | 53   | 381   | 1,008 | 194   | 151    | 1   | 53   | 884   | 886   |
| 10th ward, 7th pr.   | 350     | 265    | 5   | 105  | 381   | 1,008 | 346   | 227    | 5   | 115  | 884   | 886   |
| 11th ward, 1st pr.   | 323     | 132    | 5   | 105  | 381   | 1,008 | 225   | 68     | 5   | 105  | 884   | 886   |
| 11th ward, 2d pr.    | 323     | 132    | 5   | 105  | 381   | 1,008 | 225   | 68     | 5   | 105  | 884   | 886   |
| 11th ward, 3d pr.    | 323     | 132    | 5   | 105  | 381   | 1,008 | 225   | 68     | 5   | 105  | 884   | 886   |
| 11th ward, 4th pr.   | 323     | 132    | 5   | 105  | 381   | 1,008 | 225   | 68     | 5   | 105  | 884   | 886   |
| 11th ward, 5th pr.   | 323     | 132    | 5   | 105  | 381   | 1,008 | 225   | 68     | 5   | 105  | 884   | 886   |
| 11th ward, 6th pr.   | 323     | 132    | 5   | 105  | 381   | 1,008 | 225   | 68     | 5   | 105  | 884   | 886   |
| 11th ward, 7th pr.   | 323     | 132    | 5   | 105  | 381   | 1,008 | 225   | 68     | 5   | 105  | 884   | 886   |
| 12th ward, 1st pr.   | 9,267   | 845    | 8   | 14   | 372   | 664   | 40    | 198    | 8   | 18   | 881   | 89    |
| 12th ward, 2d pr.    | 184     | 864    | 2   | 132  | 448   | 664   | 416   | 271    | 2   | 132  | 881   | 89    |
| 12th ward, 3d pr.    | 429     | 1116   | 2   | 5196 | 448   | 664   | 416   | 271    | 2   | 5196 | 881   | 89    |
| 12th ward, 4th pr.   | 361     | 127    | 1   | 184  | 448   | 664   | 351   | 137    | 1   | 184  | 881   | 89    |
| 13th ward, 1st pr.   | 1       | 300    | 6   | 61   | 323   | 923   | 72    | 384    | 6   | 61   | 323   | 923   |
| 13th ward, 2d pr.    | 178     | 106    | 0   | 37   | 323   | 923   | 174   | 168    | 0   | 37   | 323   | 923   |
| 13th ward, 3d pr.    | 258     | 878    | 7   | 13   | 323   | 923   | 269   | 305    | 7   | 15   | 323   | 923   |
| 13th ward, 4th pr.   | 189     | 105    | 15  | 22   | 323   | 923   | 184   | 110    | 15  | 22   | 323   | 923   |
| 13th ward, 5th pr.   | 369     | 740    | 15  | 25   | 323   | 923   | 369   | 735    | 15  | 25   | 323   | 923   |
| 13th ward, 6th pr.   | 401     | 229    | 10  | 37   | 323   | 923   | 399   | 261    | 10  | 37   | 323   | 923   |
| 13th ward, 7th pr.   | 4,017   | 767    | 10  | 12   | 323   | 923   | 423   | 750    | 10  | 12   | 323   | 923   |
| 14th ward, 1st pr.   | 323     | 33     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   | 323   | 37     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   |
| 14th ward, 2d pr.    | 323     | 33     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   | 323   | 37     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   |
| 14th ward, 3d pr.    | 323     | 33     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   | 323   | 37     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   |
| 14th ward, 4th pr.   | 323     | 33     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   | 323   | 37     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   |
| 14th ward, 5th pr.   | 323     | 33     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   | 323   | 37     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   |
| 14th ward, 6th pr.   | 323     | 33     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   | 323   | 37     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   |
| 14th ward, 7th pr.   | 323     | 33     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   | 323   | 37     | 1   | 37   | 126   | 631   |
| 15th ward, 1st pr.   | 2,151   | 308    | 9   | 9    | 140   | 408   | 214   | 310    | 9   | 41   | 142   | 422   |
| 15th ward, 2d pr.    | 473     | 215    | 9   | 9    | 140   | 408   | 214   | 310    | 9   | 41   | 142   | 422   |
| 15th ward, 3d pr.    | 151     | 378    | 8   | 38   | 140   | 408   | 214   | 310    | 8   | 38   | 140   | 408   |
| 15th ward, 4th pr.   | 7,890   | 1,079  | 6   | 6    | 140   | 408   | 214   | 310    | 6   | 6    | 140   | 408   |
| 15th ward, 5th pr.   | 187,600 | 21,894 | 389 | 389  | 4,494 | 6,806 | 2,213 | 20,887 | 389 | 389  | 4,494 | 5,600 |
| 15th ward, 6th pr.   |         |        |     |      |       | 2,213 |       |        |     |      |       | 2,416 |
| 15th ward, 7th pr.   |         |        |     |      |       | 4,062 |       |        |     |      |       | 3,194 |
| Totals               |         |        |     |      |       |       |       |        |     |      |       |       |
| Republican plurality |         |        |     |      |       |       |       |        |     |      |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Included in 1st ward.

<sup>2</sup> Included in 4th ward.

<sup>3</sup> Included in 3d ward.

<sup>4</sup> Included in 11th ward.



**THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO**

| City   | Ward      | Pop.  | Area | Value | Assessment | Rate | Income | Expenses | Surplus | Debt | Assets | Notes |
|--------|-----------|-------|------|-------|------------|------|--------|----------|---------|------|--------|-------|
| Albany | 1st ward  | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 2d ward   | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 3d ward   | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 4th ward  | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 5th ward  | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 6th ward  | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 7th ward  | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 8th ward  | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 9th ward  | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 10th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 11th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 12th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 13th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 14th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 15th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 16th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 17th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 18th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 19th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 20th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 21st ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 22nd ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 23rd ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 24th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 25th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 26th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 27th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 28th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 29th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 30th ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 31st ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    | 10       | 90      | 100  | 100    | 100   |
| Albany | 32nd ward | 1,000 | 1.00 | 100   | 10         | 1.00 | 100    |          |         |      |        |       |

### ELECTION STATISTICS.

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[illegible]

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Population, 1885. | PRESIDENT, 1888.  |                    |               |                   |              | GOVERNOR, 1888. |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                   | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland.<br>Dem. | Fisk.<br>Pro. | Streeter.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu.    | Hoard.<br>Rep. | Morgan.<br>Dem. | Durant.<br>Pro. | Powell.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu. |
| OUTAGAMIE—6th District.                         |                   |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Appleton, 1st ward                              | 1,727             | 249               | 136                | 37            | 8                 |              |                 | 247            | 135             | 99              | 8               |              |              |
| 2d ward   | 2,981             | 247               | 324                | 34            |                   |              |                 | 245            | 323             | 97              |                 |              |              |
| 3d ward   | 2,091             | 131               | 308                | 16            | 4                 |              | 401             | 131            | 308             | 106             | 4               |              | 408          |
| 4th ward  | 1,230             | 74                | 186                | 16            | 13                |              |                 | 75             | 185             | 13              | 13              |              |              |
| 5th ward  | 1,458             | 85                | 191                | 13            | 8                 |              |                 | 84             | 190             | 6               | 8               |              |              |
| 6th ward  | 1,431             | 106               | 176                | 7             | 8                 |              |                 | 111            | 175             | 6               | 8               |              |              |
| Black Creek                                     | 1,711             | 108               | 147                |               |                   |              | 45              | 109            | 148             |                 |                 |              | 46           |
| Bovina  | 1,697             | 88                | 95                 |               | 7                 |              |                 | 86             | 96              | 7               |                 |              |              |
| Buchanan  | 1,047             | 17                | 198                |               | 3                 |              | 63              | 17             | 196             |                 |                 | 64           |              |
| Center  | 1,621             | 58                | 317                |               | 8                 |              | 181             | 58             | 316             |                 |                 |              | 181          |
| Chico   | 1,915             | 66                | 63                 |               |                   |              | 8               | 66             | 63              |                 |                 |              | 65           |
| Dodge   | 1,258             | 108               | 159                |               |                   |              |                 | 110            | 157             |                 |                 |              | 109          |
| Dodge Creek                                     | 1,849             | 71                | 74                 |               | 1                 |              | 51              | 72             | 74              |                 |                 |              | 71           |
| Ellington                                       | 1,808             | 100               | 124                |               | 19                |              |                 | 107            | 122             |                 |                 |              | 105          |
| Freedom   | 1,732             | 108               | 187                |               | 21                |              | 94              | 107            | 188             |                 |                 |              | 115          |
| Grand Chute                                     | 1,727             | 111               | 167                |               | 1                 |              | 70              | 111            | 168             |                 |                 |              | 87           |
| Greenville                                      | 1,819             | 103               | 169                |               | 9                 |              | 66              | 108            | 167             |                 |                 |              | 85           |
| Hortonville                                     | 1,868             | 151               | 189                |               | 13                |              | 12              | 153            | 190             |                 |                 |              | 150          |
| Kaukauna, 1st dist.                             | 1,868             | 20                | 189                |               | 1                 |              | 189             | 20             | 188             |                 |                 | 14           |              |
| Kaukauna, 2d dist.                              | 1,857             | 43                | 44                 |               | 2                 |              |                 | 45             | 44              |                 |                 | 1            | 189          |
| city, 1st ward                                  | 556               |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 | 55             | 107             |                 |                 |              |              |
| 2d ward   | 75                |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 | 74             | 126             |                 |                 |              |              |
| 3d ward   | 3,280             | 67                | 539                |               |                   |              | 246             | 67             | 538             |                 |                 |              | 245          |
| 4th ward  | 64                |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 | 64             | 109             |                 |                 |              |              |
| 5th ward  | 21                |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 | 21             | 45              |                 |                 |              |              |
| Liberty   | 477               |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 | 45             | 83              |                 |                 |              |              |
| Maine   | 470               |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 | 45             | 83              |                 |                 |              |              |
| Maple Creek                                     | 842               |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 | 842            | 842             |                 |                 |              |              |
| New London, 3d ward                             | 531               |                   |                    |               |                   |              | 15              | 531            | 531             |                 |                 |              | 54           |
| Osborn  | 654               |                   |                    |               |                   |              | 22              | 654            | 654             |                 |                 |              |              |
| Seymour   | 926               |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 | 926            | 926             |                 |                 |              |              |
| city, 1st ward                                  | 821               | 62                | 101                |               |                   |              |                 | 821            | 101             |                 |                 |              |              |
| 2d ward   | 821               | 85                | 85                 |               |                   |              | 48              | 85             | 85              |                 |                 |              |              |
| 3d ward   | 821               | 85                | 85                 |               |                   |              | 48              | 85             | 85              |                 |                 |              |              |
| Totals  | 85,550            | 2,759             | 4,000              | 187           | 118               | 247          | 1,488           | 2,773          | 4,005           | 185             | 99              | 245          | 1,471        |
| Democratic plurality                            |                   |                   |                    |               |                   |              | 247             |                |                 |                 |                 |              | 245          |
|   |                   |                   |                    |               |                   |              | 1,941           |                |                 |                 |                 |              | 1,986        |

|                                   |        |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>OSAWATOMIE — 5th District.</b> |        |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Belgium .....                     | 1,800  | 13  | 284   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 281   |
| Cedarburg .....                   | 1,655  | 68  | 304   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 118   |
| Frederick .....                   | 1,293  | 118 | 134   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11    |
| Grafton .....                     | 1,850  | 57  | 258   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 206   |
| Mayton .....                      | 1,649  | 85  | 212   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 122   |
| Nepon .....                       | 3,060  | 217 | 331   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 107   |
| Port Washington .....             | 1,174  | 40  | 147   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 105   |
| Seauville .....                   | 1,518  | 59  | 284   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 177   |
| city .....                        | 1,790  | 79  | 283   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 173   |
| Totals .....                      | 15,797 | 750 | 2,026 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,270 |
| <b>Democratic plurality .....</b> |        |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>PEPES — 8th District.</b>      |        |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Albany .....                      | 406    | 70  | 28    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Durand .....                      | 284    | 84  | 27    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| city, 1st ward .....              | .....  | 60  | 98    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| city, 2d ward .....               | 903    | 127 | 33    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Frankfort .....                   | 650    | 96  | 27    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Lima .....                        | 770    | 48  | 110   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pepin .....                       | 1,588  | 225 | 51    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Stockholm .....                   | 821    | 145 | 16    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Waterville .....                  | 1,265  | 161 | 100   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Waubeek .....                     | 161    | 20  | 13    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total .....                       | 6,973  | 926 | 461   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>Republican plurality .....</b> |        |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>PEPES — 8th District.</b>      |        |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Clifton .....                     | 729    | 74  | 26    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Diamond Bluff .....               | 588    | 67  | 19    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ellsworth .....                   | 1,919  | 180 | 75    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| El Paso .....                     | 776    | 108 | 31    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Gilman .....                      | 1,028  | 62  | 90    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Hartland .....                    | 1,824  | 164 | 28    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Isabelle .....                    | 1,439  | 171 | 67    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Malden Rock .....                 | .....  | 28  | 19    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Marshall .....                    | 1,211  | 178 | 6     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Oak Grove .....                   | 865    | 36  | 7     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Prescott, city .....              | 1,006  | 100 | 56    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| .....                             | .....  | 87  | 64    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| .....                             | .....  | 91  | 91    | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION PRECINCTS. | Population, 1880. | PRESIDENT, 1880. |                 |            |                 |           | GOVERNOR, 1880. |             |              |              |              |           |           |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |                   | Harrison, Rep.   | Cleveland, Dem. | Flak, Pro. | Stevenson, Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu.       | Hoard, Rep. | Morgan, Dem. | Durant, Pro. | Powell, Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. |
| PIERCE — Continued.                             |                   |                  |                 |            |                 |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| River Falls.....                                | 1,082             | 136              | 89              | 90         | .....           | 44        | .....           | 136         | 88           | 17           | .....        | 45        | .....     |
| city, E. D. ....                                | 11,873            | 835              | 111             | 25         | .....           | 91        | .....           | 835         | 109          | 40           | .....        | 97        | .....     |
| Rock Elm.....                                   | 1,188             | 137              | 103             | 23         | .....           | 43        | .....           | 137         | 93           | 28           | .....        | 41        | .....     |
| Salem.....                                      | 1,882             | 174              | 68              | 43         | .....           | 30        | .....           | 174         | 87           | 17           | .....        | 84        | .....     |
| Spring Lake.....                                | 1,016             | 131              | 40              | .....      | .....           | .....     | .....           | 131         | 80           | .....        | .....        | 84        | .....     |
| Trenton.....                                    | 1,880             | 131              | 37              | 23         | .....           | 97        | .....           | 131         | 80           | 19           | .....        | 84        | .....     |
| Trimble.....                                    | 1,401             | 171              | 60              | 30         | .....           | 111       | .....           | 171         | 89           | 34           | .....        | 119       | .....     |
| Union.....                                      | 913               | 60               | 97              | 41         | 1               | .....     | 81              | 64          | 99           | 40           | 1            | .....     | 85        |
| Total.....                                      | 19,045            | 2,477            | 1,158           | 543        | 40              | 1,378     | 50              | 2,438       | 1,158        | 337          | 47           | 1,895     | 68        |
| Republican plurality.....                       |                   |                  |                 |            |                 |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| 1,319   |                   |                  |                 |            |                 |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| POUX — 8th District.                            |                   |                  |                 |            |                 |           |                 |             |              |              |              |           |           |
| Alden, 1st dist.....                            | 1,407             | 100              | 81              | 15         | .....           | 78        | .....           | 100         | 81           | 15           | .....        | 78        | .....     |
| St. dist.....                                   | .....             | 78               | 8               | 0          | .....           | 70        | .....           | 78          | 7            | 0            | .....        | 72        | .....     |
| Apple River.....                                | 530               | 47               | 18              | 0          | .....           | 34        | .....           | 47          | 13           | 0            | .....        | 31        | .....     |
| Bassett Lake.....                               | 403               | 55               | 35              | 0          | .....           | 20        | .....           | 55          | 35           | 0            | .....        | 20        | .....     |
| Beaver.....                                     | .....             | 17               | 80              | 0          | .....           | 63        | .....           | 17          | 80           | 0            | .....        | 63        | .....     |
| Black Brook.....                                | 733               | 71               | 99              | 48         | .....           | 58        | .....           | 71          | 94           | 49           | .....        | 54        | .....     |
| Clam Falls.....                                 | 509               | 70               | 13              | 2          | .....           | 57        | .....           | 70          | 13           | 2            | .....        | 57        | .....     |
| Clayton.....                                    | 1,502             | 133              | 18              | 30         | .....           | 120       | .....           | 133         | 19           | 30           | .....        | 120       | .....     |
| Far Lake.....                                   | 170               | 170              | 40              | 25         | .....           | 138       | .....           | 170         | 40           | 25           | .....        | 131       | .....     |
| Kurela.....                                     | 721               | 70               | 80              | 47         | .....           | 40        | .....           | 70          | 87           | 47           | .....        | 40        | .....     |
| Marathon.....                                   | 1,035             | 77               | 90              | 9          | .....           | 74        | .....           | 77          | 95           | 9            | .....        | 74        | .....     |
| Garfield.....                                   | .....             | 94               | 90              | 5          | .....           | .....     | .....           | 94          | 90           | 5            | .....        | .....     | .....     |
| Georgetown.....                                 | 911               | 80               | 18              | .....      | .....           | 62        | .....           | 80          | 18           | .....        | .....        | 62        | .....     |
| Lakewood.....                                   | 570               | 80               | 41              | 27         | .....           | 32        | .....           | 80          | 41           | 27           | .....        | 32        | .....     |
| Ladysburg.....                                  | 709               | 119              | 18              | 8          | .....           | 91        | .....           | 119         | 18           | 8            | .....        | 91        | .....     |
| Lorraine.....                                   | 1,093             | 119              | 18              | 8          | .....           | 91        | .....           | 119         | 18           | 8            | .....        | 91        | .....     |
| Luck.....                                       | 410               | 84               | 39              | .....      | .....           | 45        | .....           | 84          | 39           | .....        | .....        | 45        | .....     |
| Milltown.....                                   | 410               | 81               | 39              | .....      | .....           | 42        | .....           | 81          | 39           | .....        | .....        | 42        | .....     |
| Oscoda.....                                     | 1,025             | 100              | 37              | 14         | 14              | 79        | 1               | 100         | 37           | 14           | 14           | 79        | 1         |

|                               |        |       |       |     |       |       |       |     |       |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| St. Croix Falls, village..... | 622    | 46    | 20    | 29  | 26    | 47    | 20    | 28  | 27    |
| Sterling, village.....        | 713    | 93    | 16    | 9   | 14    | 30    | 16    | 9   | 14    |
| West Sweden.....              | 258    | 98    | 15    | 11  | 60    | 92    | 83    | 6   | 59    |
| Totals.....                   | 12,881 | 28    | 9     | 11  | 10    | 101   | 10    | 11  | 68    |
| Republican plurality.....     |        |       |       |     |       | 28    | 9     |     | 19    |
| PORAGER — 9th District.       |        |       |       |     |       | 1,728 | 606   | 334 | 1,140 |
| Alban.....                    | 557    | 89    | 29    | 22  | 60    | 89    | 29    | 22  | 60    |
| Almond.....                   | 1,048  | 168   | 30    | 16  | 138   | 169   | 30    | 16  | 140   |
| Amherst.....                  | 1,841  | 820   | 71    | 15  | 249   | 880   | 71    | 16  | 249   |
| Belmont.....                  | 621    | 107   | 15    | 11  | 92    | 105   | 16    | 85  | 89    |
| Buena Vista.....              | 1,031  | 131   | 91    | 34  | 40    | 132   | 92    | 22  | 40    |
| Carson.....                   | 757    | 43    | 104   | 6   | 61    | 43    | 104   | 6   | 61    |
| Eau Claire.....               | 688    | 52    | 87    | 6   | 35    | 53    | 87    | 6   | 35    |
| Grant.....                    | 400    | 26    | 33    | 5   | 7     | 26    | 33    | 5   | 7     |
| Hull.....                     | 1,408  | 46    | 226   | 5   | 180   | 49    | 226   | 5   | 174   |
| Lanark.....                   | 746    | 122   | 59    | 5   | 63    | 122   | 59    | 5   | 63    |
| Linwood.....                  | 436    | 35    | 38    | 5   | 3     | 35    | 38    | 5   | 3     |
| New Hope.....                 | 916    | 181   | 39    | 4   | 142   | 181   | 39    | 4   | 142   |
| Pine Grove.....               | 394    | 85    | 9     | 4   | 76    | 85    | 9     | 4   | 76    |
| Plover.....                   | 1,396  | 242   | 94    | 13  | 148   | 242   | 94    | 13  | 148   |
| Sharon.....                   | 2,048  | 13    | 307   | 13  | 148   | 13    | 307   | 1   | 205   |
| Stevens Point                 | 802    | 49    | 107   | 1   | 58    | 49    | 107   | 1   | 58    |
| city, 1st ward.....           | 1,180  | 185   | 107   | 4   | 188   | 185   | 107   | 4   | 188   |
| city, 2d ward.....            | 1,876  | 224   | 780   | 13  | 228   | 224   | 741   | 12  | 230   |
| city, 3d ward.....            | 1,794  | 278   | 780   | 14  | 277   | 770   | 741   | 14  | 280   |
| city, 4th ward.....           | 1,051  | 115   | 238   | 5   | 115   | 238   | 244   | 4   | 244   |
| Stockton.....                 | 1,059  | 98    | 244   | 3   | 151   | 98    | 244   | 3   | 151   |
| Totals.....                   | 23,248 | 2,008 | 2,322 | 167 | 1,071 | 2,575 | 2,322 | 165 | 1,086 |
| Republican plurality.....     |        |       |       |     |       |       |       |     | 788   |
| PAYOR — 9th District.         |        |       |       |     |       |       |       |     | 253   |
| Brannan, 1st pr.....          | 597    | 36    | 30    | 15  | 16    | 36    | 30    | 15  | 16    |
| 2d pr.....                    |        | 27    | 19    | 6   | 8     | 27    | 19    | 6   | 8     |
| Friedland.....                | 983    | 204   | 181   | 2   | 23    | 201   | 184   | 2   | 17    |
| Georgetown.....               |        | 24    | 12    |     | 13    | 23    | 14    |     | 8     |
| Hackett.....                  |        | 27    | 7     |     | 30    | 27    | 7     |     | 20    |

: See St. Croix county.

## PRESIDENTIAL AND GOVERNMENTAL VOTES - Continued.

| GOVERNOR, 1898. |                 |                 |                 |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Heard.<br>Rep.  | Morgan.<br>Dem. | Durant.<br>Pro. | Powell.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>Plu. | Dem.<br>Plu. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 160             | 27              | 52              |                 |              | 133          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21              | 16              |                 |                 |              | 7            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 62              | 49              |                 |                 |              | 13           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16              | 10              |                 |                 |              | 6            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 324             | 274             | 5               |                 |              | 64           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 912             | 620             | 101             |                 |              | 932          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                 |                 |                 |              | 292          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 255             | 418             | 19              | 13              |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 174             | 401             | 22              |                 |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 108             | 118             | 24              |                 |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 209             | 139             | 40              |                 |              | 130          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 163             | 64              | 7               |                 |              | 90           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 155             |                 | 19              |                 |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 271             | 114             | 26              |                 |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 374             | 265             | 44              |                 |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 220             | 2,167           | 9               | 26              |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 508             | 318             | 48              | 294             |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 423             | 370             | 68              |                 |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 209             | 219             |                 |                 |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 246             | 87              | 49              |                 |              | 159          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 82              | 69              |                 |                 |              | 69           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 280             | 151             | 28              |                 | 1            | 14           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 243             | 68              | 51              |                 | 1            | 69           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                 |                 |                 |              | 181          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3,923           | 3,393           | 462             |                 |              | 384          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                 |                 |                 |              | 1,024        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                 |                 |                 |              | 394          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 |                 |                 |                 |              | 630          |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| PRESIDENT, 1896. |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Harmon.<br>Lab.  | Spencer.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>Plu. | Dem.<br>Plu. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 182              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7                |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5                |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 54               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 245              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 245              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18               |                  |              | 154          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18               |                  |              | 280          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24               |                  |              | 18           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 132              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 99               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3                |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 268              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 63               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 265              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 375              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 154              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 68               |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 174              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 268              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 586              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3,896            |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3,947            |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,018            |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 821              |                  |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| RACINE - 1st District. |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Rep.<br>Plu.           | Dem.<br>Plu. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,773                  | 258          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,890                  | 174          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,978                  | 101          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,541                  | 273          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 980                    | 163          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,310                  | 150          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,087                  | 273          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,950                  | 273          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,018                  | 290          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,563                  | 508          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,506                  | 431          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,850                  | 219          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,744                  | 243          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,731                  | 85           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,619                  | 280          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,567                  | 239          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35,866                 | 3,947        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals                 |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republican plurality   |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| RACINE - 2nd District. |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Rep.<br>Plu.           | Dem.<br>Plu. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,773                  | 258          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,890                  | 174          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,978                  | 101          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,541                  | 273          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 980                    | 163          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,310                  | 150          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,087                  | 273          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,950                  | 273          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,018                  | 290          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,563                  | 508          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,506                  | 431          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,850                  | 219          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,744                  | 243          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,731                  | 85           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,619                  | 280          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,567                  | 239          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35,866                 | 3,947        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals                 |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republican plurality   |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| RICHLAND — 7th District.  |        |       |       |     |     |       |       |     |     |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Akan                      | 976    | 117   | 108   | 6   | 14  | 116   | 108   | 7   | 18  |
| Bloom                     | 1,492  | 169   | 116   | 17  | 53  | 168   | 116   | 17  | 53  |
| Buena Vista               | 1,128  | 99    | 77    | 21  | 22  | 98    | 77    | 21  | 22  |
| Dayton                    | 1,151  | 133   | 180   | 28  | 70  | 133   | 180   | 28  | 70  |
| Eagle                     | 1,312  | 168   | 98    | 10  | 8   | 168   | 98    | 10  | 8   |
| Forest                    | 1,018  | 171   | 110   | 10  | 92  | 172   | 111   | 11  | 93  |
| Henrietta                 | 1,107  | 117   | 110   | 23  | 7   | 117   | 111   | 19  | 6   |
| Ithaca                    | 1,195  | 138   | 139   | 23  | 4   | 134   | 138   | 24  | 1   |
| Lone Rock, vl.            |        | 45    | 88    | 4   | 7   | 44    | 80    | 4   | 5   |
| Marshall                  | 941    | 155   | 83    | 16  | 102 | 156   | 83    | 16  | 102 |
| Orion                     | 742    | 108   | 53    | 10  | 56  | 108   | 53    | 10  | 56  |
| Richland Center, 1st ward | 1,010  | 116   | 53    | 30  | 68  | 116   | 53    | 30  | 68  |
| Richland Center, 2d ward  |        | 90    | 36    | 6   | 0   | 86    | 33    | 8   | 15  |
| Richland Center, 3d ward  |        | 1,358 | 85    | 84  | 1   | 367   | 50    | 2   | 1   |
| Richwood                  | 1,477  | 221   | 121   | 23  | 100 | 221   | 121   | 23  | 100 |
| Rockbridge                | 1,238  | 131   | 120   | 19  | 2   | 130   | 121   | 23  | 100 |
| Sylvan                    | 1,112  | 102   | 94    | 19  | 8   | 94    | 94    | 23  | 4   |
| Westford                  | 1,100  | 83    | 161   | 8   | 76  | 82    | 162   | 8   | 80  |
| Willow                    | 986    | 140   | 76    | 17  | 61  | 140   | 76    | 17  | 61  |
| Totals                    | 19,803 | 3,467 | 1,740 | 392 | 811 | 3,467 | 1,734 | 394 | 81  |
| Republican plurality      |        |       |       |     |     |       |       |     |     |
| Avon                      | 727    | 123   | 87    | 8   | 76  | 131   | 87    | 9   | 74  |
| Beloit                    | 1,731  | 100   | 46    | 3   | 54  | 100   | 46    | 8   | 54  |
| city, 1st ward            | 1,238  | 146   | 81    | 10  | 83  | 146   | 81    | 11  | 83  |
| city, 2d ward             | 1,117  | 210   | 49    | 77  | 536 | 210   | 49    | 84  | 531 |
| city, 3d ward             | 1,506  | 237   | 119   | 10  | 24  | 237   | 118   | 8   | 24  |
| city, 4th ward            | 1,498  | 238   | 100   | 7   | 8   | 238   | 106   | 8   | 7   |
| Bradford                  | 821    | 87    | 66    | 7   | 6   | 86    | 66    | 7   | 6   |
| Center                    | 1,219  | 202   | 66    | 13  | 137 | 202   | 66    | 15  | 137 |
| Clinton                   | 2,178  | 190   | 81    | 13  | 115 | 197   | 81    | 16  | 110 |
| Clinton, vl.              | 174    | 50    | 50    | 25  | 134 | 173   | 51    | 27  | 127 |
| Edgerton, city            | 1,038  | 188   | 201   | 13  | 18  | 188   | 199   | 13  | 132 |
| Fulton                    | 1,479  | 199   | 147   | 9   | 68  | 199   | 147   | 9   | 68  |
| Harmony                   | 1,131  | 133   | 124   | 12  | 8   | 131   | 124   | 11  | 8   |
| Janesville                | 936    | 116   | 90    | 2   | 36  | 116   | 90    | 2   | 36  |
| city, 1st ward            | 2,067  | 329   | 233   | 1   | 1   | 329   | 231   | 1   | 1   |
| city, 2d ward             | 1,943  | 259   | 234   | 43  | 108 | 259   | 234   | 51  | 90  |
| city, 3d ward             | 1,457  | 236   | 134   | 1   | 1   | 236   | 133   | 1   | 1   |
| city, 4th ward            | 2,729  | 334   | 184   | 1   | 1   | 334   | 183   | 1   | 1   |
| city, 5th ward            | 1,223  | 93    | 108   | 1   | 1   | 93    | 106   | 1   | 1   |



## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| GOVERNOR, 1888.         |                           |                   |                   |               |                   |              |              |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|                         | Popula-<br>tion,<br>1885. | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland<br>Dem. | Fisk.<br>Pro. | Streeter.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu. | Hoard.<br>Rep. | Morgan.<br>Dem. | Durant.<br>Pro. | Powell.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu. |
| Adams                   | 1,067                     | 136               | 127               | 9             |                   | 1            |              | 196            | 197             | 0               |                 | 1            |              |
| Albion                  | 903                       | 138               | 65                |               |                   | 73           |              | 137            | 65              | 10              |                 | 73           |              |
| Algonquin               | 1,085                     | 178               | 51                | 30            |                   | 78           |              | 160            | 65              | 30              |                 | 114          |              |
| Alton                   | 1,158                     | 154               | 94                | 54            |                   | 50           |              | 154            | 90              | 31              |                 | 85           |              |
| Antigo                  | 2,141                     | 413               | 115               | 44            |                   | 208          |              | 404            | 114             | 47              |                 | 280          |              |
| Ashtabula               | 1,067                     | 164               | 88                | 12            |                   | 130          |              | 104            | 84              | 13              |                 | 130          |              |
| Ashwaubenon             | 1,200                     | 183               | 107               | 8             |                   | 70           |              | 183            | 107             | 0               |                 | 75           |              |
| Aurora                  | 1,326                     | 197               | 126               | 25            |                   | 72           |              | 190            | 126             | 25              |                 | 74           |              |
| Barrington              | 1,157                     | 130               | 119               | 7             |                   | 4            |              | 121            | 123             | 6               |                 |              |              |
| Berk                    | 1,350                     | 278               | 57                | 16            |                   | 221          |              | 278            | 57              | 10              |                 | 221          |              |
| Berkshire               | 1,100                     | 194               | 61                | 8             |                   | 133          |              | 196            | 50              | 8               |                 | 135          |              |
| Bethesda                | 2,578                     | 190               | 59                | 26            |                   | 138          |              | 180            | 53              | 26              |                 | 130          |              |
| Black River             |                           | 257               | 78                | 51            |                   | 170          |              | 257            | 75              | 55              |                 | 182          |              |
| Totals                  | 42,620                    | 6,225             | 3,501             | 478           |                   | 18           |              | 6,108          | 3,500           | 504             |                 | 2,000        | 15           |
|                         |                           |                   |                   |               |                   | 2,742        |              |                |                 |                 |                 | 2,004        |              |
| Republican plurality    |                           |                   |                   |               |                   |              |              |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| St. Croix 1st District. |                           |                   |                   |               |                   |              |              |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Halfway                 | 1,000                     | 214               | 79                | 11            |                   | 142          |              | 214            | 79              | 11              |                 | 142          |              |
| Cady                    | 768                       | 94                | 57                | 19            |                   | 75           |              | 94             | 57              | 19              |                 | 75           |              |
| Cylon                   | 827                       | 41                | 65                | 8             |                   | 87           |              | 94             | 65              | 8               |                 | 87           |              |
| East Troy               | 1,074                     | 92                | 47                | 77            |                   | 45           |              | 92             | 47              | 77              |                 | 45           |              |
| Kenilworth              | 592                       | 137               | 85                | 13            |                   | 111          |              | 137            | 84              | 13              |                 | 111          |              |
| Kenosha                 | 1,215                     | 10                | 211               | 36            |                   | 201          |              | 17             | 20              | 0               |                 | 11           |              |
| Forest                  | 181                       | 16                | 81                | 7             |                   | 5            |              | 17             | 20              | 10              |                 | 116          |              |
| Glenn                   | 181                       | 197               | 81                | 15            |                   | 116          |              | 197            | 81              | 17              |                 | 116          |              |
| Hammond                 | 1,438                     | 148               | 130               | 84            |                   | 19           |              | 144            | 138             | 6               |                 | 11           |              |
| Hudson                  | 1,708                     | 49                | 76                | 10            |                   | 28           |              | 49             | 74              | 10              |                 | 28           |              |
| Jefferson               |                           | 54                | 4                 | 45            |                   | 92           |              | 53             | 4               | 1               |                 | 28           |              |
| Jefferson 1st ward      |                           | 370               | 220               | 15            |                   | 92           |              | 378            | 220             | 14              |                 | 90           |              |
| Jefferson 2d ward       |                           | 150               | 118               | 15            |                   | 92           |              | 150            | 112             | 30              |                 | 90           |              |

|                                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Kinnickinnick.....                  | 608    | 58    | 104   | 41    | 55    | 65    | 11    | 39    | 53    | 81    | 1     | 65    | ..... |
| New Richmond, 1st ward              | 1,208  | 01    | 186   | 43    | 61    | 96    | 81    | 197   | 83    | 83    | 1     | 94    | ..... |
| 2d ward                             | .....  | 72    | ..... | 8     | 71    | ..... | 2     | ..... | 15    | ..... | 3     | ..... | ..... |
| 3d ward                             | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pleasant Valley.....                | 579    | 48    | 68    | 53    | 10    | 10    | 8     | 62    | 54    | 54    | 3     | 8     | 66    |
| Richmond.....                       | 153    | 15    | 109   | 5     | 66    | 10    | 5     | 62    | 100   | 100   | 54    | 8     | ..... |
| River Falls, 1st ward               | 636    | 60    | 56    | 5     | ..... | 10    | 5     | 17    | 6     | 6     | 8     | 12    | ..... |
| Rush River.....                     | 880    | 85    | 99    | 6     | 14    | 4     | 9     | 60    | 56    | 56    | 9     | 4     | ..... |
| St. Joseph.....                     | 1,098  | 123   | 104   | 10    | 19    | ..... | 6     | 123   | 100   | 100   | 6     | 4     | 10    |
| Somerset.....                       | 1,873  | 181   | 109   | 12    | 15    | 19    | ..... | 181   | 109   | 105   | 12    | 18    | ..... |
| Springfield.....                    | 1,838  | 54    | 117   | 14    | 72    | 72    | ..... | 159   | 109   | 105   | 12    | 15    | 72    |
| Stanton.....                        | 919    | 138   | 83    | 19    | 63    | 105   | ..... | 137   | 83    | 83    | 14    | 104   | 83    |
| Star Prairie.....                   | 877    | 99    | 45    | 10    | 54    | 54    | ..... | 101   | 45    | 45    | 2     | 58    | ..... |
| Troy.....                           | 813    | 97    | 104   | 18    | 7     | ..... | ..... | 97    | 105   | 105   | 17    | 8     | ..... |
| Warren.....                         | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Totals.....                         | 23,379 | 2,759 | 2,130 | 539   | 49    | 1,072 | 443   | 2,753 | 2,135 | 530   | 52    | 1,061 | 443   |
| Republican plurality.....           | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 629   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 618   | ..... |
| Sauk—7th District.                  | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Baraboo.....                        | 1,356  | 198   | 68    | 47    | 125   | ..... | ..... | 194   | 94    | 68    | 46    | 196   | ..... |
| city, 1st ward                      | 1,485  | 249   | 98    | 90    | 1     | ..... | ..... | 583   | 114   | 342   | 2     | 301   | ..... |
| 2d ward                             | 1,370  | 188   | 396   | 1     | 296   | ..... | ..... | 185   | 40    | 40    | 1     | ..... | ..... |
| 3d ward                             | 1,303  | 172   | 123   | 7     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 169   | 134   | 134   | 5     | ..... | ..... |
| Bear Creek.....                     | 853    | 57    | 122   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 55    | 80    | 196   | ..... | ..... | 71    |
| Dellona.....                        | 646    | 62    | 80    | ..... | ..... | ..... | 65    | 82    | 42    | 80    | ..... | ..... | 16    |
| Delton.....                         | 841    | 126   | 43    | ..... | 83    | ..... | 18    | 129   | 42    | 42    | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Excelsior.....                      | 1,286  | 163   | 94    | 24    | 69    | ..... | ..... | 167   | 98    | 98    | 25    | 87    | ..... |
| Fairfield.....                      | 1,046  | 108   | 84    | 39    | 74    | ..... | ..... | 107   | 34    | 34    | 39    | 74    | ..... |
| Franklin.....                       | 1,088  | 65    | 115   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 65    | 115   | 115   | ..... | 73    | ..... |
| Frederick.....                      | 1,120  | 60    | 60    | 29    | 113   | ..... | 50    | 173   | 60    | 60    | 29    | 113   | 50    |
| Greenfield.....                     | 832    | 88    | 56    | 25    | 27    | ..... | ..... | 85    | 56    | 56    | 25    | 39    | ..... |
| Honey Creek.....                    | 1,267  | 110   | 89    | ..... | 21    | ..... | ..... | 109   | 90    | 90    | ..... | 19    | ..... |
| Ironton.....                        | 1,445  | 158   | 146   | 27    | 12    | ..... | ..... | 157   | 146   | 146   | 27    | 11    | ..... |
| Lavale.....                         | 1,553  | 115   | 110   | 7     | 5     | ..... | ..... | 114   | 107   | 107   | 7     | 7     | ..... |
| Lavale village.....                 | .....  | 50    | 18    | ..... | 32    | ..... | ..... | 50    | 18    | 18    | ..... | 32    | ..... |
| Merrimac.....                       | 886    | 78    | 98    | 16    | 20    | ..... | 20    | 78    | 98    | 98    | 19    | 30    | ..... |
| Prairie du Sac.....                 | 91,161 | 38    | 72    | 8     | 34    | ..... | 34    | 88    | 71    | 71    | 8     | 33    | ..... |
| Reedsburg.....                      | 92,617 | 91    | 118   | 11    | 40    | ..... | 40    | 92    | 118   | 118   | 11    | 48    | ..... |
| city, 1st ward                      | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2d ward                             | 77     | 111   | 29    | 12    | 27    | ..... | 27    | 111   | 11    | 11    | 40    | 26    | ..... |
| 3d ward                             | 156    | 94    | 106   | 41    | 47    | ..... | 47    | 156   | 95    | 95    | 40    | 80    | ..... |
| Sauk City.....                      | 905    | 81    | 103   | ..... | 50    | ..... | 50    | 905   | 109   | 109   | ..... | 50    | ..... |
| Spring Green.....                   | 1,088  | 152   | 103   | 19    | 49    | ..... | 49    | 151   | 101   | 101   | 22    | 50    | ..... |
| Includes the village of Evansville. | .....  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

\* Includes city.

\* Includes village.



|                         |        |       |       |     |     |     |     |       |       |    |     |     |     |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Lessex                  | 608    | 110   | 97    | 3   | 6   | 83  | 44  | 118   | 25    | 3  | 5   | 86  | 49  |
| Maple Grove             | 1,039  | 12    | 116   |     |     | 76  |     | 73    | 115   |    |     | 76  |     |
| Morris                  | 207    | 64    | 20    |     |     | 13  |     | 84    | 9     |    |     | 9   |     |
| Navarino                | 132    | 33    | 30    |     |     | 2   |     | 83    | 22    |    |     | 2   |     |
| Pala                    | 779    | 68    | 116   | 1   |     | 2   |     | 118   | 110   | 1  |     | 2   | 63  |
| Richmond                | 663    | 118   | 116   |     |     |     |     | 118   | 32    |    |     |     |     |
| Seneca                  | 290    | 31    | 33    |     |     |     |     | 31    | 32    |    |     |     |     |
| Shawano, city, 1st ward | 1,287  | 60    | 151   | 3   | 3   |     |     | 60    | 151   | 3  | 3   |     | 1   |
| 2d ward                 | 30     | 157   | 166   | 17  |     |     |     | 30    | 166   |    |     |     |     |
| 3d ward                 | 61     | 43    | 8     |     |     |     |     | 61    | 43    |    |     |     | 4   |
| Washington              | 1,198  | 67    | 148   |     |     |     |     | 67    | 148   |    |     |     | 82  |
| Wautechon               | 835    | 60    | 60    |     |     |     |     | 60    | 60    |    |     |     | 24  |
| Wittenberg              | 678    | 162   | 51    | 6   | 3   | 111 |     | 162   | 51    |    | 1   | 117 |     |
| Totals                  | 16,629 | 1,775 | 1,686 | 31  | 23  | 380 | 380 | 1,784 | 1,685 | 25 | 23  | 583 | 384 |
| Republican plurality    |        |       |       |     |     | 138 |     |       |       |    |     | 149 |     |
| Shawano—5th District.   |        |       |       |     |     |     |     |       |       |    |     |     |     |
| Greenbush               | 1,924  | 186   | 166   | 14  | 24  | 20  | 55  | 185   | 173   | 12 | 24  | 12  | 69  |
| Herman                  | 2,065  | 353   | 107   | 3   | 6   | 220 |     | 354   | 106   | 3  | 6   | 228 |     |
| Holland, 1st dist.      | 3,039  | 138   | 21    | 6   | 6   | 137 |     | 134   | 32    |    |     | 133 |     |
| 2d dist.                | 2,047  | 232   | 163   | 15  | 2   | 120 |     | 236   | 163   | 10 | 1   | 132 |     |
| Lima                    | 1,717  | 254   | 102   | 11  | 1   | 123 |     | 253   | 101   | 11 | 1   | 164 |     |
| London                  | 1,063  | 79    | 160   |     |     |     |     | 80    | 164   |    |     |     | 74  |
| Mitchel                 | 1,032  | 81    | 69    |     |     |     |     | 76    | 94    |    |     |     | 16  |
| Mosel                   | 1,498  | 181   | 133   | 5   | 1   | 49  |     | 180   | 132   | 5  | 1   | 45  |     |
| Plymouth                | 1,198  | 70    | 176   | 2   | 1   |     |     | 138   | 85    | 1  |     |     | 48  |
| city, 1st ward          | 76     | 145   | 96    | 2   | 1   |     |     | 80    | 101   | 1  |     |     | 171 |
| 2d ward                 | 1,674  | 94    | 255   | 1   | 3   |     |     | 93    | 290   | 1  |     |     | 84  |
| Rhine                   | 1,473  | 168   | 60    |     |     |     |     | 168   | 132   |    |     |     |     |
| Russell                 | 1,607  | 100   | 256   |     | 3   | 26  |     | 108   | 232   |    | 1   | 26  |     |
| Scott                   | 1,730  | 234   | 1     |     |     |     |     | 90    |       |    | 3   |     | 146 |
| Shawano                 | 1,800  | 175   |       | 84  |     |     | 136 | 176   |       |    |     |     |     |
| city, 1st ward          | 3,808  | 195   | 206   | 34  |     |     |     | 197   | 209   |    |     |     |     |
| 2d ward                 | 1,228  | 111   | 183   | 27  |     |     |     | 110   | 182   |    |     |     |     |
| 3d ward                 | 3,523  | 113   | 1,542 | 141 | 393 |     | 588 | 118   | 1,505 | 1  | 390 |     | 579 |
| 4th ward                | 1,674  | 105   | 81    | 55  |     |     |     | 108   | 83    |    |     |     |     |
| 5th ward                | 117    | 132   | 71    | 71  |     |     |     | 115   | 134   |    |     |     |     |
| 6th ward                | 33     | 149   | 79    | 79  |     |     |     | 29    | 136   |    |     |     |     |
| 7th ward                | 103    | 961   |       |     |     |     |     | 140   | 370   |    |     |     |     |
| Shawano Falls           | 1,744  | 136   | 221   | 12  |     |     | 85  | 136   | 222   |    |     |     | 86  |
| Shawano Falls, village  | 1,124  | 113   | 140   | 8   | 4   |     | 32  | 114   | 140   |    | 3   |     | 30  |

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Population, 1885. | PRESIDENT, 1888. |                |           |                |           |           | GOVERNOR, 1888. |              |              |              |           |           |
|---|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |                   | Harrison. Rep.   | Cleveland Dem. | Fisk Pro. | Streeter. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. | Hoar. Rep.      | Morgan. Dem. | Durant. Pro. | Powell. Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. |
|   |                   |                  |                |           |                |           |           |                 |              |              |              |           |           |
| SHERBOURN — Continued.                          |                   |                  |                |           |                |           |           |                 |              |              |              |           |           |
| Sherman .....                                   | 1,774             | 99               | 258            |           |                |           | 159       | 98              | 299          |              |              |           | 161       |
| Wilson .....                                    | 1,154             | 110              | 101            |           |                | 9         |           | 110             | 101          |              |              | 9         |           |
| Totals .....                                    | 88,600            | 3,729            | 4,380          | 73        | 449            | 798       | 1,859     | 3,688           | 4,386        | 65           | 436          | 769       | 1,403     |
| Democratic plurality .....                      |                   |                  |                |           |                |           |           |                 |              |              |              |           |           |
| TAYLOR — 9th District.                          |                   |                  |                |           |                |           |           |                 |              |              |              |           |           |
| Browning .....                                  | 1,049             | 28               | 58             |           |                |           | 8         | 22              | 27           |              |              |           | 5         |
| Chelsea .....                                   | 1,440             | 77               | 78             | 1         |                |           | 1         | 76              | 78           | 1            | 1            |           | 2         |
| Deer Creek .....                                |                   | 50               | 60             |           |                |           | 10        | 50              | 60           |              |              |           | 10        |
| Green Wood .....                                |                   | 20               | 28             |           |                |           | 8         | 21              | 27           |              |              |           | 6         |
| Grover .....                                    |                   | 41               | 18             |           |                | 28        |           | 41              | 18           |              |              | 28        |           |
| Little Black .....                              | 1,005             | 113              | 138            |           |                |           | 22        | 111             | 137          |              |              |           | 26        |
| Medford .....                                   | 2,348             | 210              | 239            | 2         |                |           | 29        | 210             | 239          | 2            |              |           | 29        |
| Monitor .....                                   |                   | 7                | 28             |           |                |           | 21        | 8               | 28           |              |              |           | 20        |
| Pine Creek .....                                | 385               | 38               | 18             |           |                | 18        |           | 36              | 18           |              |              | 18        |           |
| Rib Lake .....                                  | 108               | 28               | 18             | 4         |                | 74        |           | 101             | 31           | 4            |              | 70        |           |
| Westboro .....                                  | 496               | 112              | 60             | 8         |                | 53        |           | 112             | 60           | 8            |              | 52        |           |
| Totals .....                                    | 5,708             | 798              | 719            | 15        |                | 167       | 94        | 798             | 723          | 15           | 1            | 103       | 98        |
| Republican plurality .....                      |                   |                  |                |           |                |           |           |                 |              |              |              |           |           |
| THOMPSON — 8th District.                        |                   |                  |                |           |                |           |           |                 |              |              |              |           |           |
| Aracadia .....                                  | 3,243             | 944              | 877            | 42        |                |           | 138       | 240             | 376          | 42           |              |           | 130       |
| Albion .....                                    | 1,716             | 130              | 38             | 28        |                |           | 88        | 132             | 35           | 28           |              | 57        |           |
| Burnside .....                                  | 1,199             | 90               | 188            | 6         |                |           |           | 90              | 189          | 4            |              |           | 69        |
| Caledonia .....                                 | 403               | 67               | 27             | 2         |                |           | 40        | 67              | 27           | 2            |              | 40        |           |
| Chimney Rock .....                              | 676               | 112              | 22             | 1         |                |           | 90        | 112             | 22           | 1            |              | 90        |           |
| Dodge .....                                     | 570               | 5                | 66             | 1         |                |           | 61        | 5               | 66           | 1            |              |           | 61        |

| District | 1,870 | 1880 | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | 1920 | 1930 | 1940 | 1950 | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 | 2070 | 2080 | 2090 | 2100 | 2110 | 2120 | 2130 | 2140 | 2150 | 2160 | 2170 | 2180 | 2190 | 2200 | 2210 | 2220 | 2230 | 2240 | 2250 | 2260 | 2270 | 2280 | 2290 | 2300 | 2310 | 2320 | 2330 | 2340 | 2350 | 2360 | 2370 | 2380 | 2390 | 2400 | 2410 | 2420 | 2430 | 2440 | 2450 | 2460 | 2470 | 2480 | 2490 | 2500 | 2510 | 2520 | 2530 | 2540 | 2550 | 2560 | 2570 | 2580 | 2590 | 2600 | 2610 | 2620 | 2630 | 2640 | 2650 | 2660 | 2670 | 2680 | 2690 | 2700 | 2710 | 2720 | 2730 | 2740 | 2750 | 2760 | 2770 | 2780 | 2790 | 2800 | 2810 | 2820 | 2830 | 2840 | 2850 | 2860 | 2870 | 2880 | 2890 | 2900 | 2910 | 2920 | 2930 | 2940 | 2950 | 2960 | 2970 | 2980 | 2990 | 3000 | 3010 | 3020 | 3030 | 3040 | 3050 | 3060 | 3070 | 3080 | 3090 | 3100 | 3110 | 3120 | 3130 | 3140 | 3150 | 3160 | 3170 | 3180 | 3190 | 3200 | 3210 | 3220 | 3230 | 3240 | 3250 | 3260 | 3270 | 3280 | 3290 | 3300 | 3310 | 3320 | 3330 | 3340 | 3350 | 3360 | 3370 | 3380 | 3390 | 3400 | 3410 | 3420 | 3430 | 3440 | 3450 | 3460 | 3470 | 3480 | 3490 | 3500 | 3510 | 3520 | 3530 | 3540 | 3550 | 3560 | 3570 | 3580 | 3590 | 3600 | 3610 | 3620 | 3630 | 3640 | 3650 | 3660 | 3670 | 3680 | 3690 | 3700 | 3710 | 3720 | 3730 | 3740 | 3750 | 3760 | 3770 | 3780 | 3790 | 3800 | 3810 | 3820 | 3830 | 3840 | 3850 | 3860 | 3870 | 3880 | 3890 | 3900 | 3910 | 3920 | 3930 | 3940 | 3950 | 3960 | 3970 | 3980 | 3990 | 4000 | 4010 | 4020 | 4030 | 4040 | 4050 | 4060 | 4070 | 4080 | 4090 | 4100 | 4110 | 4120 | 4130 | 4140 | 4150 | 4160 | 4170 | 4180 | 4190 | 4200 | 4210 | 4220 | 4230 | 4240 | 4250 | 4260 | 4270 | 4280 | 4290 | 4300 | 4310 | 4320 | 4330 | 4340 | 4350 | 4360 | 4370 | 4380 | 4390 | 4400 | 4410 | 4420 | 4430 | 4440 | 4450 | 4460 | 4470 | 4480 | 4490 | 4500 | 4510 | 4520 | 4530 | 4540 | 4550 | 4560 | 4570 | 4580 | 4590 | 4600 | 4610 | 4620 | 4630 | 4640 | 4650 | 4660 | 4670 | 4680 | 4690 | 4700 | 4710 | 4720 | 4730 | 4740 | 4750 | 4760 | 4770 | 4780 | 4790 | 4800 | 4810 | 4820 | 4830 | 4840 | 4850 | 4860 | 4870 | 4880 | 4890 | 4900 | 4910 | 4920 | 4930 | 4940 | 4950 | 4960 | 4970 | 4980 | 4990 | 5000 | 5010 | 5020 | 5030 | 5040 | 5050 | 5060 | 5070 | 5080 | 5090 | 5100 | 5110 | 5120 | 5130 | 5140 | 5150 | 5160 | 5170 | 5180 | 5190 | 5200 | 5210 | 5220 | 5230 | 5240 | 5250 | 5260 | 5270 | 5280 | 5290 | 5300 | 5310 | 5320 | 5330 | 5340 | 5350 | 5360 | 5370 | 5380 | 5390 | 5400 | 5410 | 5420 | 5430 | 5440 | 5450 | 5460 | 5470 | 5480 | 5490 | 5500 | 5510 | 5520 | 5530 | 5540 | 5550 | 5560 | 5570 | 5580 | 5590 | 5600 | 5610 | 5620 | 5630 | 5640 | 5650 | 5660 | 5670 | 5680 | 5690 | 5700 | 5710 | 5720 | 5730 | 5740 | 5750 | 5760 | 5770 | 5780 | 5790 | 5800 | 5810 | 5820 | 5830 | 5840 | 5850 | 5860 | 5870 | 5880 | 5890 | 5900 | 5910 | 5920 | 5930 | 5940 | 5950 | 5960 | 5970 | 5980 | 5990 | 6000 | 6010 | 6020 | 6030 | 6040 | 6050 | 6060 | 6070 | 6080 | 6090 | 6100 | 6110 | 6120 | 6130 | 6140 | 6150 | 6160 | 6170 | 6180 | 6190 | 6200 | 6210 | 6220 | 6230 | 6240 | 6250 | 6260 | 6270 | 6280 | 6290 | 6300 | 6310 | 6320 | 6330 | 6340 | 6350 | 6360 | 6370 | 6380 | 6390 |
|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES—Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES, AND ELECTORAL DISTRICTS. | POPULATION, 1885. | PRESIDENT, 1888.  |                   |              |                   |              | GOVERNOR, 1888. |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                   | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland<br>Dem. | Fisk<br>Pro. | Streeter.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu.    | Hoard.<br>Rep. | Morgan.<br>Dem. | Durant.<br>Pro. | Powell.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu. |
| WALWORTH—1st District.                            |                   |                   |                   |              |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Bloomfield  | 1,301             | 311               | 75                | 1            |                   | 136          |                 | 208            | 75              | 8               |                 | 138          |              |
| Darien  | 1,343             | 305               | 145               | 16           |                   | 68           |                 | 202            | 145             | 17              |                 | 67           |              |
| Delavan   | 2,549             | 431               | 313               | 70           |                   | 218          |                 | 419            | 314             | 92              |                 | 205          |              |
| East Troy   | 1,406             | 309               | 135               | 7            |                   | 74           |                 | 211            | 138             | 7               |                 | 78           |              |
| Elkhorn   | 1,949             | 216               | 112               | 88           |                   | 104          |                 | 217            | 111             | 88              |                 | 106          |              |
| Geneva  | 1,977             | 140               | 63                | 34           |                   | 78           |                 | 137            | 63              | 36              |                 | 74           |              |
| La Fayette  | 1,008             | 161               | 80                | 15           |                   | 81           |                 | 161            | 81              | 14              |                 | 80           |              |
| La Grange   | 1,888             | 183               | 34                | 12           |                   | 149          |                 | 182            | 34              | 13              |                 | 148          |              |
| Lake Geneva, 1st ward.                            |                   | 148               | 40                | 14           |                   |              |                 | 145            | 42              | 14              |                 |              |              |
| Lake Geneva, 2d ward.                             | 2,281             | 159               | 122               | 28           |                   | 290          |                 | 132            | 124             | 9               |                 | 233          |              |
| Lake Geneva, 3d ward.                             | 135               | 30                | 30                | 6            |                   |              |                 | 133            | 31              | 6               |                 |              |              |
| Linn  | 939               | 167               | 42                | 10           |                   | 126          |                 | 167            | 42              | 10              |                 | 125          |              |
| Lyons   | 1,459             | 189               | 135               | 24           |                   | 54           |                 | 190            | 135             | 23              |                 | 55           |              |
| Richmond  | 1,856             | 131               | 84                | 14           |                   | 47           |                 | 132            | 85              | 13              |                 | 47           |              |
| Sharon  | 2,102             | 336               | 108               | 70           |                   | 278          |                 | 336            | 110             | 68              |                 | 276          |              |
| Spring Prairie                                    | 1,176             | 202               | 62                | 38           |                   | 140          |                 | 201            | 62              | 34              |                 | 139          |              |
| Sugar Creek                                       | 1,015             | 139               | 59                | 42           |                   | 81           |                 | 138            | 59              | 42              |                 | 79           |              |
| Troy  | 1,006             | 142               | 97                | 21           |                   | 45           |                 | 145            | 97              | 21              |                 | 48           |              |
| Walworth  | 1,408             | 239               | 71                | 30           |                   | 168          |                 | 237            | 70              | 33              |                 | 167          |              |
| Whitewater  | 1,888             | 154               | 68                | 16           |                   | 88           |                 | 156            | 67              | 14              |                 | 89           |              |
| city, 1st ward                                    | 1,335             | 103               | 113               | 16           |                   |              |                 | 103            | 113             | 16              |                 |              |              |
| city, 2d ward                                     | 1,367             | 228               | 237               | 73           |                   | 229          |                 | 223            | 230             | 77              |                 | 222          |              |
| city, 3d ward.                                    | 1,450             | 105               | 113               | 34           |                   |              |                 | 105            | 113             | 34              |                 |              |              |
| Totals  | 27,802            | 4,473             | 2,028             | 563          | 98                | 9,445        |                 | 4,447          | 2,086           | 584             | 94              | 9,411        |              |
| Republican plurality                              |                   |                   |                   |              |                   | 9,245        |                 |                |                 |                 |                 | 9,411        |              |
| WASHINGTON—8th District.                          |                   |                   |                   |              |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Beehew, 1st pr.                                   | 1,510             | 335               | 196               | 80           |                   | 149          |                 | 333            | 196             | 88              |                 | 147          |              |
| city, 1st pr.                                     |                   | 85                | 92                | 6            |                   |              |                 | 85             | 92              | 6               |                 |              |              |
| city, 2d pr.                                      |                   | 16                | 13                | 4            |                   |              |                 | 16             | 13              | 4               |                 |              |              |

## ELECTION STATISTICS.

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| Wards, 1st pr.<br>2d pr.  | 161    | 289<br>40 | 261<br>53 | 14  | 8   | 10    | 8  | 20<br>51 | 21<br>53 | 14  | 1 | 8   | 8     |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|-------|----|----------|----------|-----|---|-----|-------|
| Totals                    | 1,671  | 514       | 303       | 106 | 161 | 10    | 10 | 514      | 303      | 107 | 1 | 159 | 8     |
| Republican plurality      |        |           |           |     | 151 |       |    |          |          |     |   | 151 |       |
| WASHINGTON — 2d District. |        |           |           |     |     |       |    |          |          |     |   |     |       |
| Addison                   | 1,922  | 73        | 307       |     |     | 235   |    | 71       | 306      |     |   |     | 287   |
| Barton                    | 1,285  | 90        | 156       |     |     | 57    |    | 90       | 156      |     |   |     | 87    |
| Erin                      | 1,306  | 67        | 178       |     |     | 111   |    | 66       | 179      |     |   |     | 113   |
| Farmington                | 1,704  | 128       | 217       |     |     | 80    |    | 129      | 217      |     |   |     | 88    |
| German town               | 2,073  | 173       | 311       |     |     | 86    |    | 173      | 311      |     |   |     | 88    |
| Hartford                  | 1,481  | 130       | 305       |     |     | 76    |    | 132      | 302      |     |   |     | 70    |
| city, 1st ward            | 1,217  | 93        | 146       |     |     |       | 08 | 132      | 146      |     |   |     |       |
| 2d ward                   | 1,217  | 90        | 146       |     |     |       | 91 | 184      | 146      |     |   |     |       |
| Jackson                   | 1,815  | 186       | 189       |     |     | 36    |    | 189      | 189      |     |   |     |       |
| Kewaskum                  | 1,563  | 194       | 183       |     |     | 57    |    | 183      | 183      |     |   |     |       |
| Polk                      | 1,641  | 147       | 177       |     |     | 41    |    | 146      | 179      |     |   |     |       |
| Richfield                 | 1,680  | 95        | 211       |     |     | 80    |    | 146      | 179      |     |   |     |       |
| Schlesinger ville         | 415    | 36        | 65        |     |     | 116   |    | 94       | 212      |     |   |     | 118   |
| Trenton                   | 2,046  | 73        | 282       |     |     | 30    |    | 25       | 66       |     |   |     | 41    |
| Wayne                     | 1,496  | 181       | 118       |     |     | 202   |    | 74       | 280      |     |   |     | 205   |
| West Bend                 | 1,496  | 49        | 101       |     |     | 63    |    | 164      | 137      |     |   |     | 57    |
| city, 1st ward            | 846    | 28        | 108       |     |     | 53    |    | 47       | 108      |     |   |     | 56    |
| 2d ward                   | 1,284  | 43        | 214       |     |     | 146   |    | 67       | 213      |     |   |     | 146   |
| Totals                    | 23,623 | 1,899     | 2,873     | 13  | 196 | 1,199 |    | 1,893    | 2,892    | 11  |   | 164 | 1,308 |
| Democratic plurality      |        |           |           |     |     | 196   |    |          |          |     |   | 164 | 164   |
|                           |        |           |           |     |     | 1,003 |    |          |          |     |   |     | 1,009 |
| WAUWATOSA — 2d District.  |        |           |           |     |     |       |    |          |          |     |   |     |       |
| Brookfield                | 2,127  | 151       | 300       |     |     | 188   |    | 148      | 313      |     |   |     | 164   |
| Delafield                 | 1,696  | 219       | 141       |     |     | 78    |    | 217      | 143      |     |   |     |       |
| Eagle                     | 1,148  | 145       | 146       |     |     | 1     |    | 144      | 144      |     |   |     |       |
| Gessner                   | 1,337  | 197       | 146       |     |     | 51    |    | 197      | 147      |     |   |     |       |
| Lafayette                 | 1,449  | 207       | 167       |     |     | 40    |    | 207      | 168      |     |   |     |       |
| Manomone                  | 2,315  | 174       | 316       |     |     |       |    | 173      | 317      |     |   |     | 145   |
| Merton                    | 1,617  | 225       | 146       |     |     | 143   |    | 225      | 149      |     |   |     |       |
| Mukwonago                 | 1,132  | 146       | 101       |     |     | 70    |    | 132      | 101      |     |   |     |       |
| Mukwonago                 | 1,518  | 173       | 101       |     |     | 73    |    | 173      | 101      |     |   |     |       |
| New Berlin                | 1,710  | 143       | 145       |     |     | 2     |    | 144      | 144      |     |   |     |       |
| city, 1st ward            | 1,710  | 111       | 201       |     |     | 90    |    | 114      | 144      |     |   |     |       |
| 2d ward                   | 1,418  | 171       | 140       |     |     | 81    |    | 173      | 140      |     |   |     |       |
| Totals                    | 1,418  | 171       | 140       |     |     | 81    |    | 173      | 140      |     |   |     |       |



## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Population, 1885. | PRESIDENT, 1888. |                |            |               |           | GOVERNOR, 1888. |            |             |             |             |           |           |
|---|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |                   | Harrison Rep.    | Cleveland Dem. | Flak. Pro. | Streeter Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu.       | Hoard Rep. | Morgan Dem. | Durant Pro. | Powell Lab. | Rep. plu. | Dem. plu. |
|   |                   |                  |                |            |               |           |                 |            |             |             |             |           |           |
| WAUKESHA — Continued.                           |                   |                  |                |            |               |           |                 |            |             |             |             |           |           |
| Oconomowoc, city.....                           | 2,714             | 319              | 259            | 19         | .....         | 80        | .....           | 319        | 237         | 20          | .....       | 80        | .....     |
| Ottawa.....                                     | 902               | 156              | 188            | 2          | .....         | 68        | .....           | 155        | 89          | 2           | .....       | 66        | .....     |
| Pewaukee.....                                   | 2,414             | 302              | 304            | 15         | .....         | .....     | 2               | 304        | 304         | 13          | .....       | .....     | .....     |
| Summit.....                                     | 1,100             | 119              | 123            | 9          | .....         | .....     | 4               | 120        | 120         | 9           | .....       | .....     | .....     |
| Vernon.....                                     | 1,428             | 198              | 78             | 38         | .....         | 130       | .....           | 196        | 80          | 38          | .....       | 116       | .....     |
| Waukesha, 1st pr.....                           | 431               | 431              | 348            | 35         | 2             | 2         | .....           | 436        | 338         | 2           | .....       | 98        | .....     |
| Waukesha, 2d pr.....                            | 398               | 398              | 320            | 32         | 4             | 78        | .....           | 407        | 314         | 28          | 4           | 93        | .....     |
| Totals.....                                     | 31,123            | 3,839            | 3,456          | 297        | 33            | 781       | 308             | 3,848      | 3,445       | 302         | 94          | 797       | 304       |
| Republican plurality.....                       |                   |                  |                |            |               |           |                 |            |             |             |             |           |           |
| WAUPACA — 9th District.                         |                   |                  |                |            |               |           |                 |            |             |             |             |           |           |
| Bear Creek.....                                 | 1,090             | 68               | 103            | 2          | .....         | .....     | 35              | 68         | 103         | 2           | .....       | .....     | 35        |
| Caledonia.....                                  | 1,058             | 35               | 108            | 14         | .....         | 74        | 73              | 178        | 107         | 16          | 6           | 71        | 73        |
| Clintonville, city.....                         | 1,117             | 101              | 107            | 10         | .....         | 136       | .....           | 133        | 82          | 15          | .....       | 141       | .....     |
| Dayton.....                                     | 856               | 167              | 31             | 2          | .....         | 52        | .....           | 164        | 112         | 2           | .....       | 52        | .....     |
| DuPont.....                                     | 1,232             | 164              | 112            | 2          | .....         | 197       | .....           | 224        | 25          | 5           | .....       | 199       | .....     |
| Farmington.....                                 | 957               | 223              | 95             | 5          | .....         | .....     | 21              | 32         | 54          | 1           | .....       | .....     | 22        |
| Fremont.....                                    | 778               | 33               | 54             | 1          | .....         | .....     | 7               | 37         | 34          | 1           | .....       | .....     | 7         |
| Helvelin.....                                   | 320               | 27               | 34             | 1          | .....         | .....     | .....           | 53         | 18          | 1           | .....       | 35        | .....     |
| Iola.....                                       | 1,177             | 151              | 17             | 2          | .....         | 324       | .....           | 251        | 17          | 2           | .....       | 324       | .....     |
| Larabee.....                                    | 1,380             | 151              | 71             | 4          | .....         | 80        | .....           | 150        | 72          | 4           | .....       | 78        | .....     |
| Lebanon.....                                    | 939               | 42               | 139            | 1          | .....         | .....     | 97              | 42         | 139         | 1           | .....       | .....     | 97        |
| Lind.....                                       | 1,037             | 165              | 54             | 14         | 4             | 111       | .....           | 165        | 54          | 14          | 4           | 111       | .....     |
| Little Wolf.....                                | 1,021             | 147              | 135            | 5          | .....         | 12        | .....           | 145        | 136         | 6           | 1           | 9         | .....     |
| Matteson.....                                   | 767               | 97               | 39             | 1          | .....         | 58        | .....           | 97         | 39          | 1           | .....       | 58        | .....     |
| Mukwa.....                                      | 1,000             | 106              | 77             | 1          | .....         | 29        | .....           | 107        | 76          | 1           | .....       | 31        | .....     |
| New London, 1st ward.....                       | 27                | 68               | .....          | 1          | .....         | .....     | .....           | 60         | 60          | 1           | .....       | .....     | .....     |
| 2d ward.....                                    | 1,856             | 184              | 159            | 9          | 9             | 25        | .....           | 177        | 168         | 8           | 2           | 9         | .....     |
| 3d ward.....                                    | 62                | 40               | 3              | 1          | .....         | .....     | .....           | 43         | 30          | 1           | .....       | .....     | .....     |
| 4th ward.....                                   | 44                | 30               | .....          | .....      | .....         | .....     | .....           | 44         | 20          | .....       | .....       | .....     | .....     |
| 5th ward.....                                   | 1,238             | 128              | 95             | 10         | .....         | 33        | .....           | 130        | 93          | 10          | .....       | 87        | .....     |
| Royalton.....                                   | 774               | 200              | 200            | 6          | .....         | 123       | .....           | 204        | 204         | 6           | .....       | 124       | .....     |
| St. Lawrence.....                               | .....             | .....            | .....          | .....      | .....         | .....     | .....           | .....      | .....       | .....       | .....       | .....     | .....     |

# ELECTION STATISTICS.

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|                           |        |       |       |     |     |       |       |       |     |       |     |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| Scandinavia.....          | 1,118  | 286   | 11    | 8   | 285 | 4     | 283   | 11    | 7   | 287   | 7   |
| Union.....                | 918    | 83    | 87    | 8   | 88  | 4     | 81    | 68    | 4   | 86    | 7   |
| Waipaca city.....         | 927    | 143   | 48    | 14  | 95  | 14    | 144   | 48    | 14  | 96    | 14  |
| Waipaca village.....      | 1,810  | 844   | 71    | 30  | 273 | 4     | 847   | 70    | 84  | 277   | 84  |
| Wausau.....               | 1,307  | 61    | 57    | 4   | 4   | 38    | 62    | 64    | 5   | 6     | 38  |
| Totals.....               | 25,940 | 3,385 | 1,769 | 167 | 53  | 1,886 | 3,388 | 1,778 | 168 | 1,885 | 280 |
| Republican plurality..... |        |       |       |     |     | 270   |       |       |     | 280   |     |
| WATKINS — 6th District.   |        |       |       |     |     | 1,610 |       |       |     | 1,606 |     |
| Aurora.....               | 1,904  | 169   | 46    | 17  | 128 |       | 170   | 46    | 16  | 194   |     |
| Bloomfield.....           | 1,899  | 189   | 53    | 9   | 116 |       | 169   | 53    | 9   | 116   |     |
| Coloma.....               | 632    | 89    | 56    | 2   | 31  |       | 109   | 57    |     | 35    |     |
| Dakota.....               | 548    | 82    | 29    |     | 60  |       | 82    | 29    |     | 60    |     |
| Deerfield.....            | 446    | 87    | 5     | 6   | 89  |       | 88    | 5     | 6   | 88    |     |
| Hancock.....              | 618    | 120   | 36    | 9   | 98  |       | 130   | 36    | 9   | 98    |     |
| Leon.....                 | 818    | 130   | 39    | 14  | 91  |       | 130   | 39    | 15  | 92    |     |
| Marion.....               | 631    | 105   | 27    | 1   | 78  |       | 105   | 27    | 1   | 78    |     |
| Mt. Morris.....           | 679    | 146   | 33    | 13  | 123 |       | 146   | 33    | 13  | 123   |     |
| Oasis.....                | 672    | 100   | 26    | 12  | 73  |       | 100   | 26    | 10  | 77    |     |
| Plainfield.....           | 856    | 178   | 30    | 8   | 158 |       | 183   | 30    | 8   | 165   |     |
| Plainfield village.....   | 555    | 89    | 31    | 6   | 66  |       | 91    | 15    | 5   | 71    |     |
| Portland.....             | 954    | 183   | 46    | 7   | 110 |       | 183   | 46    | 7   | 100   |     |
| Richford.....             | 516    | 56    | 15    |     | 74  |       | 56    | 15    |     | 74    |     |
| Rose.....                 | 551    | 89    | 23    | 23  | 1   |       | 89    | 23    | 23  | 1     |     |
| Saxville.....             | 754    | 133   | 33    | 14  | 111 |       | 133   | 33    | 14  | 111   |     |
| Springwater.....          | 592    | 98    | 11    | 35  | 81  |       | 91    | 13    | 35  | 70    |     |
| Warren.....               | 754    | 98    | 81    | 4   | 15  |       | 97    | 81    | 1   | 16    |     |
| Wautoma.....              | 730    | 148   | 49    | 4   | 99  |       | 148   | 49    | 4   | 99    |     |
| Totals.....               | 13,921 | 2,245 | 663   | 159 | 38  | 1,588 | 2,256 | 658   | 157 | 1,608 | 3   |
| Republican plurality..... |        |       |       |     |     | 3     |       |       |     | 3     |     |
| WATERLOO — 6th District.  |        |       |       |     |     | 1,588 |       |       |     | 1,600 |     |
| Algoma.....               | 769    | 124   | 45    | 9   | 4   |       | 126   | 45    | 9   | 81    |     |
| Black Wolf.....           | 849    | 58    | 107   | 3   | 79  |       | 68    | 107   | 3   | 4     |     |
| Clayton.....              | 1,815  | 139   | 120   | 1   | 11  |       | 139   | 121   | 11  | 8     |     |
| Menasha.....              | 1,698  | 38    | 66    | 15  | 6   |       | 38    | 66    | 15  | 6     |     |

: See Outagamie county.

## POPULATION, PRESIDENTIAL AND GUBERNATORIAL VOTES — Continued.

| COUNTIES, TOWNS, CITIES AND ELECTION DISTRICTS. | Population, 1885. | PRESIDENT, 1888.  |                    |               |                   |              | GOVERNOR, 1888. |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|   |                   | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland.<br>Dem. | Fisk.<br>Pro. | Streeter.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu.    | Hoard.<br>Rep. | Morgan.<br>Dem. | Durant.<br>Pro. | Powell.<br>Lab. | Rep.<br>plu. | Dem.<br>plu. |
| WINNEBAGO — Continued.                          |                   |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |              |              |
| Menasha, city, 1st ward.....                    | 1,047             | 107               | 134                | 2             | 38                | 84           | 245             | 103            | 135             | 2               | 38              | 251          |              |
| 3d ward.....                                    | 1,084             | 63                | 166                | 2             | 21                |              |                 | 63             | 166             | 2               | 21              |              |              |
| 3d ward.....                                    | 1,089             | 69                | 172                | 2             | 14                |              |                 | 67             | 171             | 2               | 17              |              |              |
| 4th ward.....                                   | 1,003             | 48                | 100                | 1             | 31                |              |                 | 48             | 100             | 1               | 30              | 9            |              |
| Neenah.....                                     | 601               |                   | 57                 | 8             | 21                | 5            |                 | 60             | 58              | 8               | 5               |              |              |
| city, 1st ward.....                             | 160               |                   | 124                | 18            | 11                |              |                 | 153            | 129             | 23              | 14              |              |              |
| 3d ward.....                                    | 130               |                   | 140                | 24            | 30                |              |                 | 117            | 139             | 17              | 35              |              |              |
| 3d ward.....                                    | 119               |                   | 127                | 7             | 25                | 75           | 13              | 118            | 126             | 8               | 40              |              | 27           |
| 4th ward.....                                   | 35                |                   | 46                 | 1             | 16                |              |                 | 35             | 46              | 1               | 16              |              |              |
| Nekimi.....                                     | 1,193             |                   | 112                | 14            |                   | 1            | 3               | 115            | 112             | 14              | 1               | 8            |              |
| Nepesun.....                                    | 1,028             |                   | 45                 |               |                   |              |                 | 147            | 45              | 35              | 25              | 102          |              |
| Oniro.....                                      | 2,716             |                   | 140                | 80            |                   | 6            | 103             | 373            | 140             | 78              | 6               | 253          |              |
| Oshkosh.....                                    | 1,884             |                   | 105                | 4             |                   | 9            | 234             | 104            | 96              | 8               | 9               | 8            |              |
| city, 1st ward.....                             | 3,906             | 433               | 264                | 32            | 23                |              | 11              | 405            | 273             | 32              | 30              |              |              |
| 3d ward.....                                    | 3,322             | 340               | 473                | 13            | 95                |              |                 | 245            | 474             | 7               | 103             |              |              |
| 3d ward.....                                    | 3,294             | 353               | 383                | 13            | 50                |              |                 | 248            | 350             | 14              | 51              |              |              |
| 4th ward, 1st pr.....                           | 5,606             | 459               | 512                | 116           | 73                | 440          | 246             | 456            | 1800            | 507             | 119             | 408          | 278          |
| 5th ward.....                                   | 2,541             | 384               | 192                | 33            | 84                |              |                 | 387            | 188             | 34              | 83              |              |              |
| 6th ward, 1st pr.....                           | 2,415             | 249               | 337                | 7             | 121               |              |                 | 249            | 188             | 8               | 121             |              |              |
| 6th ward, 2d pr.....                            | 8,415             | 76                | 131                | 2             | 9                 | 1            | 55              | 940            | 336             |                 |                 |              | 53           |
| Poygan.....                                     | 1,894             |                   |                    |               |                   |              |                 | 77             | 130             | 1               | 1               |              |              |
| Rushford.....                                   | 1,899             | 283               | 89                 | 32            | 8                 | 8            | 196             | 287            | 89              | 31              | 8               | 198          |              |
| Ulica.....                                      | 1,030             | 168               | 21                 | 14            |                   |              | 117             | 166            | 60              | 16              |                 | 116          |              |
| Vinland.....                                    | 1,070             | 130               | 74                 | 6             |                   | 1            | 63              | 130            | 74              |                 |                 | 63           |              |
| Winchester.....                                 | 1,064             | 137               | 67                 | 2             | 9                 | 2            | 91              | 129            | 67              | 6               | 6               | 82           |              |
| Winneconne.....                                 | 2,066             | 129               | 87                 | 6             |                   |              | 63              | 157            | 82              | 7               | 9               | 73           |              |
| Winneconne village.....                         | 906               | 156               | 84                 | 6             |                   | 9            | 72              | 158            | 86              | 2               | 2               | 92           |              |
| Wolf River.....                                 |                   | 49                | 121                |               | 1                 | 1            | 72              | 49             | 121             |                 | 1               | 72           |              |
| Totals.....                                     | 50,305            | 4,938             | 4,611              | 402           | 682               | 1,046        | 719             | 4,885          | 4,609           | 401             | 718             | 1,045        | 709          |
| Republican plurality.....                       |                   |                   |                    |               |                   | 387          |                 |                |                 |                 |                 | 276          |              |

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| Wood — 9th District.   |   |   |   |  |   |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| Auburndale village.....  | 608<br>304  |   | 52<br>33  | 14<br>18                                   |   |
| Centralla, 1st ward .....  | 32  | 19  |   |  |   |
| " " 2d ward .....  | 981   | 141   | 1   | 10   | 30  |
| " " 3d ward .....  | 46  | 64  | 1   | 15   | 18  |
| Grand Rapids city, 1st ward .....                                      | 657   | 53  | 94  | 5  | 5   |
| " " 2d ward .....  | 37  | 42  |   |  |   |
| " " 3d ward .....  | 1,606   | 193   | 197   | 12   | 11  |
| " " 4th ward .....   | 86  | 39  | 4   | 6  | 15  |
| Lincoln Marshfield city, 1st ward .....                                | 71  | 78  | 71  | 7  |   |
| " " 2d ward .....  | 480   | 17  | 110   | 1  |   |
| " " 3d ward .....  |   | 115   |   |  |   |
| " " 4th ward .....   | 2,090   | 278   | 875   | 6  |   |
| Milledore Port Edwards Pittsville, 1st ward .....                      | 901   | 26  | 145   |  |   |
| " " 2d ward .....  | 556   | 51  | 56  |  |   |
| " " 3d ward .....  | 48  | 19  | 63  | 2  |   |
| Remington Richfield Rock Sarnoga Sarona Sherry Silver Spring Wood..... | 244<br>193<br>450<br>1,032<br>1,116<br>121<br>971<br>139<br>846 | 62<br>40<br>78<br>40<br>144<br>197<br>81<br>86<br>142 | 53<br>25<br>67<br>129<br>46<br>119<br>151<br>38<br>79 | 10<br>15<br>8<br>11<br>3<br>69<br>58<br>68 | 89<br>11<br>17<br>49<br>1<br>70<br>69<br>58<br>61 |
| Totals.....  | 14,359  | 1,904   | 1,984   | 41   | 73  |
|  |   |   |   |  | 388   |
|  |   |   |   |  | 1,986   |
|  |   |   |   |  | 1,986   |
|  |   |   |   |  | 481   |
|  |   |   |   |  | 401   |
|  |   |   |   |  | 90  |
| Democratic plurality.....  |   |   |   |  | 90  |

## VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1884-1888—BY COUNTIES.

| COUNTIES.        | Blaine.<br>Rep. | Cleveland<br>Dem. | St. John.<br>Pro. | Butler.<br>G. R. | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland<br>Dem. | Fisk.<br>Pro. | Street-<br>or.<br>Lab. |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| Adams.....       | 1,009           | 454               | 9                 | 5                | 1,102             | 426               | 16            | 5                      |
| Ashland.....     | 1,084           | 672               | 16                |                  | 2,688             | 2,253             | 56            |                        |
| Barron.....      | 1,665           | 702               | 70                | 19               | 1,800             | 855               | 238           | 6                      |
| Bayfield.....    | 431             | 943               | 1                 |                  | 1,305             | 708               | 27            |                        |
| Brown.....       | 2,946           | 3,681             | 44                | 34               | 2,655             | 3,554             | 133           | 96                     |
| Lafayette.....   | 1,544           | 1,225             | 3                 | 31               | 1,754             | 1,331             | 85            | 1                      |
| Burnett.....     | 601             | 27                | 1                 | 6                | 489               | 69                | 230           |                        |
| Calumet.....     | 957             | 2,136             | 48                | 140              | 959               | 1,984             | 46            | 143                    |
| Chippewa.....    | 2,545           | 2,500             | 48                | 56               | 2,685             | 2,506             | 263           |                        |
| Clark.....       | 1,953           | 1,944             | 53                | 104              | 2,330             | 1,227             | 144           | 23                     |
| Columbia.....    | 2,470           | 2,630             | 248               | 7                | 2,509             | 2,650             | 333           | 13                     |
| Crawford.....    | 1,536           | 1,615             | 35                | 47               | 1,799             | 1,564             | 62            | 43                     |
| Dane.....        | 6,222           | 6,410             | 572               | 45               | 6,627             | 6,426             | 1,028         | 42                     |
| Dodge.....       | 3,145           | 6,145             | 96                | 115              | 2,136             | 6,046             | 212           | 40                     |
| Door.....        | 1,638           | 1,117             | 34                | 70               | 1,638             | 1,018             | 55            | 3                      |
| Douglas.....     | 275             | 949               | 1                 |                  | 1,183             | 778               | 19            | 3                      |
| Dunn.....        | 2,536           | 1,302             | 57                | 78               | 2,531             | 1,299             | 50            | 91                     |
| Eau Claire.....  | 3,622           | 2,949             | 152               | 65               | 3,303             | 2,412             | 426           | 103                    |
| Florence.....    | 262             | 142               | 4                 |                  | 221               | 227               | 3             | 11                     |
| Fond du Lac..... | 4,373           | 4,878             | 213               | 201              | 4,511             | 4,910             | 297           | 101                    |
| Forest.....      |                 |                   |                   |                  | 284               | 217               | 9             |                        |
| Grant.....       | 4,137           | 3,253             | 347               | 194              | 4,342             | 3,414             | 449           | 94                     |
| Green.....       | 2,568           | 1,801             | 349               | 298              | 2,639             | 2,096             | 440           | 217                    |
| Green Lake.....  | 1,525           | 1,232             | 155               | 11               | 1,702             | 1,415             | 125           | 5                      |
| Iowa.....        | 2,463           | 2,297             | 335               | 4                | 2,484             | 2,257             | 461           |                        |
| Jackson.....     | 2,090           | 965               | 41                | 79               | 2,090             | 986               | 255           |                        |
| Jefferson.....   | 2,912           | 4,227             | 209               | 13               | 2,994             | 4,282             | 304           | 13                     |
| Juneau.....      | 2,012           | 1,710             | 125               | 26               | 2,066             | 1,666             | 183           | 11                     |
| Kenosha.....     | 1,705           | 1,557             | 30                |                  | 1,684             | 1,681             | 102           | 1                      |
| Kewaunee.....    | 746             | 2,008             | 9                 |                  | 849               | 2,077             | 1             |                        |
| La Crosse.....   | 2,730           | 3,442             | 125               | 16               | 4,126             | 3,901             | 304           | 133                    |
| La Fayette.....  | 2,491           | 2,198             | 230               | 46               | 2,564             | 2,275             | 226           | 5                      |
| Langlade.....    | 539             | 629               | 23                | 22               | 774               | 1,192             | 96            |                        |
| Lincoln.....     | 1,073           | 939               | 14                | 25               | 1,128             | 1,032             | 107           | 113                    |
| Manitowoc.....   | 2,222           | 4,303             | 37                | 3                | 2,703             | 4,218             | 19            | 127                    |
| Marathon.....    | 2,144           | 3,358             | 22                | 65               | 2,122             | 3,365             | 42            | 304                    |
| Marquette.....   | 2,021           | 924               | 101               | 1                | 1,775             | 1,767             | 294           | 127                    |
| Marquette.....   | 940             | 1,078             | 39                | 7                | 1,119             | 1,005             | 96            | 4                      |
| Milwaukee.....   | 16,841          | 16,220            | 221               | 201              | 21,394            | 17,392            | 339           | 4,494                  |
| Monroe.....      | 2,633           | 2,297             | 123               | 74               | 2,635             | 2,138             | 266           |                        |
| Oconto.....      | 1,491           | 1,033             | 52                | 2                | 1,315             | 1,148             | 37            | 7                      |
| Oneida.....      |                 |                   |                   |                  | 771               | 668               | 6             |                        |
| Outagamie.....   | 2,644           | 4,169             | 70                | 192              | 2,759             | 4,010             | 157           | 116                    |
| Ozaukee.....     | 716             | 2,171             | 9                 | 16               | 750               | 2,036             | 4             | 66                     |
| Pepin.....       | 957             | 413               | 2                 | 11               | 926               | 461               | 175           |                        |
| Pierce.....      | 2,478           | 1,130             | 156               | 9                | 2,477             | 1,138             | 542           | 46                     |
| Polk.....        | 1,717           | 2,627             | 22                |                  | 1,703             | 2,631             | 332           |                        |
| Portage.....     | 2,319           | 2,456             | 72                | 41               | 2,633             | 2,322             | 167           | 22                     |
| Price.....       | 791             | 323               | 2                 |                  | 914               | 619               | 101           |                        |
| Racine.....      | 4,083           | 2,458             | 238               | 12               | 3,947             | 3,329             | 536           | 233                    |
| Richland.....    | 2,457           | 1,725             | 215               | 22               | 2,467             | 1,740             | 222           | 21                     |
| Rock.....        | 6,386           | 3,417             | 370               | 63               | 6,125             | 3,501             | 472           | 13                     |
| St. Croix.....   | 2,501           | 2,237             | 107               | 5                | 2,759             | 2,130             | 529           | 49                     |
| Sauk.....        | 3,557           | 2,371             | 244               | 71               | 3,410             | 2,648             | 538           | 23                     |
| Sawyer.....      | 224             | 109               | 5                 |                  | 542               | 511               | 1             |                        |
| Shawano.....     | 1,328           | 1,401             | 43                | 21               | 1,775             | 1,636             | 31            | 23                     |
| Sheboygan.....   | 3,511           | 3,223             | 107               | 124              | 3,722             | 4,329             | 73            | 449                    |
| Taylor.....      | 720             | 604               | 1                 |                  | 732               | 719               | 15            |                        |
| Trempealeau..... | 2,196           | 1,255             | 100               | 111              | 2,201             | 1,571             | 236           |                        |
| Vernon.....      | 2,917           | 1,568             | 194               | 18               | 3,316             | 1,546             | 228           | 45                     |
| Walworth.....    | 4,323           | 2,115             | 345               | 23               | 4,473             | 2,020             | 543           | 23                     |
| Washington.....  | 281             | 137               | 47                |                  | 511               | 369               | 106           |                        |
| Washington.....  | 1,583           | 2,972             | 18                | 12               | 1,422             | 2,872             | 12            |                        |
| Waukesha.....    | 3,297           | 3,261             | 233               | 123              | 3,422             | 3,456             | 297           | 23                     |
| Waupaca.....     | 3,031           | 1,762             | 92                | 123              | 3,225             | 1,769             | 167           | 53                     |
| Waushara.....    | 2,146           | 605               | 25                | 36               | 2,245             | 663               | 159           | 23                     |
| Winnebago.....   | 4,233           | 4,072             | 341               | 29               | 4,322             | 4,611             | 402           | 332                    |
| Wood.....        | 1,455           | 1,639             | 7                 | 97               | 1,924             | 1,224             | 41            | 73                     |
| Total.....       | 161,135         | 146,433           | 7,649             | 4,308            | 176,553           | 155,232           | 14,277        | 8,563                  |

Blaine's plurality 14,602.

Harrison's plurality 21,321.

## VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND STATE OFFICERS, 1888, BY COUNTIES.

| COUNTIES.        | President, 1888.  |                    |               |                   | Governor, 1888.         |                          |                          |                             |                  |  |  |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--|--|
|                  | Harrison.<br>Rep. | Cleveland.<br>Dem. | Fisk.<br>Pro. | Streeter.<br>Lab. | W. D.<br>Hoard.<br>Rep. | James<br>Morgan.<br>Dem. | E. G.<br>Durant.<br>Pro. | D. Frank<br>Powell.<br>Lab. | Scatter-<br>ing. |  |  |
| Adams.....       | 1,102             | 436                | 16            | 5                 | 1,100                   | 430                      | 15                       | 6                           | .....            |  |  |
| Ashland.....     | 2,898             | 2,233              | 56            | .....             | 2,856                   | 2,201                    | 53                       | 1                           | .....            |  |  |
| Barron.....      | 1,800             | 885                | 283           | 6                 | 1,794                   | 881                      | 295                      | 6                           | .....            |  |  |
| Bayfield.....    | 1,205             | 708                | 27            | .....             | 1,204                   | 707                      | 27                       | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Brown.....       | 2,655             | 3,554              | 123           | 96                | 2,663                   | 3,540                    | 115                      | 112                         | .....            |  |  |
| Buffalo.....     | 1,754             | 1,331              | 88            | 1                 | 1,767                   | 1,316                    | 86                       | 6                           | .....            |  |  |
| Burnett.....     | 490               | 69                 | 230           | .....             | 491                     | 69                       | 228                      | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Calumet.....     | 952               | 1,984              | 46            | 142               | 954                     | 1,982                    | 44                       | 145                         | .....            |  |  |
| Chippewa.....    | 2,685             | 2,506              | 283           | .....             | 2,678                   | 2,503                    | 282                      | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Clark.....       | 2,290             | 1,297              | 144           | 22                | 2,263                   | 1,286                    | 144                      | 32                          | .....            |  |  |
| Columbia.....    | 3,509             | 2,650              | 393           | 13                | 3,506                   | 2,652                    | 389                      | 14                          | 1                |  |  |
| Crawford.....    | 1,799             | 1,564              | 62            | 42                | 1,806                   | 1,562                    | 59                       | 34                          | .....            |  |  |
| Dane.....        | 6,827             | 6,426              | 1,082         | 6                 | 6,844                   | 6,410                    | 1,079                    | 7                           | .....            |  |  |
| Dodge.....       | 3,186             | 6,046              | 212           | 40                | 3,144                   | 6,078                    | 218                      | 39                          | 1                |  |  |
| Dor.....         | 1,688             | 1,018              | 55            | 2                 | 1,688                   | 1,039                    | 52                       | 2                           | 1                |  |  |
| Douglas.....     | 1,183             | 778                | 19            | 3                 | 1,181                   | 775                      | 15                       | 3                           | .....            |  |  |
| Dunn.....        | 2,531             | 1,299              | 50            | 91                | 2,526                   | 1,302                    | 285                      | 92                          | 1                |  |  |
| Eau Claire.....  | 3,203             | 2,412              | 493           | 162               | 3,215                   | 2,396                    | 492                      | 164                         | 2                |  |  |
| Florence.....    | 321               | 227                | 3             | 11                | 313                     | 226                      | 3                        | 11                          | .....            |  |  |
| Fond du Lac..... | 4,511             | 4,910              | 297           | 101               | 4,496                   | 4,934                    | 297                      | 95                          | .....            |  |  |
| Forest.....      | 234               | 317                | 9             | .....             | 233                     | 218                      | 9                        | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Grant.....       | 4,242             | 3,414              | 449           | 94                | 4,264                   | 3,407                    | 434                      | 96                          | .....            |  |  |
| Green.....       | 2,659             | 2,098              | 440           | 217               | 2,625                   | 2,122                    | 450                      | 214                         | .....            |  |  |
| Green Lake.....  | 1,702             | 1,415              | 125           | 5                 | 1,699                   | 1,417                    | 126                      | 4                           | .....            |  |  |
| Iowa.....        | 2,484             | 2,257              | 461           | .....             | 2,491                   | 2,256                    | 463                      | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Jackson.....     | 2,080             | 986                | 255           | .....             | 2,093                   | 1,000                    | 247                      | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Jefferson.....   | 2,994             | 4,282              | 304           | 13                | 3,025                   | 4,238                    | 191                      | 15                          | 1                |  |  |
| Juneau.....      | 2,066             | 1,666              | 189           | 11                | 2,077                   | 1,658                    | 181                      | 11                          | 1                |  |  |
| Kenosha.....     | 1,684             | 1,681              | 102           | 1                 | 1,691                   | 1,674                    | 108                      | 1                           | .....            |  |  |
| Kewaunee.....    | 849               | 2,077              | 1             | .....             | 878                     | 2,046                    | 1                        | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| La Crosse.....   | 4,128             | 3,901              | 394           | 133               | 3,935                   | 3,969                    | 398                      | 510                         | 1                |  |  |
| La Fayette.....  | 2,564             | 2,275              | 268           | 5                 | 2,563                   | 2,284                    | 263                      | 1                           | 2                |  |  |
| Langlade.....    | 774               | 1,192              | 96            | .....             | 777                     | 1,192                    | 98                       | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Lincoln.....     | 1,138             | 1,032              | 107           | 113               | 1,114                   | 1,030                    | 106                      | 113                         | .....            |  |  |
| Manitowoc.....   | 2,703             | 4,218              | 19            | 127               | 2,681                   | 4,237                    | 16                       | 125                         | .....            |  |  |
| Marathon.....    | 2,122             | 3,995              | 42            | 804               | 2,114                   | 3,356                    | 42                       | 317                         | 8                |  |  |
| Marquette.....   | 1,775             | 1,767              | 224           | 127               | 1,777                   | 1,756                    | 224                      | 134                         | .....            |  |  |
| Marquette.....   | 1,119             | 1,005              | 26            | 4                 | 1,131                   | 999                      | 27                       | 4                           | 1                |  |  |
| Milwaukee.....   | 21,394            | 17,392             | 339           | 4,494             | 20,887                  | 17,703                   | 339                      | 4,647                       | .....            |  |  |
| Monroe.....      | 2,695             | 2,138              | 206           | .....             | 2,710                   | 2,135                    | 251                      | 29                          | .....            |  |  |
| Oconto.....      | 1,315             | 1,148              | 57            | 7                 | 1,313                   | 1,154                    | 35                       | 6                           | .....            |  |  |
| Oneida.....      | 771               | 898                | 6             | .....             | 767                     | 871                      | 6                        | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Outagamie.....   | 2,752             | 4,000              | 187           | 118               | 2,779                   | 4,005                    | 185                      | 99                          | .....            |  |  |
| Ozaukee.....     | 759               | 2,026              | 4             | 86                | 755                     | 2,025                    | 4                        | 86                          | .....            |  |  |
| Pepin.....       | 929               | 461                | 175           | .....             | 926                     | 461                      | 175                      | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Pierce.....      | 2,477             | 1,158              | 542           | 46                | 2,483                   | 1,158                    | 537                      | 47                          | 1                |  |  |
| Polk.....        | 1,708             | 631                | 332           | .....             | 1,728                   | 606                      | 334                      | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Portage.....     | 2,603             | 2,322              | 167           | 22                | 2,575                   | 2,322                    | 165                      | 22                          | .....            |  |  |
| Price.....       | 914               | 619                | 101           | .....             | 912                     | 620                      | 101                      | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Racine.....      | 3,947             | 3,320              | 536           | 283               | 3,922                   | 3,293                    | 462                      | 314                         | .....            |  |  |
| Richland.....    | 2,467             | 1,740              | 292           | 21                | 2,457                   | 1,734                    | 291                      | 35                          | 1                |  |  |
| Rock.....        | 6,225             | 3,501              | 478           | 13                | 6,193                   | 3,509                    | 508                      | 7                           | .....            |  |  |
| St. Croix.....   | 2,759             | 2,190              | 529           | 49                | 2,733                   | 2,135                    | 530                      | 52                          | .....            |  |  |
| Sauk.....        | 3,410             | 2,648              | 538           | 32                | 3,400                   | 2,657                    | 533                      | 34                          | .....            |  |  |
| Sawyer.....      | 512               | 511                | 1             | .....             | 512                     | 508                      | 1                        | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Shawano.....     | 1,775             | 1,636              | 81            | 23                | 1,784                   | 1,635                    | 25                       | 23                          | .....            |  |  |
| Sheboygan.....   | 3,729             | 4,320              | 73            | 449               | 3,683                   | 4,380                    | 65                       | 436                         | .....            |  |  |
| Taylor.....      | 792               | 719                | 15            | .....             | 788                     | 723                      | 15                       | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Trempealeau..... | 2,291             | 1,571              | 236           | .....             | 2,276                   | 1,567                    | 229                      | 1                           | .....            |  |  |
| Vernon.....      | 3,316             | 1,540              | 298           | 45                | 3,321                   | 1,540                    | 293                      | 40                          | .....            |  |  |
| Walworth.....    | 4,473             | 2,028              | 563           | 98                | 4,447                   | 2,036                    | 584                      | 94                          | .....            |  |  |
| Washington.....  | 514               | 363                | 106           | .....             | 514                     | 363                      | 107                      | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Washington.....  | 1,869             | 2,872              | 12            | .....             | 1,853                   | 2,892                    | 11                       | .....                       | .....            |  |  |
| Waukesha.....    | 3,839             | 3,456              | 297           | 33                | 3,848                   | 3,445                    | 302                      | 24                          | .....            |  |  |
| Waupaca.....     | 3,385             | 1,769              | 167           | 53                | 3,383                   | 1,778                    | 163                      | 53                          | .....            |  |  |
| Waushara.....    | 2,245             | 963                | 159           | 33                | 2,258                   | 958                      | 157                      | 33                          | .....            |  |  |
| Winnebago.....   | 4,938             | 4,611              | 402           | 682               | 4,885                   | 4,609                    | 401                      | 713                         | .....            |  |  |
| Wood.....        | 1,904             | 1,984              | 41            | 73                | 1,896                   | 1,986                    | 38                       | 79                          | .....            |  |  |
| Total.....       | 176,553           | 155,232            | 14,277        | 8,552             | 175,096                 | 155,423                  | 14,373                   | 9,196                       | 26               |  |  |

Harrison's plurality, 21,321.

W. D. Hoard's plurality, 20,273.

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1888—Continued.

| COUNTIES.        | Lieutenant-Governor.       |                         |                            |                             |                  | Secretary of State.        |                              |                           |                             |                  |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
|                  | Geo. W.<br>Eyland.<br>Rep. | Andrew<br>Kull.<br>Dem. | Chris.<br>Carlson.<br>Pro. | Nelson E.<br>Allen.<br>Lab. | Scatter-<br>ing. | Ernst G.<br>Timme.<br>Rep. | August C.<br>Larson.<br>Dem. | Nelson<br>La Due.<br>Pro. | Wm. M.<br>Lockwood.<br>Lab. | Scatter-<br>ing. |
| Adams.....       | 1,105                      | 426                     | 14                         | 6                           | .....            | 1,107                      | 424                          | 14                        | 6                           | .....            |
| Ashland.....     | 2,869                      | 2,173                   | 55                         | .....                       | .....            | 2,873                      | 2,173                        | 55                        | .....                       | .....            |
| Barron.....      | 1,796                      | 876                     | 297                        | 6                           | .....            | 1,798                      | 876                          | 292                       | 6                           | .....            |
| Bayfield.....    | 1,303                      | 706                     | 27                         | .....                       | .....            | 1,300                      | 711                          | 26                        | .....                       | .....            |
| Brown.....       | 2,657                      | 3,545                   | 132                        | 90                          | .....            | 2,659                      | 3,544                        | 132                       | 90                          | .....            |
| Buffalo.....     | 1,763                      | 1,321                   | 87                         | 5                           | .....            | 1,801                      | 1,281                        | 87                        | 5                           | 1                |
| Burnett.....     | 490                        | 69                      | 230                        | .....                       | .....            | 490                        | 69                           | 230                       | .....                       | .....            |
| Calumet.....     | 954                        | 1,982                   | 45                         | 145                         | .....            | 987                        | 1,969                        | 45                        | 145                         | .....            |
| Chippewa.....    | 2,683                      | 2,500                   | 290                        | .....                       | .....            | 2,678                      | 2,492                        | 278                       | .....                       | .....            |
| Clark.....       | 2,263                      | 1,294                   | 146                        | 22                          | .....            | 2,273                      | 1,284                        | 147                       | 22                          | .....            |
| Columbia.....    | 3,510                      | 2,644                   | 398                        | 13                          | 1                | 3,515                      | 2,649                        | 396                       | 13                          | .....            |
| Crawford.....    | 1,805                      | 1,563                   | 59                         | 34                          | .....            | 1,805                      | 1,563                        | 63                        | 34                          | .....            |
| Dane.....        | 6,853                      | 6,395                   | 1,092                      | 5                           | 1                | 6,887                      | 6,366                        | 1,083                     | 5                           | 1                |
| Dodge.....       | 3,180                      | 6,042                   | 224                        | 46                          | .....            | 3,188                      | 6,040                        | 224                       | 40                          | .....            |
| Door.....        | 1,693                      | 1,088                   | 53                         | .....                       | .....            | 1,705                      | 1,021                        | 53                        | .....                       | .....            |
| Douglas.....     | 1,181                      | 776                     | 16                         | 3                           | .....            | 1,180                      | 779                          | 16                        | 3                           | .....            |
| Dunn.....        | 2,539                      | 1,306                   | 281                        | 80                          | .....            | 2,500                      | 1,335                        | 279                       | 80                          | .....            |
| Eau Claire.....  | 3,216                      | 2,403                   | 426                        | 163                         | .....            | 3,157                      | 2,440                        | 485                       | 162                         | .....            |
| Florence.....    | 322                        | 228                     | 8                          | 11                          | .....            | 319                        | 231                          | 8                         | 11                          | .....            |
| Fond du Lac..... | 4,503                      | 4,916                   | 308                        | 97                          | .....            | 4,507                      | 4,915                        | 302                       | 102                         | 1                |
| Forest.....      | 234                        | 216                     | 9                          | .....                       | .....            | 234                        | 216                          | 9                         | .....                       | .....            |
| Grant.....       | 4,225                      | 3,410                   | 447                        | 95                          | 1                | 4,250                      | 3,408                        | 449                       | 95                          | .....            |
| Green.....       | 2,646                      | 2,101                   | 449                        | 217                         | .....            | 2,648                      | 2,097                        | 450                       | 217                         | .....            |
| Green Lake.....  | 1,702                      | 1,411                   | 128                        | 4                           | .....            | 1,706                      | 1,408                        | 128                       | 4                           | .....            |
| Iowa.....        | 2,487                      | 2,258                   | 480                        | .....                       | .....            | 2,486                      | 2,258                        | 461                       | .....                       | .....            |
| Jackson.....     | 2,065                      | 996                     | 253                        | .....                       | .....            | 2,066                      | 994                          | 267                       | .....                       | .....            |
| Jefferson.....   | 2,998                      | 4,280                   | 306                        | 14                          | 1                | 3,000                      | 4,276                        | 210                       | 8                           | .....            |
| Juneau.....      | 2,072                      | 1,666                   | 182                        | 9                           | .....            | 2,073                      | 1,665                        | 182                       | 9                           | .....            |
| Kenosha.....     | 1,692                      | 1,673                   | 108                        | .....                       | 2                | 2,028                      | 1,331                        | 102                       | .....                       | 1                |
| Kewaunee.....    | 648                        | 2,074                   | 1                          | .....                       | .....            | 640                        | 2,077                        | 1                         | .....                       | .....            |
| La Crosse.....   | 4,123                      | 3,890                   | 399                        | 134                         | .....            | 4,143                      | 3,875                        | 404                       | 104                         | .....            |
| La Fayette.....  | 2,667                      | 2,276                   | 266                        | 3                           | .....            | 2,568                      | 2,273                        | 269                       | 3                           | .....            |
| Langlade.....    | 775                        | 1,194                   | 94                         | .....                       | .....            | 781                        | 1,189                        | 93                        | .....                       | .....            |
| Lincoln.....     | 1,110                      | 1,048                   | 104                        | 113                         | .....            | 1,110                      | 1,065                        | 103                       | 113                         | .....            |
| Manitowoc.....   | 2,702                      | 4,213                   | 17                         | 126                         | .....            | 2,736                      | 4,173                        | 15                        | 126                         | .....            |
| Marathon.....    | 2,104                      | 3,374                   | 43                         | 311                         | .....            | 2,117                      | 3,365                        | 42                        | 311                         | .....            |
| Marquette.....   | 1,770                      | 1,756                   | 226                        | 135                         | .....            | 1,777                      | 1,755                        | 226                       | 135                         | .....            |
| Marquette.....   | 1,126                      | 999                     | 26                         | 4                           | .....            | 1,128                      | 1,002                        | 26                        | 4                           | .....            |
| Milwaukee.....   | 21,849                     | 17,102                  | 344                        | 4,654                       | .....            | 21,716                     | 16,877                       | 347                       | 4,642                       | .....            |
| Monroe.....      | 2,700                      | 2,141                   | 264                        | 27                          | .....            | 2,702                      | 2,137                        | 263                       | 27                          | .....            |
| Oconto.....      | 1,316                      | 1,150                   | 36                         | 6                           | .....            | 1,317                      | 1,149                        | 36                        | 6                           | .....            |
| Oneida.....      | 770                        | 869                     | 6                          | .....                       | .....            | 770                        | 869                          | 6                         | .....                       | .....            |
| Outagamie.....   | 2,757                      | 4,006                   | 186                        | 117                         | .....            | 2,771                      | 3,991                        | 187                       | 119                         | .....            |
| Ozaukee.....     | 756                        | 2,026                   | 4                          | 86                          | .....            | 763                        | 2,019                        | 4                         | 86                          | .....            |
| Pepin.....       | 925                        | 400                     | 177                        | .....                       | .....            | 925                        | 459                          | 177                       | .....                       | .....            |
| Pierce.....      | 2,477                      | 1,157                   | 547                        | 4                           | .....            | 2,477                      | 1,157                        | 547                       | 46                          | .....            |
| Polk.....        | 1,720                      | 613                     | 325                        | .....                       | .....            | 1,724                      | 614                          | 328                       | .....                       | .....            |
| Portage.....     | 2,570                      | 2,263                   | 161                        | 22                          | .....            | 2,578                      | 2,317                        | 166                       | 22                          | .....            |
| Price.....       | 914                        | 620                     | 101                        | .....                       | .....            | 922                        | 612                          | 101                       | .....                       | .....            |
| Racine.....      | 3,937                      | 3,225                   | 458                        | 317                         | .....            | 3,962                      | 3,252                        | 454                       | 313                         | .....            |
| Richland.....    | 2,460                      | 1,736                   | 299                        | 25                          | .....            | 2,461                      | 1,736                        | 299                       | 24                          | .....            |
| Rock.....        | 6,218                      | 3,491                   | 505                        | 8                           | .....            | 6,218                      | 3,489                        | 502                       | 8                           | .....            |
| St. Croix.....   | 2,757                      | 2,129                   | 532                        | 51                          | 1                | 2,763                      | 2,124                        | 532                       | 51                          | .....            |
| Sauk.....        | 3,407                      | 2,642                   | 551                        | 33                          | .....            | 3,404                      | 2,644                        | 551                       | 33                          | .....            |
| Sawyer.....      | 542                        | 510                     | 1                          | .....                       | .....            | 542                        | 510                          | 1                         | .....                       | .....            |
| Shawano.....     | 1,787                      | 1,635                   | 25                         | 20                          | .....            | 1,792                      | 1,627                        | 25                        | 20                          | .....            |
| Sheboygan.....   | 3,736                      | 4,319                   | 73                         | 445                         | .....            | 3,750                      | 4,301                        | 72                        | 450                         | .....            |
| Taylor.....      | 793                        | 719                     | 15                         | .....                       | .....            | 807                        | 700                          | 15                        | .....                       | .....            |
| Trempealeau..... | 2,265                      | 1,573                   | 235                        | .....                       | 1                | 2,263                      | 1,575                        | 235                       | .....                       | .....            |
| Vernon.....      | 3,322                      | 1,510                   | 266                        | 47                          | .....            | 3,324                      | 1,510                        | 268                       | 47                          | .....            |
| Walworth.....    | 4,444                      | 2,094                   | 579                        | 94                          | .....            | 4,470                      | 2,092                        | 585                       | 94                          | .....            |
| Washburn.....    | 514                        | 363                     | 107                        | 1                           | .....            | 514                        | 362                          | 108                       | .....                       | .....            |
| Washington.....  | 1,877                      | 2,808                   | 11                         | .....                       | .....            | 1,879                      | 2,808                        | 11                        | .....                       | .....            |
| Waukegan.....    | 3,840                      | 3,447                   | 315                        | 22                          | .....            | 3,801                      | 3,426                        | 314                       | 22                          | .....            |
| Waupaca.....     | 3,396                      | 1,765                   | 171                        | 53                          | .....            | 3,399                      | 1,764                        | 165                       | 53                          | .....            |
| Waushara.....    | 2,252                      | 663                     | 150                        | 33                          | .....            | 2,253                      | 662                          | 150                       | 33                          | .....            |
| Winnebago.....   | 4,998                      | 4,613                   | 363                        | 689                         | 38               | 4,909                      | 4,606                        | 406                       | 684                         | .....            |
| Wood.....        | 1,909                      | 1,982                   | 38                         | 65                          | .....            | 1,909                      | 1,977                        | 38                        | 65                          | .....            |
| Total.....       | 176,498                    | 154,735                 | 14,533                     | 8,763                       | 46               | 177,495                    | 153,921                      | 14,537                    | 8,721                       | 4                |

Geo. W. Eyland's plurality, 21,753.

Ernst G. Timme's plurality, 22,574; majority, 312.

## ELECTION STATISTICS.

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## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1888—Continued.

| COUNTIES.   | State Treasurer.       |                        |                     |                        |               | Attorney-General.          |                       |                     |                        |               |
|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|
|             | Henry B. Harshaw, Rep. | Theodore Kersten, Dem. | L. W. I. Hoyt, Pro. | Alfred Manheimer, Lab. | Scatter- ing. | Charles E. Estabrook, Rep. | Timothy E. Ryan, Dem. | Chas. E. Pike, Pro. | Kerellio Shawvan, Lab. | Scatter- ing. |
| Adams       | 1,105                  | 435                    | 14                  | 6                      | ...           | 1,105                      | 435                   | 14                  | 6                      | ...           |
| Ashland     | 2,855                  | 2,187                  | 55                  | ...                    | 11            | 2,855                      | 2,185                 | 55                  | ...                    | ...           |
| Barron      | 1,797                  | 878                    | 295                 | 6                      | ...           | 1,792                      | 884                   | 294                 | 6                      | ...           |
| Bayfield    | 2,611                  | 3,588                  | 27                  | ...                    | ...           | 1,206                      | 707                   | 27                  | ...                    | ...           |
| Brown       | 2,794                  | 3,588                  | 131                 | 99                     | ...           | 2,654                      | 3,548                 | 132                 | 99                     | ...           |
| Buffalo     | 1,794                  | 1,319                  | 87                  | 5                      | ...           | 1,762                      | 1,320                 | 87                  | 5                      | ...           |
| Burnett     | 490                    | 69                     | 230                 | ...                    | ...           | 490                        | 69                    | 230                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Calumet     | 867                    | 2,056                  | 44                  | 140                    | 3             | 950                        | 1,984                 | 45                  | 135                    | 11            |
| Chippewa    | 2,678                  | 2,499                  | 273                 | ...                    | ...           | 2,675                      | 2,499                 | 273                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Clark       | 2,290                  | 1,297                  | 147                 | 22                     | ...           | 2,258                      | 1,299                 | 147                 | 22                     | ...           |
| Columbia    | 2,514                  | 2,541                  | 395                 | 13                     | 2             | 3,508                      | 2,648                 | 397                 | 13                     | ...           |
| Crawford    | 1,804                  | 1,563                  | 62                  | 34                     | ...           | 1,804                      | 1,564                 | 62                  | 34                     | ...           |
| Dane        | 6,858                  | 6,377                  | 1,101               | 5                      | 1             | 6,838                      | 6,405                 | 1,091               | 5                      | ...           |
| Dodge       | 3,211                  | 6,015                  | 224                 | 40                     | ...           | 3,180                      | 6,046                 | 223                 | 43                     | ...           |
| Dor         | 1,603                  | 1,037                  | 52                  | ...                    | ...           | 1,603                      | 1,036                 | 52                  | ...                    | ...           |
| Douglas     | 1,181                  | 877                    | 19                  | 8                      | ...           | 1,180                      | 777                   | 19                  | 3                      | ...           |
| Dunn        | 2,528                  | 1,306                  | 281                 | 90                     | 1             | 2,530                      | 1,304                 | 281                 | 90                     | 1             |
| Eau Claire  | 3,211                  | 2,390                  | 501                 | 162                    | ...           | 3,203                      | 2,393                 | 495                 | 161                    | ...           |
| Florence    | 322                    | 228                    | 8                   | 11                     | ...           | 322                        | 228                   | 8                   | 11                     | ...           |
| Fond du Lac | 4,514                  | 4,905                  | 301                 | 100                    | 1             | 4,498                      | 4,923                 | 300                 | 99                     | 1             |
| Forest      | 254                    | 216                    | 9                   | ...                    | ...           | 254                        | 216                   | 9                   | ...                    | ...           |
| Grant       | 4,260                  | 3,400                  | 447                 | 95                     | ...           | 4,270                      | 3,395                 | 444                 | 94                     | ...           |
| Green       | 2,648                  | 2,008                  | 450                 | 217                    | ...           | 2,649                      | 2,007                 | 450                 | 217                    | ...           |
| Green Lake  | 1,705                  | 1,408                  | 129                 | 9                      | ...           | 1,702                      | 1,411                 | 128                 | 4                      | ...           |
| Iowa        | 2,510                  | 2,236                  | 456                 | ...                    | ...           | 2,485                      | 2,258                 | 461                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Jackson     | 2,087                  | 992                    | 257                 | 1                      | ...           | 2,085                      | 995                   | 257                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Jefferson   | 3,035                  | 4,240                  | 206                 | 15                     | ...           | 2,992                      | 4,282                 | 207                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Juneau      | 2,073                  | 1,664                  | 182                 | 9                      | ...           | 2,071                      | 1,666                 | 182                 | 9                      | ...           |
| Kenosha     | 1,692                  | 1,670                  | 107                 | 5                      | ...           | 1,690                      | 1,676                 | 105                 | ...                    | 1             |
| Kewaunee    | 847                    | 2,079                  | 1                   | ...                    | ...           | 847                        | 2,079                 | 1                   | ...                    | ...           |
| La Crosse   | 4,127                  | 2,890                  | 304                 | 130                    | ...           | 4,137                      | 2,891                 | 309                 | ...                    | ...           |
| La Fayette  | 2,597                  | 2,275                  | 237                 | 3                      | ...           | 2,566                      | 2,277                 | 266                 | ...                    | 118           |
| Langlade    | 779                    | 1,192                  | 93                  | ...                    | ...           | 776                        | 1,194                 | 93                  | ...                    | ...           |
| Lincoln     | 1,122                  | 1,045                  | 101                 | 113                    | ...           | 1,115                      | 1,047                 | 103                 | ...                    | 113           |
| Manitowoc   | 2,729                  | 4,163                  | 19                  | 145                    | ...           | 2,718                      | 4,204                 | 17                  | ...                    | 122           |
| Marathon    | 2,100                  | 3,376                  | 43                  | 312                    | ...           | 2,109                      | 3,371                 | 43                  | ...                    | 311           |
| Marquette   | 1,774                  | 1,757                  | 226                 | 135                    | ...           | 1,772                      | 1,730                 | 224                 | ...                    | 135           |
| Marquette   | 1,126                  | 1,004                  | 26                  | 4                      | ...           | 1,122                      | 1,008                 | 26                  | ...                    | 4             |
| Milwaukee   | 21,394                 | 17,051                 | 315                 | 4,644                  | ...           | 21,389                     | 17,120                | 355                 | 4,636                  | ...           |
| Monroe      | 3,701                  | 2,141                  | 293                 | 27                     | ...           | 3,701                      | 2,141                 | 293                 | ...                    | 27            |
| Oconto      | 1,315                  | 1,151                  | 26                  | 6                      | ...           | 1,317                      | 1,149                 | 26                  | ...                    | 6             |
| Oneida      | 770                    | 869                    | 6                   | ...                    | ...           | 770                        | 869                   | 6                   | ...                    | ...           |
| Outagamie   | 2,749                  | 4,011                  | 189                 | 116                    | ...           | 2,755                      | 4,006                 | 191                 | ...                    | 117           |
| Ozaukee     | 755                    | 2,027                  | 4                   | 86                     | ...           | 755                        | 2,027                 | 4                   | ...                    | 86            |
| Pepin       | 925                    | 459                    | 177                 | ...                    | ...           | 925                        | 459                   | 177                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Pierce      | 2,476                  | 1,189                  | 547                 | 46                     | ...           | 2,477                      | 1,158                 | 546                 | ...                    | 46            |
| Polk        | 1,725                  | 613                    | 334                 | ...                    | ...           | 1,721                      | 613                   | 332                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Portage     | 2,577                  | 2,317                  | 166                 | 21                     | ...           | 2,578                      | 2,318                 | 166                 | ...                    | 22            |
| Price       | 911                    | 623                    | 101                 | ...                    | ...           | 915                        | 619                   | 101                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Racine      | 3,937                  | 3,299                  | 458                 | 313                    | ...           | 3,937                      | 3,291                 | 458                 | ...                    | 313           |
| Richland    | 2,461                  | 1,735                  | 299                 | 25                     | ...           | 2,461                      | 1,735                 | 299                 | ...                    | 24            |
| Rock        | 6,218                  | 3,488                  | 502                 | 8                      | ...           | 6,217                      | 3,484                 | 503                 | ...                    | 8             |
| St. Croix   | 2,766                  | 2,129                  | 533                 | 51                     | ...           | 2,766                      | 2,129                 | 533                 | ...                    | 51            |
| Sauk        | 3,400                  | 2,642                  | 552                 | 33                     | 1             | 3,400                      | 2,648                 | 551                 | ...                    | 33            |
| Sawyer      | 542                    | 445                    | 1                   | ...                    | ...           | 542                        | 445                   | 1                   | ...                    | ...           |
| Shawano     | 1,777                  | 1,645                  | 21                  | 20                     | ...           | 1,787                      | 1,635                 | 25                  | ...                    | 20            |
| Sheboygan   | 3,728                  | 4,325                  | 71                  | 448                    | 1             | 3,739                      | 4,313                 | 72                  | ...                    | 449           |
| Taylor      | 777                    | 737                    | 15                  | ...                    | ...           | 784                        | 727                   | 15                  | ...                    | 1             |
| Trempealeau | 2,264                  | 1,574                  | 236                 | ...                    | ...           | 2,264                      | 1,574                 | 236                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Vernon      | 3,324                  | 1,508                  | 269                 | 47                     | ...           | 3,322                      | 1,511                 | 269                 | ...                    | 45            |
| Walworth    | 4,453                  | 2,021                  | 588                 | 94                     | ...           | 4,449                      | 2,028                 | 588                 | ...                    | 94            |
| Washburn    | 514                    | 363                    | 108                 | ...                    | ...           | 514                        | 363                   | 107                 | ...                    | ...           |
| Washington  | 1,876                  | 2,867                  | 11                  | ...                    | ...           | 1,899                      | 2,877                 | 11                  | ...                    | ...           |
| Waukesha    | 3,840                  | 3,444                  | 314                 | 22                     | ...           | 3,714                      | 3,573                 | 312                 | ...                    | 20            |
| Waupaca     | 3,392                  | 1,762                  | 171                 | 53                     | ...           | 3,389                      | 1,765                 | 172                 | ...                    | 53            |
| Waushara    | 2,250                  | 663                    | 159                 | 33                     | ...           | 2,252                      | 663                   | 159                 | ...                    | 33            |
| Winnebago   | 4,984                  | 4,528                  | 370                 | 682                    | 38            | 4,878                      | 4,630                 | 409                 | ...                    | 685           |
| Wood        | 1,878                  | 2,001                  | 38                  | 65                     | 4             | 1,908                      | 1,982                 | 38                  | ...                    | 65            |
| Total       | 176,507                | 154,539                | 14,545              | 8,748                  | 69            | 176,351                    | 154,943               | 14,582              | 8,709                  | 19            |

Henry B. Harshaw's plurality, 22,028.

C. E. Estabrook's plurality, 21,408.



## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1888—Continued.

| COUNTIES.         | State Superintendent, 1888. |                         |                      |                          |             | Railroad Commissioner, 1888. |                          |                         |                             |             |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|                   | Jesse B. Thayer.<br>Rep.    | Anos<br>Squire.<br>Dem. | J. H. Gould.<br>Pro. | Jos. W. Stewart.<br>Lab. | Scattering. | Atley<br>Peterson.<br>Rep.   | Herman<br>Naber.<br>Dem. | E. W.<br>Drake.<br>Pro. | Frank S.<br>Reines.<br>Lab. | Scattering. |
| Adams .....       | 1,106                       | 425                     | 14                   | 0                        |             | 1,105                        | 430                      | 14                      | 0                           |             |
| Ashland .....     | 2,869                       | 2,186                   | 55                   | 1                        |             | 2,831                        | 2,184                    | 55                      |                             | 16          |
| Barron .....      | 1,802                       | 873                     | 292                  | 0                        |             | 1,796                        | 877                      | 295                     | 6                           |             |
| Bayfield .....    | 1,207                       | 706                     | 27                   |                          |             | 1,206                        | 707                      | 26                      |                             |             |
| Brown .....       | 2,655                       | 3,549                   | 132                  | 98                       |             | 2,648                        | 3,554                    | 133                     | 98                          |             |
| Buffalo .....     | 1,705                       | 1,318                   | 86                   | 5                        |             | 1,764                        | 1,319                    | 87                      | 5                           |             |
| Burnett .....     | 490                         | 69                      | 230                  |                          |             | 490                          | 69                       | 230                     |                             |             |
| Calumet .....     | 954                         | 1,982                   | 45                   | 145                      |             | 953                          | 1,982                    | 45                      | 146                         |             |
| Chippewa .....    | 2,664                       | 2,491                   | 266                  |                          |             | 2,660                        | 2,490                    | 266                     |                             |             |
| Clark .....       | 2,265                       | 1,294                   | 144                  | 22                       |             | 2,259                        | 1,297                    | 147                     | 22                          |             |
| Columbia .....    | 3,510                       | 2,647                   | 396                  | 13                       |             | 3,507                        | 2,648                    | 396                     | 13                          |             |
| Crawford .....    | 1,804                       | 1,563                   | 62                   | 12                       |             | 1,828                        | 1,556                    | 62                      | 6                           |             |
| Dane .....        | 6,864                       | 6,389                   | 1,067                | 5                        | 1           | 6,898                        | 6,347                    | 1,094                   | 5                           |             |
| Dodge .....       | 3,215                       | 6,007                   | 217                  | 40                       |             | 3,171                        | 6,050                    | 224                     | 40                          | 1           |
| Door .....        | 1,693                       | 1,036                   | 52                   |                          |             | 1,693                        | 1,036                    | 52                      |                             |             |
| Douglas .....     | 1,171                       | 784                     | 19                   | 3                        | 1           | 1,183                        | 775                      | 16                      | 3                           |             |
| Dunn .....        | 2,539                       | 1,296                   | 282                  | 90                       |             | 2,530                        | 1,304                    | 281                     | 89                          | 1           |
| Eau Claire .....  | 3,239                       | 2,377                   | 491                  | 160                      | 2           | 3,200                        | 2,408                    | 494                     | 164                         |             |
| Florence .....    | 325                         | 227                     |                      | 11                       |             | 322                          | 227                      | 3                       | 11                          |             |
| Fond du Lac ..... | 4,506                       | 4,916                   | 301                  | 99                       | 1           | 4,504                        | 4,918                    | 302                     | 99                          |             |
| Forest .....      | 233                         | 217                     | 9                    |                          |             | 219                          | 230                      | 9                       |                             |             |
| Grant .....       | 4,250                       | 3,411                   | 447                  | 95                       |             | 4,245                        | 3,410                    | 449                     | 93                          |             |
| Green .....       | 2,655                       | 2,096                   | 450                  | 215                      | 1           | 2,648                        | 2,097                    | 450                     | 218                         |             |
| Green Lake .....  | 1,608                       | 1,418                   | 127                  | 4                        |             | 1,701                        | 1,412                    | 129                     | 4                           |             |
| Iowa .....        | 2,486                       | 2,260                   | 459                  |                          |             | 2,486                        | 2,258                    | 461                     |                             |             |
| Jackson .....     | 2,087                       | 995                     | 255                  |                          | 1           | 2,086                        | 994                      | 257                     |                             |             |
| Jefferson .....   | 3,000                       | 4,276                   | 202                  | 14                       |             | 2,993                        | 4,280                    | 206                     | 15                          |             |
| Juneau .....      | 2,072                       | 1,667                   | 181                  | 9                        |             | 2,069                        | 1,669                    | 182                     | 9                           |             |
| Kenosha .....     | 1,690                       | 1,076                   | 107                  |                          | 1           | 1,691                        | 1,076                    | 107                     |                             | 1           |
| Kewaunee .....    | 850                         | 2,078                   | 1                    |                          |             | 848                          | 2,078                    | 1                       |                             |             |
| La Crosse .....   | 4,133                       | 3,886                   | 397                  | 120                      | 1           | 4,068                        | 3,941                    | 399                     | 121                         |             |
| La Fayette .....  | 2,568                       | 2,275                   | 267                  | 3                        |             | 2,570                        | 2,273                    | 267                     | 3                           |             |
| Langlade .....    | 776                         | 1,193                   | 93                   |                          |             | 770                          | 1,197                    | 93                      |                             |             |
| Lincoln .....     | 1,117                       | 1,046                   | 105                  | 113                      |             | 1,116                        | 1,047                    | 105                     | 113                         |             |
| Manitowoc .....   | 2,702                       | 4,212                   | 23                   | 121                      |             | 2,703                        | 4,209                    | 17                      | 128                         |             |
| Marathon .....    | 2,113                       | 3,369                   | 42                   | 311                      |             | 2,109                        | 3,370                    | 43                      | 312                         |             |
| Marinette .....   | 1,774                       | 1,758                   | 219                  | 135                      |             | 1,769                        | 1,746                    | 225                     | 133                         |             |
| Marquette .....   | 1,126                       | 1,004                   | 26                   | 4                        |             | 1,126                        | 1,004                    | 26                      | 4                           |             |
| Milwaukee .....   | 21,437                      | 17,031                  | 341                  | 4,637                    |             | 21,424                       | 17,073                   | 351                     | 4,651                       |             |
| Monroe .....      | 2,700                       | 2,136                   | 261                  | 27                       |             | 2,702                        | 2,141                    | 263                     | 27                          |             |
| Oconto .....      | 1,347                       | 1,147                   | 40                   | 6                        |             | 1,296                        | 1,170                    | 36                      | 6                           |             |
| Oneida .....      | 771                         | 868                     | 6                    |                          |             | 770                          | 869                      | 6                       |                             |             |
| Outagamie .....   | 2,751                       | 4,005                   | 191                  | 116                      |             | 2,750                        | 4,010                    | 191                     | 117                         |             |
| Ozaukee .....     | 755                         | 2,027                   | 4                    | 86                       |             | 755                          | 2,027                    | 4                       | 86                          |             |
| Pepin .....       | 928                         | 456                     | 177                  |                          |             | 925                          | 459                      | 177                     |                             |             |
| Pierce .....      | 2,530                       | 1,118                   | 532                  | 46                       |             | 2,478                        | 1,156                    | 547                     | 46                          |             |
| Polk .....        | 1,117                       | 613                     | 232                  |                          |             | 1,720                        | 612                      | 337                     |                             |             |
| Portage .....     | 2,578                       | 2,318                   | 166                  | 22                       |             | 2,577                        | 2,318                    | 166                     | 22                          |             |
| Price .....       | 916                         | 618                     | 101                  |                          |             | 912                          | 622                      | 101                     |                             |             |
| Racine .....      | 3,936                       | 3,292                   | 459                  | 313                      |             | 3,938                        | 3,289                    | 460                     | 313                         |             |
| Richland .....    | 2,459                       | 1,735                   | 299                  | 25                       | 1           | 2,465                        | 1,731                    | 299                     | 25                          |             |
| Rock .....        | 6,225                       | 3,486                   | 497                  | 8                        |             | 6,221                        | 3,490                    | 503                     | 8                           |             |
| St. Croix .....   | 2,759                       | 2,126                   | 532                  | 51                       |             | 2,767                        | 2,119                    | 533                     | 51                          |             |
| Sauk .....        | 3,406                       | 2,642                   | 549                  | 33                       | 1           | 3,404                        | 2,645                    | 551                     | 33                          |             |
| Sawyer .....      | 543                         | 509                     | 1                    |                          |             | 542                          | 509                      | 1                       |                             |             |
| Shawano .....     | 1,791                       | 1,633                   | 25                   | 20                       |             | 1,435                        | 1,964                    | 21                      | 15                          |             |
| Sheboygan .....   | 3,747                       | 4,305                   | 72                   | 450                      |             | 3,709                        | 4,313                    | 72                      | 450                         |             |
| Taylor .....      | 793                         | 720                     | 14                   |                          |             | 731                          | 720                      |                         |                             |             |
| Trempealeau ..... | 2,272                       | 1,566                   | 226                  |                          |             | 2,265                        | 1,572                    | 226                     |                             |             |
| Vernon .....      | 3,327                       | 1,508                   | 298                  | 45                       | 2           | 3,343                        | 1,490                    | 299                     | 45                          | 3           |
| Walworth .....    | 4,454                       | 2,017                   | 592                  | 94                       |             | 4,453                        | 2,021                    | 578                     | 95                          |             |
| Washburn .....    | 517                         | 363                     | 108                  |                          |             | 513                          | 364                      | 108                     |                             |             |
| Washington .....  | 1,881                       | 2,866                   | 10                   |                          |             | 1,879                        | 2,866                    | 11                      |                             | 1           |
| Waukesha .....    | 3,841                       | 3,445                   | 312                  | 22                       |             | 3,845                        | 3,445                    | 314                     | 21                          | 1           |
| Waupaca .....     | 3,390                       | 1,766                   | 170                  | 53                       |             | 3,380                        | 1,765                    | 172                     | 53                          |             |
| Waushara .....    | 2,224                       | 691                     | 159                  | 33                       |             | 2,253                        | 662                      | 159                     | 33                          |             |
| Winnebago .....   | 4,908                       | 4,613                   | 417                  | 680                      | 1           | 4,900                        | 4,618                    | 403                     | 685                         |             |
| Wood .....        | 1,908                       | 30                      | 30                   | 64                       |             | 1,908                        | 1,982                    | 38                      | 65                          |             |
| Total .....       | 176,778                     | 154,570                 | 14,489               | 8,690                    | 15          | 176,124                      | 155,987                  | 14,573                  | 8,733                       | 23          |

Jesse B. Thayer's plurality, 22,208.

Atley Peterson's plurality, 21,037.

## VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1888—Continued.

| COUNTIES.        | Insurance Commissioner.      |                           |                         |                             |                  |
|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
|                  | Philip<br>Cheek, Jr.<br>Rep. | Evan W.<br>Evans.<br>Dem. | S. M.<br>Bixby.<br>Pro. | Ritner<br>Stephens.<br>Lab. | Scatter-<br>ing. |
| Adams.....       | 1,108                        | 435                       | 11                      | 6                           |                  |
| Ashland.....     | 2,856                        | 2,183                     | 56                      |                             |                  |
| Barron.....      | 1,797                        | 877                       | 295                     | 6                           |                  |
| Bayfield.....    | 1,307                        | 705                       | 27                      |                             |                  |
| Brown.....       | 2,654                        | 3,550                     | 131                     | 96                          |                  |
| Buffalo.....     | 1,785                        | 1,318                     | 87                      | 5                           |                  |
| Burnett.....     | 490                          | 69                        | 239                     |                             | 1                |
| Calumet.....     | 954                          | 1,981                     | 62                      | 129                         |                  |
| Chippewa.....    | 2,657                        | 2,491                     | 266                     |                             |                  |
| Clark.....       | 2,260                        | 1,298                     | 147                     | 22                          |                  |
| Columbia.....    | 3,511                        | 2,046                     | 396                     | 13                          |                  |
| Crawford.....    | 1,804                        | 1,562                     | 61                      | 84                          | 2                |
| Dane.....        | 6,849                        | 6,379                     | 1,095                   | 5                           |                  |
| Dodge.....       | 3,179                        | 6,040                     | 222                     | 41                          |                  |
| Door.....        | 1,693                        | 1,036                     | 53                      |                             |                  |
| Douglas.....     | 1,181                        | 775                       | 19                      | 3                           |                  |
| Dunn.....        | 2,539                        | 1,307                     | 291                     | 89                          |                  |
| Eau Claire.....  | 3,207                        | 2,402                     | 498                     | 163                         | 1                |
| Florence.....    | 322                          | 228                       | 3                       | 11                          |                  |
| Fond du Lac..... | 4,501                        | 4,230                     | 308                     | 99                          | 1                |
| Forest.....      | 284                          | 216                       | 9                       |                             |                  |
| Grant.....       | 4,241                        | 3,412                     | 447                     | 108                         |                  |
| Green.....       | 2,649                        | 3,097                     | 460                     | 217                         |                  |
| Green Lake.....  | 1,702                        | 1,413                     | 128                     | 4                           |                  |
| Iowa.....        | 2,414                        | 2,340                     | 449                     |                             |                  |
| Jackson.....     | 2,088                        | 993                       | 255                     |                             |                  |
| Jefferson.....   | 2,995                        | 4,280                     | 205                     | 15                          |                  |
| Juneau.....      | 2,072                        | 1,607                     | 151                     | 9                           |                  |
| Kenosha.....     | 1,692                        | 1,675                     | 107                     |                             | 1                |
| Kewaunee.....    | 848                          | 2,077                     | 1                       |                             |                  |
| La Crosse.....   | 4,182                        | 3,914                     | 398                     | 122                         | 1                |
| La Fayette.....  | 2,567                        | 3,375                     | 298                     | 3                           |                  |
| Langlade.....    | 774                          | 1,195                     | 94                      |                             |                  |
| Lincoln.....     | 1,117                        | 1,045                     | 105                     | 113                         |                  |
| Manitowoc.....   | 2,702                        | 4,212                     | 17                      | 128                         |                  |
| Marathon.....    | 2,106                        | 3,375                     | 43                      | 219                         |                  |
| Marquette.....   | 1,774                        | 1,768                     | 196                     | 135                         |                  |
| Martinette.....  | 1,124                        | 1,004                     | 35                      | 4                           |                  |
| Marquette.....   | 21,424                       | 17,082                    | 346                     | 4,648                       |                  |
| Milwaukee.....   | 2,708                        | 2,141                     | 251                     | 27                          |                  |
| Monroe.....      | 1,317                        | 1,145                     | 36                      | 6                           |                  |
| Oconto.....      | 741                          | 896                       | 6                       |                             |                  |
| Oneida.....      | 2,755                        | 4,011                     | 189                     | 115                         |                  |
| Outagamie.....   | 735                          | 2,027                     | 4                       | 86                          |                  |
| Ozaukee.....     | 926                          | 1,459                     | 176                     | 46                          |                  |
| Pepin.....       | 2,476                        | 1,159                     | 547                     |                             |                  |
| Pierce.....      | 1,731                        | 613                       | 339                     |                             |                  |
| Polk.....        | 2,578                        | 2,318                     | 166                     | 28                          |                  |
| Portage.....     | 815                          | 618                       | 101                     |                             |                  |
| Price.....       | 3,298                        | 3,228                     | 480                     | 313                         |                  |
| Racine.....      | 2,449                        | 1,717                     | 299                     | 23                          |                  |
| Richland.....    | 6,216                        | 3,499                     | 501                     | 8                           | 1                |
| Rock.....        | 2,759                        | 2,130                     | 530                     | 51                          |                  |
| St. Croix.....   | 3,343                        | 2,719                     | 534                     | 33                          | 1                |
| Sauk.....        | 543                          | 510                       | 1                       |                             |                  |
| Sawyer.....      | 1,786                        | 1,633                     | 25                      | 20                          |                  |
| Shawano.....     | 3,736                        | 4,314                     | 79                      | 430                         |                  |
| Sheboygan.....   | 791                          | 730                       | 15                      |                             |                  |
| Taylor.....      | 2,266                        | 1,573                     | 235                     |                             |                  |
| Trempealeau..... | 3,326                        | 1,510                     | 298                     | 46                          |                  |
| Vernon.....      | 4,456                        | 2,022                     | 588                     | 94                          |                  |
| Walworth.....    | 514                          | 363                       | 106                     |                             |                  |
| Washburn.....    | 1,879                        | 2,898                     | 11                      |                             |                  |
| Washington.....  | 3,882                        | 3,447                     | 313                     | 21                          |                  |
| Waukesha.....    | 3,390                        | 1,765                     | 170                     | 53                          |                  |
| Waupaca.....     | 2,252                        | 663                       | 159                     | 33                          |                  |
| Waushara.....    | 4,903                        | 4,615                     | 405                     | 684                         | 1                |
| Winnebago.....   | 1,905                        | 1,983                     | 36                      | 65                          |                  |
| Wood.....        |                              |                           |                         |                             |                  |
| Total.....       | 176,353                      | 154,951                   | 14,511                  | 8,695                       | 10               |

Philip Cheek, Jr.'s plurality, 21,402.

## SUMMARY OF GUBERNATORIAL VOTE.

|                            |        |                                 |         |
|----------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------|
| <b>1848.</b>               |        | <b>1869.</b>                    |         |
| Dewey, democrat.....       | 19,588 | Fairchild, republican.....      | 69,502  |
| Tweedy, whig.....          | 14,449 | Robinson, democrat.....         | 61,289  |
| Dewey's majority.....      | 5,085  | Fairchild's majority.....       | 8,263   |
| <b>1849.</b>               |        | <b>1871.</b>                    |         |
| Dewey, democrat.....       | 16,649 | Washburn, republican.....       | 78,301  |
| Collins, whig.....         | 11,817 | Doolittle, democrat.....        | 68,910  |
| Dewey's majority.....      | 5,332  | Washburn's majority.....        | 9,391   |
| <b>1851.</b>               |        | <b>1873.</b>                    |         |
| Farwell, whig.....         | 22,319 | Taylor, democrat.....           | 81,539  |
| Upham, democrat.....       | 21,812 | Washburn, republican.....       | 66,224  |
| Farwell's majority.....    | 507    | Taylor's majority.....          | 15,375  |
| <b>1853.</b>               |        | <b>1875.</b>                    |         |
| Barstow, democrat.....     | 20,405 | Ludington, republican.....      | 85,155  |
| Holton, republican.....    | 21,896 | Taylor, democrat.....           | 84,314  |
| Baird, whig.....           | 2,304  | Ludington's majority.....       | 841     |
| Barstow's plurality.....   | 8,519  | <b>1877.</b>                    |         |
| <b>1855.</b>               |        | Smith, republican.....          | 78,769  |
| Barstow, democrat.....     | 36,355 | Mallory, democrat.....          | 70,436  |
| Bashford, republican.....  | 36,198 | Allis, greenback.....           | 26,216  |
| Barstow's majority.....    | 157    | Smith's majority.....           | 8,273   |
| <b>1857.</b>               |        | <b>1879.</b>                    |         |
| Randall, republican.....   | 44,068 | Smith, republican.....          | 100,535 |
| Cross, democrat.....       | 44,239 | Jenkins, democrat.....          | 75,080  |
| Randall's majority.....    | 454    | May, greenback.....             | 12,096  |
| <b>1859.</b>               |        | Smith's majority over both..... | 12,509  |
| Randall, republican.....   | 59,999 | <b>1880.</b>                    |         |
| Hobart, democrat.....      | 52,539 | Rusk, republican.....           | 81,754  |
| Randall's majority.....    | 7,460  | Fratt, democrat.....            | 69,197  |
| <b>1861.</b>               |        | Kanouse, prohibition.....       | 13,225  |
| Harvey, republican.....    | 53,777 | Allis, greenback.....           | 7,002   |
| Ferguson, democrat.....    | 44,456 | Rusk's plurality.....           | 11,957  |
| Harvey's majority.....     | 8,331  | <b>1884.</b>                    |         |
| <b>1863.</b>               |        | Rusk, republican.....           | 163,214 |
| Lewis, republican.....     | 72,717 | Fratt, democrat.....            | 143,945 |
| Palmer, democrat.....      | 49,063 | Hastings, prohibition.....      | 8,545   |
| Lewis' majority.....       | 23,654 | Utley, greenback.....           | 4,274   |
| <b>1865.</b>               |        | Rusk's plurality.....           | 19,269  |
| Fairchild, republican..... | 58,383 | <b>1886.</b>                    |         |
| Hobart, democrat.....      | 48,330 | Rusk, republican.....           | 133,347 |
| Fairchild's majority.....  | 10,002 | Woodward, democrat.....         | 114,529 |
| <b>1867.</b>               |        | Olin, prohibitionist.....       | 17,069  |
| Fairchild, republican..... | 73,637 | Cochrane, people's.....         | 21,467  |
| Talmadge, democrat.....    | 68,873 | Rusk's plurality.....           | 18,718  |
| Fairchild's majority.....  | 4,764  | <b>1888.</b>                    |         |
|                            |        | Hoard, republican.....          | 175,696 |
|                            |        | Morgan, democrat.....           | 155,423 |
|                            |        | Durant, prohibition.....        | 14,373  |
|                            |        | Powell, labor.....              | 9,196   |
|                            |        | Hoard's plurality.....          | 20,273  |

1 This certificate was set aside by the Supreme Court.

## PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN WISCONSIN.

From 1848 to 1884.

NOTE — Names indented denote unsuccessful candidates. Figures in left hand column denote the number of the election, from the first presidential election in 1789 to the twenty fifth in 1884.

| ELEC-<br>TION. | Number. | Year. | CANDIDATES<br>FOR PRESIDENT. | VOTE FOR CANDIDATES. |                       |           |            | TOTAL VOTE. |                      |                        |            |
|----------------|---------|-------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|
|                |         |       |                              | Popular.             | Per cent.<br>Popular. | Majority. | Electoral. | Popular.    | Increase<br>Popular. | Per cent.<br>Increase. | Electoral. |
| 16             | 1848    |       | Zachary Taylor .....         | 13,747               | 35.1                  |           |            | 30,166      |                      |                        | 4          |
|                |         |       | Lewis Cass .....             | 15,001               | 38.3                  | 1,254*    | 4          |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | Martin Van Buren ..          | 10,418               | 26.6                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 17             | 1852    |       | Franklin Pierce .....        | 33,668               | 52.0                  | 2,604     | 5          | 61,712      | 25,546               | 65.2                   | 5          |
|                |         |       | Winfield Scott .....         | 22,210               | 34.4                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | John P. Hale .....           | 8,814                | 13.6                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 18             | 1856    |       | James Buchanan .....         | 52,843               | 44.2                  |           |            | 119,512     | 54,800               | 84.7                   | 5          |
|                |         |       | John C. Fremont .....        | 66,060               | 55.3                  | 12,668    | 5          |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | Millard Fillmore .....       | 579                  | .5                    |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 19             | 1860    |       | Abraham Lincoln .....        | 86,113               | 56.6                  | 30,040    | 5          | 152,180     | 32,688               | 27.3                   | 5          |
|                |         |       | John C. Breckinridge ..      | 888                  | .6                    |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | John Bell .....              | 161                  | .1                    |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | S. A. Douglas .....          | 65,021               | 42.7                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 20             | 1864    |       | Abraham Lincoln .....        | 83,458               | 55.9                  | 17,574    | 8          | 149,342     | 2,838†               | 1.9†                   | 8          |
|                |         |       | Geo. B. McClellan .....      | 65,884               | 44.1                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 21             | 1868    |       | Ulysses S. Grant .....       | 108,857              | 56.2                  | 24,150    | 8          | 193,564     | 44,222               | 29.6                   | 8          |
|                |         |       | Horatio Seymour .....        | 84,707               | 43.8                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 22             | 1872    |       | Ulysses S. Grant .....       | 104,997              | 54.6                  | 17,686    | 10         | 112,306     | 1,250†               | .7†                    | 10         |
|                |         |       | Horace Greeley .....         | 86,477               | 45.0                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | Charles O'Connor .....       | 834                  | .4                    |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 23             | 1876    |       | Rutherford B. Hayes .....    | 130,668              | 51.0                  | 5,205     | 10         | 256,131     | 63,823               | 33.2                   | 10         |
|                |         |       | Samuel J. Tilden .....       | 123,927              | 48.4                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | Peter Cooper .....           | 1,509                | .6                    |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | G. C. Smith .....            | 27                   | .0                    |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 24             | 1880    |       | James A. Garfield .....      | 144,398              | 54.1                  | 21,709    | 10         | 267,182     | 11,051               | 4.3                    | 10         |
|                |         |       | Winfield S. Hancock ..       | 114,644              | 42.9                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | J. B. Weaver .....           | 7,986                | 3.0                   |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | Neal Dow .....               | 68                   | .0                    |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | J. B. Phelps .....           | 91                   | .0                    |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 25             | 1884    |       | Grover Cleveland .....       | 146,477              | 45.8                  |           |            | 319,688     | 52,706               | 16.5                   | 11         |
|                |         |       | James G. Blaine .....        | 161,157              | 50.4                  | 2,436     | 11         |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | J. P. St. John .....         | 7,656                | 2.4                   |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | Benj. F. Butler .....        | 4,598                | 1.4                   |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
| 26             | 1888    |       | Benjamin Harrison .....      | 176,553              | 49.7                  | 31,331*   | 11         | 354,614     | 34,736               | 10.8†                  | 11         |
|                |         |       | Grover Cleveland .....       | 155,232              | 43.7                  |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | Clinton B. Fisk .....        | 14,277               | 4.2                   |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |
|                |         |       | E. W. Streeter .....         | 8,552                | 2.4                   |           |            |             |                      |                        |            |

# VOTES GIVEN FOR ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT.

*Statement of votes given for Associate Justice of Supreme Court of the State of Wisconsin, at the Judicial Election held on the 5th day of April, A. D. 1887.*

| COUNTIES.        | Harlow<br>S. Orton. | Scat-<br>tering. | Total. | COUNTIES.       | Harlow<br>S. Orton. | Scat-<br>tering. | Total.  |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|---------|
| Adams.....       | 901                 |                  | 901    | Marinette.....  | 738                 |                  | 738     |
| Ashland.....     | 294                 |                  | 294    | Marquette.....  | 1,034               |                  | 1,034   |
| Barron.....      | 1,167               | 1                | 1,168  | Milwaukee.....  | 27,779              | 8                | 27,782  |
| Bayfield.....    | 419                 |                  | 419    | Monroe.....     | 1,644               |                  | 1,644   |
| Brown.....       | 1,851               |                  | 1,851  | Oconto.....     | 292                 | 1                | 293     |
| Buffalo.....     | 1,478               |                  | 1,478  | Oneida.....     | 356                 |                  | 353     |
| Burnett.....     | 224                 |                  | 224    | Outagamie.....  | 2,387               | 2                | 2,389   |
| Calumet.....     | 1,203               |                  | 1,203  | Ozaukee.....    | 1,980               |                  | 1,980   |
| Chippewa.....    | 632                 |                  | 632    | Pepin.....      | 611                 |                  | 611     |
| Clark.....       | 1,189               | 2                | 1,188  | Pierce.....     | 1,572               | 71               | 1,643   |
| Columbia.....    | 2,961               | 1                | 2,962  | Folk.....       | 1,158               | 15               | 1,173   |
| Crawford.....    | 1,373               | 2                | 1,375  | Portage.....    | 1,968               | 2                | 1,970   |
| Dane.....        | 5,918               | 6                | 5,920  | Price.....      | 639                 |                  | 639     |
| Dodge.....       | 4,483               | 1                | 4,484  | Racine.....     | 1,181               | 2                | 1,183   |
| Door.....        | 1,053               | 11               | 1,066  | Richland.....   | 1,665               | 10               | 1,675   |
| Douglas.....     | 121                 |                  | 121    | Rock.....       | 3,855               | 2                | 3,857   |
| Dunn.....        | 1,589               | 4                | 1,593  | St. Croix.....  | 1,726               | 2                | 1,728   |
| Eau Claire.....  | 1,172               | 31               | 1,204  | Sauk.....       | 1,774               | 1                | 1,770   |
| Florence.....    | 153                 |                  | 153    | Sawyer.....     | 170                 |                  | 175     |
| Fond du Lac..... | 4,014               | 2                | 4,016  | Shawano.....    | 1,616               | 2                | 1,618   |
| Forest.....      | 55                  |                  | 55     | Sheboygan.....  | 2,409               |                  | 2,409   |
| Grant.....       | 2,249               | 1                | 2,250  | Taylor.....     | 667                 |                  | 667     |
| Green.....       | 1,056               | 12               | 1,068  | Traverseau..... | 1,245               | 9                | 1,247   |
| Green Lake.....  | 971                 |                  | 971    | Vernon.....     | 2,358               | 1                | 2,359   |
| Iowa.....        | 893                 |                  | 893    | Walworth.....   | 1,904               | 1                | 1,905   |
| Jackson.....     | 1,040               | 25               | 1,065  | Washburn.....   | 30                  |                  | 30      |
| Jefferson.....   | 2,900               |                  | 2,900  | Washington..... | 2,522               |                  | 2,522   |
| Juneau.....      | 1,460               |                  | 1,460  | Waukesha.....   | 2,250               | 97               | 2,347   |
| Kenosha.....     | 730                 |                  | 730    | Waupaca.....    | 1,772               | 3                | 1,775   |
| Kewaunee.....    | 2,013               |                  | 2,013  | Waushara.....   | 1,788               | 24               | 1,812   |
| La Crosse.....   | 960                 | 17               | 977    | Winnebago.....  | 2,391               |                  | 2,391   |
| La Fayette.....  | 1,625               |                  | 1,625  | Wood.....       | 961                 | 1                | 963     |
| Langlade.....    | 484                 |                  | 484    |                 |                     |                  |         |
| Lincoln.....     | 533                 | 4                | 537    |                 |                     |                  |         |
| Manitowoc.....   | 2,906               |                  | 2,906  |                 |                     |                  |         |
| Marathon.....    | 1,448               |                  | 1,448  |                 |                     |                  |         |
|                  |                     |                  |        | Total.....      | 127,944             | 364              | 128,308 |

## ELECTION STATISTICS.

259

## OFFICIAL VOTES GIVEN FOR CIRCUIT JUDGES.

## SECOND CIRCUIT.

*Election held April 5th, 1887.*

| COUNTY.          | Daniel H. Johnson. | Newton S. Murphy. | Scattering. | Total. |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|
| Milwaukee.. .. . | 14,606             | 13,192            | 2           | 27,800 |

## FIFTH CIRCUIT.

*Election held April 3d, 1888.*

| COUNTIES.        | George Clementson. | Scattering. | Total. |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|
| Crawford .....   | 1,755              | 28          | 1,783  |
| Grant .....      | 4,124              | 4           | 4,128  |
| Iowa .....       | 1,866              | 16          | 1,882  |
| La Fayette ..... | 2,551              | 4           | 2,555  |
| Richland .....   | 2,476              | 2           | 2,478  |
| Total .....      | 12,772             | 54          | 12,826 |

## SIXTH CIRCUIT.

*Election held April 3d, 1888.*

| COUNTIES.         | Alfred W. Newman. | Scattering. | Total. |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|
| Clark .....       | 1,349             | 9           | 1,358  |
| Jackson .....     | 1,295             | 17          | 1,312  |
| La Crosse .....   | 1,613             | 1           | 1,614  |
| Monroe .....      | 2,400             | 1           | 2,401  |
| Trempealeau ..... | 2,117             | 5           | 2,122  |
| Vernon .....      | 2,172             | 7           | 2,179  |
| Total .....       | 10,946            | 40          | 10,986 |

## ELEVENTH CIRCUIT.

*Election held April 3d, 1888.*

| COUNTIES.      | R. D. Marshall. | W. P. Swift. | Scattering. | Total. |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------|
| Barron .....   | 1,063           | 1,311        | 7           | 2,381  |
| Burnett .....  | 352             | 294          | 1           | 647    |
| Chippewa ..... | 2,767           | 1,106        | .....       | 3,873  |
| Douglas .....  | 431             | 395          | 12          | 828    |
| Polk .....     | 1,080           | 1,168        | .....       | 2,248  |
| Washburn ..... | 544             | 335          | .....       | 879    |
| Total .....    | 6,237           | 4,609        | 20          | 10,866 |

## TWELFTH CIRCUIT.

*Election held April 3d, 1886.*

| COUNTIES.       | John R.<br>Bennett. | Scattering. | Total. |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|--------|
| Green .....     | 2,360               | 3           | 2,363  |
| Jefferson ..... | 3,300               | .....       | 3,300  |
| Rock .....      | 3,806               | 44          | 3,910  |
| Total .....     | 9,526               | 47          | 9,573  |

## THIRTEENTH CIRCUIT.

*Election held April 5th, 1887.*

| COUNTIES.        | A. Scott<br>Sloan. | Scattering. | Total. |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|
| Dodge .....      | 4,474              | .....       | 4,474  |
| Ozaukee .....    | 1,981              | .....       | 1,981  |
| Washington ..... | 2,518              | 3           | 2,521  |
| Waukesha .....   | 2,306              | 97          | 2,403  |
| Total .....      | 11,279             | 100         | 11,379 |

## FIFTEENTH CIRCUIT.

*Election held April 5th, 1887.*

| COUNTIES.      | J. K.<br>Parish. | W. H.<br>Packard. | W. M.<br>Tomkins. | J. J.<br>Miles. | Total. |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Ashland .....  | 293              | 808               | 396               | 286             | 1,875  |
| Bayfield ..... | 34               | 172               | 18                | 480             | 713    |
| Oconto .....   | 370              | 27                | 8                 | 32              | 437    |
| Pierce .....   | 289              | 15                | 145               | 73              | 471    |
| Sawyer .....   | 3                | 338               | 2                 | 1               | 344    |
| Taylor .....   | 1,021            | 7                 | 15                | .....           | 1,043  |
| Total .....    | 1,960            | 1,457             | 586               | 880             | 4,883  |

## PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.

The following is the act relating to the amendment of section 1 of article 10 of the state constitution, followed by the vote by counties given for and against the proposition, at the general election held November 6, 1888:

[No. 563, A.]

[Published April 30, 1887.]

## CHAPTER 357.

AN ACT to submit to the people an amendment to section 1, of Article 10, of the constitution of the state of Wisconsin, relating to education.

WHEREAS, At the biennial session of the legislature of this state for the year 1885, an amendment to the constitution of this state was proposed and agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, which proposed amendment was in the following language: Resolved by the Assembly, the Senate concurring, That section 1, of Article 10, of the constitution of the state of Wisconsin, be amended so as to read as follows: Section 1. The supervision of common schools shall be vested in a state superintendent and such other officers as the legislature shall direct. The legislature may prescribe by law the qualifications of the state superintendent, and all other officers intrusted with the supervision of common schools. The state superintendent and such other officers intrusted with the supervision of common schools, shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state, or respective districts, at such time and in such manner as the legislature shall provide. The powers, duties and compensation of all such officers shall be provided for by law.

AND WHEREAS, The foregoing proposed amendment to the constitution of this state was duly agreed to in the legislature of this state, chosen at the general election in November, 1886, by a majority of all the members elected to each house thereof; therefore

*The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:*

SECTION 1. The foregoing proposed amendment to the constitution of the state of Wisconsin, shall be submitted to the people of this state at a general election to be held on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November, A. D. 1888; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment by a majority of the electors voting thereon, such amendment shall become a part of the constitution of this state.

SECTION 2. The form of ballot in voting to approve and ratify such amendment shall be: "For the amendment to section 1, of article 10, of the constitution." And the form of ballot against such amendment shall be: "Against the amendment to section 1, of article 10, of the constitution." Such ballots shall be separate and apart from any other ballot, and shall be cast in separate boxes to be provided for that purpose; and all persons qualified to vote at any election in this state shall be deemed voters on this question.

SECTION 3. The votes cast for or against such amendment shall be counted and returned by the inspectors of the election in all respects as votes for state officers are counted and returned, and the officers in counties now designated by law to canvass the returns of votes for state officers, shall canvass the returns in their respective counties, on this question, and certify and return the result to the state canvassers, at the same time and places, and under the same regulations and restrictions, now provided by law for canvassing and declaring the returns for elections of state officers; and the state canvassers shall canvass said returns, certified by them as provided by law in case of elections for state officers.

SECTION 4. Within three days after the determination of said canvass by the state canvassers, they shall certify the result thereof to the governor, who shall thereupon without delay make proclamation of the result.

SECTION 5. The secretary of state is hereby required to include the substance of this act in the notice of the general election for the year 1888.

SECTION 6. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage and publication.

Approved April 8, 1887.



*Tabular statement of the votes given for and against the proposed amendment of section one (1) of article ten (10) of the constitution of the state of Wisconsin, relating to education, at the General election held in the several counties of the state of Wisconsin, on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday in November, being the sixth day of November, A. D. 1888.*

| COUNTIES.         | For. | Against. | COUNTIES.         | For.   | Against. |
|-------------------|------|----------|-------------------|--------|----------|
| Adams .....       | 58   | 102      | Marathon .....    | 664    | 1,259    |
| Ashland .....     |      |          | Marinette .....   | 64     | 16       |
| Barron .....      | 996  | 92       | Marquette .....   | 190    | 204      |
| Bayfield .....    |      |          | Milwaukee .....   | 182    | 1,043    |
| Brown .....       | 289  | 124      | Monroe .....      | 307    | 520      |
| Buffalo .....     | 50   | 551      | Oconto .....      |        |          |
| Burnett .....     | 206  | 9        | Oneida .....      | 35     | 4        |
| Calumet .....     | 362  | 125      | Outagamie .....   | 493    | 279      |
| Chippewa .....    |      |          | Ozaukee .....     |        |          |
| Clark .....       | 255  | 139      | Pepin .....       | 54     | 40       |
| Columbia .....    | 105  | 197      | Pierce .....      | 174    | 131      |
| Crawford .....    | 22   | 193      | Polk .....        | 236    | 169      |
| Dane .....        | 198  | 292      | Portage .....     | 348    | 275      |
| Dodge .....       | 270  | 664      | Price .....       | 119    | 2        |
| Door .....        | 15   |          | Racine .....      | 226    | 483      |
| Douglas .....     | 152  | 7        | Richland .....    | 66     | 1,148    |
| Dunn .....        | 24   | 234      | Rock .....        | 530    | 743      |
| Eau Claire .....  | 189  | 71       | St. Croix .....   | 151    | 121      |
| Florence .....    | 5    |          | Sauk .....        | 433    | 406      |
| Fond du Lac ..... | 79   | 335      | Sawyer .....      | 10     |          |
| Forest .....      | 53   |          | Shawano .....     | 88     | 210      |
| Grant .....       | 111  | 945      | Sheboygan .....   | 91     | 206      |
| Green .....       | 288  | 770      | Taylor .....      | 18     | 87       |
| Green Lake .....  | 90   | 309      | Trempealeau ..... | 584    | 484      |
| Iowa .....        | 43   | 37       | Vernon .....      | 26     | 344      |
| Jackson .....     | 270  | 185      | Walworth .....    | 672    | 401      |
| Jefferson .....   | 120  | 330      | Washburn .....    |        |          |
| Juneau .....      | 60   | 64       | Washington .....  | 29     | 19       |
| Kenosha .....     | 146  | 336      | Waukesha .....    | 139    | 329      |
| Kewaunee .....    | 201  | 1        | Waupaca .....     | 226    | 665      |
| La Crosse .....   | 338  | 49       | Waushara .....    | 301    | 291      |
| La Fayette .....  | 385  | 538      | Winnebago .....   | 425    | 1,389    |
| Langlade .....    | 85   | 202      | Wood .....        | 1      | 1        |
| Lincoln .....     | 36   | 81       |                   |        |          |
| Manitowoc .....   | 625  | 171      | Total .....       | 12,967 | 18,342   |

## OFFICIAL VOTES FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

1888.

*Official votes given for representatives in congress for the several congressional districts in the state of Wisconsin, in the several counties of said state of Wisconsin, on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday, being the 6th day of November, A. D. 1888.*

## FIRST DISTRICT.

Population 1885, 154,213.

| COUNTIES.       | 1888.                  |                            |                          |                      |                  |
|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                 | L. B. Caswell.<br>Rep. | Joseph B. Doe, Jr.<br>Dem. | Stephen Faville.<br>Pro. | Henry Smith.<br>Lab. | Scatter-<br>ing. |
| Jefferson ..... | 3,068                  | 4,241                      | 199                      | 3                    | .....            |
| Kenosha .....   | 1,600                  | 1,879                      | 105                      | .....                | .....            |
| Racine .....    | 3,920                  | 3,460                      | 452                      | .....                | 3                |
| Rock .....      | 6,211                  | 3,488                      | 488                      | .....                | 10               |
| Walworth .....  | 4,452                  | 2,120                      | 572                      | .....                | .....            |
| Total .....     | 19,311                 | 14,997                     | 1,809                    | 3                    | 13               |

L. B. Caswell's plurality, 4,314.

## SECOND DISTRICT.

Population 1885, 147,970.

| COUNTIES.         | 1888.                      |                         |                      |                       |                  |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                   | E. C. Mc-Fetridge.<br>Rep. | Charles Barwig.<br>Dem. | O. H. Crowl.<br>Pro. | Clark Hewitt.<br>Lab. | Scat-<br>tering. |
| Dodge .....       | 3,592                      | 5,660                   | 236                  | 13                    | 3                |
| Fond du Lac ..... | 4,568                      | 4,867                   | 287                  | 90                    | 1                |
| Washington .....  | 1,878                      | 2,871                   | 9                    | .....                 | 3                |
| Waukesha .....    | 3,886                      | 3,406                   | 308                  | .....                 | 4                |
| Total .....       | 13,859                     | 16,813                  | 830                  | 103                   | 9                |

Charles Barwig's plurality, 2,954.

# 1887

## 1887

1887

1887

| W. D. Webster. | Scat-<br>tering. |
|----------------|------------------|
| 214            | 6                |
| 214            | 1                |
| 214            | 7                |

## 1887

1887

1887

| John Schuler Soc. | Scat-<br>tering. |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 227               | 8                |

## 1887

1887

1887

| Chas. Hatch Lab. | Scat-<br>tering. |
|------------------|------------------|
| 67               | 1                |
| 149              | 6                |
| 188              | 1                |
| 68               | 1                |
| 444              | 8                |

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

Population 1885, 162,140.

| COUNTIES.       | 1888.                      |                             |                         |                               |                  |
|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|                 | Chas. B.<br>Clark.<br>Rep. | Chas. W.<br>Felker.<br>Dem. | W. S.<br>Sweet.<br>Pro. | Peter A.<br>Griffith.<br>Lab. | Scat-<br>tering. |
| Adams.....      | 1,115                      | 419                         | 8                       | 6                             | .....            |
| Columbia.....   | 3,510                      | 2,646                       | 396                     | 13                            | .....            |
| Green Lake..... | 1,702                      | 1,415                       | 125                     | 3                             | ..... 1          |
| Marquette.....  | 1,198                      | 933                         | 22                      | 4                             | .....            |
| Outagamie.....  | 3,104                      | 3,714                       | 161                     | 58                            | ..... 4          |
| Waushara.....   | 2,244                      | 674                         | 155                     | 33                            | .....            |
| Winnebago.....  | 5,104                      | 4,412                       | 360                     | 688                           | ..... 2          |
| Total.....      | 17,977                     | 14,213                      | 1,233                   | 805                           | ..... 7          |

Charles B. Clark's plurality, 3,764.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Population 1885, 165,630.

| COUNTIES.      | 1888.                    |                             |                           |       | Scat-<br>tering. |
|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|------------------|
|                | O. B.<br>Thomas.<br>Rep. | Frank P.<br>Coburn.<br>Dem. | J. H.<br>Moseley.<br>Pro. |       |                  |
| Crawford.....  | 1,871                    | 1,530                       | 37                        | ..... | .....            |
| Juneau.....    | 2,065                    | 1,691                       | 107                       | ..... | .....            |
| La Crosse..... | 4,122                    | 4,022                       | 337                       | ..... | ..... 3          |
| Monroe.....    | 2,685                    | 2,194                       | 233                       | ..... | ..... 1          |
| Richland.....  | 2,464                    | 1,753                       | 294                       | ..... | ..... 1          |
| Sauk.....      | 3,400                    | 2,658                       | 541                       | ..... | ..... 1          |
| Vernon.....    | 3,311                    | 1,580                       | 243                       | ..... | .....            |
| Total.....     | 19,918                   | 15,433                      | 1,871                     | ..... | ..... 6          |

O. B. Thomas' plurality, 4,485.

## EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Population 1885, 211,536.

| COUNTIES.         | 1888.                      |                              |                             |                     |                  |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|                   | Nils P.<br>Haugen.<br>Rep. | S. C.<br>Johnson.<br>D. & L. | Chas.<br>Alexander.<br>Pro. | Dan. C.<br>Johnson. | Scatter-<br>ing. |
| Barron .....      | 1,797                      | 880                          | 294                         |                     |                  |
| Bayfield .....    | 1,176                      | 738                          | 22                          |                     |                  |
| Buffalo .....     | 1,747                      | 1,337                        | 83                          |                     | 1                |
| Burnett .....     | 488                        | 81                           | 217                         |                     | 2                |
| Clark .....       | 2,201                      | 1,800                        | 145                         |                     | 3                |
| Douglas .....     | 1,166                      | 785                          | 15                          |                     |                  |
| Dunn .....        | 2,532                      | 1,358                        | 263                         |                     | 5                |
| Eau Claire .....  | 3,144                      | 2,544                        | 493                         |                     |                  |
| Jackson .....     | 2,035                      | 987                          | 255                         |                     | 1                |
| Pepin .....       | 916                        | 1,466                        | 178                         |                     |                  |
| Pierce .....      | 2,483                      | 1,088                        | 546                         | 97                  |                  |
| Polk .....        | 1,712                      | 626                          | 325                         |                     |                  |
| St. Croix .....   | 2,667                      | 2,231                        | 464                         |                     | 6                |
| Trempealeau ..... | 2,200                      | 1,578                        | 233                         |                     | 1                |
| Washburn .....    | 405                        | 415                          | 104                         |                     |                  |
| Total .....       | 26,911                     | 16,476                       | 3,687                       | 97                  | 19               |

Nils P. Haugen's plurality, 10,435.

## NINTH DISTRICT.

Population 1885, 207,206.

| COUNTIES.       | 1888.                       |                         |                            |                           |                  |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
|                 | Myron H.<br>McCord.<br>Rep. | H. W.<br>Early.<br>Dem. | A. C.<br>Merryman.<br>Pro. | John F.<br>Moore.<br>Lab. | Scatter-<br>ing. | F. H.<br>Moore. |
| Ashland .....   | 2,877                       | 2,170                   | 87                         |                           | 2                |                 |
| Chippewa .....  | 2,556                       | 2,647                   | 256                        |                           | 2                |                 |
| Door .....      | 1,698                       | 1,038                   | 40                         |                           | 11               |                 |
| Florence .....  | 315                         | 234                     |                            | 11                        | 1                |                 |
| Forest .....    | 243                         | 207                     | 9                          |                           |                  |                 |
| Langlade .....  | 791                         | 1,144                   | 119                        |                           | 2                |                 |
| Lincoln .....   | 1,347                       | 794                     | 133                        | 108                       | 1                |                 |
| Marathon .....  | 2,219                       | 3,224                   | 37                         | 320                       |                  |                 |
| Marinette ..... | 1,769                       | 1,710                   | 281                        | 5                         | 4                | 122             |
| Oconto .....    | 1,274                       | 1,019                   | 51                         | 6                         |                  |                 |
| Oneida .....    | 829                         | 807                     | 4                          |                           |                  |                 |
| Portage .....   | 2,539                       | 2,338                   | 167                        | 26                        | 1                |                 |
| Price .....     | 744                         | 804                     | 85                         |                           |                  |                 |
| Sawyer .....    | 571                         | 479                     |                            |                           |                  |                 |
| Shawano .....   | 1,872                       | 1,522                   | 29                         | 6                         | 3                |                 |
| Taylor .....    | 766                         | 739                     | 12                         |                           | 6                |                 |
| Waupaca .....   | 3,334                       | 1,835                   | 176                        | 19                        | 2                |                 |
| Wood .....      | 1,794                       | 2,064                   | 31                         | 78                        | 1                |                 |
| Total .....     | 27,538                      | 24,775                  | 1,497                      | 579                       | 36               | 123             |

rd's plurality, 2,763.

## PART IV.

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STATE FINANCES.



# THE STATE FINANCES.

*For the two years ending September 30, 1888.*

The state debt on the 30th day of September, 1888, was classified as follows:

|  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
| Certificates of indebtedness, School Fund.....               | \$1,563,700 00        |
| Certificates of indebtedness, Normal School Fund.....        | 515,700 00            |
| Certificates of indebtedness, University Fund.....           | 111,000 00            |
| Certificates of indebtedness, Agricultural College Fund..... | 60,600 00             |
| <b>Totals.....</b>   | <b>\$2,251,000 00</b> |

## GENERAL STATEMENT.

The aggregate result of the financial transactions, during two years, on all funds, is as follows:

### GENERAL FUND.

|                                  |                       |                       |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Receipts for two years.....      | \$4,069,636 02        |                       |
| Disbursements for two years..... |                       | \$4,271,186 78        |
| Balance September 30, 1886.....  | 485,689 85            |                       |
| Balance September 30, 1888.....  |                       | 304,139 09            |
|                                  | <u>\$4,575,325 87</u> | <u>\$4,575,325 87</u> |

### ALL OTHER FUNDS.

#### RECEIPTS FOR TWO YEARS.

|  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
| School Fund.....                           | \$380,538 90          |
| School Fund Income.....                    | 1,467,444 22          |
| University Fund.....                       | 86,689 48             |
| University Fund Income.....                | 212,488 91            |
| Agricultural College Fund.....             | 48,304 97             |
| Agricultural College Fund Income.....      | 32,730 32             |
| Normal School Fund.....                    | 321,272 75            |
| Normal School Fund Income.....             | 214,888 22            |
| Drainage Fund.....                         | 137,579 40            |
| Delinquent Tax Fund.....                   | 17,146 28             |
| Deposit Fund.....                          | 2,133 77              |
| Redemption Fund.....                       | 456 84                |
| Manitowoc and Calumet Swamp Land Fund..... | 14 56                 |
| Indemnity Fund.....                        | 53,511 56             |
|  | <u>\$2,933,100 18</u> |

#### DISBURSEMENTS FOR TWO YEARS.

|   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| School Fund.....                                    | \$274,588 11          |
| School Fund Income.....                             | 1,455,546 99          |
| University Fund.....                                | 85,000 00             |
| University Fund Income.....                         | 212,488 91            |
| Agricultural College Fund.....                      | 12,000 00             |
| Agricultural College Fund Income.....               | 32,730 32             |
| Normal School Fund.....                             | 244,245 09            |
| Normal School Fund Income.....                      | 214,310 65            |
| Drainage Fund.....                                  | 158,882 85            |
| Delinquent Tax Fund.....                            | 17,002 67             |
| Deposit Fund.....                                   | 1,144 11              |
| St. C. & L. S. R. R. Tresspass Fund.....            | 30,665 46             |
| Redemption Fund.....                                | 467 11                |
| Wisconsin Railroad Farm Mortgage Land Co. Fund..... | 33 39                 |
| Indemnity Fund.....                                 | 53,511 56             |
|   | <u>\$2,933,100 18</u> |
| Balance September 30, 1886.....                     | 251,080 39            |
| Balance September 30, 1888.....                     | 446,563 35            |
|   | <u>\$3,184,130 57</u> |



**GENERAL FUND.**

This fund embraces all the revenues of the State applicable to the payment of the ordinary expenses of the State Government.

The sources from which it is derived are tax on civil actions, license of railroad companies, plank-road companies, telegraph companies, insurance companies, hawkers and peddlers, notary public fees, office fees and sales of laws and reports. The expenditures therefrom are authorized by permanent and temporary appropriations, and by the several laws requiring the Secretary of State to audit accounts.

The receipts and disbursements have been as follows:

| RECEIPTS.  |            | 1887.                 | 1888.                 |
|--|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Sections 1212 and 1213, R. S., from railroad companies                                   |            | \$703,994 50          | \$1,068,632 96        |
| Chapter 298, laws 1881, from counties for maintaining insane hospitals                   |            | 109,668 54            | 117,784 19            |
| Chapter 298, laws 1881, from counties for Industrial School for Boys                     |            | 9,488 43              | 10,267 08             |
| Section 743, R. S., from counties for suit tax   |            | 5,323 00              | 5,266 00              |
| Fire insurance companies   |            | 54,296 44             | 55,055 42             |
| Life insurance companies   |            | 17,680 08             | 20,288 43             |
| Accident insurance companies   |            | 916 32                | 672 07                |
| Plank-road companies   |            | 38 12                 | 82 06                 |
| Telegraph and telephone companies  |            | 9,384 94              | 9,918 55              |
| Railway car companies  |            | 511 36                | 1,197 74              |
| New Orleans exposition, balance appropriation refunded                                   |            | 1,668 73              |                       |
| Hawkers and peddlers   |            | 13,423 15             | 13,606 95             |
| Marquette county, for unpaid tax for 1885  |            | 169 01                |                       |
| From all other sources   |            | 35,406 18             | 113,368 08            |
|  |            | <u>\$1,021,903 86</u> | <u>\$1,416,060 07</u> |
|  |            |                       | \$2,438,028 93        |
| GENERAL EDUCATIONAL FUND.  |            | 1887.                 | 1888.                 |
| Chapter 287, laws 1885, for School Fund Income, one mill tax                             |            | \$496,507 15          | \$581,264 73          |
| Section 200, R. S., interest on certificates of indebtedness, School Fund Income         |            | 157,500 00            | 157,570 00            |
| Section 247, R. S., interest due School Fund Income                                      |            | 7,088 36              | 7,088 36              |
| Chapter 300, laws 1885, annual levy for State University                                 |            | 62,063 30             | 72,658 09             |
| Chapter 364, laws 1885, annual levy for Fifth Normal School at Milwaukee                 |            | 10,000 00             | 10,000 00             |
| Section 490, R. S., amended by chapter 352, laws 1885, annual levy for Free High Schools |            | 50,000 00             | 50,000 00             |
|  |            |                       | \$678,581 90          |
| Less unpaid tax for 1888:  |            |                       |                       |
| Marathon county  | \$9,323 02 |                       |                       |
| Pepin county   | 799 90     |                       |                       |
|  |            | <u>\$783,158 90</u>   | <u>\$688,453 19</u>   |
|  |            |                       | \$1,651,612 09        |
| Total receipts for two years   |            |                       | <u>\$4,089,636 02</u> |

| DISBURSEMENTS.                      |  | 1887.               | 1888.               |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Salaries—</b>                    |  |                     |                     |
| Governor's office                   |  | \$6,303 00          | \$7,362 00          |
| Secretary's office                  |  | 7,000 00            | 7,000 00            |
| State Treasurer's office            |  | 6,599 66            | 7,417 00            |
| Attorney General's office           |  | 4,750 00            | 5,250 00            |
| State Superintendent's office       |  | 5,191 00            | 5,809 00            |
| Railroad Commissioner's office      |  | 6,617 40            | 6,334 71            |
| Insurance Commissioner's office     |  | 4,500 00            | 4,500 00            |
| Public property office              |  | 2,000 00            | 2,000 00            |
| Supreme Court                       |  | 31,726 03           | 33,431 00           |
| Circuit Courts                      |  | 43,650 00           | 47,400 00           |
| State Historical Society            |  | 9,633 00            | 9,967 07            |
| State Library                       |  | 4,750 95            | 4,755 03            |
| State Board of Charities and Reform |  | 7,600 37            | 8,477 63            |
|                                     |  | <u>\$140,411 41</u> | <u>\$149,708 37</u> |
|                                     |  |                     | \$290,114 78        |

## STATE FINANCES.

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|  | 1887.               | 1888.               |                |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| <i>Special Appropriations —</i>                      |                     |                     |                |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics.....                      | \$8,487 01          | \$8,860 16          |                |
| Land Protection.....                                 | 5,554 72            | 5,434 56            |                |
| State Board of Health.....                           | 4,036 80            | 5,046 84            |                |
| Fish culture.....                                    | 12,000 00           | 10,000 00           |                |
|  | <u>\$30,087 03</u>  | <u>\$29,341 56</u>  | \$59,428 59    |
| <i>Legislative Expenses —</i>                        |                     |                     |                |
| Lieutenant Governor.....                             | \$916 00            | \$1,084 00          |                |
| Senate — Salaries.....                               | \$16,500 00         |                     |                |
| Mileage.....   | 915 40              |                     |                |
| Emploves.....  | 20,060 90           |                     |                |
|  | 37,476 80           |                     |                |
| Assembly — Salaries.....                             | \$50,500 00         |                     |                |
| Mileage.....   | 2,642 70            |                     |                |
| Emploves.....  | 23,112 40           |                     |                |
|  | 76,255 10           |                     |                |
| Printing for Legislature.....                        | 11,101 37           | 1,885 24            |                |
| Blue Book.....                                       | 27,612 06           |                     |                |
| Legislative Visiting Committee.....                  | 300 00              |                     |                |
| Contesting seats.....                                | 400 00              |                     |                |
| Science Hall Investigating Committee.....            | 786 27              |                     |                |
| Chaplains.....                                       | 180 00              |                     |                |
|  | <u>\$155,027 12</u> | <u>\$2,469 24</u>   | \$157,496 36   |
| <i>Charitable and Penal Institutions —</i>           |                     |                     |                |
| State Hospital for Insane.....                       | \$97,603 67         | \$108,824 19        |                |
| Northern Hospital for Insane.....                    | 116,707 04          | 110,310 29          |                |
| Wisconsin School for Blind.....                      | 20,379 28           | 19,004 85           |                |
| Wisconsin School for Deaf.....                       | 40,445 47           | 38,327 74           |                |
| Industrial School for Boys.....                      | 52,275 97           | 53,272 18           |                |
| State Prison.....                                    | 11,701 71           | 21,467 91           |                |
| Soldiers' Orphans' Home.....                         | 18 08               |                     |                |
| State Public School.....                             | 57,850 82           | 66,924 77           |                |
|  | <u>\$396,962 04</u> | <u>\$418,131 93</u> | \$810,113 97   |
| <i>Clerk Hire —</i>                                  |                     |                     |                |
| Governor's office.....                               | \$1,845 00          | \$1,500 00          |                |
| Secretary's office.....                              | 18,414 00           | 19,324 00           |                |
| Treasurer's office.....                              | 8,161 00            | 8,567 00            |                |
| Land office.....                                     | 15,691 28           | 15,504 00           |                |
| State Superintendent's office.....                   | 1,920 00            | 2,800 00            |                |
| Public Property office.....                          | 1,500 00            | 1,500 00            |                |
|  | <u>\$47,531 28</u>  | <u>\$49,199 00</u>  | \$96,730 28    |
| Glandered horses slaughtered.....                    | \$286 64            | \$1,220 77          |                |
| Game wardens.....                                    | 711 81              | 3,335 84            |                |
| Fish wardens.....                                    | 2,275 00            | 3,050 00            |                |
| Publishing notices and proclamations.....            | 665 80              | 541 35              |                |
| Publishing laws in state paper.....                  | 4,788 20            |                     |                |
| Publishing general laws.....                         | 35,300 00           | 300 00              |                |
| Publishing private and local laws.....               | 2,117 40            |                     |                |
| Advertising lands.....                               | 739 32              | 784 45              |                |
| County agricultural societies.....                   | 10,600 00           | 14,223 34           |                |
| Real estate returns.....                             | 660 30              | 1,745 84            |                |
| Statistics of crime.....                             |                     | 198 20              |                |
| Maintaining insane in county hospitals.....          | 126,418 48          | 151,243 63          |                |
| Expenses of commissioners to Gettysburg.....         | 1,094 27            | 756 74              |                |
| Advertising and appraising escheat lands.....        | 71 55               |                     |                |
| Deaf mute instruction in cities and villages.....    | 3,419 17            | 3,967 77            |                |
| Shelving historical rooms.....                       | 354 26              |                     |                |
| Capitol disaster.....                                | 6,039 89            | 8,255 80            |                |
| Apportionment of railroad license to counties.....   | 38,508 61           | 51,513 73           |                |
| Illustrations of report of experimental station..... | 400 88              | 140 78              |                |
| Bounty on wild animals.....                          | C. 635 00           | 7,391 00            |                |
| Special appropriations.....                          | 148,623 05          | 106,871 40          |                |
| Miscellaneous.....                                   | 1,976 94            | 7,502 51            |                |
|  | <u>\$607,548 18</u> | <u>\$559,833 15</u> | \$1,167,381 33 |

## GENERAL EDUCATIONAL FUND.

|   | 1887.                 | 1888.                 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Interest on state indebtedness .....              | \$157,558 92          | \$157,570 00          |
| School fund income transfer .....                 | 508,593 51            | 548,353 11            |
| University fund income transfer .....             | 62,063 39             | 72,658 09             |
| Normal school fund income fifth Normal school.... | 7,500 00              | 12,500 00             |
| Free high schools, sec. 496, R. S. ....           | 25,000 00             | 25,000 00             |
| Free high schools, chap. 352, L. 1885 .....       | .....                 | 719 00                |
|   | <u>\$755,717 82</u>   | <u>\$856,820 20</u>   |
|   |                       | <u>\$1,612,518 02</u> |
| Total disbursements for two years.....            |                       | \$4,271,186 78        |
| Total receipts for two years.....                 | \$4,049,636 02        |                       |
| Balance September 30, 1886.....                   | 485,689 85            |                       |
| Balance September 30, 1888.....                   |                       | <u>\$304,139 09</u>   |
|   | <u>\$4,575,325 87</u> | <u>\$4,575,325 87</u> |

## TRUST FUNDS.

## SCHOOL FUND.

The School Fund is composed of:

1. Proceeds of lands granted by the United States for support of schools.
2. All moneys accruing to the state by forfeiture or escheat.
3. All penalties for trespass on school lands.
4. All fines collected in the several counties for breach of penal laws.
5. All moneys paid as an exemption from military duty.
6. Five per cent. of net proceeds of sales of United States public lands.

The number of acres of unsold land, the proceeds of which are applicable to this fund, is 79,469.91. The cash receipts and disbursements during the last two years have been as follows:

|                                   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Receipts for two years .....      | \$388,538 90        |
| Balance September 30, 1886 .....  | 57,391 06           |
| Totals .....                      | <u>\$425,829 96</u> |
| Disbursements for two years ..... | \$274,584 11        |
| Balance September 30, 1888 .....  | 151,241 85          |
| Totals .....                      | <u>\$425,829 96</u> |

The amounts of productive School Fund on the 30th days of September, 1887 and 1888, were as follows:

|                              | 1887.           | 1888.             |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Total at interest.....       | \$2,893,986 26  | \$2,965,273 85    |
| Premium on U. S. Bonds ..... | <u>5,129 44</u> | <u>\$5,129 44</u> |

## SCHOOL FUND INCOME.

The interest received on school fund investments and on the principal due for sale of school lands, and the mill tax, chapter 237, L. 1885, constitute the School Fund Income. The amount of this fund in the treasury on the first day of June is annually certified by the Secretary of State to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, and by him apportioned, under the provisions of section 554, of the Revised Statutes, among the several counties of the state, for the use of common schools in a manner provided by law. The apportionment is made according to the number of children in each town, village and city over the age of four and under the age of twenty years, as shown by the report of the State Superintendent during the year preceding.

The receipts and disbursements during the last two years have been as follows:

|                                   |                       |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Receipts for two years .....      | \$1,467,444 22        |
| Balance September 30, 1886 .....  | 14,572 69             |
|                                   | <u>1,482,016 91</u>   |
| Disbursements for two years ..... | <u>\$1,455,546 99</u> |
| Balance September 30, 1888 .....  | 26,469 92             |
|                                   | <u>\$1,482,016 91</u> |

**UNIVERSITY FUND.**

The proceeds of sales of land granted by the United States to Wisconsin for the support of the State University by Acts of Congress, approved June 12, 1838, August 6, 1848, and December 12, 1852, form the University Fund. The principal or capital, excepting the small cash balance in the State treasury, is productive, drawing interest mainly at seven per cent.

The number of acres of unsold land is 1,276.91.

The cash receipts and disbursements during the last two years have been as follows:

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Receipts for two years.....             | \$36,699 48        |
| Balance 1886.....                       | 37,552 13          |
|   | <u>\$74,241 61</u> |
| Disbursements for two years.....        | 35,000 00          |
| Balance on hand September 30, 1888..... | 39,241 61          |
|   | <u>74,241 61</u>   |

The amounts of productive University fund on the 30th days of September, 1887 and 1888, were as follows:

|                                     |              |              |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                     | <u>1887.</u> | <u>1888.</u> |
| Total at interest.....              | \$194,488 47 | \$190,341 80 |
| Premium on United States bonds..... | \$3,270 88   | \$3,270 88   |

**UNIVERSITY FUND INCOME.**

This fund is derived chiefly from the annual tax levy authorized by section 390, Revised Statutes, and from the interest on University land certificates and loans, and is perpetually appropriated to the support and endowment of the State University by section 389, Revised Statutes. By provisions of said section, this entire fund is placed at the disposal of the Board of Regents by transfer to the treasurer of said Board, and the detailed record of its expenditures is kept by said treasurer distinct and independent of the accounts of the state.

The receipts and disbursements during the last year have been as follows:

|                                  |                   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Receipts for two years.....      | \$212,488 91      |
| Disbursements for two years..... | <u>212,488 91</u> |

**AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.**

The proceeds of sales of 240,000 acres of land granted to the state by act of Congress, approved July 2, 1862, for the support of an institution of learning, where shall be taught the principles of agriculture and mechanic arts, form the Agricultural College Fund. The number of acres of unsold land is 1,253.22.

The cash receipts and disbursements during the last two years have been as follows:

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Receipts for two years.....             | \$48,204 97        |
| Balance on hand September 30, 1886..... | 38,753 01          |
| Total.....                              | <u>\$86,957 98</u> |
| Disbursements for two years.....        | \$12,000 00        |
| Balance on hand September 30, 1888..... | 74,957 98          |
| Total.....                              | <u>\$86,957 98</u> |

The amounts of productive Agricultural College Fund on the 30th days of September, 1887 and 1888, were as follows:

|                             |              |              |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                             | <u>1887.</u> | <u>1888.</u> |
| Total at interest.....      | \$228,882 00 | \$226,781 00 |
| Premium on U. S. bonds..... | \$1,861 80   | \$1,861 80   |

**AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND INCOME.**

This fund is derived from the interest on the Agricultural College land certificates and loans, and is applied to the support of the State University. It is placed at the disposal of the Board of Regents by transfer to the treasurer of the board in the same manner as the University Fund Income.

The receipts and disbursements during the last two years have been as follows:

|                                  |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Receipts for two years.....      | \$32,730 33      |
| Disbursements for two years..... | <u>32,730 33</u> |

**NORMAL SCHOOL FUND.**

This fund consists of one-half of the proceeds of the sales of all swamp and overflowed lands received by the state from the United States, under Act of Congress, approved September, 23, 1850. The number of acres of unsold lands is 317,056.73. The cash receipts and disbursements during the last two years have been as follows:

|                                  |                     |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Receipts for two years .....     | \$331,373 75        |
| Balance September 30, 1886.....  | 8,190 44            |
| Total .....                      | <u>\$339,463 19</u> |
| Disbursements for two years..... | \$344,245 09        |
| Balance September 30, 1888.....  | 85,218 10           |
| Total .....                      | <u>\$339,463 19</u> |

The amounts of productive Normal School Fund on the 30th days of September, 1887 and 1888, were as follows:

|                              | 1887.          | 1888.          |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total at interest.....       | \$1,416,903 26 | \$1,458,038 58 |
| Premium on U. S. bonds ..... | 8,495 88       | 8,495 88       |

**NORMAL SCHOOL FUND INCOME.**

This fund is derived from the interest on swamp land certificates and loans, and is applied to establishing and maintaining Normal Schools as provided by law. By the provisions of section 304, Revised Statutes, this entire fund is placed at the disposal of the Board of Regents of Normal Schools, by transfer to the treasurer of said board, and the detailed record of its expenditures is kept separate and distinct from the accounts of the state. The receipts and disbursements during the last two years have been as follows:

|                                      |                     |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Receipts for two years.....          | \$214,886 22        |
| Total.....                           | <u>\$214,886 22</u> |
| Disbursements for two years .....    | \$214,810 65        |
| Overpayment September 30, 1888 ..... | 577 57              |
| Total.....                           | <u>\$214,886 22</u> |

**DRAINAGE FUND.**

This fund consists of one-half the proceeds of sales of all swamp and overflowed lands received by the state from the United States, and is distributed on the 30th day of Sept., under the provisions of section 264, Revised Statutes, among the several counties, wherein such lands lie, in proportion to the amount of sales in the respective counties. The moneys so paid are then apportioned by the county clerks to the several towns in their respective counties, and are expended under direction of the town board in draining and reclaiming the swamp lands in such town, and in constructing roads and bridges over such swamp lands. The number of acres of unsold land is 351,623.82. The cash receipts and disbursements during the last two years have been as follows:

|                                  |                     |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Receipts for two years.....      | \$137,573 40        |
| Balance September 30, 1886.....  | 65,898 99           |
| Total.....                       | <u>\$202,698 39</u> |
| Disbursements for two years..... | \$153,893 85        |
| Balance September 30, 1888 ..... | 49,085 54           |
| Total.....                       | <u>\$202,698 39</u> |

The amount of productive Drainage Fund on the 30th days of September, 1887 and 1888, were as follows;

|                                    | 1887.      | 1888.      |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Certificates of sales of land..... | \$4,756 00 | \$4,158 00 |

**DELINQUENT TAX FUND.**

The fund consists of taxes collected on State lands by the State Treasurer in accordance with the provisions of section 1148, Revised Statutes, and is credited quarterly to the different counties in which the lands are situated. The amounts which have been so received and disbursed are as follows:

|                                  |                    |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Receipts for two years.....      | \$17,146 28        |
| Balance September 30, 1886.....  | 805 84             |
| Total.....                       | <u>\$17,951 62</u> |
| Disbursements for two years..... | \$17,002 67        |
| Balance September 30, 1888.....  | 948 95             |
| Total.....                       | <u>\$17,951 62</u> |

**REDEMPTION FUND.**

This fund consists of moneys received for the redemption of School, University and Agricultural College lands, sold for the non-payment of interest and taxes, and that have been redeemed as provided by section 223, Revised Statutes.

|                                  |                 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Receipts for two years.....      | \$456 84        |
| Balance September 30, 1886.....  | 27 02           |
| Total.....                       | <u>\$483 86</u> |
| Disbursements for two years..... | \$467 11        |
| Balance September 30, 1888.....  | 16 75           |
| Total.....                       | <u>\$483 86</u> |

**DEPOSIT FUND.**

On the sale of land forfeited to the State, and the payment of the amount due the State, and all costs and penalties accrued, under the provisions of section 223, of the Revised Statutes, if any balance remain, the amount of such balance is deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the person entitled thereto, and is denominated the Deposit Fund. The transactions therein have been as follows:

|                                  |                    |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Receipts for two years.....      | 2,133 77           |
| Balance September 30, 1886.....  | 9,913 97           |
| Total.....                       | <u>\$12,047 74</u> |
| Disbursements for two years..... | 1,144 11           |
| Balance September 30, 1888.....  | 10,903 63          |
| Total.....                       | <u>\$12,047 74</u> |

**ST. CROIX AND LAKE SUPERIOR RAILROAD TRESPASS FUND.**

This fund consists of moneys received into the state treasury in trust, under the provisions of chapter 46, of the General Laws of 1869, and acts amendatory thereof. The disbursements therefrom have been for the purpose of protecting the St. Croix and Lake Superior Railroad lands, in accordance with the terms of said acts.

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Balance on hand September 30, 1886..... | \$32,732 92        |
| Disbursements for two years.....        | \$30,665 46        |
| Balance September 30, 1888.....         | 2,067 46           |
| Total.....                              | <u>\$32,732 92</u> |

**ST. CROIX AND LAKE SUPERIOR RAILROAD DEPOSIT FUND.**

This fund consists of moneys received by the State Treasurer, in trust, under the provisions of section 14, chapter 126, laws 1874, as amended by chapter 392, laws 1876. The time for proving settlement upon and thereby acquiring title to the railroad lands in said acts described, having expired in April, 1877, no payments have been made into this fund during the year.

|                                 |          |
|---------------------------------|----------|
| Balance September 30, 1886..... | \$408 03 |
| Balance September 30, 1888..... | 408 03   |

**WISCONSIN RAILROAD FARM MORTGAGE LAND COMPANY.**

Chapter 235, laws of 1882, authorizes the commissioners of Wisconsin Railroad Farm Mortgage Land Company to close up the business of said corporation, and to turn over and pay to the State Treasurer all its money and bank accounts, and take his receipt therefor, and at the same time to make its report in writing to the Secretary of State, of its proceedings under this act. Accordingly the said commissioners paid the sum of \$8,935.09 into the treasury, and deposited with the Secretary of State, the books together with a list of claimants to whom dividends are yet due with the amount set opposite their respective names.

|                                   |                   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Disbursements for two years. .... | \$33 32           |
| Balance September 30, 1888. ....  | 4,577 95          |
| Total .....                       | <u>\$4,611 34</u> |

**MANITOWOC AND CALUMET SWAMP LAND FUND.**

Chapter 51, laws of 1866, conferred upon certain commissioners named therein, lands in Manitowoc and Calumet counties, to be sold for "drainage and other purposes," of those counties. The legislature of 1883, by chapter 352, revoked the trust thus created, and directed the state commissioners of public lands to investigate and sell the residue, and after defraying the expenses thereof, to deposit the balance in the state treasury. From said sale arises the fund.

In conformity to directions in the law the commissioners of public lands fully investigated the matter. The official investigation of said commissioners may be found in the report of the commissioners of public lands.

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| Receipts for two years. ....           | \$14 56         |
| Balance September 30, 1888. ....       | 544 49          |
| Total on hand September 30, 1888. .... | <u>\$559 05</u> |

**ALLOTMENT FUND.**

Section 3, of chapter 190, General Laws 1862, directed the State Treasurer to receive such sums of money as might be placed in his hands by any volunteer making an allotment, as provided by the act of congress approved December 24, 1861, and to dispose of the same according to the order and direction of such volunteer. This fund consists of moneys so received by the State Treasurer, and yet unclaimed by the beneficiaries named by the volunteers. There having been no payments made from the fund during the year, the account stands as follows:

|                                  |                 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Balance September 30, 1888. .... | <u>\$916 54</u> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|

**INDEMNITY LAND FUND.**

The proceeds of lands sold for indemnifying the state of Wisconsin for swamp lands sold by the United States. The cash receipts and disbursements during the last two years have been as follows:

|                              |                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Sale of land, 1887. ....     | \$456 66           |
| Sale of land, 1888. ....     | 53,054 90          |
| Receipts for two years ..... | <u>\$53,511 56</u> |
| Disbursements. ....          | <u>\$53,511 56</u> |

## STATE FINANCES.

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## VALUATION OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY FOR 1888.

(AS DETERMINED BY STATE BOARD.)

| COUNTIES.          | Total assess'd<br>value of all<br>personal<br>property. | City and vil-<br>lage lots. | Lands.               | Total assess'd<br>value of all<br>property. |
|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Adams .....        | \$363,265   | \$36,507                    | \$1,413,800          | \$1,803,565                                 |
| Ashland .....      | 560,930   | 1,085,000                   | 4,500,000            | 6,095,630                                   |
| Barron .....       | 553,398   | 194,217                     | 1,948,328            | 2,695,943                                   |
| Bayfield .....     | 320,239   | 200,000                     | 3,500,000            | 4,020,239                                   |
| Brown .....        | 1,610,432   | 2,450,000                   | 3,530,194            | 7,590,626                                   |
| Buffalo .....      | 1,012,269   | 310,144                     | 2,271,988            | 3,594,350                                   |
| Burnett .....      | 218,096   | 25,000                      | 672,190              | 915,286                                     |
| Calumet .....      | 1,170,892   | 340,000                     | 4,821,840            | 6,341,732                                   |
| Chippewa .....     | 1,187,475   | 1,200,000                   | 5,867,016            | 8,254,491                                   |
| Clark .....        | 796,154   | 400,000                     | 4,699,117            | 5,895,271                                   |
| Columbia .....     | 2,530,676   | 1,800,000                   | 7,287,061            | 11,617,737                                  |
| Crawford .....     | 919,544   | 510,000                     | 2,100,000            | 3,529,544                                   |
| Dane .....         | 6,582,299   | 5,075,000                   | 18,295,035           | 29,952,334                                  |
| Dodge .....        | 3,194,074   | 1,975,898                   | 14,048,814           | 19,218,786                                  |
| Door .....         | 510,875   | 226,000                     | 1,391,719            | 2,128,594                                   |
| Douglas .....      | 284,387   | 1,350,000                   | 1,623,500            | 3,261,887                                   |
| Dunn .....         | 1,674,895   | 772,850                     | 2,513,512            | 4,961,257                                   |
| Eau Claire .....   | 2,608,922   | 5,000,000                   | 2,730,453            | 10,339,375                                  |
| Florence .....     | 54,457  | 100,000                     | 2,674,077            | 2,828,534                                   |
| Fond du Lac .....  | 4,147,631   | 3,725,000                   | 11,307,187           | 19,179,808                                  |
| Forest .....       | 23,977  | 20,000                      | 2,182,137            | 2,226,114                                   |
| Grant .....        | 3,167,819   | 1,228,314                   | 7,925,786            | 12,321,919                                  |
| Green .....        | 3,333,832   | 1,440,000                   | 6,110,098            | 10,883,930                                  |
| Green Lake .....   | 1,227,174   | 860,000                     | 3,561,321            | 5,648,495                                   |
| Iowa .....         | 1,979,505   | 950,000                     | 4,881,172            | 7,810,677                                   |
| Jackson .....      | 897,782   | 360,200                     | 1,625,535            | 2,963,517                                   |
| Jefferson .....    | 3,072,980   | 2,320,657                   | 8,596,225            | 13,989,862                                  |
| Juneau .....       | 1,005,987   | 526,517                     | 1,880,644            | 3,413,148                                   |
| Kenosha .....      | 1,693,219   | 1,115,930                   | 4,635,792            | 7,444,941                                   |
| Kewaunee .....     | 1,040,773   | 430,700                     | 2,622,463            | 4,093,936                                   |
| La Crosse .....    | 2,972,777   | 7,007,008                   | 3,482,988            | 14,123,433                                  |
| La Fayette .....   | 2,041,890   | 550,833                     | 6,054,372            | 8,647,095                                   |
| Langlade .....     | 234,100   | 140,000                     | 1,399,391            | 1,773,491                                   |
| Lincoln .....      | 651,793   | 1,026,752                   | 2,060,000            | 3,738,545                                   |
| Manitowoc .....    | 2,561,777   | 1,350,000                   | 8,525,777            | 12,437,554                                  |
| Marathon .....     | 1,598,890   | 1,667,517                   | 3,461,830            | 6,728,237                                   |
| Marinette .....    | 1,280,741   | 1,139,975                   | 2,075,150            | 4,495,866                                   |
| Marquette .....    | 1,461,798   | 180,752                     | 1,441,306            | 2,083,944                                   |
| Milwaukee .....    | 18,839,743  | 65,000,000                  | 12,498,400           | 96,340,143                                  |
| Monroe .....       | 1,181,595   | 710,200                     | 2,953,008            | 4,844,803                                   |
| Oconto .....       | 799,591   | 408,130                     | 1,565,281            | 2,762,992                                   |
| Oneida .....       | 81,501  | 5,827                       | 1,475,739            | 1,563,067                                   |
| Outagamie .....    | 2,563,287   | 3,325,000                   | 5,528,676            | 11,414,963                                  |
| Ozaukee .....      | 1,299,301   | 543,238                     | 4,695,230            | 6,447,769                                   |
| Pepin .....        | 338,096   | 163,600                     | 920,771              | 1,422,467                                   |
| Pierce .....       | 1,148,297   | 555,753                     | 3,661,380            | 5,365,330                                   |
| Polk .....         | 688,413   | 127,066                     | 1,824,742            | 2,638,221                                   |
| Portage .....      | 676,170   | 638,200                     | 2,070,456            | 3,344,826                                   |
| Price .....        | 189,985   | 112,800                     | 1,641,505            | 1,944,290                                   |
| Racine .....       | 3,787,396   | 6,700,000                   | 6,890,289            | 16,877,675                                  |
| Richland .....     | 1,277,662   | 475,800                     | 2,784,535            | 4,537,997                                   |
| Rock .....         | 5,085,629   | 4,450,000                   | 12,182,177           | 22,297,806                                  |
| St. Croix .....    | 1,420,827   | 960,000                     | 3,618,156            | 6,218,983                                   |
| Sauk .....         | 2,252,877   | 1,440,000                   | 4,985,785            | 8,678,662                                   |
| Sawyer .....       | 81,932  | 45,000                      | 1,735,560            | 1,862,492                                   |
| Shawano .....      | 681,818   | 395,000                     | 2,451,923            | 3,528,541                                   |
| Sheboygan .....    | 3,408,669   | 2,480,000                   | 9,654,336            | 15,542,005                                  |
| Taylor .....       | 193,247   | 50,000                      | 1,738,849            | 1,982,196                                   |
| Trempealeau .....  | 1,116,775   | 370,200                     | 3,027,797            | 4,514,772                                   |
| Vernon .....       | 1,407,119   | 240,900                     | 3,373,226            | 5,021,245                                   |
| Walworth .....     | 4,151,108   | 2,351,000                   | 9,466,282            | 15,968,390                                  |
| Washburn .....     | 159,885   | 20,600                      | 922,122              | 1,102,607                                   |
| Washington .....   | 2,003,541   | 735,400                     | 7,329,967            | 10,068,907                                  |
| Waukesha .....     | 3,906,208   | 2,775,000                   | 10,734,704           | 17,415,912                                  |
| Waupaca .....      | 1,153,815   | 940,556                     | 2,796,072            | 4,890,443                                   |
| Waushara .....     | 707,343   | 126,800                     | 2,179,500            | 3,013,643                                   |
| Winnebago .....    | 4,638,160   | 6,100,000                   | 7,006,408            | 17,744,568                                  |
| Wood .....         | 555,910   | 259,430                     | 1,570,487            | 2,385,827                                   |
| <b>Total .....</b> | <b>\$125,922,683</b>                                    | <b>\$152,345,964</b>        | <b>\$302,996,102</b> | <b>\$581,264,749</b>                        |



## VALUATION, EDUCATIONAL TAX AND SPECIAL CHARGES FOR 1888 (AS DETERMINED BY STATE BOARD).

| Counties.        | Valuation<br>by State<br>Board, 1888. | Educational<br>1.80381088<br>mills per<br>cent. on<br>valuation. | SPECIAL CHARGES.       |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  | Total tax. |                   |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|------------|-------------------|
|                  |                                       |  | Unpaid tax<br>of 1887. | State Hos-<br>pital for<br>Insane. | Northern<br>Hospital<br>for<br>Insane. | Milwaukee<br>County<br>Insane<br>Asylum. | Industrial<br>School for<br>Boys. | Care of<br>chronic in-<br>sane, chap.<br>238, laws of<br>1881. | Due on<br>loans to<br>school<br>districts. |            | Special<br>loans. |
| Adams.....       | \$1,800,865                           | \$3,356 60   |                        | \$194 77                           | \$843 88                               |  |                                   | \$94 22  | \$150 91                                   | \$0,581 75 | \$4,009 80        |
| Ashland.....     | 6,524,639                             | 12,173 43  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  | 484 00                                     |            | 26,082 51         |
| Barron.....      | 2,766,037                             | 5,159 06   | 504 45                 |                                    | 356 18                                 |  | \$72 57                           | 360 17   | 2,776 47                                   | 5,468 30   | 14,265 82         |
| Bayfield.....    | 4,279,079                             | 7,983 97   |                        |                                    | 1,870 11                               |  | 63 71                             |  | 2,106 00                                   | 990 00     | 11,468 96         |
| Brown.....       | 7,553,598                             | 14,063 62  |                        |                                    |  |  | 283 43                            |  | 1,049 00                                   | 1,400 00   | 19,398 16         |
| Buffalo.....     | 3,613,046                             | 6,741 39   |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   | 709 19   | 1,230 36                                   |            | 8,008 91          |
| Burnett.....     | 880,133                               | 1,657 10   | 967 48                 |                                    |  |  |                                   | 888 05   |  | 1,308 48   | 8,873 23          |
| Calumet.....     | 6,381,038                             | 11,719 35  |                        |                                    | 925 21                                 |  | 156 86                            | 1,225 58   | 114 00                                     |            | 14,143 90         |
| Chippewa.....    | 8,232,734                             | 15,416 80  |                        |                                    | 2,701 90                               |  | 429 85                            | 1,419 11   | 1,419 11                                   |            | 20,781 77         |
| Clark.....       | 5,910,332                             | 11,057 43  |                        |                                    | 1,001 24                               |  | 261 43                            | 504 15   | 2,325 64                                   |            | 17,257 73         |
| Columbia.....    | 11,707,983                            | 21,644 96  |                        |                                    | 78 43                                  |  | 60 00                             | 504 15   | 2,325 64                                   |            | 23,027 67         |
| Crawford.....    | 8,471,081                             | 6,417 54   |                        |                                    |  |  | 200 00                            | 1,738 51   | 538 70                                     |            | 10,004 67         |
| Dane.....        | 23,691,646                            | 55,869 15  |                        |                                    | 83 64                                  |  | 473 57                            |  | 600 00                                     | 7,000 00   | 63,744 26         |
| Dodge.....       | 19,146,846                            | 35,723 58  | 2,226 90               |                                    | 1,157 37                               |  | 104 57                            |  | 1,070 00                                   |            | 38,053 83         |
| Door.....        | 2,197,785                             | 4,100 03   |                        |                                    |  |  | 52 28                             | 91 43  | 552 02                                     |            | 6,746 56          |
| Douglas.....     | 3,520,481                             | 6,568 56   |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  | 178 00                                     |            | 6,746 56          |
| Dunn.....        | 4,975,894                             | 9,288 16   |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 13,039 50         |
| Eau Claire.....  | 10,807,771                            | 19,232 43  |                        |                                    | 281 36                                 |  |                                   |  | 1,441 87                                   |            | 26,400 79         |
| Florence.....    | 2,160,231                             | 4,030 62   |                        |                                    | 1,940 44                               |  | 109 14                            | 1,543 42   | 1,635 73                                   |            | 4,311 96          |
| Fond du Lac..... | 18,960,569                            | 35,425 91  |                        |                                    |  |  | 320 85                            |  |  |            | 37,801 27         |
| Forest.....      | 2,225,123                             | 4,151 70   |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 4,311 96          |
| Grant.....       | 12,341,438                            | 23,020 85  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  | 404 80                                     |            | 24,393 61         |
| Green.....       | 11,170,407                            | 20,641 94  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  | 538 75                                     |            | 22,789 61         |
| Green Lake.....  | 5,681,751                             | 10,414 35  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 15,147 45         |
| Iowa.....        | 7,981,185                             | 14,704 73  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 22,109 08         |
| Jackson.....     | 13,994,533                            | 26,512 87  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 26,652 76         |
| Jefferson.....   | 2,111,225                             | 6,512 67   |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 11,025 78         |
| Juneau.....      | 8,387,522                             | 16,320 51  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 16,405 21         |
| Kewaunee.....    | 7,882,028                             | 13,773 53  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 19,869 74         |
| Kewaunee.....    | 4,223,813                             | 7,878 05   |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 10,401 34         |
| La Crosse.....   | 13,586,373                            | 25,349 07  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 11,812 40         |
| La Fayette.....  | 6,682,028                             | 10,109 07  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 10,303 06         |
| Langlade.....    | 1,738,001                             | 3,254 96   |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 5,083 88          |
| Lincoln.....     | 3,503,177                             | 6,530 27   |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 4,789 99          |
| Manitowish.....  | 12,373,702                            | 23,008 30  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 14,994 96         |
| Manitowish.....  |                                       |  |                        |                                    |  |  |                                   |  |  |            | 20,786 96         |

# STATE FINANCES.

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|                  |               |                 |              |              |              |              |               |                 |
|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Marshes.....     | 6,782,107     | 12,683,891      | 1,813,241    | 137,711      | 987,081      | 1,781,141    | 4,687,881     | 21,978,881      |
| Marquette.....   | 4,142,881     | 8,483,611       | 1,387,461    | 104,671      | 800,441      | 800,441      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Marquette.....   | 2,086,818     | 8,483,611       | 1,387,461    | 104,671      | 800,441      | 800,441      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Milwaukee.....   | 87,747,074    | 188,747,074     | 21,061,511   | 1,553,001    | 374,771      |              |               | 18,194,481      |
| Monroe.....      | 4,098,994     | 8,483,611       | 78,061       |              |              |              |               | 16,195,081      |
| Oconto.....      | 2,872,441     | 8,483,611       | 1,131,301    | 161,881      | 1,807,801    | 280,801      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Ontonagon.....   | 11,488,840    | 21,907,071      | 1,131,301    | 161,881      | 1,807,801    | 280,801      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Outagamie.....   | 1,488,840     | 11,907,071      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Pewaukee.....    | 6,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Pepin.....       | 1,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Pierce.....      | 5,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Polk.....        | 2,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Portage.....     | 2,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Price.....       | 1,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Racine.....      | 10,874,441    | 21,907,071      | 1,131,301    | 161,881      | 1,807,801    | 280,801      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Rock.....        | 4,142,881     | 8,483,611       | 1,387,461    | 104,671      | 800,441      | 800,441      |               | 16,195,081      |
| St. Croix.....   | 2,086,818     | 8,483,611       | 1,387,461    | 104,671      | 800,441      | 800,441      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Sauk.....        | 8,674,024     | 18,194,481      | 1,387,461    | 104,671      | 800,441      | 800,441      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Sawyer.....      | 1,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Shawano.....     | 1,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Shougan.....     | 1,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Taylor.....      | 4,142,881     | 8,483,611       | 1,387,461    | 104,671      | 800,441      | 800,441      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Trempealeau..... | 4,142,881     | 8,483,611       | 1,387,461    | 104,671      | 800,441      | 800,441      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Union.....       | 10,912,881    | 21,907,071      | 1,131,301    | 161,881      | 1,807,801    | 280,801      |               | 16,195,081      |
| Waushara.....    | 1,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Washington.....  | 1,488,840     | 10,911,081      | 8,451,701    | 386,581      | 1,470,801    | 283,501      | 7,638,351     | 11,908,681      |
| Winnebago.....   | 17,037,014    | 32,966,411      | 2,813,471    | 300,881      | 138,701      | 1,443,131    | 11,964,881    | 18,194,481      |
| Wood.....        | 2,441,226     | 4,554,841       | 714,701      | 300,881      | 138,701      | 1,443,131    | 11,964,881    | 18,194,481      |
| Total.....       | \$573,220,855 | \$1,068,541,951 | \$51,349,871 | \$10,053,151 | \$51,349,871 | \$45,486,171 | \$107,168,881 | \$1,360,887,081 |

## TAXABLE PROPERTY OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES.

Valuation of the taxable property of the several counties of the state of Wisconsin, as determined by the State Board of Assessment for 1887, and the apportionment of the state tax and special charges for said year.

| COUNTIES.   | Valuation by State Board, 1887 | Education <sup>1</sup><br>1.51196919<br>mills per<br>cent. on<br>valuation. | SPECIAL CHARGES.                    |  |  |                                   |   |  | Total tax. |                   |
|-------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------|-------------------|
|             |                                |   | State<br>Hospital<br>for<br>Insane. | Northern<br>Hospital<br>for<br>Insane. | Milwaukee<br>County<br>Insane<br>Asylum. | Industrial<br>School<br>for Boys. | Care of<br>chronic<br>insane,<br>chap. 238,<br>laws 1881. | Due on<br>loans to<br>school<br>districts. |            | Special<br>loans. |
| Adams       | \$1,803,565                    | \$2,726 00  | \$273 84                            |  |  |                                   |   | \$138 67                                   | \$303 04   | \$3,581 64        |
| Ashland     | 6,065,920                      | 9,213 98  |                                     | \$619 34                               |  |                                   |   |  | 512 00     | \$2,665 14        |
| Barron      | 2,695,943                      | 4,074 91  | 717 37                              |  |  |                                   |   | 285 70                                     | 2,518 83   | 9,586 64          |
| Bayfield    | 4,029,289                      | 6,090 37  |                                     | 289 80                                 |  |                                   |   |  | 780 00     | 8,294 80          |
| Brown       | 7,599,626                      | 11,486 82   |                                     | 1,942 55                               |  |                                   |   |  | 1,794 00   | 17,113 07         |
| Buffalo     | 3,594,350                      | 5,432 86  | 1,573 18                            |  |  |                                   |   | 83 47                                      | 288 02     | 7,377 53          |
| Burnett     | 915,286                        | 1,383 46  | 178 95                              |  |  |                                   |   |  |            | 2,798 40          |
| Calumet     | 6,841,732                      | 9,285 52  |                                     | 818 95                                 |  |                                   |   | 1,164 62                                   | 121 00     | 11,540 83         |
| Chippewa    | 8,254,491                      | 12,476 66   |                                     | 2,457 37                               |  |                                   |   | 789 24                                     | 1,947 02   | 17,215 37         |
| Clark       | 5,895,371                      | 8,910 70  | 694 31                              | 1,401 44                               |  |                                   |   |  | 8,055 58   | 16,620 86         |
| Columbia    | 11,077,737                     | 17,650 80   |                                     | 78 32                                  |  |                                   |   | 1,150 79                                   | 693 00     | 19,229 55         |
| Crawford    | 3,529,544                      | 5,334 90  | 1,378 93                            |  |  |                                   |   |  |            | 8,064 45          |
| Dane        | 29,932,334                     | 45,372 91   | 3,644 76                            |  |  |                                   |   |  | 400 00     | 50,423 84         |
| Dodge       | 19,218,756                     | 29,049 13   |                                     | 780 92                                 |  |                                   |   |  |            | 31,078 76         |
| Door        | 2,138,594                      | 3,232 47  |                                     | 1,685 22                               | \$57 63                                  |                                   |   | 6 86                                       | 521 64     | 5,083 96          |
| Douglas     | 3,301,887                      | 4,930 84  |                                     | 67 86                                  |  |                                   |   |  |            | 5,034 30          |
| Dunn        | 4,901,377                      | 7,408 90  | 1,332 99                            |  |  |                                   |   | 705 76                                     | 1,406 72   | 11,983 85         |
| Eau Claire  | 10,329,375                     | 15,612 94   | 263 96                              | 2,691 46                               |  |                                   |   | 774 30                                     | 1,737 70   | 21,300 23         |
| Florence    | 2,858,534                      | 4,375 33  |                                     | 161 85                                 |  |                                   |   |  |            | 3,531 47          |
| Fond du Lac | 19,179,898                     | 28,990 39   |                                     | 2,871 11                               |  |                                   |   |  |            | 32,861 47         |
| Forest      | 2,226,114                      | 3,364 77  |                                     | 72 03                                  |  |                                   |   |  |            | 3,438 80          |
| Grant       | 12,321,919                     | 18,624 59   | 1,920 55                            |  |  |                                   |   |  | 521 40     | 18,652 35         |
| Green       | 10,883,930                     | 16,451 09   | 1,767 64                            |  |  |                                   |   |  | 585 00     | 21,300 64         |
| Green Lake  | 6,648,498                      | 8,357 70  |                                     | 1,509 03                               |  |                                   |   |  |            | 13,051 01         |
| Iowa        | 7,810,677                      | 11,895 84   | 1,334 48                            |  |  |                                   |   | 286 95                                     | 114 00     | 23,360 99         |
| Jefferson   | 4,993,540                      | 4,624 73  | 1,135 46                            |  |  |                                   |   | 206 18                                     | 1,141 90   | 10,512 46         |
| Juneau      | 13,989,862                     | 21,145 60   | 90 81                               | 3,011 07                               |  |                                   |   | 1,364 36                                   | 364 88     | 26,073 35         |
| Kenosha     | 3,413,148                      | 5,158 97  | 1,251 19                            |  |  |                                   |   |  |            | 10,689 61         |
| Kewaunee    | 7,444,941                      | 11,253 02   |                                     | 1,519 29                               |  |                                   |   | 964 35                                     |            | 13,796 66         |
| Kewaunee    | 4,593,996                      | 6,490 28  |                                     |  |  |                                   |   | 577 48                                     | 402 92     | 9,956 73          |
| La Crosse   | 14,123,423                     | 21,817 56   | 2,237 37                            |  |  |                                   |   | 2,226 49                                   | 234 59     | 31,378 01         |
| La Fayette  | 8,947,095                      | 13,070 08   | 2,362 86                            |  |  |                                   |   | 323 64                                     | 407 05     | 17,380            |

## STATE FINANCES.

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|                  |               |              |             |             |          |              |                |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------------|
| Langlade.....    | 1,678,491     | 2,829,377    | 823,377     | 13.00       | 803,285  | 954.00       | 4,612.00       |
| Lincoln.....     | 3,785,545     | 2,946,550    | 246,550     | 835.28      | 716.89   | 7,760.62     | 14,886.73      |
| Manitowoc.....   | 12,487,554    | 1,777.75     | 1,777.75    | 140.57      | 911.46   | 5,120.00     | 26,082.92      |
| Marathon.....    | 6,685,287     | 1,741.75     | 1,741.75    | 117.57      | 2,270.38 | 4,981.99     | 20,088.34      |
| Marquette.....   | 4,475,866     | 1,523.95     | 1,523.95    | 117.57      | 83.86    | 8,406.90     | 8,406.90       |
| Marquette.....   | 99,316,143    | 145,581.73   | 145,581.73  | 82.11       | 1,530.50 | 147,322.61   | 147,322.61     |
| Milwaukee.....   | 2,083,944     | 8,149.57     | 78.21       | 1,530.50    | 1,457.00 | 10,762.98    | 10,762.98      |
| Monroe.....      | 4,884,803     | 7,353.88     | 589.38      | 243.57      | 534.35   | 6,972.41     | 6,972.41       |
| Monroe.....      | 2,983,923     | 4,887.42     | 589.38      | 243.57      | 1,037.00 | 283,319.40   | 283,319.40     |
| Oneida.....      | 11,414,963    | 17,253.71    | 3,153.86    | 178.00      | 1,584.88 | 6,814.01     | 10,313.59      |
| Outagamie.....   | 6,447,769     | 9,745.80     | 775.24      | 52.14       | 1,601.34 | 418.00       | 12,174.52      |
| Ozaukee.....     | 1,452,457     | 2,150.05     | 404.63      | 104.28      | 450.97   | 8,401.01     | 8,401.01       |
| Pepin.....       | 5,805,310     | 8,109.66     | 1,453.09    | 74.57       | 715.08   | 12,085.33    | 12,085.33      |
| Pierce.....      | 2,685,211     | 3,967.66     | 1,084.51    | 52.14       | 1,945.34 | 1,018.50     | 8,456.41       |
| Polk.....        | 3,604,835     | 5,448.72     | 1,812.05    | 78.14       | 761.64   | 8,311.67     | 8,311.67       |
| Portage.....     | 1,944,290     | 2,938.90     | 79.96       | 78.14       | 605.00   | 780.00       | 4,403.76       |
| Price.....       | 16,877,676    | 25,510.56    | 2,959.50    | 46.15       | 1,355.10 | 9,867.37     | 2,902.33       |
| Racine.....      | 4,537,997     | 6,859.19     | 1,436.04    | 256.72      | 940.04   | 1,140.00     | 36,404.45      |
| Richland.....    | 22,397,806    | 33,703.12    | 1,304.61    | 33.72       | 2,205.05 | 1,070.00     | 14,705.51      |
| Rock.....        | 6,218,868     | 9,399.98     | 1,907.16    | 160.15      | 609.00   | 2,280.00     | 18,468.43      |
| St. Croix.....   | 9,678,012     | 13,116.80    | 2,053.73    | 40.00       | 177.02   | 1,050.00     | 2,800.04       |
| Sauk.....        | 1,653,462     | 2,800.04     | 737.40      | 141.00      | 454.42   | 1,050.00     | 7,791.88       |
| Sawyer.....      | 8,535,240     | 5,332.95     | 2,594.39    | 82.71       | 1,822.43 | 844.80       | 26,242.23      |
| Shawano.....     | 15,532,005    | 28,506.85    | 246.73      | 249.57      | 1,371.44 | 5,543.67     | 5,543.67       |
| Sheboygan.....   | 1,982,198     | 2,936.00     | 246.73      | 317.28      | 1,134.50 | 2,788.00     | 14,660.37      |
| Taylor.....      | 4,514,772     | 6,854.08     | 1,586.00    | 19.14       | 1,289.85 | 1,639.91     | 13,870.47      |
| Trempealeau..... | 15,965,390    | 24,136.21    | 2,436.39    | 78.21       | 89.76    | 4,632.04     | 4,632.04       |
| Vernon.....      | 1,102,607     | 1,066.00     | 2,436.39    | 818.57      | 1,570.71 | 17,735.48    | 17,735.48      |
| Walworth.....    | 10,083,971    | 15,219.25    | 2,436.39    | 159.42      | 407.80   | 30,754.67    | 30,754.67      |
| Washington.....  | 17,415,913    | 26,834.13    | 1,945.82    | 84.39       | 312.14   | 15,963.33    | 15,963.33      |
| Waukesha.....    | 4,660,443     | 7,391.90     | 1,945.82    | 130.85      | 1,046.78 | 1,140.00     | 6,540.05       |
| Waupaca.....     | 8,013,643     | 4,535.12     | 2,436.39    | 865.00      | 1,079.41 | 13,494.50    | 13,494.50      |
| Waushara.....    | 17,744,569    | 26,830.69    | 702.99      | 865.00      | 1,079.41 | 13,494.50    | 13,494.50      |
| Winnebago.....   | 2,865,867     | 3,006.19     | 702.99      | 865.00      | 1,079.41 | 13,494.50    | 13,494.50      |
| Wood.....        | 2,865,867     | 3,006.19     | 702.99      | 865.00      | 1,079.41 | 13,494.50    | 13,494.50      |
| Total.....       | \$681,364,749 | \$678,661.30 | \$53,580.30 | \$10,267.03 | \$250.23 | \$100,607.67 | \$1,153,142.33 |

## TOWN, CITY AND VILLAGE TAXES LEVIED FOR 1887.

| COUNTIES.        | TOWN, CITY AND VILLAGE TAXES. |                     |  |                    |           | Total Town,<br>City and<br>Village<br>Taxes. | Total Taxes<br>of County. |
|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------|-----------|--|---------------------------|
|                  | Current<br>Expenses.          | School<br>Purposes. | Support<br>of Foot.<br>Bridges, Includ-<br>ing Toll Taxes. | Other<br>Purposes. |           |  |                           |
| Adams.....       | \$2,064.24                    | 86,114.80           | .....  | \$5,731.64         | \$59.00   | \$14,189.68                                  | \$86,781.36               |
| Ashland.....     | 14,000.00                     | 81,785.00           | \$4,500.00   | 71,235.00          | .....     | 140,856.78                                   | 207,632.76                |
| Barren.....      | 8,004.75                      | 81,572.91           | 1,700.00   | 6,534.90           | .....     | 71,804.68                                    | 105,669.02                |
| Bayfield.....    | 5,904.00                      | 11,045.00           | 1,080.00   | 7,324.70           | .....     | 31,644.22                                    | 49,285.28                 |
| Brown.....       | 9,941.01                      | 27,089.61           | 1,925.00   | 30,450.43          | .....     | 110,230.92                                   | 186,171.68                |
| Buffalo.....     | 8,146.00                      | 12,078.77           | 579.00   | 15,326.36          | .....     | 41,173.27                                    | 66,417.36                 |
| Burnet.....      | 7.50                          | 8,197.00            | 5.75   | 5,471.76           | .....     | 8,988.02                                     | 14,869.19                 |
| Calumet.....     | 3,003.74                      | 11,382.68           | 725.00   | 21,671.12          | 4,882.00  | 42,913.54                                    | 72,022.01                 |
| Chippewa.....    | 84,438.27                     | 50,000.74           | 235.70   | 28,570.94          | 18,126.88 | 183,780.59                                   | 183,323.40                |
| Clark.....       | 8,392.46                      | 86,728.11           | .....  | 53,946.30          | 12,875.55 | 87,006.35                                    | 126,472.53                |
| Clay.....        | 11,715.70                     | 80,708.37           | .....  | 27,827.32          | 7,811.20  | 87,906.31                                    | 123,077.23                |
| Columbia.....    | 9,115.41                      | 13,907.21           | .....  | 10,005.00          | 9,345.25  | 32,809.81                                    | 70,708.10                 |
| Crawford.....    | 42,728.00                     | 65,082.45           | 1,033.47   | 54,098.40          | 60,725.25 | 138,550.83                                   | 403,707.16                |
| Dodge.....       | 21,426.90                     | 48,969.80           | 3,271.68   | 50,930.56          | 14,022.21 | 133,306.60                                   | 260,000.70                |
| Dorot.....       | 8,914.00                      | 15,623.24           | 2,000.00   | 13,964.39          | 1,805.00  | 42,192.84                                    | 73,477.36                 |
| Douglas.....     | 59,824.81                     | 39,459.66           | 2,485.00   | 26,734.46          | .....     | 130,192.84                                   | 184,470.36                |
| Dunn.....        | 21,192.62                     | 37,149.60           | 2,485.00   | 30,733.42          | .....     | 130,192.84                                   | 184,470.36                |
| Eau Claire.....  | 5,050.00                      | 41,180.45           | 1,375.00   | 34,533.87          | 23,411.61 | 163,644.49                                   | 218,239.87                |
| Florence.....    | 5,632.18                      | 11,370.87           | 1,040.00   | 4,409.17           | 26,371.61 | 52,339.11                                    | 82,964.07                 |
| Fond du Lac..... | 8,540.00                      | 40,794.61           | 6,380.00   | 1,807.12           | 1,412.63  | 170,671.03                                   | 279,761.27                |
| Forest.....      | .....                         | 8,253.40            | .....  | 1,500.00           | .....     | 120,450.08                                   | 183,183.16                |
| Grant.....       | 12,840.05                     | 61,673.24           | 2,649.96   | 30,599.06          | 13,750.95 | 67,041.08                                    | 100,364.19                |
| Green Lake.....  | 73,110.83                     | 20,876.60           | .....  | 28,458.66          | 8,304.64  | 56,131.03                                    | 130,827.47                |
| Iowa.....        | 13,728.20                     | 20,996.13           | 1,775.00   | 13,337.57          | 8,092.90  | 73,518.65                                    | 110,509.83                |
| Jefferson.....   | 18,463.84                     | 20,067.76           | .....  | 19,919.81          | 13,473.78 | 63,778.92                                    | 100,731.43                |
| Jensen.....      | 9,760.42                      | 22,167.17           | 725.00   | 17,673.78          | 18,375.39 | 101,988.74                                   | 177,138.15                |
| Kewaunee.....    | 10,938.70                     | 43,549.64           | .....  | 34,419.78          | 30,480.80 | 90,430.03                                    | 141,863.63                |
| Kenosha.....     | 9,006.00                      | 19,059.67           | .....  | 6,718.14           | 87,691.08 | 73,736.83                                    | 121,583.43                |
| Kewaunee.....    | 10,938.26                     | 9,491.90            | 1,900.00   | 13,908.63          | 87,691.08 | 41,146.83                                    | 84,541.13                 |
| La Crosse.....   | 160,954.80                    | 59,669.61           | 1,016.50   | 30,705.17          | 1,193.08  | 271,073.87                                   | 349,534.46                |
| La Fayette.....  | 7,291.41                      | 23,190.03           | 11,400.00  | 15,527.06          | 1,193.08  | 44,194.57                                    | 135,539.89                |
| Lafayette.....   | 6,723.19                      | 23,800.00           | 8,536.10   | 28,159.45          | 17,752.98 | 47,825.05                                    | 86,890.64                 |
| Langlade.....    | 9,195.76                      | 15,667.00           | 1,200.00   | 1,200.00           | 6,750.40  | 11,531.09                                    | 58,893.94                 |
| Lincoln.....     | 11,848.11                     | 30,870.07           | .....  | 48,880.44          | 19,511.70 | 113,651.09                                   | 180,843.94                |
| Manitowoc.....   | 49,067.61                     | 33,213.67           | 8,746.74   | 34,800.13          | 3,549.59  | 130,011.64                                   | 186,064.09                |
| Marathon.....    | .....                         | .....               | 9,361.71   | .....              | .....     | .....  | .....                     |

## STATE FINANCES.

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|                  |                |                |              |                |                |                |                 |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Marquette.....   | 14,302 90      | 26,555 18      | 400 00       | 19,337 40      | 654 49         | 61,700 24      | 94,545 73       |
| Milwaukee.....   | 2,448 12       | 311,192 63     | 688 00       | 9,123 40       | 848 53         | 2,990,563 79   | 37,654 46       |
| Monroe.....      | 1,292 77       | 39,811 60      | .....        | 72,809 46      | 322,817 09     | 1,990,563 79   | 2,500,256 79    |
| Oconto.....      | 13,083 26      | 18,384 44      | .....        | 21,146 30      | 17,997 79      | 60,178 51      | 113,493 87      |
| Oneida.....      | 3,500 00       | 6,300 00       | 2,674 87     | 14,570 13      | 11,870 70      | 23,300 00      | 59,490 42       |
| Outagamie.....   | 53,055 24      | 45,817 11      | 1,478 25     | 13,100 00      | 19,708 65      | 144,199 05     | 231,499 41      |
| Ozaukee.....     | 12,683 31      | 14,194 83      | 1,108 95     | 24,144 80      | 1,086 64       | 41,550 58      | 75,197 54       |
| Pepin.....       | 2,311 23       | 11,138 30      | 150 00       | 12,364 85      | 1,687 48       | 24,194 61      | 34,291 84       |
| Pierce.....      | 7,903 30       | 31,060 30      | 150 00       | 8,917 60       | 4,139 04       | 72,509 08      | 106,887 85      |
| Polk.....        | 6,202 71       | 22,238 55      | .....        | 29,196 40      | 5,741 84       | 58,552 80      | 82,807 87       |
| Portage.....     | 7,065 76       | 21,373 24      | 2,681 61     | 24,336 70      | 11,510 36      | 59,696 33      | 106,801 87      |
| Price.....       | 8,095 20       | 18,673 09      | .....        | 17,065 36      | 11,214 11      | 54,664 55      | 96,290 56       |
| Racine.....      | 20,941 23      | 39,339 69      | 950 00       | 16,832 15      | 90,034 67      | 174,347 96     | 245,211 56      |
| Richland.....    | 7,575 16       | 20,469 41      | .....        | 23,096 18      | 6,041 47       | 55,426 29      | 86,613 95       |
| Rock.....        | 34,826 61      | 61,509 31      | .....        | 27,310 25      | 35,586 73      | 169,741 41     | 273,791 24      |
| St. Croix.....   | 17,739 76      | 39,736 68      | .....        | 37,508 76      | 16,659 07      | 110,822 92     | 152,795 59      |
| Sauk.....        | 16,171 11      | 40,527 08      | 133 02       | 36,504 39      | 17,985 36      | 115,178 08     | 163,847 77      |
| Sawyer.....      | 6,000 00       | 6,500 00       | .....        | 40,544 53      | .....          | 13,500 00      | 40,723 07       |
| Shawano.....     | 13,976 60      | 13,976 60      | 1,277 00     | 19,692 68      | 2,006 99       | 43,002 61      | 76,079 70       |
| Sheboygan.....   | 24,791 45      | 44,404 79      | 4,638 46     | 52,633 10      | 75,902 51      | 202,359 31     | 304,516 33      |
| Taylor.....      | 6,587 04       | 15,489 83      | 200 00       | 10,351 36      | 9,279 61       | 41,937 74      | 67,693 45       |
| Trempealeau..... | 9,433 53       | 21,809 51      | 2,275 00     | 24,590 70      | 14,763 07      | 72,871 92      | 106,333 99      |
| Vernon.....      | 10,343 53      | 24,561 05      | .....        | 23,353 87      | 1,969 19       | 59,927 05      | 106,333 99      |
| Walworth.....    | 30,147 91      | 54,739 05      | .....        | 53,134 54      | 5,313 64       | 123,335 14     | 192,093 06      |
| Washington.....  | 2,951 50       | 7,502 25       | .....        | 33,633 52      | 13,715 97      | 24,803 24      | 49,603 02       |
| Washington.....  | 9,712 57       | 15,073 95      | 90 00        | 33,136 09      | 232 31         | 55,283 92      | 106,089 74      |
| Waukesha.....    | 9,790 44       | 40,359 42      | 2,303 77     | 48,550 35      | 10,614 65      | 111,608 54     | 191,183 86      |
| Waupaca.....     | 21,916 05      | 24,917 99      | 3,186 59     | 24,535 59      | 15,772 25      | 90,878 49      | 138,082 79      |
| Waushara.....    | 4,649 47       | 16,570 53      | 1,940 57     | 11,332 54      | 8,471 35       | 43,229 46      | 65,351 05       |
| Winnebago.....   | 46,325 51      | 74,526 01      | 11,530 72    | 90,568 94      | 68,977 76      | 292,218 94     | 388,753 13      |
| Wood.....        | 14,219 17      | 20,338 77      | .....        | 15,968 18      | 12,999 87      | 63,555 99      | 111,988 35      |
| Total.....       | \$2,457,874 46 | \$3,175,561 88 | \$108,938 47 | \$1,092,901 94 | \$1,299,692 19 | \$7,749,959 74 | \$11,549,474 44 |

## HOW COUNTY TAXES WERE EXPENDED (for the year ending December 31, 1887).

| COUNTIES.        | Support of Poor. | County Buildings. | Railroad Aid or Indebtedness. | Roads and Bridges. | Salaries of County Officers. | Court Expenses. | Sheriff's Accounts. | Jail Expenses. | All other County Expenses. | Total Taxes Expended. |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Adams.....       | \$2,000 00       | \$15 13           |                               |                    | \$2,250 00                   | \$180 56        | \$241 08            | \$75 50        | \$1,983 32                 | \$6,855 19            |
| Ashland.....     | 8,815 47         | 18,849 64         | \$2,905 00                    |                    | 6,341 93                     | 8,398 62        | 10,864 78           | 1,344 67       | 14,923 41                  | 63,649 52             |
| Barron.....      | 2,411 35         |                   |                               | \$500 50           | 5,580 00                     | 7,753 19        | 1,973 76            | 408 45         | 4,833 01                   | 16,527 98             |
| Bayfield.....    | 2,663 68         |                   |                               | 1,000 00           | 3,500 00                     | 1,047 03        | 2,198 88            | 1,799 00       | 7,930 12                   | 18,509 63             |
| Beulah.....      | 3,460 20         | 2,413 00          | 8,160 00                      |                    | 6,500 00                     | 8,960 40        | 1,977 86            |                | 10,185 12                  | 43,886 38             |
| Buffalo.....     | 1,468 80         |                   |                               |                    | 2,500 00                     | 1,500 00        | 1,141 00            |                | 4,778 68                   | 11,388 48             |
| Burnett.....     |                  |                   | 703 53                        |                    | 1,675 00                     | 379 40          | 1,402 31            | 570 00         | 2,307 80                   | 5,988 13              |
| Calumet.....     | 1,511 50         | 138 41            |                               |                    | 3,900 00                     | 1,023 77        | 849 83              | 334 76         | 1,496 34                   | 9,274 60              |
| Chippewa.....    | 5,076 73         | 3,488 37          |                               | 2,247 40           | 11,070 00                    | 5,707 58        | 4,552 51            | 730 51         | 14,734 75                  | 47,473 24             |
| Clark.....       | 4,988 05         |                   |                               | 712 00             | 4,700 00                     | 6,601 01        | 1,300 90            |                | 9,605 04                   | 38,727 55             |
| Columbia.....    | 11,150 06        | 1,563 78          |                               | 300 00             | 4,600 00                     | 4,005 01        | 2,875 50            | 2,358 27       | 8,660 14                   | 30,543 56             |
| Crawford.....    | 4,524 33         |                   |                               |                    | 4,100 00                     | 1,643 41        | 1,997 19            |                | 13,130 35                  | 25,404 28             |
| Dane.....        | 14,735 08        | 57,705 57         |                               |                    | 11,923 13                    | 12,545 59       | 4,792 53            | 3,266 33       | 15,734 80                  | 130,803 07            |
| Dodge.....       | 2,397 81         |                   |                               | 500 00             | 11,062 50                    | 4,962 77        | 1,005 69            |                | 60,739 92                  | 115,441 80            |
| Door.....        | 1,830 10         |                   |                               |                    | 3,450 00                     | 1,387 90        | 1,887 90            | 655 85         | 3,922 22                   | 12,241 60             |
| Douglas.....     | 8,027 59         |                   | 2,000 00                      | 18,199 13          | 6,450 00                     | 3,908 15        | 2,297 37            | 692 25         | 5,207 54                   | 46,783 93             |
| Dunn.....        | 4,518 85         |                   |                               | 6,500 00           | 5,040 00                     | 1,512 86        | 3,516 15            | 1,030 00       | 4,157 47                   | 30,365 33             |
| Eau Claire.....  | 3,028 27         | 4,000 00          |                               |                    | 4,800 00                     | 5,036 88        | 8,416 00            | 2,826 51       | 1,192 34                   | 30,000 00             |
| Florence.....    |                  |                   |                               |                    | 2,500 00                     | 565 97          | 793 00              | 2,225 00       | 2,634 31                   | 6,708 28              |
| Fond du Lac..... | 4,737 20         | 754 06            |                               |                    | 7,000 00                     | 10,470 89       | 13,009 06           |                | 22,381 64                  | 40,806 85             |
| Forest.....      | 603 28           | 66 38             |                               | 823 51             | 2,400 00                     | 371 47          | 1,040 91            | 218 74         | 8,602 72                   | 13,087 01             |
| Grant.....       | 848 75           | 8,821 25          |                               | 3,300 00           | 4,800 00                     | 4,057 60        | 1,430 30            |                | 10,537 55                  | 36,085 75             |
| Green.....       | 8,000 00         | 10,000 00         |                               |                    | 4,250 00                     | 1,731 30        | 4,030 00            |                | 10,454 00                  | 35,235 30             |
| Green Lake.....  | 1,603 73         | 335 00            |                               |                    | 3,800 00                     | 3,570 11        | 835 40              | 785 67         | 5,134 75                   | 16,064 75             |
| Iowa.....        | 4,000 00         | 8,000 00          | 23,850 00                     |                    | 5,150 00                     | 3,423 48        | 1,046 44            |                | 30,336 23                  | 65,006 15             |
| Jackson.....     | 3,010 38         | 1,500 00          |                               |                    | 4,300 00                     | 2,346 07        | 1,450 00            |                | 6,470 45                   | 21,367 23             |
| Jefferson.....   | 6,520 71         | 2,300 00          | 1,464 80                      |                    | 5,300 00                     | 4,000 00        | 3,750 00            | 900 00         | 12,641 18                  | 35,230 80             |
| Juneau.....      | 4,000 00         | 1,300 00          |                               |                    | 4,600 00                     | 2,080 24        | 3,618 50            | 1,581 74       | 10,830 87                  | 25,821 14             |
| Kenosha.....     | 1,710 62         | 5,927 48          |                               |                    | 4,150 00                     | 2,023 42        | 3,015 00            |                | 10,830 87                  | 18,005 52             |
| Kewaunee.....    | 3,263 98         |                   |                               |                    | 2,592 50                     | 953 80          | 957 07              |                | 3,370 95                   | 10,468 30             |
| La Crosse.....   | 3,916 37         | 816 80            |                               | 2,400 00           | 4,600 00                     | 4,786 00        | 3,701 61            | 2,378 65       | 13,031 07                  | 34,723 90             |
| La Fayette.....  | 3,718 51         | 1,562 55          |                               | 1,288 80           | 5,700 00                     | 2,313 92        | 1,198 58            |                | 10,373 95                  | 26,930 03             |
| Langlade.....    | 1,817 37         |                   |                               | 665 80             | 2,700 00                     | 3,125 60        | 1,498 00            | 190 00         | 15,431 07                  | 26,000 37             |
| Lincoln.....     | 2,391 65         |                   |                               | 6,306 70           | 6,746 27                     | 3,679 17        | 1,956 82            | 103 77         | 31,059 07                  | 41,043 40             |
| Manitowoc.....   | 2,260 00         | 900 00            | 15,120 00                     |                    | 6,500 00                     | 4,147 83        |                     |                | 17,025 81                  | 45,963 40             |
| Marathon.....    | 14,703 91        | 580 00            |                               | 2,968 86           | 9,638 44                     | 8,117 88        | 2,537 22            | 1,088 11       | 15,673 52                  | 55,316 16             |
| Marquette.....   | 2,305 68         | 1,825 15          |                               | 1,960 71           | 4,470 31                     | 2,901 76        |                     | * 8,377 30     | 8,445 30                   | 19,886 18             |
| Marquette.....   | 245 00           |                   |                               |                    | 3,050 00                     | 17,500 00       | 5,500 00            |                | 177,842 42                 | 391,342 42            |
| Milwaukee.....   | 52,500 00        | 34,000 00         |                               | 11,000 00          | 93,000 00                    |                 |                     |                |                            |                       |

# STATE FINANCES.

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|                  |              |              |             |  |              |              |             |              |                |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| Monroe.....      | 5,500 00     | 260 00       |             |  | 4,800 00     | 2,300 00     | 800 00      | 3,100 00     | 22,050 00      |
| Oconto.....      | 2,968 56     | 2,556 13     |             |  | 1,812 56     | 604 06       | 964 00      | 12,019 99    | 22,623 23      |
| Oneida.....      |              | 3,000 00     |             |  | 8,085 90     | 515 88       | 54 04       | 86,736 35    | 44,300 53      |
| Outagamie.....   | 3,546 29     | 2,109 06     | 275 00      |  | 3,773 30     | 1,111 29     | 1,962 30    | 54,007 20    | 73,428 04      |
| Ozaukee.....     |              | 500 00       |             |  | 4,802 00     | 2,000 00     | 850 00      | 1,348 00     | 13,500 00      |
| Pepin.....       |              |              |             |  | 2,250 00     | 469 03       | 18 00       | 1,827 88     | 5,253 23       |
| Pierce.....      | 58 70        |              | 135 00      |  | 1,179 88     | 1,480 90     | 819 46      | 10,905 34    | 23,449 14      |
| Polk.....        | 1,894 44     | 1,894 44     |             |  | 2,866 39     | 1,572 37     | 2,700 39    | 1,753 77     | 14,905 07      |
| Portage.....     | 1,577 18     | 222 20       |             |  | 4,134 22     | 1,000 00     | 900 00      | 4,680 88     | 24,837 63      |
| Price.....       | 2,500 00     | 15,000 00    | 2,100 00    |  | 2,000 00     | 1,542 02     | 2,540 00    | 2,540 00     | 82,000 00      |
| Richland.....    | 5,033 97     |              |             |  | 4,980 54     | 1,889 03     |             | 8,856 87     | 20,814 90      |
| Rochester.....   | 3,243 23     | 66 50        |             |  | 1,728 08     | 2,000 00     |             | 562 74       | 10,024 19      |
| St. Croix.....   | 14,736 92    | 2,350 54     | 4,617 81    |  | 4,000 23     | 2,063 67     | 109 17      | 11,264 16    | 69,484 15      |
| Rock.....        | 4,843 43     | 854 00       |             |  | 2,913 05     | 1,054 73     | 140 00      | 6,434 78     | 27,581 06      |
| Sauk.....        | 9,628 50     | 1,482 36     | 2,500 00    |  | 1,012 28     | 1,560 87     | 1,795 08    | 4,045 98     | 24,515 30      |
| Sawyer.....      | 8,364 07     | 200 00       | 5,000 00    |  | 2,500 00     | 1,000 00     | 200 00      | 4,962 53     | 19,132 53      |
| Shawano.....     | 8,800 96     | 200 00       |             |  | 2,803 72     | 4,808 80     | 2,101 20    | 37,863 11    | 57,000 62      |
| Sheboygan.....   | 4,035 73     | 200 00       | 1,815 69    |  | 2,000 00     | 1,231 67     | 843 45      | 6,254 11     | 19,128 20      |
| Taylor.....      | 1,245 14     | 3,910 00     |             |  | 1,398 78     | 2,500 00     | 400 00      | 8,714 67     | 16,738 35      |
| Trempealeau..... | 4,000 00     |              | 1,887 50    |  | 3,300 00     | 2,500 00     |             | 19,452 05    | 35,730 55      |
| Vernon.....      | 9,000 00     |              |             |  | 5,624 98     | 1,812 21     |             | 10,857 99    | 83,319 09      |
| Walworth.....    |              |              |             |  | 724 10       |              |             | 6,738 64     | 8,357 94       |
| Washington.....  | 3,500 00     | 1,800 00     |             |  | 2,000 00     | 1,063 00     | 850 00      | 2,708 00     | 24,805 00      |
| Waukesha.....    | 4,000 00     | 10,500 00    |             |  | 5,000 00     | 4,641 00     |             | 15,516 94    | 36,437 94      |
| Waushara.....    | 7,500 00     | 275 00       | 3,795 00    |  | 3,560 81     | 2,800 00     | 250 00      | 15,867 77    | 86,538 66      |
| Winnebago.....   | 1,062 50     |              |             |  | 1,100 27     | 541 00       |             | 2,121 02     | 4,014 93       |
| Wood.....        | 5,040 02     |              | 3,000 00    |  | 5,397 07     |              | \$ 4,139 88 | 12,925 85    | 41,970 63      |
|                  | 5,172 62     | 458 11       | 512 74      |  | 2,215 05     | 1,668 60     |             | 3,673 56     | 16,521 07      |
| Total.....       | \$208,998 86 | \$213,765 00 | \$94,186 16 |  | \$251,721 01 | \$141,727 46 | \$47,086 81 | \$912,719 88 | \$2,471,283 53 |

\* Includes services of superintendent

† Including jail expenses.

‡ Including sheriff's account.



## INDEBTEDNESS OF TOWNS, CITIES AND VILLAGES IN THE SEVERAL COUNTIES OF THE STATE ON DECEMBER 31, 1887.

| COUNTIES.        | BONDED INDEBTEDNESS. |             |                 |                  |            | Total Bonded Indebtedness. | Indebtedness of School Districts or for School Purposes. | All other Indebtedness of Towns, Cities and Villages. | Total Indebtedness. |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|---|---------------------|
|                  | Railroad Aid.        | Bridges.    | Other Purposes. | Interest Unpaid. |            |                            |  |   |                     |
| Adams.....       |                      |             | \$275 00        |                  | \$275 00   |                            | \$159 04   |   | \$434 04            |
| Ashland.....     |                      | \$33,240 00 | 16,000 00       | \$210 00         | 49,450 00  |                            | 14,988 00  | \$40,890 96   | 105,338 96          |
| Barron.....      | \$11,000 00          |             |                 |                  | 11,000 00  |                            | 4,183 28   |   | 15,183 28           |
| Bayfield.....    |                      |             |                 |                  |            |                            | 4,500 00   | 10,000 00   | 14,500 00           |
| Brown.....       | 80,470 98            | 13,000 00   | 7,500 00        | 1,224 40         | 102,195 44 |                            | 5,021 00   | 888 00  | 107,601 44          |
| Buffalo.....     |                      |             |                 |                  |            |                            | 11,389 94  |   | 11,389 94           |
| Burnett.....     | 65,000 00            |             |                 |                  | 65,000 00  |                            |  |   | 65,000 00           |
| Calumet.....     | 8,285 75             |             | 40,500 00       | 178 21           | 48,963 96  |                            | 1,858 38   |   | 50,822 34           |
| Chippewa.....    | 2,423 00             | 2,630 00    | 2,142 00        | 187 83           | 7,372 83   |                            | 7,453 60   | 33 00   | 14,859 43           |
| Columbia.....    |                      |             | 11,000 00       | 300 00           | 11,300 00  |                            | 3,400 00   |   | 14,700 00           |
| Crawford.....    |                      |             | 30,000 00       |                  | 30,000 00  |                            | 679 81   |   | 30,679 81           |
| Dane.....        | 220,500 00           |             |                 |                  | 220,500 00 |                            | 2,124 81   | 185 00  | 221,809 81          |
| Dodge.....       | 37,331 32            | 875 00      |                 | 70,701 86        | 108,908 19 |                            | 5,670 00   | 3,040 74  | 117,618 93          |
| Door.....        |                      | 600 00      |                 |                  | 600 00     |                            | 3,614 00   | 1,850 00  | 6,064 00            |
| Douglas.....     |                      |             |                 |                  |            |                            | 10,626 00  |   | 10,626 00           |
| Dunn.....        | 28,000 00            | 1,200 00    | 90,400 00       | 232 00           | 2,006 02   |                            | 811 00   | 536 32  | 201,547 32          |
| Eau Claire.....  |                      | 100,950 00  |                 | 420 00           | 430 00     |                            | 610 42   | 225 00  | 201,537 32          |
| Florence.....    | 120,000 00           |             | 21,000 00       | 750 00           | 141,750 00 |                            | 9,000 00   |   | 141,750 00          |
| Fond du Lac..... |                      |             | 22,000 00       |                  | 43,515 00  |                            | 2,343 10   |   | 45,858 10           |
| Forest.....      | 20,500 00            | 300 00      |                 | 715 00           |            |                            |  |   | 21,515 00           |
| Green.....       |                      |             | 5,250 00        |                  |            |                            | 905 00   |   | 5,355 00            |
| Green Lake.....  | 13,905 47            |             |                 |                  | 21,155 47  |                            |  | 1,800 00  | 22,955 47           |
| Iowa.....        | 40,150 00            | 1,000 00    |                 | 1,610 00         | 42,760 00  |                            | 3,802 50   | 3,281 08  | 49,843 58           |
| Jackson.....     | 246,430 17           |             | 30,000 00       |                  | 20,000 00  |                            | 705 00   | 276 08  | 267,431 25          |
| Jefferson.....   | 1,450 00             |             |                 | 513,840 81       | 700,200 48 |                            | 500 00   |   | 701,700 48          |
| Juneau.....      |                      | 522 00      |                 | 101 50           | 2,073 50   |                            | 9,245 28   | 372 12  | 760,760 96          |
| Kenosha.....     |                      | 2,800 00    | 188,000 00      | 300 00           | 188,846 00 |                            |  |   | 189,146 00          |
| Kewaunee.....    |                      |             | 4,500 00        | 46 00            | 7,099 00   |                            | 170 40   | 111 04  | 7,490 44            |
| La Crosse.....   | 95,000 00            |             | 12,000 00       |                  | 187,000 00 |                            | 33,735 88  | 36,000 00   | 256,735 88          |
| La Fayette.....  | 84,000 00            |             | 15,000 00       | 1,650 00         | 60,650 00  |                            | 3,319 00   | 600 00  | 64,469 00           |
| Langlade.....    |                      |             | 15,312 28       | 474 83           | 15,796 56  |                            | 1,532 52   | 1,038 85  | 18,418 93           |
| Lincoln.....     |                      |             | 22,000 00       |                  | 22,000 00  |                            | 2,800 00   | 8,260 00  | 28,060 00           |
| Manitowish.....  | 77,000 00            | 133 98      | 104,598 56      | 960 00           | 78,039 76  |                            | 17,457 43  | 515 16  | 126,601 94          |
| Manitowoc.....   |                      | 3,800 00    |                 |                  |            |                            |  |   | 3,800 00            |

## STATE FINANCES.

|             |                |              |                |              |                |              |                |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Marquette   | 2,500 00       | 186 00       | 2,704,500 00   | 175 00       | 2,675 00       | 5,000 00     | 7,675 00       |
| Marquette   | 2,000 00       | 5,000 00     | 6,000 00       | 100 00       | 2,843,800 00   | 7,900 00     | 2,850,900 00   |
| Milwaukee   | 1,500 00       | 5,000 00     | 6,500 00       | 100 45       | 6,637 98       | 7,642 76     | 14,055 04      |
| Monroe      | 3,000 00       | 3,000 00     | 4,306 50       | .....        | 4,691 50       | 2,040 75     | 10,370 47      |
| Oconto      | 8,000 00       | .....        | .....          | 83 00        | 2,989 00       | 2,410 00     | 5,399 00       |
| Ontonagon   | 10,077 04      | .....        | 20,000 00      | 849 86       | 78,928 90      | 468 00       | 79,398 90      |
| Ozaukee     | .....          | .....        | .....          | .....        | .....          | .....        | .....          |
| Pepin       | .....          | .....        | .....          | .....        | .....          | 2,214 00     | 2,214 00       |
| Pierce      | 2,250 00       | .....        | 500 00         | 192 50       | 2,042 50       | 15,900 00    | 15,900 00      |
| Polk        | 31,800 00      | 279 91       | 25 00          | 718 31       | 32,853 22      | 3,147 12     | 11,069 02      |
| Portage     | .....          | .....        | .....          | .....        | .....          | 94,779 17    | 97,907 39      |
| Price       | 187,902 28     | 18,000 00    | 7,000 00       | .....        | 177,902 28     | 6,250 00     | 6,250 00       |
| Richland    | .....          | .....        | .....          | .....        | .....          | 480 70       | 177,902 28     |
| Rock        | 98,200 00      | 8,000 00     | 5,000 00       | 4,518 20     | 105,718 20     | 2,000 00     | 113,768 20     |
| St. Croix   | 8,500 00       | 3,500 00     | 22,400 00      | 600 00       | 27,850 00      | 84,100 50    | 64,055 86      |
| Sauk        | 10,400 00      | 3,500 00     | 6,500 00       | 166 29       | 19,616 29      | 3,200 00     | 23,055 18      |
| Sawyer      | .....          | .....        | .....          | 1,000 00     | 1,000 00       | 1,953 89     | 2,953 89       |
| Shawano     | 50,000 00      | .....        | 160,250 00     | .....        | 210,250 00     | 2,000 00     | 212,250 00     |
| Sheboygan   | .....          | .....        | .....          | .....        | .....          | 1,915 80     | 3,041 01       |
| Taylor      | 45,288 00      | 150 00       | 2,213 14       | 2,000 00     | 50,058 14      | 6,129 60     | 56,991 05      |
| Trempealeau | .....          | .....        | .....          | .....        | 2,223 91       | 11,686 95    | 14,201 66      |
| Vernon      | 67,000 00      | 38 25        | 2,000 00       | 134 66       | 71,290 00      | 24,207 00    | 95,497 00      |
| Walworth    | .....          | .....        | .....          | 4,290 00     | .....          | 638 00       | 1,490 02       |
| Washington  | .....          | .....        | .....          | 967 02       | 967 02         | .....        | .....          |
| Waukesha    | .....          | .....        | .....          | 840 00       | 840 00         | 4,000 00     | 15,840 00      |
| Waupaca     | 49,808 25      | 500 00       | 250 00         | 192 00       | 50,745 25      | 4,000 55     | 55,364 80      |
| Waupuna     | 27,000 10      | .....        | .....          | 640 00       | 27,640 10      | 2,045 50     | 30,089 70      |
| Wauwata     | 79,000 00      | 16,350 00    | 62,000 00      | 13,000 96    | 170,350 96     | .....        | 294,694 96     |
| Winnebago   | 6,000 00       | .....        | 2,970 10       | 1,087 91     | 10,068 01      | 8,699 67     | 28,311 19      |
| Wood        | .....          | .....        | .....          | .....        | .....          | .....        | .....          |
| Total       | \$1,787,108 16 | \$966,879 19 | \$5,717,866 80 | \$935,622 20 | \$9,487,504 91 | \$244,112 00 | \$7,047,509 68 |



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|                   | \$707,440 47 | \$25,000 00 | \$11,988 00 | \$612,086 66 | \$1,416,400 18 | \$101,198 06 | \$1,517,588 24 |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Marathon .....    |              |             |             |              |                |              | 3,000 00       |
| Marietta .....    |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Marquette .....   |              |             |             |              |                |              | 144,000 00     |
| Milwaukee .....   |              |             | 4,000 00    |              |                |              |                |
| Monroe .....      |              |             |             |              | 144,000 00     |              |                |
| Oconto .....      |              |             |             |              |                |              | 8,000 00       |
| Onesida .....     |              |             |             |              |                |              | 12,000 00      |
| Outagamie .....   |              |             |             |              |                |              | 25,000 00      |
| Ozaukee .....     |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Pepin .....       |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Pierce .....      |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Polk .....        |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Portage .....     | 200,000 00   |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Price .....       |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Racine .....      |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Richland .....    |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Rock .....        |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| St. Croix .....   |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Sauk .....        |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Sawyer .....      |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Shawano .....     |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Sheboygan .....   |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Taylor .....      |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Trempealeau ..... |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Vernon .....      |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Walworth .....    |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Washington .....  | 6,462 00     |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Washburn .....    |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Waushara .....    |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Winnebago .....   |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Wood .....        |              |             |             |              |                |              |                |
| Total .....       | \$707,440 47 | \$25,000 00 | \$11,988 00 | \$612,086 66 | \$1,416,400 18 | \$101,198 06 | \$1,517,588 24 |

## FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN THE STATE OF WISCONSIN AND THE SEVERAL COUNTIES THEREIN FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1888.

| COUNTIES.        | RECEIVED FROM COUNTIES. |                          |           |            | PAID TO COUNTIES.          |                              |                             |                                 |                   |            |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
|                  | Educational purposes.   | Charitable institutions. | Suit tax. | Total.     | School fund appropriation. | Drainage fund appropriation. | Maintaining chronic insane. | Railroad license apportionment. | Delinquent taxes. | Total.     |
| Adams.....       | \$2,735 00              | \$502 51                 | \$10 00   | \$3,238 00 | \$3,590 86                 | \$980 98                     |                             |                                 | \$49 90           | \$4,080 84 |
| Ashland.....     | 9,213 98                | 619 34                   |           | 9,833 32   | 3,023 33                   | 31,459 52                    |                             | \$233 67                        | 847 61            | 35,234 55  |
| Barron.....      | 4,074 91                | 1,105 60                 | 52 00     | 5,232 51   | 6,705 57                   |                              |                             | 3,076 85                        | 98 80             | 9,042 23   |
| Bayfield.....    | 6,090 27                | 342 08                   | 34 00     | 6,466 35   | 1,250 44                   | 2,042 52                     |                             | 23,584 74                       | 171 43            | 27,640 13  |
| Brown.....       | 11,486 82               | 2,431 25                 | 84 00     | 14,002 07  | 30,292 75                  |                              |                             |                                 | 11 03             | 28,401 80  |
| Buffalo.....     | 5,432 86                | 1,656 65                 | 30 00     | 7,119 51   | 8,697 29                   | 254 04                       |                             |                                 | 100 87            | 9,065 24   |
| Burnett.....     | 1,383 46                | 760 70                   | 22 00     | 2,166 16   | 1,890 29                   | 951 10                       |                             | 9,165 97                        | 57 52             | 12,005 23  |
| Calumet.....     | 9,585 52                | 2,140 30                 | 102 00    | 11,827 82  | 9,344 12                   |                              |                             |                                 | 10 65             | 9,324 77   |
| Chippewa.....    | 12,476 66               | 3,490 22                 | 175 00    | 16,141 88  | 11,103 89                  | 687 98                       |                             |                                 | 162 07            | 12,018 64  |
| Clark.....       | 8,910 70                | 1,707 58                 | 117 00    | 10,735 26  | 13,524 78                  |                              | 4,329 29                    |                                 | 182 96            | 8,303 13   |
| Columbia.....    | 17,050 80               | 2,659 74                 | 51 00     | 19,761 54  | 18,557 55                  |                              |                             |                                 | 3 86              | 17,557 08  |
| Crawford.....    | 5,334 90                | 4,069 74                 | 43 00     | 9,047 64   | 27,978 86                  | 64 96                        | 10,637 19                   |                                 | 3 23              | 82,436 40  |
| Dane.....        | 45,372 91               | 4,031 62                 | 218 00    | 49,622 53  | 27,978 86                  | 330 00                       | 10,200 30                   |                                 | 195 05            | 50,435 11  |
| Dodge.....       | 39,049 13               | 889 63                   | 92 00     | 40,030 76  | 21,803 57                  |                              |                             |                                 | 221 12            | 7,118 46   |
| Douglas.....     | 3,232 47                | 1,831 85                 | 63 00     | 5,127 32   | 8,546 52                   | 5,619 02                     |                             | 560 82                          | 47 63             | 12,489 56  |
| Dunn.....        | 4,030 34                | 67 80                    | 88 00     | 4,186 94   | 10,982 80                  | 3 15                         |                             |                                 | 18 46             | 12,489 56  |
| Eau Claire.....  | 7,408 96                | 3,078 17                 | 82 00     | 10,559 13  | 12,417 83                  | 2,138 05                     |                             |                                 | 108 06            | 22,925 41  |
| Florence.....    | 15,612 94               | 4,539 58                 | 217 00    | 20,369 52  | 23,062 67                  |                              |                             |                                 |                   | 27,990 21  |
| Fond du Lac..... | 4,275 33                | 1,011 85                 | 23 00     | 5,310 18   | 23,062 67                  | 14,791 17                    | 4,827 54                    |                                 | 130 55            | 15,034 88  |
| Forest.....      | 28,990 30               | 3,341 11                 | 87 00     | 32,418 47  | 23,062 67                  |                              |                             |                                 | 6 04              | 14,362 43  |
| Grant.....       | 3,364 77                | 2,090 98                 | 112 00    | 5,567 75   | 10,919 36                  |                              | 10,943 86                   |                                 |                   | 16,085 90  |
| Green.....       | 18,624 56               | 2,201 49                 | 37 00     | 20,863 55  | 10,919 36                  |                              | 8,473 07                    |                                 |                   | 23,612 54  |
| Green Lake.....  | 16,451 00               | 1,613 31                 | 82 00     | 18,146 31  | 7,648 99                   | 77 48                        | 4,738 48                    |                                 | 62 29             | 26,065 00  |
| Iowa.....        | 8,537 70                | 1,677 43                 | 99 00     | 10,314 13  | 11,274 83                  | 40 50                        |                             |                                 | 78 07             | 10,463 43  |
| Jackson.....     | 11,805 84               | 1,445 83                 | 89 00     | 13,340 67  | 18,513 96                  | 318 78                       | 8,503 94                    |                                 | 71 18             | 27,034 23  |
| Jefferson.....   | 4,524 73                | 3,356 50                 | 82 00     | 7,963 23   | 8,117 38                   |                              |                             |                                 |                   | 6,560 26   |
| Juneau.....      | 21,145 66               | 2,734 16                 | 53 00     | 24,554 25  | 18,513 96                  | 40 00                        |                             |                                 | 5 63              | 9,940 27   |
| Kenosha.....     | 5,158 97                | 2,483 54                 | 59 00     | 7,701 51   | 6,260 20                   |                              |                             |                                 | 2 17              | 17,350 84  |
| Kewaunee.....    | 6,490 28                | 1,004 58                 | 79 00     | 7,574 86   | 9,984 75                   | 402 90                       |                             |                                 | 4 46              | 10,166 14  |
| La Crosse.....   | 21,347 56               | 4,965 86                 | 69 00     | 26,382 42  | 10,916 71                  | 2,589 28                     |                             |                                 | 178 60            | 6,143 90   |
| La Fayette.....  | 13,070 08               | 2,603 20                 | 75 00     | 15,748 28  | 3,025 02                   |                              |                             |                                 | 902 28            | 3,716 86   |
| Langlade.....    | 2,529 35                | 323 87                   | 108 00    | 2,957 22   | 2,754 50                   |                              |                             |                                 | 47 55             | 31,018 94  |
| Lincoln.....     | 5,650 81                | 228 50                   |           | 5,879 31   | 20,968 30                  |                              | 10,015 09                   |                                 |                   |            |
| Manitowoc.....   | 18,799 35               | 2,113 04                 |           | 20,912 39  |                            |                              |                             |                                 |                   |            |

|                  |              |              |            |                |              |             |             |            |                |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
| Marathon.....    | 10,083 69    | 3,728 18     | 139 00     | 12,965 87      | 14,729 21    | 130 00      | .....       | 293 88     | 15,112 05      |
| Marquette.....   | 6,765 27     | 1,641 53     | 29 00      | 8,435 80       | 6,346 80     | 5,722 27    | .....       | 156 23     | 12,265 57      |
| Marquette.....   | 3,149 27     | 1,081 94     | 13 00      | 4,194 81       | 5,061 20     | 4,15 06     | .....       | 19 88      | 5,515 59       |
| Milwaukee.....   | 145,581 73   | 1,710 88     | 874 00     | 147,996 61     | 94,716 81    | 44,079 97   | .....       | .....      | 138,704 66     |
| Monroe.....      | 7,383 38     | 1,948 55     | 88 00      | 9,406 88       | 11,978 81    | 80 00       | .....       | 51 79      | 12,110 60      |
| Oconto.....      | 4,327 42     | 2,120 64     | 20 00      | 6,473 06       | 6,393 70     | 2,927 26    | .....       | 286 50     | 9,608 15       |
| Onoda.....       | 2,322 59     | .....        | 20 00      | 2,322 59       | 6,402 81     | .....       | .....       | 32 61      | 485 49         |
| Onoda.....       | 17,263 71    | 5,175 69     | 86 00      | 22,518 40      | 17,892 25    | .....       | .....       | 90 50      | 17,983 81      |
| Ozaukee.....     | 417 78       | 2,438 72     | 46 00      | 2,882 50       | .....        | .....       | .....       | .....      | .....          |
| Pepin.....       | 1,350 06     | 2,798 99     | 26 00      | 2,176 05       | 3,624 45     | 38 36       | .....       | 37 63      | 3,700 44       |
| Pierce.....      | 8,109 66     | 2,273 05     | 108 00     | 10,485 71      | 9,940 76     | .....       | .....       | 154 33     | 10,065 09      |
| Polk.....        | 3,947 66     | 1,504 98     | 74 00      | 5,456 59       | 6,757 70     | 759 02      | 4,391 24    | 458 12     | 12,396 16      |
| Portage.....     | 5,448 72     | 2,001 31     | 68 00      | 7,518 03       | 12,459 02    | 1,025 81    | .....       | 273 00     | 13,737 82      |
| Price.....       | 2,938 80     | 2,79 96      | 39 00      | 3,067 70       | 1,196 07     | 5,229 54    | .....       | 40 44      | 6,476 05       |
| Racine.....      | 26,510 59    | 4,291 74     | 97 00      | 29,999 33      | 16,982 96    | .....       | .....       | .....      | 16,982 96      |
| Richland.....    | 6,859 19     | 2,063 14     | 71 00      | 8,996 23       | 10,324 05    | .....       | .....       | 51 42      | 10,435 47      |
| Rock.....        | 33,703 12    | 1,561 33     | 225 00     | 11,553 66      | 10,733 04    | .....       | .....       | 5 64       | 26,347 02      |
| St. Croix.....   | 9,399 98     | 2,080 88     | 123 00     | 15,647 46      | 14,863 04    | .....       | .....       | 229 49     | 11,119 96      |
| Sauk.....        | 13,116 80    | 2,463 68     | 6 00       | 2,906 04       | 8,401 99     | 694 69      | .....       | 41 41      | 18,300 36      |
| Sawyer.....      | 2,800 04     | 954 51       | 65 00      | 6,332 46       | 21,247 63    | 600 00      | .....       | 474 22     | 4,568 31       |
| Shawano.....     | 23,506 83    | 2,785 39     | 41 00      | 26,293 22      | 21,247 63    | 27 27       | .....       | .....      | 27,704 94      |
| Sheboygan.....   | 2,994 00     | 873 44       | 39 00      | 3,414 44       | 2,767 13     | 1,000 16    | 6,520 02    | 966 51     | 4,733 80       |
| Taylor.....      | 6,824 08     | 2,086 68     | 49 00      | 8,092 76       | 9,068 15     | .....       | .....       | 61 53      | 10,227 69      |
| Trempealeau..... | 7,539 75     | 2,363 22     | 27 00      | 9,973 97       | 13,334 19    | 72 88       | .....       | 80 72      | 13,427 84      |
| Vernon.....      | 24,136 21    | 1,692 27     | 111 00     | 25,929 48      | 11,899 41    | .....       | 7,413 16    | 4 80       | 19,256 37      |
| Walworth.....    | 1,666 60     | 146 28       | 7 00       | 1,819 88       | 614 79       | 490 55      | .....       | 154 90     | 8,178 97       |
| Washington.....  | 15,219 25    | 2,514 23     | 42 00      | 17,775 48      | 12,136 34    | .....       | 6,919 06    | .....      | 12,136 34      |
| Waushara.....    | 26,324 13    | 4,480 54     | 86 00      | 30,840 67      | 14,532 17    | 22 05       | .....       | 10 96      | 14,532 17      |
| Waupaca.....     | 7,301 90     | 2,380 38     | 51 00      | 9,683 28       | 12,799 89    | 223 05      | .....       | 40 38      | 13,063 30      |
| Waushara.....    | 4,555 12     | 986 15       | 36 00      | 5,537 27       | 7,144 35     | 243 42      | .....       | 18 38      | 7,411 10       |
| Winnebago.....   | 26,820 59    | 2,971 24     | 75 00      | 29,897 13      | 29,542 70    | 29 40       | 6,597 31    | 75 79      | 29,170 19      |
| Wood.....        | 3,606 19     | 1,127 99     | 80 00      | 4,814 18       | 7,626 81     | 290 00      | .....       | 122 02     | 7,988 40       |
| Total.....       | 2,025,453 19 | 1,128,051 29 | \$5,389 00 | \$1,001,700 41 | \$765,896 44 | \$54,888 00 | \$51,513 72 | \$7,538 24 | \$1,000,450 12 |

## REAL ESTATE VALUATION FOR 1888.

(AS FIXED BY COUNTY BOARDS.)

| COUNTIES.        | LAND.            |               |            | Value of city and village lots. | Total value of real estate. | Total value of all property. |
|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
|                  | Number of acres. | Value.        | Av. value. |                                 |                             |                              |
| Adams.....       | 338,416          | \$738,017     | \$2 18     | \$19,537                        | \$757,554                   | \$991,192                    |
| Ashland.....     |                  |               |            |                                 |                             |                              |
| Barron.....      | 532,008          | 1,046,570     | 2 00       | 228,249                         | 1,274,819                   | 1,777,089                    |
| Bayfield.....    | 614,775          | 2,935,616     | 4 78       | 404,222                         | 3,339,838                   | 4,081,269                    |
| Brown.....       | 301,428          | 2,923,452     | 9 69       | 2,510,913                       | 5,434,365                   | 6,807,351                    |
| Buffalo.....     | 424,964          | 1,505,851     | 3 69       | 224,294                         | 1,730,145                   | 2,575,679                    |
| Burnett.....     | 207,851          | 508,115       | 2 45       | 39,990                          | 548,105                     | 736,649                      |
| Calumet.....     | 202,080          | 4,726,853     | 23 39      | 341,445                         | 5,068,298                   | 5,924,442                    |
| Chippewa.....    | 1,335,749        | 4,481,880     | 3 35       | 1,949,792                       | 5,831,672                   | 6,998,572                    |
| Clark.....       | 725,124          | 2,921,350     | 4 03       | 407,587                         | 3,328,937                   | 3,930,917                    |
| Columbia.....    | 491,545          | 6,449,734     | 13 12      | 1,863,934                       | 8,313,668                   | 10,382,523                   |
| Crawford.....    | 350,684          | 1,270,293     | 3 60       | 310,291                         | 1,580,584                   | 2,158,843                    |
| Dane.....        | 757,262          | 12,575,634    | 16 61      | 5,981,564                       | 18,557,188                  | 24,002,724                   |
| Dodge.....       | 543,881          | 10,507,222    | 19 32      | 1,618,733                       | 12,125,955                  | 14,047,928                   |
| Door.....        | 263,741          | 1,297,730     | 4 05       | 196,291                         | 1,494,021                   | 2,046,307                    |
| Douglas.....     | 503,961          | 5,760,296     | 11 40      | 5,052,194                       | 10,812,450                  | 11,566,935                   |
| Dunn.....        | 527,786          | 2,407,562     | 4 68       | 709,737                         | 3,177,319                   | 4,598,485                    |
| Eau Claire.....  | 363,568          | 2,602,890     | 7 10       | 4,390,379                       | 6,993,269                   | 9,303,234                    |
| Florence.....    | 283,949          | 1,103,134     | 3 81       | 83,017                          | 1,186,141                   | 1,350,299                    |
| Fond du Lac..... | 448,885          | 10,641,954    | 23 71      | 3,681,389                       | 14,323,343                  | 17,135,659                   |
| Forest.....      | 744,404          | 876,637       | 1 18       | 25,514                          | 902,141                     | 998,033                      |
| Grant.....       | 728,946          | 5,594,000     | 7 61       | 1,113,211                       | 6,707,211                   | 8,733,516                    |
| Green.....       | 363,088          | 5,822,421     | 15 90      | 1,527,802                       | 7,350,223                   | 10,529,805                   |
| Green Lake.....  | 220,740          | 2,987,635     | 13 54      | 905,048                         | 3,892,683                   | 4,094,746                    |
| Iowa.....        | 441,269          | 4,807,981     | 10 09      | 734,315                         | 5,542,296                   | 6,895,475                    |
| Jackson.....     | 533,939          | 1,480,207     | 2 71       | 425,016                         | 1,905,223                   | 2,567,159                    |
| Jefferson.....   | 345,601          | 6,964,610     | 20 21      | 2,173,825                       | 9,138,435                   | 11,110,075                   |
| Juneau.....      | 401,803          | 1,063,794     | 2 64       | 454,400                         | 1,518,200                   | 2,144,654                    |
| Kenosha.....     | 170,758          | 3,835,357     | 22 46      | 1,039,680                       | 4,875,037                   | 6,170,005                    |
| Kewaunee.....    | 216,894          | 2,840,232     | 13 10      | 339,630                         | 3,179,862                   | 3,987,911                    |
| La Crosse.....   | 286,498          | 2,035,532     | 7 06       | 873,417                         | 10,807,949                  | 13,257,265                   |
| La Fayette.....  | 397,321          | 3,904,175     | 12 32      | 540,445                         | 5,444,630                   | 6,638,557                    |
| Langlade.....    | 504,653          | 836,633       | 1 65       | 273,799                         | 1,110,432                   | 1,389,592                    |
| Lincoln.....     | 461,009          | 1,074,021     | 2 33       | 1,120,001                       | 2,204,012                   | 3,060,731                    |
| Manitowoc.....   | 371,293          | 7,404,296     | 19 94      | 412,176                         | 7,816,472                   | 9,589,671                    |
| Marathon.....    | 958,051          | 2,677,905     | 2 80       | 1,090,333                       | 3,768,138                   | 4,906,411                    |
| Marquette.....   | 808,260          | 1,676,554     | 2 07       | 1,668,885                       | 3,345,439                   | 4,843,041                    |
| Marquette.....   | 281,196          | 1,081,764     | 3 84       | 170,847                         | 1,252,611                   | 1,573,140                    |
| Milwaukee.....   | 139,067          | 11,747,118    | 84 45      | 79,087,199                      | 90,834,308                  | 108,138,240                  |
| Monroe.....      | 542,926          | 1,974,926     | 3 64       | 623,320                         | 2,598,246                   | 3,370,457                    |
| Oconto.....      | 586,476          | 1,244,004     | 2 12       | 531,038                         | 1,775,042                   | 2,417,381                    |
| Oneida.....      | 850,305          | 1,308,446     | 1 54       | 144,154                         | 1,452,600                   | 1,696,440                    |
| Ozaukee.....     | 257,429          | 4,509,611     | 12 62      | 3,543,304                       | 8,052,915                   | 9,680,869                    |
| Pepin.....       | 145,816          | 689,151       | 4 73       | 189,307                         | 878,455                     | 1,160,857                    |
| Pierce.....      | 366,331          | 2,793,947     | 7 63       | 545,481                         | 3,339,428                   | 4,362,464                    |
| Polk.....        | 522,207          | 1,804,673     | 3 46       | 154,974                         | 1,959,649                   | 2,523,173                    |
| Portage.....     | 472,925          | 1,251,471     | 2 65       | 790,819                         | 2,042,290                   | 2,755,733                    |
| Price.....       | 683,666          | 2,755,066     | 4 03       | 161,066                         | 2,916,132                   | 3,169,926                    |
| Racine.....      | 207,639          | 5,865,496     | 23 43      | 7,586,872                       | 13,452,368                  | 16,736,563                   |
| Richland.....    | 371,394          | 2,329,733     | 6 27       | 573,925                         | 2,903,658                   | 3,923,059                    |
| Rock.....        | 449,657          | 10,383,997    | 23 09      | 4,543,719                       | 14,927,716                  | 19,356,775                   |
| St. Croix.....   | 463,291          | 3,898,878     | 8 35       | 1,148,364                       | 5,017,242                   | 6,217,460                    |
| Sauk.....        | 579,290          | 4,818,719     | 9 11       | 1,533,677                       | 6,352,396                   | 8,220,689                    |
| Sawyer.....      | 547,264          | 1,251,373     | 2 29       | 48,305                          | 1,299,678                   | 1,431,981                    |
| Shawano.....     | 478,064          | 2,039,898     | 4 26       | 307,245                         | 2,347,143                   | 2,905,529                    |
| Sheboygan.....   | 321,496          | 9,458,163     | 29 42      | 3,381,474                       | 12,839,637                  | 15,574,972                   |
| Taylor.....      | 481,363          | 621,647       | 1 29       | 51,178                          | 672,825                     | 844,591                      |
| Trempealeau..... | 465,733          | 2,287,611     | 4 91       | 294,054                         | 2,581,665                   | 3,412,545                    |
| Vernon.....      | 509,046          | 2,312,648     | 4 54       | 275,954                         | 2,588,602                   | 3,576,401                    |
| Walworth.....    | 349,131          | 8,930,244     | 25 59      | 2,612,602                       | 11,542,846                  | 16,071,540                   |
| Washington.....  | 222,631          | 700,249       | 2 41       | 28,880                          | 729,129                     | 919,725                      |
| Waushara.....    | 272,143          | 8,697,234     | 31 95      | 708,390                         | 9,405,624                   | 11,043,772                   |
| Waupaca.....     | 345,537          | 10,698,406    | 30 91      | 3,209,655                       | 13,908,061                  | 17,072,231                   |
| Waupesa.....     | 453,854          | 2,134,839     | 4 70       | 914,648                         | 3,049,486                   | 3,870,643                    |
| Waushara.....    | 390,025          | 1,807,182     | 4 63       | 153,730                         | 1,960,912                   | 2,474,488                    |
| Winnebago.....   | 262,212          | 5,663,393     | 21 60      | 6,474,563                       | 12,137,958                  | 15,933,223                   |
| Wood.....        | 523,773          | 1,158,837     | 2 21       | 499,029                         | 1,657,866                   | 2,134,531                    |
| Total.....       | 20,803,642       | \$254,712,611 | \$8 54     | \$173,917,571                   | \$427,630,182               | \$530,794,192                |

## PART V.

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NEWSPAPERS.

POST OFFICES.

MISCELLANEOUS.





# THE WISCONSIN PRESS.

The following list has been carefully revised according to the best information obtainable up to December 31, 1898. The language in which the papers are published is English when no other statement is given. The abbreviations used are as follows: Rep., Republican. Dem., Democrat. Pro., Prohibitionist. Gr., Greenback. Lab., Labor. Ind., Independent or Neutral. Rel., Religious. Ed., Educational. T., Temperance. M., Musical. D., Daily. S. W., Semi-Weekly. W., Weekly. S. M., Semi-Monthly. Q., Quarterly. G., German. N., Norwegian. P., Polish.

| COUNTIES AND TOWNS.     | Names of Papers.                | Names of Publishers.                  | Character. | Daily or Weekly | Publication Day. |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <b>ADAMS—</b>           |                                 |                                       |            |                 |                  |
| Friendship . . .        | Press . . . . .                 | Solon W. Pierce . . . . .             | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>ASHLAND—</b>         |                                 |                                       |            |                 |                  |
| Ashland . . . . .       | Herold . . . . .                | Sadlousky . . . . .                   | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Ashland . . . . .       | News . . . . .                  | John S. Saul . . . . .                | Dem.       | D.              | Wednesday.       |
| Ashland . . . . .       | Press . . . . .                 | Sam. S. Fifield . . . . .             | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| Glidden . . . . .       | Pioneer . . . . .               | R. M. Williams . . . . .              | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Hurley . . . . .        | Iron Tribune . . . . .          | Iron Tribune Pub. Co. . . . .         | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Hurley . . . . .        | Montreal River Miner . . . . .  | Govdy & Goodell . . . . .             | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>BARRON—</b>          |                                 |                                       |            |                 |                  |
| Barron . . . . .        | Independent . . . . .           | C. B. Dodge . . . . .                 | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Barron . . . . .        | Shield . . . . .                | Charles S. Taylor . . . . .           | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Chetek . . . . .        | Alert . . . . .                 | Walter Speed . . . . .                | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Cumberland . . . . .    | Advocate . . . . .              | Ball & Morgan . . . . .               | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Rice Lake . . . . .     | Chronotype . . . . .            | P. H. Swift . . . . .                 | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Rice Lake . . . . .     | Times . . . . .                 | C. F. Bone . . . . .                  | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>BAYFIELD—</b>        |                                 |                                       |            |                 |                  |
| Bayfield . . . . .      | Press . . . . .                 | Currie G. Bell . . . . .              | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Washburn . . . . .      | News . . . . .                  | Fred. T. Yates . . . . .              | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Washburn . . . . .      | Itemizer . . . . .              | Barager Bros . . . . .                | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>BROWN—</b>           |                                 |                                       |            |                 |                  |
| De Pere . . . . .       | Brown County Democrat . . . . . | Democrat Publishing Company . . . . . | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| De Pere . . . . .       | News . . . . .                  | Proctor & Hanlin . . . . .            | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| De Pere . . . . .       | Standard (Holland) . . . . .    | Vande Castle & Heyrman . . . . .      | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Fort Howard . . . . .   | Review . . . . .                | James Kerr & Son . . . . .            | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Fort Howard . . . . .   | Sentinel . . . . .              | Sentinel Pub. Co . . . . .            | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Green Bay . . . . .     | Advocate . . . . .              | Robinson & Co . . . . .               | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Green Bay . . . . .     | Der Landmann (G.) . . . . .     | Lehman & Robinson . . . . .           | Ind.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Green Bay . . . . .     | Music Journal . . . . .         | G. & R. Kustermann . . . . .          | M.         | 15th of Mo.     |                  |
| Green Bay . . . . .     | State Gazette . . . . .         | Mrs. R. Follette . . . . .            | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| <b>BUFFALO—</b>         |                                 |                                       |            |                 |                  |
| Alma . . . . .          | Journal . . . . .               | J. W. DeGroff . . . . .               | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Fountain City . . . . . | Kepublikaner (G.) . . . . .     | Hepp & Meill . . . . .                | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Mondovi . . . . .       | Herald . . . . .                | W. L. Houser . . . . .                | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>BURNETT—</b>         |                                 |                                       |            |                 |                  |
| Grantsburg . . . . .    | Sentinel . . . . .              | G. A. Olson . . . . .                 | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |

## WISCONSIN PRESS—Continued.

| COUNTIES AND TOWNS. | Names of Papers.                  | Names of Publishers.            | Character. | Daily or Weekly | Publication Day. |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <b>CALUMET—</b>     |                                   |                                 |            |                 |                  |
| Chilton .....       | Demokrat (G.) ..                  | Henry Arnold .....              | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Chilton .....       | Times .....                       | Hume Bros. ....                 | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>CHIPPewa—</b>    |                                   |                                 |            |                 |                  |
| Bloomer .....       | Advance .....                     | Advance Co. ....                | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Cadott. ....        | Record .....                      | W. S. Monroe & Son..            | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Chippewa Falls      | Herald .....                      | George C. Ginty ..              | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Chippewa Falls      | Independent .....                 | Independent Co. ....            | Dem.       | D. & W.         |                  |
| Chippewa Falls      | Times .....                       | Cunningham & Hoff-<br>man ..... | Dem.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Chippewa Falls      | Workman .....                     | George L. Jones .....           | Lab.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>CLARK—</b>       |                                   |                                 |            |                 |                  |
| Colby .....         | Phonograph .....                  | Shafer Bros. ....               | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Neillsville .....   | Deutsche Am'rik<br>(G.) .....     | Herman Schuster ..              | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Neillsville .....   | Republican and<br>Press .....     | I. T. Carr .....                | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Neillsville .....   | Times .....                       | Times Printing Co.              | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Thorp .....         | Courier .....                     | William Wagner ..               | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Thorp .....         | Leader .....                      | W. H. Hotchkiss ..              | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>COLUMBIA—</b>    |                                   |                                 |            |                 |                  |
| Cambria .....       | News .....                        | O. C. Williams .....            | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Columbus .....      | Democrat .....                    | C. C. Eaton & Co.               | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Columbus .....      | Republican .....                  | J. R. Decker .....              | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Kilbourn City.      | Mirror-Gazette ..                 | J. E. Jones .....               | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Lodi .....          | Valley News .....                 | Peter Richards ..               | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Portage .....       | Democrat .....                    | J. E. Jones .....               | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Portage .....       | Herald-Advertiser                 | J. R. Hinckley ..               | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Portage .....       | Wisconsin State<br>Register ..... | Register Printing Co.           | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| Portage .....       | Wecker (G.) .....                 | Mrs. G. A. Selbach ..           | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Poynette .....      | Press .....                       | I. C. Sargent & Son..           | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Rio .....           | Columbia County<br>Reporter ..... | L. H. Doyle .....               | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>CRAWFORD—</b>    |                                   |                                 |            |                 |                  |
| Prairie du Ch'n     | Courier .....                     | Wm. D. Merrill .....            | Dem.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Prairie du Ch'n     | Union .....                       | Alex. M. Beach .....            | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Soldiers' Grove     | Journal .....                     | James Dinsdale ..               | Ind.       | W.              | Monday.          |
| <b>DANE—</b>        |                                   |                                 |            |                 |                  |
| Bellefonte .....    | Recorder .....                    | J. M. Williams .....            | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Blue Mounds ..      | News .....                        | G. G. Mandt .....               | Ind.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Cambridge .....     | News .....                        | C. W. Page .....                | Ind.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Madison .....       | Egis .....                        | Students .....                  | Lit.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Madison .....       | Botschafter (G.) ..               | R. Porsch .....                 | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Madison .....       | Democrat .....                    | Democrat Co. ....               | Dem.       | D. & W.         | Tuesday.         |
| Madison .....       | Daily News .....                  | News Printing Co.               | Ind. R.    | D.              |                  |
| Madison .....       | Journal of Educa-<br>tion .....   | Prof. J. H. Stearns ..          | Ed.        | M.              |                  |
| Madison .....       | Lucifer .....                     | M. Biron .....                  | Rel.       | M.              |                  |
| Madison .....       | Monona Lake Ass.                  | S. D. Hastings .....            | Rel.       | Q.              |                  |
| Madison .....       | News Advertiser ..                | News Printing Co.               | Ind. R.    | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Madison .....       | Our Church Work ..                | H. A. Miner .....               | Rel.       | M.              |                  |
| Madison .....       | Our State Work ..                 | W. C. T. U. ....                | T.         | M.              |                  |
| Madison .....       | Prohibitionist .....              | Nelson & North ..               | Pro.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Madison .....       | Poultry Ledger .....              | I. P. Ketchum .....             | Class.     | M.              |                  |
| Madison .....       | School Visitor .....              | Deming & Proctor ..             | Ed.        | S. M.           |                  |
| Madison .....       | Staatz-Zeitung (G)                | Staatz-Zeitung Pub.<br>Co. .... | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Madison .....       | State Journal .....               | David Atwood .....              | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Friday.          |
| Madison .....       | Viking .....                      | Ole E. Troan .....              | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Madison .....       | Western Farmer ..                 | Western Farmer Co.              | Agr.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Madison .....       | Western Templar ..                | F. H. Grube .....               | T.         | M.              |                  |
| Mazomanie .....     | Sickle .....                      | F. W. Johns .....               | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Oregon .....        | Observer .....                    | H. T. Hanson .....              | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Stoughton .....     | Courier .....                     | Courier Publishing Co.          | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Stoughton .....     | Hub .....                         | C. J. Rollis .....              | Ind.       | S. W.           | Friday.          |
| Sun Prairie .....   | Countryman .....                  | C. S. Cross .....               | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>DODGE—</b>       |                                   |                                 |            |                 |                  |
| Beaver Dam .....    | Argus .....                       | Sherman & Hutchins.             | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Beaver Dam .....    | Citizen .....                     | Thomas Hughes .....             | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |

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| COUNTIES AND TOWNS. | Names of Papers.    | Names of Publishers.   | Character. | Daily or Weekly | Publication Day. |
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| <b>DODGE—CON.</b>   |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Fox Lake.....       | Representative...   | John Hotchkiss & Son   | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Horicon.....        | Reporter.....       | C. A. Pettibone.....   | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Horicon.....        | Volksfreund (G.)... | Henry Spiering.....    | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Juneau.....         | Telephone.....      | Telephone Pub. Co..... | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Mayville.....       | Pioneer (G.).....   | Jacob Mueller.....     | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Waupun.....         | Times.....          | Eli & C. E. Hooker...  | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| <b>DOOR—</b>        |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Sturgeon Bay..      | Advocate.....       | Frank Long.....        | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Sturgeon Bay..      | Independent.....    | Independent Pub. Co.   | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>DOUGLAS—</b>     |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Superior.....       | Times.....          | J. Lute Christie.....  | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| West Superior..     | Call.....           | M. C. French.....      | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| West Superior..     | Journal.....        | M. B. Kimball.....     | Rep.       | D.              | Friday.          |
| West Superior..     | Inter-Ocean.....    | Street & Co.....       | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| West Superior..     | Sentinel.....       | M. B. Kimball.....     | Ind. R.    | W.              | Thursday.        |
| West Superior..     | Wave.....           | F. B. Gregg.....       | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>DUNN—</b>        |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Menomonie....       | Dunn Co. Herald..   | Herald Pub. Co.....    | Pro.       | S. W.           | Tuesday.         |
| Menomonie....       | News.....           | Flint & Weber.....     | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Menomonie....       | Nordstern (N.)...   | Nordstern Pub. Co...   | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Menomonie....       | Times.....          | Times Printing Co...   | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>EAU CLAIRE—</b>  |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Augusta.....        | Eagle.....          | Griff O. Jones.....    | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Eau Claire.....     | Arbeideren (G.)...  | Arbeideren Pub. Co.    | Pro.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Eau Claire.....     | Free Press.....     | J. H. Waggoner.....    | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Eau Claire.....     | Leader.....         | W. K. Atkinson.....    | Dem.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Eau Claire.....     | News.....           | News Co.....           | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Eau Claire.....     | Progress.....       | Backman & Jackson.     | Pro.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Eau Claire.....     | Workman's Gazette.  | G. W. Williams.....    | Neut.      | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>FLORENCE—</b>    |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Florence.....       | Mining News....     | Youngs Bros.....       | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>FOND DU LAC—</b> |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Braunton.....       | Times.....          | M. C. Short.....       | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Fond du Lac...      | Commonwealth...     | Commonwealth Pub. Co   | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| Fond du Lac...      | Courier (G.).....   | W. F. Weber.....       | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Fond du Lac...      | Journal.....        | Beeson & Son.....      | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Fond du Lac...      | Reporter.....       | L. A. Lange.....       | Dem.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| Ripon.....          | College Days.....   | Days Pub. Co.....      | Lit.       | .....           | .....            |
| Ripon.....          | Commonwealth...     | Ellsworth & Harmon.    | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Ripon.....          | Free Press.....     | T. D. Stone.....       | Pro.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Waupun.....         | Leader.....         | Oliver Brothers.....   | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>FOREST—</b>      |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Crandon.....        | Leaves.....         | Mrs. Mattie W. Fay..   | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Crandon.....        | Republican.....     | Samuel Shaw.....       | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Pelican Lake..      | Spy.....            | E. A. King.....        | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>GRANT—</b>       |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Bloomington..       | Record.....         | Cook Bros.....         | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Boscobel.....       | Dial.....           | McKinney & Goldsmith   | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Cassville.....      | Index.....          | DeWitt & DeWitt...     | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Lancaster.....      | Herald.....         | Wm. B. Miner.....      | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Lancaster.....      | Teller.....         | E. Pollock.....        | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Montfort.....       | Monitor.....        | DeWitt & Taylor.....   | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Platteville....     | Democrat.....       | W. H. Peck.....        | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Platteville....     | Witness.....        | M. P. Rindlaub.....    | Rep.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| <b>GREEN—</b>       |                     |                        |            |                 |                  |
| Albany.....         | Journal.....        | J. E. Bartlett.....    | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Albany.....         | Vindicator.....     | E. E. Atherton.....    | Pro.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Brodhead.....       | Independent.....    | E. A. Charleton.....   | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Brodhead.....       | Register.....       | Louis Sprague.....     | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |

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| <b>GREEN—CON.</b>     |                            |                                  |            |                 |                  |
| Monroe.....           | Gazette.....               | W. T. Giles.....                 | Dem & Ind. | W.              | Friday.          |
| Monroe.....           | Herold (G.).....           | Herman W. Frick....              | Ind.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Monroe.....           | Real Estate Journal.....   | Etter & Woodle.....              | Ind.       | M.              |                  |
| Monroe.....           | Rundschau (G.)..           | J. G. Probst.....                | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Monroe.....           | Sentinel.....              | Charles A. Booth.....            | Rep.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Monroe.....           | Sun.....                   | George R. South.....             | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Monticello.....       | News.....                  | J. A. Smith.....                 | Ind.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| <b>GREEN LAKE—</b>    |                            |                                  |            |                 |                  |
| Berlin.....           | Courant.....               | L. E. Davis.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Berlin.....           | Farmer and Stockman.....   | J. R. Brown.....                 | Agr.       | M.              |                  |
| Berlin.....           | Journal.....               | C. G. Starks.....                | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Wednesday.       |
| Berlin.....           | Paving Cutters' Union..... | Paving Cutters' Association..... |            | M.              |                  |
| Kingston.....         | Spy.....                   | William E. Williams..            | Ind.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Markesan.....         | Herald.....                | C. Wray.....                     | Rep.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Princeton.....        | Republic.....              | E. Beebe.....                    | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>IOWA—</b>          |                            |                                  |            |                 |                  |
| Arena.....            | Rural Eye.....             | Thomas & Peavy.....              | Pro.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Barneveld.....        | Register.....              | H. G. Jones.....                 | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Dodgeville.....       | Chronicle.....             | A. S. Hearn.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Dodgeville.....       | Sun.....                   | Archibald Mc Arthur..            | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Mineral Point.....    | Democrat.....              | Crawford Bros.....               | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Mineral Point.....    | Tribune.....               | W. H. & B. J. Bennett            | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Ridgeway.....         | Enterprise.....            | D. T. Jarvis.....                | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>JACKSON—</b>       |                            |                                  |            |                 |                  |
| Black Riv. Falls..... | Banner.....                | Cooper & Co.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Black Riv. Falls..... | Journal.....               | Journal Printing Co..            | Dem.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Merrillan.....        | Leader.....                | R. H. Gile.....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>JEFFERSON—</b>     |                            |                                  |            |                 |                  |
| Ft. Atkinson.....     | Dairyman.....              | W. D. Hoard.....                 | Agr.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Ft. Atkinson.....     | Union.....                 | W. D. Hoard.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Ft. Atkinson.....     | Wisconsin Chief..          | Emma Brown.....                  | Pro.       | M.              |                  |
| Jefferson.....        | Banner.....                | O. F. Roessler.....              | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Jefferson.....        | Band of Hope.....          | H. C. Mansfield.....             | Rel.       | M.              |                  |
| Jefferson.....        | Widows and Orphans' Friend | J. W. Ostrander.....             | Odd F.     | S. M.           |                  |
| Jefferson.....        | Tariff Reform Adv          | Hemming & Craig....              |            | M.              |                  |
| Lake Mills.....       | Leader.....                | C. L. Hubbs.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Palmyra.....          | Enterprise.....            | O. P. Dow.....                   | Pro.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Waterloo.....         | Democrat.....              | C. B. Mead.....                  | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Waterloo.....         | Journal.....               | H. M. Knowlton.....              | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Watertown.....        | Gazette.....               | James W. Moore.....              | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Watertown.....        | Republican.....            | W. L. Norris.....                | Rep.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Watertown.....        | Weltbürger (G.)..          | D. Blumenfeld.....               | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>JUNEAU—</b>        |                            |                                  |            |                 |                  |
| Elroy.....            | Statesman.....             | D. C. Talbot.....                | Pro.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Elroy.....            | Tribune.....               | T. K. Dunn.....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Mauston.....          | Argus.....                 | J. R. Hinckley.....              | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Mauston.....          | Rundschau (G.)..           | Frank Heidt.....                 | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Mauston.....          | Star.....                  | J. F. Sprague & Son..            | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Mauston.....          | Sun.....                   | Sun Publishing Co....            | Pro.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Necedah.....          | Republican.....            | C. M. Hutchinson.....            | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| New Lisbon.....       | News.....                  | H. H. Dunn.....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Woneewoc.....         | Reporter.....              | John Price, Jr.....              | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>KENOSHA—</b>       |                            |                                  |            |                 |                  |
| Kenosha.....          | Courier Telegraph          | L. A. Cross.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Kenosha.....          | The Leader.....            | Hackett Monder.....              | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Kenosha.....          | Union.....                 | J. A. Killeen.....               | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>Kewaunee—</b>      |                            |                                  |            |                 |                  |
| Ahnapee.....          | Record.....                | D. W. Stebbins.....              | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |

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| <b>Kewaunee—Con</b> |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| Kewaunee.....       | Banner (G).....                       | Breunner & Haney ..               | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Kewaunee.....       | Enterprise.....                       | A. C. Voshardt .....              | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>LA CROSSE—</b>   |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| La Crosse.....      | Chronicle.....                        | Ellis B. Usher .....              | Dem.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| La Crosse.....      | Faederlandet (N).....                 | F. A. Husher .....                | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| La Crosse.....      | Nord Stern (G).....                   | Adolph Candrian.....              | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| La Crosse.....      | News.....                             | Mahoney, Alexander & Mahoney..... | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| La Crosse.....      | Republican and Leader.....            | W. R. Finch.....                  | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| La Crosse.....      | Varden.....                           | P. O. Evanson.....                | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| La Crosse.....      | Visitor.....                          | H. W. Smith.....                  | Lab.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Onalaska.....       | Record.....                           | W. J. Showers.....                | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| West Salem.....     | Journal.....                          | L. Lotridge.....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>LA FAYETTE</b>   |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| Argyle.....         | Atlas.....                            | George G. Gaskill ....            | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Darlington.....     | Democratic Register.....              | Barnes Bros.....                  | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Darlington.....     | Journal.....                          | H. L. Brown.....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Darlington.....     | Republican.....                       | J. G. Monahan.....                | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Shullsburg.....     | Local.....                            | T. H. McElroy.....                | Dem.       | W.              | Sunday.          |
| Shullsburg.....     | Pick and Gad.....                     | T. J. Law.....                    | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>LANGLADE—</b>    |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| Antigo.....         | News Item.....                        | Millard Bros.....                 | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Antigo.....         | Herald.....                           | Ed. Goebel.....                   | G. Dem.    | W.              | Friday.          |
| Antigo.....         | Republican.....                       | Ogden Bros.....                   | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Antigo.....         | Ultimatum.....                        | Ratliffe & Phillips.....          | Pro.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Phlox.....          | Special.....                          | Rev. P. H. St. Louis.....         | Cath.      | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>LINCOLN—</b>     |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| Merrill.....        | Advocate.....                         | L. A. Harrison.....               | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Merrill.....        | Anzeiger (G).....                     | C. W. Honigmann.....              | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Merrill.....        | News.....                             | W. H. Canon.....                  | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Merrill.....        | Times.....                            | A. G. Christianson.....           | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Tomahawk.....       | Blade.....                            | Jed. W. Coon.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Tomahawk.....       | Tomahawk.....                         | W. M. Shirk & Son.....            | Ind.       | S. W.           | Sat., Wed.       |
| <b>MANITOWOC—</b>   |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| Manitowoc.....      | Nord Western (G).....                 | Nord Western Ptg. Co.....         | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Manitowoc.....      | Pilot.....                            | John Nagel.....                   | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Manitowoc.....      | Post (G).....                         | Wittman & Brandt.....             | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Manitowoc.....      | Times.....                            | H. G. Kress.....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Manitowoc.....      | Tribune.....                          | Henry Sanford.....                | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Manitowoc.....      | Wezyotko Serge Jezusn (Polish).....   | F. Lucryski.....                  | Rel.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Two Rivers.....     | Chronicle.....                        | Nash & Klein.....                 | Dem.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| <b>MARATHON—</b>    |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| Spencer.....        | Tribune.....                          | Vandercook Bros.....              | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Wausau.....         | Central Wisconsin.....                | R. H. Johnson.....                | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Wausau.....         | Pilot and Review.....                 | E. B. Thayer.....                 | Dem.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Wausau.....         | Pionier (G).....                      | A. W. Young.....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Wausau.....         | Torch of Liberty.....                 | M. H. Barnum.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Wausau.....         | Wocheblatt (G).....                   | John Ringle.....                  | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>MARINETTE—</b>   |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| Marinette.....      | Eagle.....                            | L. B. Noyes.....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Marinette.....      | North Star.....                       | C. M. Fairchild.....              | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Peshigo.....        | Argus.....                            | P. A. Bardour.....                | Rep.       | W.              | .....            |
| <b>MARQUETTE—</b>   |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| Montello.....       | Express.....                          | C. H. Bissell.....                | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Westfield.....      | Central Union.....                    | S. D. Forbes.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>MILWAUKEE—</b>   |                                       |                                   |            |                 |                  |
| Milwaukee.....      | A. B. C. Post (G.).....               | W. W. Coleman.....                | Ed.        | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee.....      | Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung (G.)..... | W. W. Coleman.....                | Agr.       | S. M.           | .....            |

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| <b>MILWAUKEE—CON.</b> |                                      |                                 |            |                 |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Amerikanische Turn-zeitung (G.)      | Freidenker Pub. Co. ..          | Ind.       | W.              | Sunday.          |
| Milwaukee ....        | Arbeiter Zeitung (G.) .....          | Central Labor Union.            | Soc.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Au (G.) .....                        | Anton Gfrorner .....            | Hu.        | W.              | Sunday.          |
| Milwaukee ....        | Banner und Volksfreund (G.) .....    | Banner & Volksfreund Co. ....   | Dem.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Milwaukee ....        | Catholic Citizen..                   | E. A. Bray .....                | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Chic .....                           | Chic Pub. Co. ....              | Hu.        | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Columbia (G.) .....                  | Catholic Printing Soc.          | Rel.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Commercial Letter .....              | F. W. Friese .....              | Com.       | D.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Deutsches Volksblatt .....           | George Brumder .....            | Ind.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Milwaukee ....        | Domacnost Bohemian .....             | Anton Novack .....              |            | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Milwaukee ....        | Erholungstunden (G.) .....           | George Brumder .....            | Lit.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Milwaukee ....        | Erziehungs Blätter (G.) .....        | Freidenker Pub. Co. ..          | Ed.        | M.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Excelsior (G.) .....                 | Excelsior Pub. Co. ....         | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Freidenker (G.) .....                | Freidenker Pub. Co. ....        | Ind.       | W.              | Sunday.          |
| Milwaukee ....        | Freie Presse (G.) ..                 | Harman Sigel .....              | Rep.       | D.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Fortschritt der Zeit (G.) .....      | W. W. Coleman .....             | Ind.       | S. M.           |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Gemeinde Blatt (G.) .....            | Wis. Lutheran Synod.            | Rel.       | S. M.           |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Germania (G.) .....                  | Germania Pub. Co. ....          | Ind.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Milwaukee ....        | Haus und Bauernfreund (G.) .....     | Germania Pub. Co. ....          | Agr.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Milwaukee ....        | Hermans Sohn (G.)                    | Lowenbach & Son. ....           | L. O.      | S. M.           |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Herold (G.) .....                    | Herold Co. ....                 | Ind.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Im Familien Kreise (G.) .....        | W. W. Coleman .....             | Lit.       | B-W.            |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Journal .....                        | Journal Co. ....                | Ind.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Jugend Post (G.) ..                  | W. W. Coleman .....             | Juv.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Katolische Zeitung (G.) .....        | Catholic Print. Co. ....        | Rel.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Kinder Post (G.) ..                  | W. W. Coleman .....             | Juv.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Kuryer Polski (P.)                   | M. Kruska .....                 | Lab.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Labor Review .....                   | Park & Palmer .....             | Lab.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Land-Zeitung (G.) ..                 | John L. Bartels .....           | Lit.       | M.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Lehrer Post (G.) ..                  | W. W. Coleman .....             | Ed.        | S. M.           |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Living Church .....                  | Young Churchman Co              | Rel.       | Q.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Local .....                          | Wolf & Matthews .....           | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | National Reformer (G.) .....         | K. of L. Print. Co. ....        | Lab.       | D.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | N. W. Trade Bulletin .....           | Fred. Trayser .....             | Com.       | W.              | Monday.          |
| Milwaukee ....        | Peck's Sun .....                     | Geo. W. Peck .....              | Hu.        | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Schulzeitung (G.) ..                 | Wis. Lutheran Synod.            | Rel.       | M.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Seebote (G.) .....                   | P. V. Deuster & Co. ....        | Dem.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Sentinel .....                       | Sentinel Co. ....               | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Shepherd's Arms ..                   | Young Churchman Co              | Rel.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Sunday Telegraph ..                  | Watrous & Splice .....          | Rep.       | W.              | Sunday.          |
| Milwaukee ....        | Telephone (G.) .....                 | P. V. Deuster & Co. ....        | Dem.       | W.              | Sunday.          |
| Milwaukee ....        | Times .....                          | Towell Bros. ....               | Ind.       | S. W.           | Wed. & Sat.      |
| Milwaukee ....        | U. S. Miller .....                   | E. Harrison Cawker ..           | Mec.       | M.              | Sunday.          |
| Milwaukee ....        | Unser Blatt (G.) ..                  | B. Lowenbach & Son. ....        | L. O.      | M.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Vierteljährliches Magazin (G.) ..... | W. W. Coleman .....             | Lit.       | Q.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Vereinsbote (G.) ..                  | German Branch Y. M. C. A. ....  | Rel.       | M.              |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Volksblatt (G.) .....                | K. of Labor Print. Co           | Lab.       | W. & S.         | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Warte (G.) .....                     | Germania Pub. Co. ....          | Ind.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Milwaukee ....        | Wisconsin .....                      | Cramer, Aikens and Cramer ..... | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Wisconsin Advocate .....             | B. Lowenbach & Sons             | L. O.      | M.              |                  |

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| <b>MILWAUKEE—con</b>  |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Milwaukee ....        | Wisconsin Good Templar ..... | Good Templar Pub. House ..... | Rel. Ind.  | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Milwaukee ....        | World .....                  | J. L. Rohr .....              | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milwaukee ....        | Yenowine's News .....        | George H. Yenowine .....      | Ind.       | W.              | Sunday.          |
| Milwaukee ....        | Young Churchman .....        | Young Churchman Co .....      | Rel.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>MONROE—</b>        |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Norwalk .....         | Times .....                  | H. C. McGary .....            | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Sparta .....          | Democrat .....               | B. E. McCoy .....             | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Sparta .....          | Herald .....                 | McBride Bros. ....            | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Tomah .....           | Journal .....                | L. B. Squier .....            | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Tomah .....           | Monitor .....                | J. A. Wells .....             | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>OCONTO—</b>        |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Oconto .....          | Enquirer .....               | Mrs. Rosa Sharp .....         | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Oconto .....          | Lumberman .....              | J. W. Hall .....              | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Oconto .....          | Reporter .....               | C. S. Hart .....              | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>ONEIDA—</b>        |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Eagle River .....     | Vindicator .....             | O. B. Moon .....              | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Rhinelander .....     | Herald .....                 | D. S. Johnson .....           | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Rhinelander .....     | New North .....              | Geo. W. Bishop .....          | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>OUTAGAMIE—</b>     |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Appleton .....        | Crescent .....               | Ryan Bros. ....               | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Appleton .....        | Lawrentian .....             | Students .....                | Lit.       | M.              |                  |
| Appleton .....        | Post .....                   | A. J. & T. B. Reid .....      | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Appleton .....        | Volksfreund (G.) .....       | H. W. Meyer .....             | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Appleton .....        | Wecker (G.) .....            | Christ. Roemer .....          | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Appleton .....        | World .....                  | G. E. Mendel .....            | Ind.       | S. M.           |                  |
| Kaukauna .....        | Postbote (G.) .....          | Schneider & Emmers .....      | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Kaukauna .....        | Sun .....                    | Sun Pub. Co. ....             | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Kaukauna .....        | Times .....                  | Bidwell & Raught .....        | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Seymour .....         | Press .....                  | H. J. Van Vuren .....         | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>OZAUKEE—</b>       |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Cedarburg ....        | News .....                   | Fred W. Horn .....            | Dem.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Pt. Washington .....  | Advertiser .....             | M. G. Bohan .....             | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Pt. Washington .....  | Star .....                   | H. W. Bolens .....            | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Pt. Washington .....  | Zeitung (G.) .....           | Carl Fehlandt .....           | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>PEPIN—</b>         |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Durand .....          | Courier .....                | Eldridge & Morsbach .....     | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Durand .....          | Northwestern Teacher .....   | Eldridge & Morsbach .....     | Ed.        | M.              | Monday.          |
| Pepin .....           | Star .....                   | Axtell Bros. ....             | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>PIERCE—</b>        |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Ellsworth .....       | Herald .....                 | Case & Doolittle .....        | Rep.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Prescott .....        | Plaindealer .....            | E. H. Ives .....              | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| River Falls .....     | Journal .....                | C. R. Morse .....             | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| River Falls .....     | News .....                   | A. R. Tandy .....             | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>POLK—</b>          |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Clear Lake ....       | Herald .....                 | A. T. Churchill .....         | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Oscola Mills .....    | Press .....                  | Charles E. Mears .....        | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| St. Croix Falls ..... | Standard .....               | St. Croix Falls Pub. Co ..... | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>PORTAGE—</b>       |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Stevens Point .....   | Gazette .....                | F. D. Glennon .....           | Dem.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Stevens Point .....   | Journal .....                | McGlachlin & Simons .....     | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Stevens Point .....   | Pinery .....                 | C. Swayze .....               | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>PRICE—</b>         |                              |                               |            |                 |                  |
| Fifield .....         | Advocate .....               | George E. Sackett .....       | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Phillips .....        | Bee .....                    | Geo. Ostermann .....          | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Phillips .....        | Times .....                  | F. W. Sackett .....           | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |



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| <b>RACINE—</b>       |                               |  |            |                 |                  |
| Burlington .....     | Press .....                   | W. A. Colby .....                        | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Burlington .....     | Standard Democrat .....       | James I. Toner .....                     | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Racine .....         | Agriculturist .....           | Manfra. Pub. Co. ....                    | Aggr.      | M.              | Saturday.        |
| Racine .....         | College Mercury .....         | Students .....                           | Lit.       | S-M.            | Saturday.        |
| Racine .....         | Correspondent (G) .....       | Chas. Shaupano .....                     | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Racine .....         | Folkets Avis (Danish) .....   | Folkets Avis Pub. Co. ....               | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Racine .....         | Journal .....                 | Journal Printing Co. ....                | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Wednesday.       |
| Racine .....         | Radina (Bohemian) .....       | Chas. Jonas & Co. ....                   | Lit.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Racine .....         | Slavie (Bohemian) .....       | Chas. Jonas & Co. ....                   | Dem.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Racine .....         | Times .....                   | Times Pub. Co. ....                      | Ind.       | D.              |                  |
| Racine .....         | Uteley's Dollar Weekly .....  | Times Pub. Co. ....                      | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Union Grove .....    | Enterprise .....              | A. P. Colby .....                        | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Waterford .....      | Post .....                    | Edward Malone .....                      | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>RICHLAND—</b>     |                               |  |            |                 |                  |
| Richl'd Center ..... | Republican and Observer ..... | W. M. Fogo & Co. ....                    | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Richl'd Center ..... | Rustic .....                  | F. A. Smith .....                        | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>ROCK—</b>         |                               |  |            |                 |                  |
| Beloit .....         | Argus .....                   | H. H. Swain .....                        | Ind.       | D. & W.         | Friday.          |
| Beloit .....         | Free Press .....              | C. Ingersoll .....                       | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Beloit .....         | Round Table .....             | Students .....                           | Lit.       | S-M.            | Friday.          |
| Clinton .....        | Herald .....                  | R. W. Cheever .....                      | Rep.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Edgerton .....       | Index .....                   | J. G. Patterson .....                    | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Edgerton .....       | Tobacco Reporter .....        | F. W. Coon .....                         | Ind.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Evansville .....     | Enterprise .....              | Evansville Pub. Co. ....                 | Ind.       | S-W.            | Wed. & Sat.      |
| Evansville .....     | Review .....                  | I. A. Hoxie & Son .....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Evansville .....     | Tribune .....                 | R. M. Antes Pub. Co. ....                | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Janesville .....     | Gazette .....                 | Gazette Printing Co. ....                | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Janesville .....     | Recorder .....                | Recorder Printing Co. ....               | Dem.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Janesville .....     | Signal .....                  | Garrett Veeder .....                     | Ind.       | W.              | Sunday.          |
| Janesville .....     | Sun .....                     | J. B. Silsbee & Co. ....                 | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Milton .....         | College Journal .....         | Students .....                           | Lit.       | M.              |                  |
| Milton .....         | Telephone .....               | J. C. Bartholf .....                     | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Milton Junct'n ..... | News .....                    | F. R. Morris & Co. ....                  | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>ST. CROIX—</b>    |                               |  |            |                 |                  |
| Baldwin .....        | Bulletin .....                | Ferd. Peachman .....                     | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Hudson .....         | Star and Times .....          | Taylor & Price .....                     | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Hudson .....         | True Republican .....         | Geo. D. Cline .....                      | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| New Richmond .....   | Republican .....              | A. C. Van Meter .....                    | Rep.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| New Richmond .....   | Voice .....                   | E. P. Huntington .....                   | Pro.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>SAUK—</b>         |                               |  |            |                 |                  |
| Baraboo .....        | Democrat .....                | Runge & Co. ....                         | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Baraboo .....        | News .....                    | J. F. & G. A. Kartack ..                 | Ind.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Baraboo .....        | Republic .....                | John H. Powers .....                     | Rep.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Beesmer .....        | News .....                    | Geo. L. Conklin .....                    | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Prairie du Sac ..... | News .....                    | Fred W. Johns .....                      | Rep.       | W.              | Tuesday.         |
| Reedsburg .....      | Erzähler (G.) .....           | Wm. Raetzman .....                       | Neu.       | W.              | Sunday.          |
| Reedsburg .....      | Herold (G.) .....             | Wm. Raetzman .....                       | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Reedsburg .....      | Free Press .....              | Blake & Son .....                        | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Sauk City .....      | Pionier Am. Wis. (G.) .....   | C. C. Kuntz .....                        | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Spring Green .....   | Home News .....               | W. R. Purdy .....                        | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>SAWYER—</b>       |                               |  |            |                 |                  |
| Hayward .....        | North Wis. News .....         | E. O. Johnson .....                      | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>SHAWANO—</b>      |                               |  |            |                 |                  |
| Shawano .....        | Advocate .....                | Phillips & Farnsworth ..                 | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Shawano .....        | Journal .....                 | D. Gorham, Jr. ....                      | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Shawano .....        | Wochenblatt (G) .....         | Dr. L. C. Bold .....                     |            | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| <b>SHEBOYGAN—</b>    |                               |  |            |                 |                  |
| Plymouth .....       | Nordwestliche Post (G) .....  | C. F. & H. F. T. Wau-<br>dersleben ..... | Ind.       | W.              | Saturday.        |

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| <b>SHEBOYGAN—CON.</b> |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| Plymouth.....         | Reporter.....               | Warden & Hostman..              | Dem.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Sheboygan.....        | Evening Telegram            | R. W. Billett.....              | Rep.          | D.              |                  |
| Sheboygan.....        | Daily Journal.....          | The Journal Printing Co.        | Dem.          | D.              |                  |
| Sheboygan.....        | Herald.....                 | L. K. Howe.....                 | Rep.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Sheboygan.....        | National Demo-              | Carl Zillier.....               | Dem.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Sheboygan.....        | krat (G.).....              | H. N. Ross.....                 | Rep.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Sheboygan.....        | Times.....                  | A. W. Pott.....                 | Rep.          | W.              | Friday.          |
| Sheboygan.....        | Zeitung & Tribun            | John E. Thomas.....             | Ind.          | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Sheboygan F's         | (G.).....                   |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| News.....             |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| <b>TAYLOR—</b>        |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| Medford.....          | Star and News.....          | E. T. Whelock.....              | Rep.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Medford.....          | Waldbote (G).....           | Jos. Brucker & Co.              | Rep.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Medford.....          | Zeitung (G).....            | Jos. Brucker & Co.              | Rep.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>TREMPEALEAU—</b>   |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| Arcadia.....          | Republican & Leader.....    | Geo. Mathys.....                | Ind.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Galesville.....       | Independent.....            | W. S. Luce.....                 | Ind.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Independence.....     | News.....                   | Geo. A. Markham.....            | Ind.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Independence.....     | Wave.....                   | McIntyre.....                   | Pro.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Trempealeau.....      | Herald.....                 | C. V. Stewart.....              | Rep.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Whitehall.....        | Times.....                  | J. B. Beach.....                | Rep.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>VERNON—</b>        |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| Desoto.....           | Chronicle.....              | D. J. Kabhar.....               | Rep.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Hillsborough.....     | Sentry.....                 | O. W. T. Heath.....             | Rep.          | W.              | Friday.          |
| Viroqua.....          | Censor.....                 | O. G. Munson.....               | Rep.          | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Viroqua.....          | Leader.....                 | F. H. Graves.....               | Dem.          | W.              | Friday.          |
| <b>WALWORTH—</b>      |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| Delavan.....          | Wisconsin Times.....        | C. E. Badger.....               | Lit.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Delavan.....          | Enterprise.....             | H. T. Sharp.....                | Rep.          | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Delavan.....          | Republican.....             | W. G. Weeks.....                | Rep.          | W.              | Friday.          |
| Delavan.....          | Democrat.....               | M. L. Brown.....                | Dem.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Delavan.....          | National Horse-breeder..... | M. L. Brown.....                | Trade.        | S-M.            |                  |
| Elkhorn.....          | Independent.....            | Park & Kenney.....              | Rep.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Lake Geneva.....      | Herald.....                 | J. E. Heg.....                  | Rep.          | W.              | Friday.          |
| Lake Geneva.....      | News.....                   | A. K. Owen.....                 | Rep.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Sharon.....           | Reporter.....               | Phelps & Ziegars.....           | Ind.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Whitewater.....       | News.....                   | Jesse N. Converse.....          | Dem.          | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| Whitewater.....       | Register.....               | Coe & Salisbury.....            | Rep.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Whitewater.....       | True Ideal.....             | Eva C. Griffith.....            | { W. C. T. U. | M.              |                  |
| <b>WASHBURN—</b>      |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| Shell Lake.....       | Watchman.....               | William Irie.....               | Pro.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| <b>WASHINGTON—</b>    |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| Hartford.....         | Press.....                  | Le Count & Son.....             | Rep.          | W.              | Friday.          |
| West Bend.....        | Beobachter (G)...           | F. W. Webber.....               | Dem.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| West Bend.....        | Democrat.....               | A. Frankenberg.....             | Dem.          | W.              | Wednesday.       |
| <b>WAUKESHA—</b>      |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| Delafield.....        | St. John's Call....         | St. John's Academy..            | Rel.          | M.              |                  |
| Dousman.....          | Leader.....                 | G. A. Rogers.....               | Ind.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Hartland.....         | Index.....                  | G. A. Rogers.....               | Ind.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Pewaukee.....         | Church Schollast.           | Bishop Welles Broth-erhood..... | Rel.          | M.              |                  |
| Oconomowoc.....       | Free Press.....             | Edwin Hurlbut.....              | Dem.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Oconomowoc.....       | News.....                   | George A. Rogers.....           | Rep.          | W.              | Friday.          |
| Waukesha.....         | Democrat.....               | P. H. Carney.....               | Dem.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Waukesha.....         | Freeman.....                | H. M. Youmans.....              | Rep.          | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Waukesha.....         | Journal.....                | Journal Pub. Co.....            | Rep.          | W.              | Saturday.        |
| <b>WAUPACA—</b>       |                             |                                 |               |                 |                  |
| Clintonville.....     | Dual City Tribune           | Brady & Patchin.....            | Ind.          | W.              | Friday.          |
| New London.....       | Times.....                  | Times Pub. Co.....              | Rep.          | W.              | Friday.          |
| Weyauwega.....        | Chronicle.....              | Corbett & Hutchinson            | Rep.          | W.              | Wednesday.       |

## WISCONSIN PRESS — Continued.

| COUNTIES AND TOWNS. | Names of Papers.            | Names of Publishers.                 | Character. | Daily or Weekly | Publication Day. |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|
| WAUPACA — COCL.     |                             |                                      |            |                 |                  |
| Waupaca.....        | Post.....                   | Post Pub. Co.....                    | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Waupaca.....        | Republican.....             | W. H. Holmes.....                    | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| WAUSHARA —          |                             |                                      |            |                 |                  |
| Plainfield.....     | Sun.....                    | L. W. Chapman.....                   | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Wautoma.....        | Argus.....                  | Ellarson & Benay....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| WINNEBAGO —         |                             |                                      |            |                 |                  |
| Menasha.....        | Anzeiger (G.)....           | M. M. Schortz & Co...                | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Menasha.....        | Press.....                  | C. F. Augustine.....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Neenah.....         | Gazette.....                | H. A. Stone.....                     | Rep.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Neenah.....         | Times.....                  | J. N. Stone.....                     | Dem.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Neenah.....         | Twin City News..            | L. H. Kimball.....                   | Ind.       | D. & W.         | Friday.          |
| Omro.....           | Journal.....                | P. M. Wright.....                    | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Oshkosh.....        | Northwestern.....           | John Hicks.....                      | Rep.       | D. & W.         | Thursday.        |
| Oshkosh.....        | Signal.....                 | M. B. McNiel.....                    | Pro.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Oshkosh.....        | Times.....                  | E. W. Viall & Co....                 | Dem.       | D. & W.         | Saturday.        |
| Oshkosh.....        | Wis. Telegraph (G)          | Allen & Weldner.....                 | Dem.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Winneconne...       | Local.....                  | George H. Larke.....                 | Ind.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| WOOD —              |                             |                                      |            |                 |                  |
| Centralls.....      | Enterprise and Tribune..... | Rossier & Bundage...                 | Dem.       | W.              | Saturday.        |
| Grand Rapids.       | Reporter.....               | A. L. Fontaine.....                  | Rep.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Marshfield....      | Demokrat (G.)...            | H. J. Pankow.....                    | Dem.       | W.              | Thursday.        |
| Marshfield....      | Times.....                  | Thomas S. Norton....                 | Rep.       | W.              | Friday.          |
| Pittsville.....     | Independent.....            | Western Wood Co. Pub. Association... | Ind.       | W.              | Wednesday.       |

# WISCONSIN POST-OFFICES.

## POST-OFFICES AND COUNTIES.

The following is a list of the Post-offices in Wisconsin arranged alphabetically and corrected from official sources up to January 1, 1890. The county seats are designated by (c. h.) and the money order offices are printed in *italics*. Those which are included as money order offices in the treaties with Great Britain and Ireland, Canada, Germany, Italy, France, Algeria, New South Wales, Victoria, New Zealand, Jamaica, Switzerland, Newfoundland, Greenland, the Cape Colony, the Windward Islands, the Leeward Islands, Belgium, Portugal, Tasmania, Hawaiian Kingdom, Sweden and Japan are also designated by the capital letter I. meaning International.

### A.

Abbotsford.....Clark  
Ableman.....Sauk  
Abrams.....Oconto  
Ackerville.....Washington  
Acorn.....Dane  
Ada.....Sheboygan  
Adams.....Walworth  
Adams Centre.....Adams  
Adamsville.....Iowa  
Addison.....Washington  
Adell.....Sheboygan  
Adsit.....Dane  
Afton.....Rock  
Agenda.....Ashland  
Ahnapee.....Kewaunee  
Alabama.....Polk  
Alaska.....Kewaunee  
Alban.....Portage  
Albany.....Green  
Albion.....Dane  
Alden.....Polk  
Alderly.....Dodge  
Allen's Grove.....Walworth  
Allenton.....Washington  
Allenville.....Winnebago  
Alloa.....Columbia  
Alma (c. h. I.).....Buffalo  
Alma Centre.....Jackson  
Almond.....Portage  
Alstad.....Burnett  
Aldorf.....Wood  
Alto.....Fond du Lac  
Altoona.....Eau Claire  
Alverno.....Manitowoc  
Amery.....Polk  
Amherst.....Portage  
Amherst Junction.....Portage  
Amy.....Dunn  
Anchorage.....Buffalo  
Anderson.....Grant  
Angelica.....Shawano  
Anwa.....Shawano  
Annaton.....Grant  
Anthony.....Eau Claire  
Antigo (c. h. I.).....Langlade  
Apple Creek.....Outagamie  
Apple River.....Polk  
Appleton (c. h. I.).....Outagamie  
Arcadia.....Trempealeau

Arena.....Iowa  
Argyle.....La Fayette  
Arkansas.....Pepin  
Arkdale.....Adams  
Arlington.....Columbia  
Armstrong.....Fond du Lac  
Arnott.....Portage  
Arthur.....Grant  
Ashford.....Fond du Lac  
Ashippun.....Dodge  
Ashland (c. h. I.).....Ashland  
Ash Ridge.....Richland  
Ashton.....Dane  
Askeaton.....Brown  
Attica.....Green  
Atwater.....Dodge  
Auburndale.....Wood  
Augusta.....Eau Claire  
Aurora.....Washington  
Aurora ville.....Waushara  
Avalanche.....Vernon  
Avoca.....Iowa  
Avon.....Rock  
Aztalan.....Jefferson

### B.

Badger.....Portage  
Badger Mills.....Chippewa  
Bad River.....Ashland  
Bagley.....Grant  
Bailey's Harbor.....Door  
Bakerville.....Wood  
Baldwin.....St. Croix  
Baldwin's Mills.....Waupaca  
Balsam Lake.....Polk  
Bancroft.....Portage  
Bangor (I.).....La Crosse  
Banner.....Fond du Lac  
Baraboo (c. h. I.).....Sauk  
Barber.....Iowa  
Barneveld.....Iowa  
Barre Mills.....La Crosse  
Barron (c. h.).....Barron  
Barronette.....Barron  
Barton.....Washington  
Bashaw.....Burnett  
Bassett.....Kenosha  
Bass Wood.....Richland  
Bay City.....Pierce

|                                     |                    |                        |                    |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Bayfield (c. h.)</b>             | <b>Bayfield</b>    | <b>Brookside</b>       | <b>Oconto</b>      |
| <b>Bay Settlement</b>               | <b>Brown</b>       | <b>Brookville</b>      | <b>St. Croix</b>   |
| <b>Bay View (I.)</b>                | <b>Milwaukee</b>   | <b>Brothertown</b>     | <b>Calumet</b>     |
| <b>Bear Creek</b>                   | <b>Outagamie</b>   | <b>Brown Deer</b>      | <b>Milwaukee</b>   |
| <b>Bear Valley</b>                  | <b>Richland</b>    | <b>Brownville</b>      | <b>Dodge</b>       |
| <b>Beaver</b>                       | <b>Marinette</b>   | <b>Browstown</b>       | <b>Green</b>       |
| <b>Beaver Creek</b>                 | <b>Jackson</b>     | <b>Bruce</b>           | <b>Chippewa</b>    |
| <b>Beaver Dam (I.)</b>              | <b>Dodge</b>       | <b>Brushville</b>      | <b>Waushara</b>    |
| <b>Beck</b>                         | <b>Outagamie</b>   | <b>Brussels</b>        | <b>Door</b>        |
| <b>Beechwood</b>                    | <b>Sheboygan</b>   | <b>Bryant</b>          | <b>Langlade</b>    |
| <b>Beef Slough</b>                  | <b>Buffalo</b>     | <b>Buckbee</b>         | <b>Waupaca</b>     |
| <b>Beetown</b>                      | <b>Grant</b>       | <b>Buck Creek</b>      | <b>Richland</b>    |
| <b>Beldenville</b>                  | <b>Pierce</b>      | <b>Buena Vista</b>     | <b>Portage</b>     |
| <b>Belgium</b>                      | <b>Ozaukee</b>     | <b>Buffalo</b>         | <b>Buffalo</b>     |
| <b>Bell Center</b>                  | <b>Crawford</b>    | <b>Buncombe</b>        | <b>La Fayette</b>  |
| <b>Bellefountain</b>                | <b>Columbia</b>    | <b>Burgert</b>         | <b>Outagamie</b>   |
| <b>Belle Plaine</b>                 | <b>Shawano</b>     | <b>Bunyan</b>          | <b>Polk</b>        |
| <b>Belleville</b>                   | <b>Dane</b>        | <b>Burke</b>           | <b>Dane</b>        |
| <b>Bellevue</b>                     | <b>Shawano</b>     | <b>Burkhardt</b>       | <b>St. Croix</b>   |
| <b>Belmont</b>                      | <b>La Fayette</b>  | <b>Burlington (I.)</b> | <b>Racine</b>      |
| <b>Beloit (I.)</b>                  | <b>Rock</b>        | <b>Burnett</b>         | <b>Dodge</b>       |
| <b>Bem</b>                          | <b>Green</b>       | <b>Burnett Station</b> | <b>Dodge</b>       |
| <b>Benoitville</b>                  | <b>Bayfield</b>    | <b>Burns</b>           | <b>La Crosse</b>   |
| <b>Benton</b>                       | <b>La Fayette</b>  | <b>Burr</b>            | <b>Vernon</b>      |
| <b>Berlin (I.)</b>                  | <b>Green Lake</b>  | <b>Burr Oak</b>        | <b>La Crosse</b>   |
| <b>Berryville</b>                   | <b>Kenosha</b>     | <b>Burton</b>          | <b>Grant</b>       |
| <b>Bessemer</b>                     | <b>Sauk</b>        | <b>Busseyville</b>     | <b>Jefferson</b>   |
| <b>Big Bend</b>                     | <b>Waukesha</b>    | <b>Butler</b>          | <b>Milwaukee</b>   |
| <b>Big Flats</b>                    | <b>Adams</b>       | <b>Butte des Morts</b> | <b>Winnebago</b>   |
| <b>Big Patch</b>                    | <b>Grant</b>       | <b>Butternut</b>       | <b>Ashland</b>     |
| <b>Big River</b>                    | <b>Pierce</b>      | <b>Byron</b>           | <b>Fond du Lac</b> |
| <b>Big Springs</b>                  | <b>Adams</b>       |                        |                    |
| <b>Big Wausaukee</b>                | <b>Marinette</b>   |                        |                    |
| <b>Binghamton</b>                   | <b>Outagamie</b>   |                        |                    |
| <b>Birch</b>                        | <b>Chippewa</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Biramwood</b>                    | <b>Shawano</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Black Fork</b>                   | <b>Lincoln</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Black Creek</b>                  | <b>Outagamie</b>   |                        |                    |
| <b>Black Creek Falls</b>            | <b>Marathon</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Black Earth</b>                  | <b>Dane</b>        |                        |                    |
| <b>Black Hawk</b>                   | <b>Sauk</b>        |                        |                    |
| <b>Black River Falls (c. h. I.)</b> | <b>Jackson</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Blaine</b>                       | <b>Portage</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Blair</b>                        | <b>Trempealeau</b> |                        |                    |
| <b>Blanchardville</b>               | <b>La Fayette</b>  |                        |                    |
| <b>Blanding</b>                     | <b>Burnett</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Blenker</b>                      | <b>Wood</b>        |                        |                    |
| <b>Blodgett</b>                     | <b>Waukesha</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Bloom City</b>                   | <b>Richland</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Bloomer</b>                      | <b>Chippewa</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Bloomingsdale</b>                | <b>Vernon</b>      |                        |                    |
| <b>Bloomington</b>                  | <b>Grant</b>       |                        |                    |
| <b>Bloomville</b>                   | <b>Lincoln</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Blue Mounds</b>                  | <b>Dane</b>        |                        |                    |
| <b>Blue River</b>                   | <b>Grant</b>       |                        |                    |
| <b>Bluff</b>                        | <b>Dane</b>        |                        |                    |
| <b>Boardman</b>                     | <b>St. Croix</b>   |                        |                    |
| <b>Boaz</b>                         | <b>Richland</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Bob Creek</b>                    | <b>Chippewa</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Bolt</b>                         | <b>Kewaunee</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Boltonville</b>                  | <b>Washington</b>  |                        |                    |
| <b>Bonduel</b>                      | <b>Shawano</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Boscobel (I.)</b>                | <b>Grant</b>       |                        |                    |
| <b>Boyceville</b>                   | <b>Dunn</b>        |                        |                    |
| <b>Boyd</b>                         | <b>Chippewa</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Boyington</b>                    | <b>Portage</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Bracy</b>                        | <b>Burnett</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Bradville</b>                    | <b>Grant</b>       |                        |                    |
| <b>Brady's</b>                      | <b>Richland</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Branch</b>                       | <b>Manitowoc</b>   |                        |                    |
| <b>Brandon</b>                      | <b>Fond du Lac</b> |                        |                    |
| <b>Brant</b>                        | <b>Calumet</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Breed</b>                        | <b>Oconto</b>      |                        |                    |
| <b>Briarton</b>                     | <b>Shawano</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Bridgeport</b>                   | <b>Crawford</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Brigsville</b>                   | <b>Marquette</b>   |                        |                    |
| <b>Brighton</b>                     | <b>Kenosha</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Brillion (I.)</b>                | <b>Calumet</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Bristol</b>                      | <b>Kenosha</b>     |                        |                    |
| <b>Bristow</b>                      | <b>Vernon</b>      |                        |                    |
| <b>British Hollow</b>               | <b>Grant</b>       |                        |                    |
| <b>Brodhead</b>                     | <b>Green</b>       |                        |                    |
| <b>Brookfield</b>                   | <b>Waukesha</b>    |                        |                    |
| <b>Brooklyn</b>                     | <b>Green</b>       |                        |                    |
|                                     |                    | <b>Cable</b>           | <b>Bayfield</b>    |
|                                     |                    | <b>Cadiz</b>           | <b>Green</b>       |
|                                     |                    | <b>Cadott</b>          | <b>Chippewa</b>    |
|                                     |                    | <b>Cady Mills</b>      | <b>St. Croix</b>   |
|                                     |                    | <b>Cainville</b>       | <b>St. Rock</b>    |
|                                     |                    | <b>Calamine</b>        | <b>La Fayette</b>  |
|                                     |                    | <b>Caldwell</b>        | <b>Racine</b>      |
|                                     |                    | <b>Calcedonia</b>      | <b>Racine</b>      |
|                                     |                    | <b>Calhoun</b>         | <b>Waukesha</b>    |
|                                     |                    | <b>Calumet Harbor</b>  | <b>Fond du Lac</b> |
|                                     |                    | <b>Calvary</b>         | <b>Fond du Lac</b> |
|                                     |                    | <b>Canabria (I.)</b>   | <b>Columbia</b>    |
|                                     |                    | <b>Cambridge</b>       | <b>Dane</b>        |
|                                     |                    | <b>Cameron</b>         | <b>Barron</b>      |
|                                     |                    | <b>Campbellsport</b>   | <b>Fond du Lac</b> |

|  |             |                                    |             |
|--|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Chilton (c. h. I.)</i> .....        | Calumet     | <i>Deer Brook</i> .....            | Langlade    |
| <i>Chimney Rock</i> .....              | Trempealeau | <i>Deerfield</i> .....             | Dane        |
| <i>Chippewa City</i> .....             | Chippewa    | <i>Deer Park</i> .....             | St. Croix   |
| <i>Chippewa Falls (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Chippewa    | <i>De Forest</i> .....             | Dane        |
| <i>Christie</i> .....                  | Clark       | <i>Dekorra</i> .....               | Columbia    |
| <i>City Point</i> .....                | Jackson     | <i>Delafield</i> .....             | Waukesha    |
| <i>Clam Falls</i> .....                | Polk        | <i>Delavan</i> .....               | Walworth    |
| <i>Clark's Mills</i> .....             | Manitowoc   | <i>Dell</i> .....                  | Vernon      |
| <i>Clarno</i> .....                    | Green       | <i>Dell Prairie</i> .....          | Adams       |
| <i>Clay Banks</i> .....                | Door        | <i>Delton</i> .....                | Sauk        |
| <i>Clayfield</i> .....                 | Pierce      | <i>Denmark</i> .....               | Brown       |
| <i>Clayton</i> .....                   | Polk        | <i>De Pere (I.)</i> .....          | Brown       |
| <i>Clear Lake</i> .....                | Polk        | <i>Deronda</i> .....               | Polk        |
| <i>Clemansville</i> .....              | Winnebago   | <i>De Sota</i> .....               | Vernon      |
| <i>Clifton</i> .....                   | Monroe      | <i>Deuster</i> .....               | Juneau      |
| <i>Clinton (I.)</i> .....              | Rock        | <i>Dexterville</i> .....           | Wood        |
| <i>Clintonville</i> .....              | Waupaca     | <i>Diamond Bluff</i> .....         | Pierce      |
| <i>Clyde</i> .....                     | Iowa        | <i>Dickeyville</i> .....           | Grant       |
| <i>Clyman</i> .....                    | Dodge       | <i>Dillman</i> .....               | Milwaukee   |
| <i>Cobb</i> .....                      | Iowa        | <i>Dixon</i> .....                 | Richland    |
| <i>Cochrane</i> .....                  | Buffalo     | <i>Dixbiston</i> .....             | Langlade    |
| <i>Colby</i> .....                     | Clark       | <i>Dodge</i> .....                 | Trempealeau |
| <i>Cold Spring</i> .....               | Jefferson   | <i>Dodge's Corners</i> .....       | Waukesha    |
| <i>Colebrook</i> .....                 | Waushara    | <i>Dodgeville (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Iowa        |
| <i>Coleman</i> .....                   | Marinette   | <i>Door Creek</i> .....            | Dane        |
| <i>Colfax</i> .....                    | Dunn        | <i>Dorchester</i> .....            | Clark       |
| <i>Colgate</i> .....                   | Waukesha    | <i>Dotyville</i> .....             | Fond du Lac |
| <i>Collins</i> .....                   | La Fayette  | <i>Douglas Center</i> .....        | Marquette   |
| <i>Coloma</i> .....                    | Waushara    | <i>Dousman</i> .....               | Waukesha    |
| <i>Coloma Station</i> .....            | Waushara    | <i>Dover</i> .....                 | Racine      |
| <i>Columbus (I.)</i> .....             | Columbia    | <i>Downing</i> .....               | Dunn        |
| <i>Commonwealth</i> .....              | Florence    | <i>Downsville</i> .....            | Dunn        |
| <i>Comstock</i> .....                  | Barron      | <i>Doylestown</i> .....            | Columbia    |
| <i>Concord</i> .....                   | Jefferson   | <i>Dresser Junction</i> .....      | Polk        |
| <i>Connorsville</i> .....              | Dunn        | <i>Druecker</i> .....              | Ozaukee     |
| <i>Cook's Valley</i> .....             | Chippewa    | <i>Drummond</i> .....              | Bayfield    |
| <i>Cooksville</i> .....                | Rock        | <i>Dry Bone</i> .....              | Iowa        |
| <i>Cooldige</i> .....                  | Price       | <i>Dry Wood</i> .....              | Chippewa    |
| <i>Coon Valley</i> .....               | Vernon      | <i>Duck Creek</i> .....            | Brown       |
| <i>Cooperstown</i> .....               | Manitowoc   | <i>Dudley</i> .....                | Lincoln     |
| <i>Corbett</i> .....                   | Chippewa    | <i>Dunbarton</i> .....             | La Fayette  |
| <i>Corning</i> .....                   | Lincoln     | <i>Dundas</i> .....                | Calumet     |
| <i>Cortland</i> .....                  | Trempealeau | <i>Dundee</i> .....                | Fond du Lac |
| <i>Cosgrove</i> .....                  | Barron      | <i>Dunville</i> .....              | Dunn        |
| <i>Cottage Grove</i> .....             | Dane        | <i>Duplainville</i> .....          | Waukesha    |
| <i>Cox</i> .....                       | Chippewa    | <i>Dupont</i> .....                | Waupaca     |
| <i>Craft</i> .....                     | Chippewa    | <i>Durand (c. h. I.)</i> .....     | Pepin       |
| <i>Crandon (c. h.)</i> .....           | Forest      | <i>Durham</i> .....                | Waukesha    |
| <i>Crete</i> .....                     | Winnebago   | <i>Dyckesville</i> .....           | Kewaunee    |
| <i>Crivitz</i> .....                   | Marinette   |                                    |             |
| <i>Crooker's Landing</i> .....         | Portage     |                                    |             |
| <i>Cross</i> .....                     | Buffalo     |                                    |             |
| <i>Cross Plains</i> .....              | Dane        |                                    |             |
| <i>Crystal Lake</i> .....              | Waupaca     |                                    |             |
| <i>Cuba City</i> .....                 | Grant       |                                    |             |
| <i>Cumberland (I.)</i> .....           | Barron      |                                    |             |
| <i>Curtis</i> .....                    | Clark       |                                    |             |
| <i>Cushing</i> .....                   | Polk        |                                    |             |
| <i>Custer</i> .....                    | Portage     |                                    |             |
| <i>Cylon</i> .....                     | St. Croix   |                                    |             |

## D.

|                                    |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Dacada</i> .....                | Sheboygan   |
| <i>Dakota</i> .....                | Waushara    |
| <i>Dale</i> .....                  | Outagamie   |
| <i>Dallas</i> .....                | Barron      |
| <i>Daly</i> .....                  | Wood        |
| <i>Dancy</i> .....                 | Marathon    |
| <i>Dane</i> .....                  | Dane        |
| <i>Danville</i> .....              | Dodge       |
| <i>Darbellay</i> .....             | Kewaunee    |
| <i>Darboy</i> .....                | Calumet     |
| <i>Darien</i> .....                | Walworth    |
| <i>Darlington (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | La Fayette  |
| <i>Darrow</i> .....                | Jackson     |
| <i>Dartford (c. h.)</i> .....      | Green Lake  |
| <i>Davis</i> .....                 | Dunn        |
| <i>Day</i> .....                   | Clark       |
| <i>Dayton</i> .....                | Green       |
| <i>Deansville</i> .....            | Dane        |
| <i>Debello</i> .....               | Vernon      |
| <i>Decora Prairie</i> .....        | Trempealeau |

## E.

|                                    |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Eagle</i> .....                 | Waukesha    |
| <i>Eagle Corners</i> .....         | Richland    |
| <i>Eagle Point</i> .....           | Chippewa    |
| <i>Eagle River</i> .....           | Oneida      |
| <i>Eggleton</i> .....              | Chippewa    |
| <i>East Bristol</i> .....          | Dane        |
| <i>East Delavan</i> .....          | Walworth    |
| <i>East Farmington</i> .....       | Polk        |
| <i>East Gibson</i> .....           | Manitowoc   |
| <i>East Lincoln</i> .....          | Polk        |
| <i>Eastman</i> .....               | Crawford    |
| <i>East Middleton</i> .....        | Dane        |
| <i>Easton</i> .....                | Adams       |
| <i>East Pepin</i> .....            | Pepin       |
| <i>East Troy</i> .....             | Walworth    |
| <i>East Wrightstown</i> .....      | Brown       |
| <i>Eaton</i> .....                 | Manitowoc   |
| <i>Eau Claire (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Eau Claire  |
| <i>Eau Galle</i> .....             | Dunn        |
| <i>Eden</i> .....                  | Fond du Lac |
| <i>Edgerton</i> .....              | Rock        |
| <i>Edmund</i> .....                | Iowa        |
| <i>Edson</i> .....                 | Chippewa    |
| <i>Edwards</i> .....               | Sheboygan   |
| <i>Egg Harbor</i> .....            | Door        |
| <i>Eidsvold</i> .....              | Clark       |
| <i>Eland</i> .....                 | Shawano     |
| <i>Elcho</i> .....                 | Langlade    |
| <i>Elderon</i> .....               | Marathon    |
| <i>El Dorado</i> .....             | Fond du Lac |

|                         |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| Eleva.....              | Trempealeau |
| Elk Creek.....          | Trempealeau |
| Elk Grove.....          | La Fayette  |
| Elkhart.....            | Sheboygan   |
| Elkhorn (c. h. I.)..... | Walworth    |
| Elk Mound.....          | Dunn        |
| Ella.....               | Pepin       |
| Ellenborough.....       | Grant       |
| Ellis.....              | Portage     |
| Ellison Bay.....        | Door        |
| Ellisville.....         | Kewaunee    |
| Ellsworth (c. h.).....  | Pierce      |
| Elm Grove.....          | Waukesha    |
| Elmhurst.....           | Langlade    |
| Elmo.....               | Grant       |
| Elmore.....             | Fond du Lac |
| Elmwood.....            | Pierce      |
| Elo.....                | Winnebago   |
| El Paso.....            | Pierce      |
| Elroy.....              | Juneau      |
| El Salem.....           | Polk        |
| Elton.....              | Langlade    |
| Elvers.....             | Dane        |
| Embarrass.....          | Waupaca     |
| Emerald.....            | St. Croix   |
| Emerald Grove.....      | Rock        |
| Emet.....               | Chippewa    |
| Enos.....               | Waukesha    |
| Ephraim.....            | Door        |
| Erfurth.....            | Jefferson   |
| Erin.....               | St. Croix   |
| Esdaile.....            | Pierce      |
| Esotea.....             | Vernon      |
| Estella.....            | Chippewa    |
| Etna.....               | La Fayette  |
| Ettrick.....            | Trempealeau |
| Eureka.....             | Winnebago   |
| Euren.....              | Kewaunee    |
| Evansville.....         | Rock        |
| Evergreen.....          | Door        |
| Excelsior.....          | Richland    |
| Exile.....              | Pierce      |

## F.

|                             |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Fairchild.....              | Eau Claire  |
| Fairfield.....              | Rock        |
| Fair Play.....              | Grant       |
| Fair Water.....             | Fond du Lac |
| Fall City.....              | Dunn        |
| Fall Creek.....             | Eau Claire  |
| Fall River.....             | Columbia    |
| Fancy Creek.....            | Richland    |
| Farmers Grove.....          | Green       |
| Farmington.....             | Jefferson   |
| Farr's Corners.....         | Columbia    |
| Fayette.....                | La Fayette  |
| Fayetteville.....           | Walworth    |
| Fellows.....                | Rock        |
| Fennimore.....              | Grant       |
| Ferryville.....             | Crawford    |
| Fifield.....                | Price       |
| Fillmore.....               | Washington  |
| Fish Creek.....             | Door        |
| Fisk.....                   | Winnebago   |
| Fitchburg.....              | Dane        |
| Flambeau.....               | Chippewa    |
| Flintville.....             | Brown       |
| Florence (c. h.).....       | Florence    |
| Folsom.....                 | Vernon      |
| Fond du Lac (c. h. I.)..... | Fond du Lac |
| Fontana.....                | Walworth    |
| Fontenoy.....               | Brown       |
| Footville.....              | Rock        |
| Forest Junction.....        | Calumet     |
| Forestville.....            | Door        |
| Fort Atkinson (I.).....     | Jefferson   |
| Fort Howard (I.).....       | Brown       |
| Forward.....                | Dane        |
| Foscuro.....                | Kewaunee    |
| Fountain City (I.).....     | Buffalo     |
| Fourmile.....               | Fond du Lac |

|                         |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| Four Lake (I.).....     | Dodge       |
| Fox River.....          | Kenosha     |
| Francis Creek.....      | Manitowoc   |
| Franklin.....           | Sheboygan   |
| Franksville.....        | Racine      |
| Frazer.....             | Shawano     |
| Fredonia.....           | Ozaukee     |
| Fredonia Station.....   | Ozaukee     |
| Freeman.....            | Crawford    |
| Freistadt.....          | Ozaukee     |
| Fremont.....            | Waupaca     |
| Frenchville.....        | Trempealeau |
| Friendship (c. h.)..... | Adams       |
| Frydenland.....         | Forest      |
| Fulton.....             | Rock        |
| Fussville.....          | Waukesha    |

## G.

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Gad.....                     | Taylor      |
| Gagen.....                   | Forest      |
| Galesburgh.....              | Shawano     |
| Galesville.....              | Trempealeau |
| Garfield.....                | Portage     |
| Genesee.....                 | Waukesha    |
| Genesee Depot.....           | Waukesha    |
| Genoa.....                   | Vernon      |
| Genoa Junction.....          | Walworth    |
| Georgetown.....              | Grant       |
| Germania.....                | Marquette   |
| Germanstown.....             | Juneau      |
| Gibbville.....               | Sheboygan   |
| Gillett.....                 | Oconto      |
| Gillingham.....              | Richland    |
| Gilman.....                  | Pierce      |
| Gilmantown.....              | Buffalo     |
| Glasgow.....                 | Trempealeau |
| Glenbeulah.....              | Sheboygan   |
| Glencoe.....                 | Buffalo     |
| Glendale.....                | Monroe      |
| Glen Florn.....              | Chippewa    |
| Glen Haven.....              | Grant       |
| Glenmore.....                | Brown       |
| Glenwood.....                | St. Croix   |
| Glidden.....                 | Ashland     |
| Golden Lake.....             | Waukesha    |
| Good Hope.....               | Milwaukee   |
| Gordon.....                  | Douglas     |
| Grafton.....                 | Ozaukee     |
| Grand Marsh.....             | Adams       |
| Grand Rapids (c. h. I.)..... | Wood        |
| Granite.....                 | Wood        |
| Grantsburgh (c. h.).....     | Burnett     |
| Granville.....               | Milwaukee   |
| Granville Centre.....        | Milwaukee   |
| Gratiot.....                 | La Fayette  |
| Gravesville.....             | Calumet     |
| Green Bay (c. h. I.).....    | Brown       |
| Greenbush.....               | Sheboygan   |
| Green Grove.....             | Clark       |
| Green Lake.....              | Green Lake  |
| Greenleaf.....               | Brown       |
| Greenstreet.....             | Manitowoc   |
| Greenville.....              | Outagamie   |
| Greenwood.....               | Clark       |
| Gresham.....                 | Shawano     |
| Grimm's.....                 | Manitowoc   |
| Grover.....                  | Marquette   |

## H.

|                     |             |
|---------------------|-------------|
| Hadleyville.....    | Eau Claire  |
| Hager City.....     | Pierce      |
| Halder.....         | Marathon    |
| Hale.....           | Trempealeau |
| Hale's Corners..... | Milwaukee   |
| Hamburg.....        | Marathon    |
| Hamilton.....       | Waushara    |
| Hamlin.....         | Trempealeau |
| Hammond.....        | St. Croix   |

|                                |                          |                            |                         |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Hancock</i> .....           | <i>Waushara</i> .....    | <i>Iola</i> .....          | <i>Waupaca</i> .....    |
| <i>Hanoverville</i> .....      | <i>Dane</i> .....        | <i>Ipswich</i> .....       | <i>La Fayette</i> ..... |
| <i>Haney</i> .....             | <i>Crawford</i> .....    | <i>Iron Mountain</i> ..... | <i>Dodge</i> .....      |
| <i>Hanover</i> .....           | <i>Rock</i> .....        | <i>Irma</i> .....          | <i>Lincoln</i> .....    |
| <i>Hansen</i> .....            | <i>Wood</i> .....        | <i>Iron Belt</i> .....     | <i>Ashland</i> .....    |
| <i>Harper</i> .....            | <i>Polk</i> .....        | <i>Iron Ridge</i> .....    | <i>Dodge</i> .....      |
| <i>Harrisville</i> .....       | <i>Marquette</i> .....   | <i>Iron River</i> .....    | <i>Douglas</i> .....    |
| <i>Hartford (I.)</i> .....     | <i>Washington</i> .....  | <i>Ironton</i> .....       | <i>Sauk</i> .....       |
| <i>Hartland</i> .....          | <i>Waukesha</i> .....    | <i>Ironwood</i> .....      | <i>Barron</i> .....     |
| <i>Hartman</i> .....           | <i>Columbia</i> .....    | <i>Irving</i> .....        | <i>Jackson</i> .....    |
| <i>Harvey</i> .....            | <i>Jefferson</i> .....   | <i>Ithaca</i> .....        | <i>Richland</i> .....   |
| <i>Hatfield</i> .....          | <i>Jackson</i> .....     | <i>Ives Grove</i> .....    | <i>Racine</i> .....     |
| <i>Hatley</i> .....            | <i>Marathon</i> .....    | <i>Ixonia</i> .....        | <i>Jefferson</i> .....  |
| <i>Hatton</i> .....            | <i>Waupaca</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Hawkins</i> .....           | <i>Chippewa</i> .....    |                            |                         |
| <i>Hawthorne</i> .....         | <i>Douglas</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Hayes</i> .....             | <i>Oconto</i> .....      |                            |                         |
| <i>Hayton</i> .....            | <i>Calumet</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Hayward (c. h.)</i> .....   | <i>Sawyer</i> .....      |                            |                         |
| <i>Hazel Green</i> .....       | <i>Grant</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Hazelton</i> .....          | <i>Grant</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Heart Prairie</i> .....     | <i>Walworth</i> .....    |                            |                         |
| <i>Hebron</i> .....            | <i>Jefferson</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Hedge Hog</i> .....         | <i>Door</i> .....        |                            |                         |
| <i>Hegg</i> .....              | <i>Trempealeau</i> ..... |                            |                         |
| <i>Helena</i> .....            | <i>Iowa</i> .....        |                            |                         |
| <i>Helenville</i> .....        | <i>Jefferson</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Hemple</i> .....            | <i>St. Croix</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Henrietta</i> .....         | <i>Richland</i> .....    |                            |                         |
| <i>Henryville</i> .....        | <i>Brown</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Herbert</i> .....           | <i>Pierce</i> .....      |                            |                         |
| <i>Herman</i> .....            | <i>Dodge</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Hersey</i> .....            | <i>St. Croix</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Hewitt</i> .....            | <i>Wood</i> .....        |                            |                         |
| <i>Hickory</i> .....           | <i>Oconto</i> .....      |                            |                         |
| <i>High Bridge</i> .....       | <i>Ashland</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Highland</i> .....          | <i>Iowa</i> .....        |                            |                         |
| <i>Hika</i> .....              | <i>Manitowoc</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Hilbert</i> .....           | <i>Calumet</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Hillsborough</i> .....      | <i>Vernon</i> .....      |                            |                         |
| <i>Hingham</i> .....           | <i>Sheboygan</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Hixton</i> .....            | <i>Jackson</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Hogan</i> .....             | <i>Wood</i> .....        |                            |                         |
| <i>Hogarty</i> .....           | <i>Marathon</i> .....    |                            |                         |
| <i>Holmdale</i> .....          | <i>Iowa</i> .....        |                            |                         |
| <i>Holland</i> .....           | <i>Brown</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Hollingshead</i> .....      | <i>Price</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Holmen</i> .....            | <i>La Crosse</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Holy Cross</i> .....        | <i>Ozaukee</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Homewood</i> .....          | <i>Monroe</i> .....      |                            |                         |
| <i>Honey Creek</i> .....       | <i>Walworth</i> .....    |                            |                         |
| <i>Hope</i> .....              | <i>Dane</i> .....        |                            |                         |
| <i>Horicon (I.)</i> .....      | <i>Dodge</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Horn's Corners</i> .....    | <i>Ozaukee</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Hortonville</i> .....       | <i>Outagamie</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Houghton</i> .....          | <i>Bayfield</i> .....    |                            |                         |
| <i>Houlton</i> .....           | <i>St. Croix</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Howard's Grove</i> .....    | <i>Sheboygan</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Howard's Prairie</i> .....  | <i>Milwaukee</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Hubbard</i> .....           | <i>Sawyer</i> .....      |                            |                         |
| <i>Hub City</i> .....          | <i>Richland</i> .....    |                            |                         |
| <i>Hubbleton</i> .....         | <i>Jefferson</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Hudson (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | <i>St. Croix</i> .....   |                            |                         |
| <i>Hullsburgh</i> .....        | <i>Dodge</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Hull</i> .....              | <i>Portage</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Humbird</i> .....           | <i>Clark</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Hunting</i> .....           | <i>Shawano</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Hurlbut</i> .....           | <i>Crawford</i> .....    |                            |                         |
| <i>Hurley</i> .....            | <i>Ashland</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Huron</i> .....             | <i>Chippewa</i> .....    |                            |                         |
| <i>Hurricane</i> .....         | <i>Grant</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Hustisford</i> .....        | <i>Dodge</i> .....       |                            |                         |
| <i>Hutchins</i> .....          | <i>Shawano</i> .....     |                            |                         |
| <i>Hyde's Mills</i> .....      | <i>Iowa</i> .....        |                            |                         |

## I.

|                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Independence</i> ..... | <i>Trempealeau</i> ..... |
| <i>Indian Ford</i> .....  | <i>Rock</i> .....        |
| <i>Ingram</i> .....       | <i>Chippewa</i> .....    |
| <i>Inlet</i> .....        | <i>St. Croix</i> .....   |
| <i>Interwald</i> .....    | <i>Taylor</i> .....      |

## J.

|                                    |                          |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Jackson</i> .....               | <i>Washington</i> .....  |
| <i>Jacksonport</i> .....           | <i>Door</i> .....        |
| <i>Janesville (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | <i>Rock</i> .....        |
| <i>Jeddo</i> .....                 | <i>Marquette</i> .....   |
| <i>Jefferson (c. h. I.)</i> .....  | <i>Jefferson</i> .....   |
| <i>Jefferson Junction</i> .....    | <i>Jefferson</i> .....   |
| <i>Jewett Mills</i> .....          | <i>St. Croix</i> .....   |
| <i>Johnsburg</i> .....             | <i>Fond du Lac</i> ..... |
| <i>Johnson's Creek</i> .....       | <i>Jefferson</i> .....   |
| <i>Johnsonville</i> .....          | <i>Sheboygan</i> .....   |
| <i>Johnstown</i> .....             | <i>Rock</i> .....        |
| <i>Johnstown Center</i> .....      | <i>Rock</i> .....        |
| <i>Jonesdale</i> .....             | <i>Iowa</i> .....        |
| <i>Jordan</i> .....                | <i>Green</i> .....       |
| <i>Juda (I.)</i> .....             | <i>Green</i> .....       |
| <i>Junction</i> .....              | <i>Portage</i> .....     |
| <i>Juneau (c. h.)</i> .....        | <i>Dodge</i> .....       |

## K.

|                                 |                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Kansasville</i> .....        | <i>Racine</i> .....      |
| <i>Kasson</i> .....             | <i>Manitowoc</i> .....   |
| <i>Kaukauna</i> .....           | <i>Outagamie</i> .....   |
| <i>Keene</i> .....              | <i>Portage</i> .....     |
| <i>Kekoskee</i> .....           | <i>Dodge</i> .....       |
| <i>Kelley</i> .....             | <i>Marathon</i> .....    |
| <i>Kelley Brook</i> .....       | <i>Oconto</i> .....      |
| <i>Kellnersville</i> .....      | <i>Manitowoc</i> .....   |
| <i>Kendall</i> .....            | <i>Monroe</i> .....      |
| <i>Kenosha (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | <i>Kenosha</i> .....     |
| <i>Keshena</i> .....            | <i>Shawano</i> .....     |
| <i>Ketcham</i> .....            | <i>Fond du Lac</i> ..... |
| <i>Kewaunee</i> .....           | <i>Washington</i> .....  |
| <i>Keweenaw</i> .....           | <i>Kewaunee</i> .....    |
| <i>Keyeser</i> .....            | <i>Columbia</i> .....    |
| <i>Keyesville</i> .....         | <i>Richland</i> .....    |
| <i>Kickapoo</i> .....           | <i>Vernon</i> .....      |
| <i>Kiel</i> .....               | <i>Manitowoc</i> .....   |
| <i>Kieler</i> .....             | <i>Grant</i> .....       |
| <i>Kilbourn City</i> .....      | <i>Columbia</i> .....    |
| <i>King's Bridge</i> .....      | <i>Manitowoc</i> .....   |
| <i>King's Corners</i> .....     | <i>Sauk</i> .....        |
| <i>Kingston</i> .....           | <i>Green Lake</i> .....  |
| <i>Kirby</i> .....              | <i>Monroe</i> .....      |
| <i>Kirchhain</i> .....          | <i>Washington</i> .....  |
| <i>Kirkwood</i> .....           | <i>Fond du Lac</i> ..... |
| <i>Knapp</i> .....              | <i>Dunn</i> .....        |
| <i>Knapp's Creek</i> .....      | <i>Crawford</i> .....    |
| <i>Knowles</i> .....            | <i>Dodge</i> .....       |
| <i>Knowlton</i> .....           | <i>Marathon</i> .....    |
| <i>Kohler</i> .....             | <i>Ozaukee</i> .....     |
| <i>Kohlsville</i> .....         | <i>Washington</i> .....  |
| <i>Kolb</i> .....               | <i>Brown</i> .....       |
| <i>Konetz</i> .....             | <i>Marathon</i> .....    |
| <i>Koro</i> .....               | <i>Winnebago</i> .....   |
| <i>Koshkonong</i> .....         | <i>Jefferson</i> .....   |
| <i>Kripe</i> .....              | <i>Chippewa</i> .....    |
| <i>Krok</i> .....               | <i>Kewaunee</i> .....    |

## L.

|                                   |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>La Crosse (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | <i>La Crosse</i> .....   |
| <i>Ladoga</i> .....               | <i>Fond du Lac</i> ..... |



La Farge..... Vernon  
 La Grange..... Walworth  
 Lake Five..... Washington  
 La Geneva..... Walworth  
 Lake Mills..... Jefferson  
 Lake View..... Dane  
 Lamartine..... Fond du Lac  
 Lamberton..... Racine  
 Lamont..... La Fayette  
 Lanark..... Portage  
 Lancaster (c. h. I.)..... Grant  
 Laney..... Shawano  
 Langlade..... Langlade  
 Larrabee..... Manitowoc  
 Levalle..... Sauk  
 Leadmine..... La Fayette  
 Lebanon..... Dodge  
 Ledgeville..... Brown  
 Le Duc..... Forest  
 Leeds..... Columbia  
 Leeds Center..... Columbia  
 Leeman..... Outagamie  
 Leland..... Sauk  
 Lena..... Oconto  
 Leola..... Adams  
 Leon..... Monroe  
 Leopold..... Shawano  
 Le Roy..... Dodge  
 Leslie..... La Fayette  
 Levee..... Columbia  
 Lewis..... Jackson  
 Lewiston..... Columbia  
 Leyden..... Rock  
 Liberty..... Vernon  
 Liberty Bluff..... Marquette  
 Liberty Pole..... Vernon  
 Liberty Ridge..... Grant  
 Lima Center..... Rock  
 Lime Ridge..... Sauk  
 Lincoln..... Kewaunee  
 Lind..... Waupaca  
 Linden..... Iowa  
 Lindworm..... Milwaukee  
 Linwood..... Oconto  
 Little Chute..... Outagamie  
 Little Falls..... Polk  
 Little Lake..... Adams  
 Little Prairie..... Walworth  
 Little Rapids..... Brown  
 Little Sturgeon..... Door  
 Little Suamico..... Oconto  
 Little Wolf..... Waupaca  
 Livingston..... Grant  
 Lochiel..... Dunn  
 Lodi..... Columbia  
 Loganville..... Sauk  
 Lomira..... Dodge  
 London..... Dane  
 Lone Pine..... Portage  
 Lone Rock..... Richland  
 Longwood..... Clark  
 Lookout..... Buffalo  
 Lost Creek..... Pierce  
 Lost Lake..... Dodge  
 Louisburgh..... Grant  
 Louis Corners..... Manitowoc  
 Louisville..... Dunn  
 Lovass..... Vernon  
 Lowell..... Dodge  
 Lowville..... Columbia  
 Loyal..... Clark  
 Loyd..... Richland  
 Lucas..... Dunn  
 Luck..... Polk  
 Lund..... Pepin  
 Luxembourg..... Kewaunee  
 Lyndon Station..... Juneau  
 Lynn..... Clark  
 Lyndville..... Crawford  
 Lyons..... Walworth

## M.

McDill..... Portage  
 McKenna..... Jackson  
 McMillan..... Marathon  
 Macfarland..... Dane  
 Mackville..... Outagamie  
 Madely..... Portage  
 Madison (c. h. I.)..... Dane  
 Magnolia..... Rock  
 Maiden Rock..... Pierce  
 Maine..... Marathon  
 Malcolm..... Langlade  
 Malone..... Fond du Lac  
 Manawa..... Waupaca  
 Manchester..... Green Lake  
 Manitowoc (c. h. I.)..... Manitowoc  
 Manitowoc Rapids..... Manitowoc  
 Manning..... Vernon  
 Mannville..... Marathon  
 Maple Grove..... Manitowoc  
 Mapleton..... Waukesha  
 Maple Valley..... Oconto  
 Maplewood..... Door  
 Maple Works..... Clark  
 Marathon..... Marathon  
 Marble..... Waupaca  
 Marblehead..... Fond du Lac  
 Marcellon..... Columbia  
 Marcy..... Waukesha  
 Marinette (c. h. I.)..... Marinette  
 Marion..... Waupaca  
 Markean..... Green Lake  
 Marquette..... Green Lake  
 Marshall..... Dane  
 Marshfield..... Wood  
 Marshland..... Buffalo  
 Martell..... Pierce  
 Martin..... Green  
 Marxville..... Dane  
 Marytown..... Fond du Lac  
 Mason..... Bayfield  
 Mather's..... Juneau  
 Matt..... Monroe  
 Mauston (c. h. I.)..... Juneau  
 Mayfield..... Washington  
 Mayhew..... Walworth  
 Mayville..... Dodge  
 Mazo Monie (I.)..... Dane  
 Meadow Valley..... Juneau  
 Medford (c. h. I.)..... Taylor  
 Medina (I.)..... Outagamie  
 Mehan..... Portage  
 Meeker..... Washington  
 Meeker's Grove..... La Fayette  
 Meeno..... Manitowoc  
 Meggers..... Manitowoc  
 Mellen..... Ashland  
 Melville..... Manitowoc  
 Melrose..... Jackson  
 Melvina..... Monroe  
 Menasha (I.)..... Winnebago  
 Mendota..... Dane  
 Menekaunee..... Marinette  
 Menomonie (c. h. I.)..... Dunn  
 Menomonie Falls..... Waukesha  
 Mequon..... Ozaukee  
 Meridian..... Dunn  
 Merrill (c. h. I.)..... Lincoln  
 Merrillan..... Jackson  
 Merrimack..... Sauk  
 Merritt's Landing..... Marquette  
 Merton..... Waukesha  
 Metomen..... Fond du Lac  
 Middlebury..... Iowa  
 Middle Ridge..... La Crosse  
 Middleton..... Dane  
 Midland..... Marquette  
 Midway..... La Crosse  
 Milfin..... Iowa  
 Milford..... Jefferson  
 Milladore..... Wood  
 Millard..... Walworth

# WISCONSIN POST-OFFICES

311

|   |             |                   |             |
|---|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Mill Creek                                  | Richland    | New Berlin        | Waukesha    |
| Millett                                     | Crawford    | Newberg           | Washington  |
| Millhome                                    | Manitowoc   | New Castle        | Fond du Lac |
| Mills Centre                                | Brown       | New Centreville   | St. Croix   |
| Millston                                    | Jackson     | New Chester       | Adams       |
| Millville                                   | Grant       | New Coeln         | Milwaukee   |
| Milton                                      | Rock        | New Diggings      | La Fayette  |
| Milton Junction                             | Rock        | New Fane          | Fond du Lac |
| Milwaukee (c. h. I.)                        | Milwaukee   | New Franken       | Brown       |
| Stations—                                   |             | New Glarus        | Green       |
| Bay View (I.)                               |             | New Holstein      | Calumet     |
| North West (I.) cor. 12th and Walnut Sts.   |             | New Hope          | Portage     |
| South Side (I.) cor. Nat. Av. and Grove St. |             | New Lisbon (I.)   | Juneau      |
| Williamsburg (I.)                           |             | New London (I.)   | Waupaca     |
| Mindoro                                     | La Crosse   | New Munster       | Kenosha     |
| Mineral Point (I.)                          | Iowa        | Newport           | Door        |
| Minnesota Junction                          | Dodge       | New Prospect      | Fond du Lac |
| Minocqua                                    | Oneida      | New Richmond      | St. Croix   |
| Minong                                      | Washburn    | New Rome          | Adams       |
| Misha Mokwa                                 | Buffalo     | Newry             | Vernon      |
| Mishicott                                   | Manitowoc   | Newton            | Vernon      |
| Mitchell                                    | Fond du Lac | Newtonburg        | Manitowoc   |
| Modena                                      | Buffalo     | Nicholson         | Waupaca     |
| Monches                                     | Waukesha    | Nix Corner        | Eau Claire  |
| Mondovi                                     | Buffalo     | Niles             | Manitowoc   |
| Monico                                      | Forest      | Nora              | Dane        |
| Monroe (c. h. I.)                           | Green       | Norman            | Kewaunee    |
| Monroe Centre                               | Adams       | Norrie            | Marathon    |
| Montana                                     | Buffalo     | Norseville        | Eau Claire  |
| Montello (c. h. I.)                         | Marquette   | North Andover     | Grant       |
| Monterey                                    | Waukesha    | North Bend        | Jackson     |
| Monfort                                     | Grant       | North Branch      | Jackson     |
| Monticello                                  | Green       | North Bristol     | Dane        |
| Montpeller                                  | Kewaunee    | North Cape        | Racine      |
| Montreal                                    | Ashland     | North Clayton     | Crawford    |
| Montrose                                    | Dane        | Norheim           | Manitowoc   |
| Morgan                                      | Oconto      | Northern Junction | Milwaukee   |
| Morley                                      | Langlade    | Northfield        | Jackson     |
| Morrison                                    | Brown       | North Greenfield  | Milwaukee   |
| Morrisonville                               | Dane        | North Hudson      | St. Croix   |
| Moscow                                      | Iowa        | North Lake        | Waukesha    |
| Mosel                                       | Sheboygan   | North Leeds       | Columbia    |
| Mosinee                                     | Marathon    | North Menomonie   | Dunn        |
| Moundville                                  | Marquette   | Northport         | Waupaca     |
| Mount Calvary                               | Fond du Lac | North Prairie     | Waukesha    |
| Mount Hope                                  | Grant       | North Star        | Crawford    |
| Mount Horeb                                 | Dane        | North Valley      | Polk        |
| Mount Ida                                   | Grant       | North West (I.)*  | Milwaukee   |
| Mount Morris                                | Waushara    | Norwalk           | Monroe      |
| Mount Sterling                              | Crawford    | Norway Grove      | Dane        |
| Mount Tabor                                 | Vernon      | Norway Ridge      | Monroe      |
| Mount Vernon                                | Dane        |                   |             |
| Mukwonago                                   | Waukesha    |                   |             |
| Muller's Lake                               | Langlade    |                   |             |
| Muscoda                                     | Grant       |                   |             |
| Muskego                                     | Waukesha    |                   |             |
| Myra  | Washington  |                   |             |

## N.

|                    |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Namekagon          | Washburn   |
| Namur              | Door       |
| Nashotah           | Waukesha   |
| Nasonville         | Wood       |
| National Home      | Milwaukee  |
| Naugart            | Marathon   |
| Navan              | Jefferson  |
| Necedah            | Juneau     |
| Neenah             | Winnebago  |
| Neillville (c. h.) | Clark      |
| Nekimi             | Winnebago  |
| Nelson             | Buffalo    |
| Nelsonville        | Portage    |
| Nenno              | Washington |
| Neosho             | Dodge      |
| Neptune            | Richland   |
| Nero               | Manitowoc  |
| Neshkoro           | Marquette  |
| Nevins             | Clark      |
| New                | Langlade   |
| New Amsterdam      | La Crosse  |
| Newberg's Corners  | La Crosse  |

## O.

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| Oak Centre        | Fond du Lac |
| Oak Creek         | Milwaukee   |
| Oakdale           | Monroe      |
| Oakfield          | Fond du Lac |
| Oak Grove         | Dodge       |
| Oak Hill          | Jefferson   |
| Oakland           | Jefferson   |
| Oakley            | Green       |
| Oakwood           | Milwaukee   |
| Oasis             | Waushara    |
| Oconomowoc (I.)   | Waukesha    |
| Oconto (c. h. I.) | Oconto      |
| Oconto Falls      | Oconto      |
| Odannah           | Ashland     |
| Ogdensburg        | Waupaca     |
| Ogema             | Price       |
| Oil City          | Monroe      |
| Okee              | Columbia    |
| Olin              | Adams       |
| Olivet            | Pierce      |
| Omro              | Winnebago   |
| Onalaska          | La Crosse   |
| Oneida            | Brown       |
| Ono               | Pierce      |
| Ontario           | Vernon      |
| Oostburg          | Sheboygan   |
| Orange            | Burnett     |
| Oregon (I.)       | Dane        |

\* Station of Milwaukee P. O.

|                      |             |                             |            |
|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| Orfordville          | Rock        | Porter's Mills              | Eau Claire |
| Orihulah             | Winnebago   | Port Hope                   | Columbia   |
| Orion                | Richland    | Portland                    | Monroe     |
| Oceola Mills (c. h.) | Polk        | Port Washington (c. h. I.)  | Ozaukee    |
| Oshkosh (c. h. I.)   | Winnebago   | Potosi                      | Grant      |
| Ossan                | Manitowoc   | Pottaw                      | Calumet    |
| Ossau                | Trempealeau | Pound                       | Marinette  |
| Ostrander            | Waupaca     | Peygan                      | Winnebago  |
| Otesgo               | Columbia    | Poynette                    | Columbia   |
| Ottawa               | Waukesha    | Poy Sippl                   | Waushara   |
| Otter Creek          | Eau Claire  | Prairie du Chien (c. h. I.) | Crawford   |
| Otter Vale           | Vernon      | Prairie du Sac              | Sauk       |
| Ottman               | Pierce      | Prairie Farm                | Barron     |
| Owen                 | Marinette   | Pratt                       | Bayfield   |
| Ox Bow               | Jackson     | Pratt Junction              | Forest     |
| Oxford               | Marquette   | Pray                        | Jackson    |

## P.

|                     |             |        |       |
|---------------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| Pacific             | Columbia    | Quincy | Adams |
| Packwaukee          | Marquette   |        |       |
| Palmira (I.)        | Jefferson   |        |       |
| Pacoll              | Dane        |        |       |
| Pardeeville         | Columbia    |        |       |
| Paris               | Kenosha     |        |       |
| Parnell             | Sheboygan   |        |       |
| Patch Grove         | Grant       |        |       |
| Patterson           | Polk        |        |       |
| Paynesville         | Milwaukee   |        |       |
| Pedee               | Green       |        |       |
| Peelias             | Fond du Lac |        |       |
| Peelican Lake       | Forest      |        |       |
| Pella               | Shawano     |        |       |
| Pembine             | Marinette   |        |       |
| Pence               | Ashland     |        |       |
| Pennington          | Oneida      |        |       |
| Pensaukee           | Oconto      |        |       |
| Pepin               | Pepin       |        |       |
| Perley              | Barron      |        |       |
| Perry               | Dane        |        |       |
| Perru               | Portage     |        |       |
| Peshtigo (I.)       | Marinette   |        |       |
| Petersville         | Waupaca     |        |       |
| Pewaukee            | Waukesha    |        |       |
| Pheasant Branch     | Dane        |        |       |
| Phillips (c. h. I.) | Price       |        |       |
| Phlox               | Langlade    |        |       |
| Pickett             | Winnebago   |        |       |
| Pigeon Falls        | Trempealeau |        |       |
| Pike                | Marinette   |        |       |
| Pike Lake           | Marathon    |        |       |
| Pilot Knob          | Adams       |        |       |
| Pilson              | Kewaunee    |        |       |
| Pine Bluff          | Dane        |        |       |
| Pine Grove          | Brown       |        |       |
| Pine Hill           | Jackson     |        |       |
| Pine Knob           | Iowa        |        |       |
| Pine River          | Waushara    |        |       |
| Pineville           | Polk        |        |       |
| Pipersville         | Jefferson   |        |       |
| Pittsville          | Wood        |        |       |
| Pius                | Sheboygan   |        |       |
| Plain               | Sauk        |        |       |
| Plainfield          | Waushara    |        |       |
| Plainville          | Adams       |        |       |
| Platterville (I.)   | Grant       |        |       |
| Pleasant Prairie    | Kenosha     |        |       |
| Pleasant Ridge      | Clark       |        |       |
| Pleasant Valley     | St. Croix   |        |       |
| Pler                | Shawano     |        |       |
| Plover              | Portage     |        |       |
| Plum City           | Pierce      |        |       |
| Plymouth            | Sheboygan   |        |       |
| Point Bluff         | Adams       |        |       |
| Polonia             | Portage     |        |       |
| Poniatowski         | Marathon    |        |       |
| Poplar              | Douglas     |        |       |
| Porcupine           | Pepin       |        |       |
| Portage (c. h. I.)  | Columbia    |        |       |
| Port Andrew         | Richland    |        |       |
| Port Edwards        | Wood        |        |       |
| Porterfield         | Marinette   |        |       |

## Q.

## R.

|                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| Racine (c. h. I.)          | Racine      |
| Randall                    | Burnett     |
| Randolph (I.)              | Dodge       |
| Randolph Centre            | Columbia    |
| Random Lake                | Sheboygan   |
| Rangellina                 | Manitowoc   |
| Rankin                     | Kewaunee    |
| Ranney                     | Kenosha     |
| Rapp                       | Monroe      |
| Rathbun                    | Sheboygan   |
| Raymond                    | Racine      |
| Readfield                  | Waupaca     |
| Readstown                  | Vernon      |
| Red Cedar                  | Dunn        |
| Red Mound                  | Vernon      |
| Reedsburg                  | Sauk        |
| Reedsville                 | Manitowoc   |
| Reeseville                 | Dodge       |
| Regina                     | Shawano     |
| Remington                  | Wood        |
| Reserve                    | Sawyer      |
| Rest                       | Vernon      |
| Retreat                    | Vernon      |
| Rewey                      | Iowa        |
| Rhine                      | Sheboygan   |
| Rhineland (c. h.)          | Oneida      |
| Rib Falls                  | Marathon    |
| Rib Lake                   | Taylor      |
| Rice Lake (I.)             | Barron      |
| Riceville                  | Washington  |
| Richardson                 | Polk        |
| Riches                     | Sauk        |
| Richfield                  | Washington  |
| Richford                   | Waushara    |
| Richland Center (c. h. I.) | Richland    |
| Richland City              | Richland    |
| Richmond                   | Walworth    |
| Richwood                   | Dodge       |
| Ridgeway                   | Iowa        |
| Riley                      | Dane        |
| Ring                       | Winnebago   |
| Rio                        | Columbia    |
| Rio Creek                  | Kewaunee    |
| Ripon (I.)                 | Fond du Lac |
| Rising Sun                 | Crawford    |
| River Falls (I.)           | Pierce      |
| Riverside                  | Shawano     |
| Roaring Creek              | Jackson     |
| Roberts                    | St. Croix   |

|                      |             |                               |             |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Robinson.....        | Brown       | Sharon.....                   | Walworth    |
| Roche-a-Cri.....     | Adams       | Shawano (c. h. I.).....       | Shawano     |
| Rochester.....       | Racine      | Sheboygan (c. h. I.).....     | Sheboygan   |
| Rock Bridge.....     | Richland    | Sheboygan Falls.....          | Sheboygan   |
| Rockdale.....        | Dane        | Shell Lake (c. h.).....       | Washburn    |
| Rock Elm.....        | Pierce      | Sheridan.....                 | Waupaca     |
| Rock Falls.....      | Dunn        | Sherman.....                  | Portage     |
| Rockfield.....       | Washington  | Sherry.....                   | Wood        |
| Rockland.....        | La Crosse   | Sherwood.....                 | Calumet     |
| Rock Prairie.....    | Rock        | Shiocton.....                 | Outagamie   |
| Rockton.....         | Vernon      | Shopiere.....                 | Rock        |
| Rockville.....       | Grant       | Shortville.....               | Clark       |
| Rocky Run.....       | Columbia    | Shullsburg.....               | La Fayette  |
| Rolling Prairie..... | Dodge       | Sigel.....                    | La Crosse   |
| Romance.....         | Vernon      | Silver Lake.....              | Kenosha     |
| Rome.....            | Jefferson   | Silver Creek.....             | Sheboygan   |
| Root Creek.....      | Milwaukee   | Silver Spring.....            | Milwaukee   |
| Rosecrans.....       | Manitowoc   | Sinsinawa.....                | Grant       |
| Rose Lawn.....       | Shawano     | Sister Bay.....               | Door        |
| Rosendale.....       | Fond du Lac | Slade's Corners.....          | Kenosha     |
| Rosiers.....         | Kewaunee    | Sloan.....                    | Kewaunee    |
| Roslin.....          | Marquette   | Sniderville.....              | Outagamie   |
| Rowley.....          | Door        | Snow.....                     | Clark       |
| Roxbury.....         | Dane        | Soldier's Grove.....          | Crawford    |
| Royalton.....        | Waupaca     | Somers.....                   | Kenosha     |
| Rozellville.....     | Marathon    | Somerset.....                 | St. Croix   |
| Rube.....            | Manitowoc   | South Byron.....              | Fond du Lac |
| Rubicon.....         | Dodge       | South Farmington.....         | Polk        |
| Rudd's Mills.....    | Monroe      | South Germantown.....         | Washington  |
| Rudolph.....         | Wood        | South Kaukauna.....           | Outagamie   |
| Rural.....           | Waupaca     | South Osborn.....             | Outagamie   |
| Rush Lake.....       | Winnebago   | South Range.....              | Douglas     |
| Rusk.....            | Dunn        | South Side (I.)*.....         | Milwaukee   |
| Russell.....         | Trempealeau | Sparta (c. h.).....           | Monroe      |
| Rutland.....         | Dane        | Spaulding.....                | Jackson     |
| Ryan.....            | Kewaunee    | Spencer.....                  | Marathon    |
|                      |             | Sperbeck.....                 | Jackson     |
|                      |             | Spokeville.....               | Clark       |
|                      |             | Spooner.....                  | Washburn    |
|                      |             | Sprague.....                  | Barron      |
|                      |             | Spring Bluff.....             | Adams       |
|                      |             | Spring Creek.....             | Adams       |
|                      |             | Spring Dale.....              | Dane        |
|                      |             | Springfield.....              | Walworth    |
|                      |             | Springfield Corners.....      | Dane        |
|                      |             | Spring Green.....             | Sauk        |
|                      |             | Spring Lake.....              | Wausara     |
|                      |             | Spring Prairie.....           | Walworth    |
|                      |             | Spring Valley.....            | Pierce      |
|                      |             | Springville.....              | Vernon      |
|                      |             | Spring Water.....             | Wausara     |
|                      |             | Spruce.....                   | Oconto      |
|                      |             | Standart.....                 | Iowa        |
|                      |             | Stanley.....                  | Chippewa    |
|                      |             | Stanton.....                  | St. Croix   |
|                      |             | Star.....                     | Vernon      |
|                      |             | Stark.....                    | Manitowoc   |
|                      |             | Star Prairie.....             | St. Croix   |
|                      |             | State Line.....               | Oneida      |
|                      |             | Stearns.....                  | Shawano     |
|                      |             | Steinthal.....                | Manitowoc   |
|                      |             | Stephensville.....            | Outagamie   |
|                      |             | Sterling.....                 | Clark       |
|                      |             | Stetsonville.....             | Taylor      |
|                      |             | Stettin.....                  | Marathon    |
|                      |             | Steuben.....                  | Crawford    |
|                      |             | Stevenson's Pier.....         | Door        |
|                      |             | Stevens Point (c. h. I.)..... | Portage     |
|                      |             | Stevenson.....                | La Crosse   |
|                      |             | Stewart.....                  | Green       |
|                      |             | Stiles.....                   | Oconto      |
|                      |             | Stinnett.....                 | Washburn    |
|                      |             | Stinson.....                  | Outagamie   |
|                      |             | Stitzer.....                  | Grant       |
|                      |             | Stockbridge (I.).....         | Calumet     |
|                      |             | Stockholm.....                | Peplin      |
|                      |             | Stockton.....                 | Portage     |
|                      |             | Stoddard.....                 | Vernon      |
|                      |             | Stokes.....                   | Door        |
|                      |             | Scone Bank.....               | Waukesha    |
|                      |             | Stoughton.....                | Dane        |
|                      |             | Strasburgh.....               | Langlade    |
|                      |             | Strathroy.....                | Barron      |
|                      |             | Strong's Prairie.....         | Adams       |

## S.

|                         |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| Sabin.....              | Richland    |
| Sagole.....             | Outagamie   |
| Saint Anna.....         | Sheboygan   |
| Saint Cloud.....        | Fond du Lac |
| St. Croix Falls.....    | Polk        |
| Saint Francis.....      | Milwaukee   |
| Saint George.....       | Sheboygan   |
| Saint John.....         | Calumet     |
| Saint Joseph.....       | La Crosse   |
| Saint Killian.....      | Fond du Lac |
| Saint Lawrence.....     | Washington  |
| Saint Martin's.....     | Milwaukee   |
| Saint Mary's.....       | Monroe      |
| Saint Michael's.....    | Washington  |
| Saint Nathan's.....     | Oconto      |
| Saint Nazianz.....      | Manitowoc   |
| Saint Wendell.....      | Manitowoc   |
| Salem.....              | Kenosha     |
| Salons.....             | Door        |
| Salter.....             | Washington  |
| Sand Creek.....         | Dunn        |
| Sandusky.....           | Sauk        |
| Sandy Bay.....          | Kewaunee    |
| Saratoga.....           | Wood        |
| Sauk City (I.).....     | Sauk        |
| Saukville.....          | Ozaukee     |
| Savannah.....           | Waukesha    |
| Sawyer.....             | Door        |
| Saxeville.....          | Wausara     |
| Saxon.....              | Ashland     |
| Scandinavia.....        | Waupaca     |
| Schiller.....           | Brown       |
| Schleisingserville..... | Washington  |
| Schofield.....          | Marathon    |
| School Hill.....        | Manitowoc   |
| Scott.....              | Sheboygan   |
| Scranton.....           | Wood        |
| Secherville.....        | Jackson     |
| Seneca.....             | Crawford    |
| Sevastopol.....         | Door        |
| Sextonville.....        | Richland    |
| Seymour.....            | Outagamie   |
| Shamrock.....           | Jackson     |

|                                      |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Sturgeon Bay (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Door        |
| Suamico.....                         | Brown       |
| Sugar Bush.....                      | Outagamie   |
| Sugar Grove.....                     | Vernon      |
| Sullivan.....                        | Jefferson   |
| Summit Centre.....                   | Waukesha    |
| Summit Lake.....                     | Langlade    |
| Summit Station.....                  | Fond du Lac |
| <i>Sun Prairie</i> .....             | Dane        |
| <i>Superior (c. h. I.)</i> .....     | Douglas     |
| Surrey.....                          | Portage     |
| Sussex.....                          | Waukesha    |
| Sylvan.....                          | Richland    |
| Sylvania.....                        | Racine      |
| Sylvester.....                       | Green       |
| Symco.....                           | Waupaca     |

## T.

|                             |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Tabor.....                  | Racine      |
| Taus.....                   | Manitowoc   |
| Taycheedah.....             | Fond du Lac |
| <i>Taylor Station</i> ..... | Jackson     |
| Terrill.....                | Waushara    |
| Tess Corners.....           | Waukesha    |
| <i>Theresa</i> .....        | Dodge       |
| Theinsville.....            | Ozaukee     |
| Thompson.....               | Washington  |
| Thompsonville.....          | Racine      |
| <i>Thorp</i> .....          | Clark       |
| Three Lakes.....            | Forest      |
| Tibbetts.....               | Walworth    |
| Tiffany.....                | Rock        |
| Tigertown.....              | Shawano     |
| Tilden.....                 | Trempealeau |
| Tillinghast.....            | Chippewa    |
| Timothy.....                | Manitowoc   |
| Tindahl.....                | Jackson     |
| Tisch Mills.....            | Manitowoc   |
| Token.....                  | Dane        |
| Toland.....                 | Dodge       |
| <i>Tomah (I.)</i> .....     | Monroe      |
| Tomahawk.....               | Lincoln     |
| Tonet.....                  | Kewaunee    |
| Tonnar.....                 | Dunn        |
| Tornado.....                | Door        |
| Towerville.....             | Crawford    |
| Towne.....                  | Portage     |
| Tracy.....                  | Shawano     |
| Trade Lake.....             | Burnett     |
| Trade River.....            | Polk        |
| Trapp.....                  | Marathon    |
| <i>Trempealeau</i> .....    | Trempealeau |
| Trenton.....                | Pierce      |
| Trevor.....                 | Kenosha     |
| Trim Belle.....             | Pierce      |
| Trippville.....             | Vernon      |
| Troy.....                   | Walworth    |
| Troy Centre.....            | Walworth    |
| Truesdell.....              | Kenosha     |
| Truman.....                 | L. Fayette  |
| <i>Tunnel City</i> .....    | Monroe      |
| Turtle Lake.....            | Barron      |
| Tustin.....                 | Waushara    |
| Twin Bluffs.....            | Richland    |
| Twin Grove.....             | Green       |
| <i>Two Rivers</i> .....     | Manitowoc   |

## U.

|                          |            |
|--------------------------|------------|
| Union.....               | Rock       |
| Union Centre.....        | Juneau     |
| Union Church.....        | Racine     |
| <i>Union Grove</i> ..... | Racine     |
| Union Mills.....         | Iowa       |
| <i>Unity</i> .....       | Marathon   |
| Upson.....               | Ashland    |
| Urne.....                | Buffalo    |
| <i>Utica</i> .....       | Dane       |
| Utley.....               | Green Lake |

## V.

|                                 |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Vale.....                       | Chippewa    |
| Valley.....                     | Vernon      |
| Valley Junction.....            | Monroe      |
| Valton.....                     | Sauk        |
| Vanceburgh.....                 | Dunn        |
| Van Dyne.....                   | Fond du Lac |
| Veazie.....                     | Washburn    |
| Velp.....                       | Brown       |
| Vernon.....                     | Waukesha    |
| Verona.....                     | Dane        |
| Vesper.....                     | Wood        |
| Victory.....                    | Vernon      |
| Vienna.....                     | Walworth    |
| Vilas.....                      | Dane        |
| Vinland.....                    | Winnebago   |
| <i>Viola</i> .....              | Richland    |
| <i>Viroqua (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Vernon      |
| Volga.....                      | Polk        |
| Voseville.....                  | Door        |

## W.

|                                   |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Wagon Landing.....                | Polk        |
| Waldo.....                        | Sheboygan   |
| Waldwick.....                     | Iowa        |
| Walhain.....                      | Kewaunee    |
| Wall.....                         | Forest      |
| Wallace.....                      | Sawyer      |
| Walworth.....                     | Walworth    |
| Waneka.....                       | Dunn        |
| Warren Mills.....                 | Monroe      |
| <i>Washburn</i> .....             | Bayfield    |
| Washington Harbor.....            | Door        |
| <i>Waterford</i> .....            | Racine      |
| <i>Waterloo (I.)</i> .....        | Jefferson   |
| Waterman.....                     | Clark       |
| <i>Watertown (I.)</i> .....       | Jefferson   |
| Waterville.....                   | Waukesha    |
| Wattsville.....                   | Milwaukee   |
| Waubeck.....                      | Dunn        |
| Waucousta.....                    | Fond du Lac |
| Waukau.....                       | Winnebago   |
| <i>Waukesha (c. h. I.)</i> .....  | Waukesha    |
| Waumandee.....                    | Buffalo     |
| Waunakee.....                     | Dane        |
| <i>Waupaca (c. h.)</i> .....      | Waupaca     |
| <i>Waupun (I.)</i> .....          | Fond du Lac |
| <i>Wausau (c. h. I.)</i> .....    | Marathon    |
| Wauseman.....                     | Green       |
| <i>Wautoma (c. h.)</i> .....      | Waushara    |
| Wauwatosa.....                    | Milwaukee   |
| Wauzeka.....                      | Crawford    |
| Waverly.....                      | Pierce      |
| Wayne.....                        | Washington  |
| Wayside.....                      | Brown       |
| Weber.....                        | Marathon    |
| Wein.....                         | Marathon    |
| Wegner.....                       | Waukesha    |
| Wequiloc.....                     | Brown       |
| Werley.....                       | Grant       |
| <i>West Bend (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Washington  |
| West Bloomfield.....              | Waushara    |
| Westboro.....                     | Taylor      |
| <i>Westby</i> .....               | Vernon      |
| West Denmark.....                 | Polk        |
| <i>West De Pere</i> .....         | Brown       |
| Western Union.....                | Racine      |
| Weston.....                       | Dunn        |
| <i>Westfield (I.)</i> .....       | Marquette   |
| West Granville.....               | Milwaukee   |
| West Lima.....                    | Richland    |
| West Middleton.....               | Dane        |
| West Point.....                   | Columbia    |
| West Prairie.....                 | Vernon      |
| West Rosendale.....               | Fond du Lac |
| <i>West Salem</i> .....           | La Crosse   |
| West Superior.....                | Douglas     |
| West Sweden.....                  | Polk        |
| <i>Weyauwega (I.)</i> .....       | Waupaca     |
| Weyerhaeuser.....                 | Chippewa    |

|                        |             |                   |           |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Wheatville.....        | Crawford    | Wood Lake.....    | Burnett   |
| Wheeler.....           | Dunn        | Woodland.....     | Dodge     |
| Whitcomb.....          | Shawano     | Woodman.....      | Grant     |
| White Birch.....       | Douglas     | Woodstock.....    | Richland  |
| White Creek.....       | Adams       | Woodville.....    | St. Croix |
| Whitehall (c. h.)..... | Trempealeau | Woodworth.....    | Kenosha   |
| White Mound.....       | Sauk        | Worcester.....    | Price     |
| White Oak.....         | La Fayette  | Wrightstown.....  | Brown     |
| White Water (I.).....  | Walworth    | Wrightsville..... | Jackson   |
| Whittlesey.....        | Taylor      | Wuertsburg.....   | Marathon  |
| Wilcox.....            | Clark       | Wyalusing.....    | Grant     |
| Wild Rose.....         | Waushara    | Wyocena.....      | Columbia  |
| Wildwood.....          | St. Croix   | Wyoming.....      | Iowa      |
| Williamsburg (I.)..... | Milwaukee   |                   |           |
| Wilmot.....            | Kenosha     |                   |           |
| Wilson.....            | St. Croix   |                   |           |
| Wilton.....            | Monroe      |                   |           |
| Winchester.....        | Winnebago   |                   |           |
| Windsor.....           | Dane        |                   |           |
| Winnebago.....         | Winnebago   |                   |           |
| Winneconne.....        | Winnebago   |                   |           |
| Winooski.....          | Sheboygan   |                   |           |
| Wiot.....              | La Fayette  |                   |           |
| Withee.....            | Clark       |                   |           |
| Wittenberg.....        | Shawano     |                   |           |
| Wolf Creek.....        | Polk        |                   |           |
| Wonevoo.....           | Juneau      |                   |           |
| Woodford.....          | La Fayette  |                   |           |
| Woodhull.....          | Fond du Lac |                   |           |

## Y.

|                    |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Yellow Stone.....  | La Fayette |
| York.....          | Jackson    |
| Yorkville.....     | Racine     |
| Young America..... | Washington |
| Yuba.....          | Richland   |

## Z.

|             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| Zittau..... | Winnebago |
|-------------|-----------|

## POST-OFFICES,

JANUARY 1, 1889.

## ARRANGED BY COUNTIES AND TOWNS.

The following is a list of the Post-offices in Wisconsin arranged alphabetically and corrected from official sources up to January 1, 1889. The county seats are designated by (c. h.) and the money order offices are printed in *italics*. Those which are included as money order offices in the treaties with Great Britain and Ireland, Canada, Germany, Italy, France, Algeria, New South Wales, Victoria, New Zealand, Jamaica, Switzerland, Newfoundland, Greenland, the Cape Colony, the Windward Islands, the Leeward Islands, Belgium, Portugal, Tasmania, Hawaiian Kingdom, Sweden and Japan are also designated by the capital letter I, meaning International.

## ADAMS COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>               | <i>Towns.</i>    |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Adams Centre .....                 | Adams            |
| Arkdale .....                      | Strong's Prairie |
| Big Flats .....                    | Big Flats        |
| Big Spring .....                   | New Haven        |
| Dell Prairie .....                 | Dell Prairie     |
| Easton .....                       | Easton           |
| <i>Friendship (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Adams            |
| Grand Marsh .....                  | New Chester      |
| Leola .....                        | Leola            |
| Little Lake .....                  | Jackson          |
| Monroe Centre .....                | Monroe           |
| New Chester .....                  | New Chester      |
| New Rome .....                     | Rome             |
| Niebull .....                      | Big Flats        |
| Olin .....                         | Dell Prairie     |
| Pilot Knob .....                   |                  |
| Plainville .....                   | Dell Prairie     |
| Point Bluff .....                  | Springville      |
| Quincy .....                       | Quincy           |
| Roche-a-cri .....                  | Preston          |
| Spring Bluff .....                 | Lincoln          |
| Spring Creek .....                 | Monroe           |
| Strong's Prairie .....             | Strong's Prairie |
| White Creek .....                  | Easton           |

## ASHLAND COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>     | <i>Towns.</i> |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| Agenda .....             | Butternut     |
| Ashland (c. h. I.) ..... | Ashland       |
| Bad River .....          | Jacobs        |
| Butternut .....          | Butternut     |
| Glidden .....            | Jacobs        |
| High Bridge .....        | Ashland       |
| Iron Belt .....          | Vaughn        |
| Hurley .....             | Vaughn        |
| Mellen .....             | Jacobs        |
| Montreal .....           | Vaughn        |
| Odonah .....             | Ashland       |
| Pence .....              | Vaughn        |
| Saxon .....              | Ashland       |
| Upton .....              | Ashland       |

## BARRON COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>    | <i>Towns.</i> |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| Barron (c. h. I.) ..... | Barron        |
| Barronett .....         | Cumberland    |
| Cameron .....           | Stanley       |
| Canton .....            | Sumner        |
| Chetek .....            | Chetek        |
| Comstock .....          | Cumberland    |
| Cosgrove .....          | Clinton       |
| Cumberland (I.) .....   | Cumberland    |
| Dallas .....            | Dallas        |
| Ironwood .....          | Cedar Lake    |

|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Perley .....         | Turtle Lake  |
| Poskin .....         | Clinton      |
| Prairie Farm .....   | Prairie Farm |
| Rice Lake (I.) ..... | Stanford     |
| Sprague .....        | Cumberland   |
| Turtle Lake .....    | Turtle Lake  |

## BAYFIELD COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>             | <i>Towns.</i> |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Bayfield (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Bayfield      |
| Benoitville .....                | Washburn      |
| Cable .....                      | Drummond      |
| Drummond .....                   | Drummond      |
| Houghton .....                   | Washburn      |
| Mason .....                      | Mason         |
| Pratt .....                      | Mason         |
| Washburn .....                   | Washburn      |

## BROWN COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>       | <i>Towns.</i>      |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Askeaton .....             | Holland            |
| Bay Settlement .....       | Scott              |
| Denmark .....              | New Denmark        |
| De Pere (I.) .....         | De Pere            |
| Duck Creek .....           | Howard             |
| East Wrightstown .....     | Wrightstown        |
| Flintville .....           | Suamico            |
| Fontenoy .....             | New Denmark        |
| Fort Howard (I.) .....     | City Ft. Howard    |
| Glenmore .....             | Glenmore           |
| Green Bay (c. h. I.) ..... | City Green Bay     |
| Greenleaf .....            | Wrightstown        |
| Henryville .....           | Eaton              |
| Holland .....              | Holland            |
| Kolb .....                 | Town Depere        |
| Ledgeville .....           | Wrightstown        |
| Little Rapids .....        | Laurence           |
| Mills Centre .....         | Howard             |
| Morrison .....             | Morrison           |
| New Franken .....          | Green Bay          |
| Oneida .....               | Oneida Reservation |
| Pine Grove .....           | De Pere            |
| Robinson .....             | Green Bay          |
| Schiller .....             | Humboldt           |
| Suamico .....              | Suamico            |
| Velp .....                 | Howard             |
| Wayside .....              | Morrison           |
| Wequiloc .....             | Scott              |
| West Depere .....          | City West Depere   |
| Wrightstown .....          | Wrightstown        |

## BUFFALO COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>         | <i>Towns.</i> |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Alma (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | City of Alma  |
| Anchorage .....              | Waumandee     |

|                                 |                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Beef Slough.....                | City of Alma             |
| Buffalo.....                    | Buffalo City             |
| Cochrane.....                   | Belvidere                |
| Cross.....                      | Cross                    |
| <i>Fountain City (I.)</i> ..... | Village of Fountain City |
| Gilmanton.....                  | Gilmanton                |
| Glencoe.....                    | Glencoe                  |
| Lookout.....                    | Dover                    |
| Marshland.....                  | Buffalo                  |
| Misha Mokwa.....                | Nelson                   |
| Modena.....                     | Modena                   |
| <i>Mondovi</i> .....            | Mondovi                  |
| Montana.....                    | Montana                  |
| Nelson.....                     | Nelson                   |
| Urne.....                       | Modena                   |
| Waumandee.....                  | Waumandee                |

## BURNETT COUNTY.

| Post-offices.                      | Towns.     |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| Altstad.....                       | Grantsburg |
| Bashaw.....                        | Trade Lake |
| Blanding.....                      | Wood Lake  |
| Bracy.....                         | Marshland  |
| <i>Grantsburg (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Grantsburg |
| Orange.....                        | Marshland  |
| Randall.....                       | Grantsburg |
| Trade Lake.....                    | Trade Lake |
| Wood Lake.....                     | Wood Lake  |

## CALUMET COUNTY.

| Post-offices.                   | Towns.       |
|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Brant.....                      | Chilton      |
| <i>Brillion (I.)</i> .....      | Brillion     |
| Brothertown.....                | Brothertown  |
| Charlesburg.....                | Brothertown  |
| <i>Chilton (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Chilton      |
| Darboy.....                     | Harrison     |
| Dundas.....                     | Woodville    |
| Forest Junction.....            | Brillion     |
| Gravesville.....                | Charlestown  |
| Hayton.....                     | Charlestown  |
| <i>Hilbert</i> .....            | Rantoul      |
| <i>New Holstein</i> .....       | New Holstein |
| Potter.....                     | Rantoul      |
| St. John.....                   | Woodville    |
| Sherwood.....                   | Harrison     |
| <i>Stockbridge (I.)</i> .....   | Stockbridge  |

## CHIPPEWA COUNTY.

| Post-offices.                          | Towns.      |
|--|-------------|
| Badger Mills.....                      | Lafayette   |
| Birch.....                             | Cleveland   |
| <i>Bloomer</i> .....                   | Bloomer     |
| Bob Creek.....                         | Cleveland   |
| <i>Boyd</i> .....                      | Edson       |
| Bruce.....                             | Edson       |
| <i>Cadott</i> .....                    | Sigel       |
| Cartwright.....                        | Auburn      |
| Chippewa City.....                     | Eagle Point |
| <i>Chippewa Falls (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Eagle Point |
| Cooks Valley.....                      | Auburn      |
| Corbett.....                           | Flambeau    |
| Cox.....                               | Colburn     |
| Craft.....                             | Wheaton     |
| Dry Wood.....                          | Arthur      |
| Eagle Point.....                       | Eagle Point |
| Eagleton.....                          | Eagle Point |
| Edson.....                             | Edson       |
| Emmett.....                            | Big Bend    |
| Estella.....                           | Arthur      |
| Flambeau.....                          | Flambeau    |
| Glen Flora.....                        | Lawrence    |
| Hawkins.....                           | Lawrence    |
| Huron.....                             | Colburn     |
| Ingram.....                            | Lawrence    |
| Kripe.....                             | Colburn     |
| Stanley.....                           | Edson       |

|                   |          |
|-------------------|----------|
| Tillinghast.....  | Bloomer  |
| Vale.....         | Anburn   |
| Weyerhaeuser..... | Big Bend |

## CLARK COUNTY.

| Post-offices.                      | Towns.          |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Abbotsford.....                    | Mayville        |
| Christie.....                      | Weston          |
| <i>Colby</i> .....                 | Colby           |
| Curtiss.....                       | Mayville        |
| Day.....                           | Levis           |
| <i>Dorchester</i> .....            | Mayville        |
| Eidsvold.....                      | Thorp           |
| Green Grove.....                   | Green Grove     |
| <i>Greenwood</i> .....             | Eaton           |
| Humbird.....                       | Mentor          |
| <i>Longwood</i> .....              | Hixon           |
| <i>Loyal</i> .....                 | Loyal           |
| Lynn.....                          | Lynn            |
| Maple Works.....                   | Grant           |
| <i>Nellsville (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | Pine Valley     |
| Nevins.....                        | Sherwood Forest |
| Pleasant Ridge.....                | Grant           |
| Shortville.....                    | Washburn        |
| Snow.....                          | Lynn            |
| Spokeville.....                    | Loyal           |
| Sterling.....                      | Withee          |
| Thorp.....                         | Thorp           |
| Waterman.....                      | Beaver          |
| Wilcox.....                        | York            |
| Withee.....                        | Hixon           |

## COLUMBIA COUNTY.

| Post-offices.                   | Towns.           |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Alcoa.....                      | Caledonia        |
| Arlington.....                  | Arlington        |
| Belle Fountain.....             | Marcellon        |
| <i>Cambria (I.)</i> .....       | Courtland        |
| <i>Columbus (I.)</i> .....      | Columbus         |
| Dekorra.....                    | Dekorra          |
| Doylstown.....                  | Otsego           |
| <i>Full River</i> .....         | Fountain Prairie |
| Farr's Corners.....             | West Point       |
| Hartman.....                    | Dekorra          |
| Keyser.....                     | Leeds            |
| <i>Kilbourn City</i> .....      | Newport          |
| Leeds.....                      | Leeds            |
| Leeds Center.....               | Leeds            |
| Levee.....                      | Lewiston         |
| Lewiston.....                   | Lewiston         |
| <i>Lodi</i> .....               | Lodi             |
| Lowville.....                   | Lowville         |
| Marcellon.....                  | Marcellon        |
| North Leeds.....                | Leeds            |
| Okee.....                       | Lodi             |
| Otsego.....                     | Otsego           |
| Pacific.....                    | Pacific          |
| Pardeeville.....                | Wyocena          |
| <i>Portage (c. h. I.)</i> ..... | City             |
| Port Hope.....                  | Ft. Winnebago    |
| <i>Poynette</i> .....           | Dekorra          |
| Randolph Center.....            | Randolph         |
| <i>Rio</i> .....                | Otsego           |
| Rocky Run.....                  | Lowville         |
| West Point.....                 | West Point       |
| Wyocena.....                    | Wyocena          |

## CRAWFORD COUNTY.

| Post-offices.     | Towns.     |
|-------------------|------------|
| Belle Center..... | Haney      |
| Bridgeport.....   | Bridgeport |
| Eastman.....      | Eastman    |
| Ferryville.....   | Freeman    |
| Freeman.....      | Freeman    |
| Haney.....        | Haney      |
| Hurlbut.....      | Scott      |



|                             |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Knapps Creek                | Clayton          |
| Lynxville                   | Seneca           |
| Millet                      | Marietta         |
| Mount Sterling              | Utica            |
| North Clayton               | Clayton          |
| North Star                  | Haney            |
| Prairie du Chien (c. h. I.) | Prairie du Chien |
| Rising Sun                  | Utica            |
| Seneca                      | Seneca           |
| Soldiers Grove              | Clayton          |
| Steuben                     | Marietta         |
| Towerville                  | Utica            |
| Wausau                      | Wausau           |
| Wheatville                  | Scott            |

## DANE COUNTY.

| Post-offices.       | Towns.        |
|---------------------|---------------|
| Acorn               | Dane          |
| Adair               | Deerfield     |
| Albion              | Albion        |
| Ashton              | Springfield   |
| Belleville          | Montrose      |
| Black Earth         | Black Earth   |
| Blue Mounds         | Blue Mounds   |
| Bluff               | Cross Plains  |
| Burke               | Burke         |
| Cambridge           | Christiana    |
| Cottage Grove       | Cottage Grove |
| Cross Plains        | Cross Plains  |
| Dane                | Dane          |
| Deansville          | Medina        |
| Deerfield           | Deerfield     |
| De Forest           | Windsor       |
| Door Creek          | Cottage Grove |
| East Bristol        | Bristol       |
| East Middleton      | Middleton     |
| Elvers              | Vermont       |
| Fitchburg           | Fitchburg     |
| Forward             | Perry         |
| Hanerville          | Dunkirk       |
| Hope                | Cottage Grove |
| Lake View           | Fitchburg     |
| London              | Deerfield     |
| Macfarland          | Dunn          |
| Madison (c. h. I.)  | City          |
| Marshall            | Medina        |
| Marxville           | Berry         |
| Mazo Manie (I.)     | Mazomanie     |
| Mendota             | Westport      |
| Middleton           | Middleton     |
| Montrose            | Montrose      |
| Morrisonville       | Windsor       |
| Mount Horeb         | Blue Mounds   |
| Mount Vernon        | Springdale    |
| Nora                | Deerfield     |
| North Bristol       | Bristol       |
| Norway Grove        | Windsor       |
| Oregon (I.)         | Oregon        |
| Paoli               | Montrose      |
| Perry               | Perry         |
| Pheasant Branch     | Middleton     |
| Pine Bluff          | Cross Plains  |
| Primrose            | Primrose      |
| Riley               | Springdale    |
| Rockdale            | Christiana    |
| Roxbury             | Roxbury       |
| Rutland             | Rutland       |
| Spring Dale         | Springdale    |
| Springfield Corners | Springfield   |
| Stoughton           | Dunkirk       |
| Sun Prairie         | Sun Prairie   |
| Token               | Burke         |
| Utica               | Christiana    |
| Verona              | Verona        |
| Vilas               | Cottage Grove |
| Waunakee            | Westport      |
| West Middleton      | Middleton     |
| Windsor             | Windsor       |

## DODGE COUNTY.

| Post-offices.      | Towns.       |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Alderly            | Ashippun     |
| Ashippun           | Ashippun     |
| Atwater            | Chester      |
| Beaver Dam (I.)    | Beaver Dam   |
| Brownsville        | Lomira       |
| Burnett            | Burnett      |
| Burnett Station    | Burnett      |
| Chester            | Chester      |
| Clyman             | Clyman       |
| Danville           | Elba         |
| Fox Lake (I.)      | Fox Lake     |
| Herman             | Herman       |
| Horicon (I.)       | Hubbard      |
| Hullsburg          | Herman       |
| Hustisford         | Hustisford   |
| Iron Mountain      | Hubbard      |
| Iron Ridge         | Hubbard      |
| Juneau (c. h.)     | Oak Grove    |
| Kekoskee           | Williamstown |
| Knowles            | Lomira       |
| Lebanon            | Lebanon      |
| Le Roy             | Le Roy       |
| Lomira             | Lomira       |
| Lost Lake          | Westford     |
| Lowell             | Lowell       |
| Mayville           | Williamstown |
| Minnesota Junction | Oak Grove    |
| Neosha             | Rubicon      |
| Oak Grove          | Oak Grove    |
| Randolph (I.)      | Westford     |
| Reeseville         | Lowell       |
| Richwood           | Shields      |
| Rolling Prairie    | Oak Grove    |
| Rubicon            | Rubicon      |
| Theresa            | Theresa      |
| Toland             | Ashippun     |
| Woodland           | Hubbard      |

## DOOR COUNTY.

| Post-offices.           | Towns.          |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Bayley's Harbor         | Bayley's Harbor |
| Brussels                | Brussels        |
| Cheeseville             | Clay Banks      |
| Clay Banks              | Clay Banks      |
| Egg Harbor              | Egg Harbor      |
| Ellison Bay             | Liberty Grove   |
| Ephraim                 | Gibraltar       |
| Evergreen               | Sturgeon Bay    |
| Fish Creek              | Gibraltar       |
| Forestville             | Forestville     |
| Hedge Hog               | Liberty Grove   |
| Jacksonport             | Jacksonport     |
| Little Sturgeon         | Gardner         |
| Maplewood               | Forestville     |
| Namur                   | Brussels        |
| Newport                 | Liberty Grove   |
| Bowley                  | Liberty Grove   |
| Salona                  | Clay Banks      |
| Sawyer                  | Sturgeon Bay    |
| Sevastopol              | Sevastopol      |
| Sister Bay              | Liberty Grove   |
| Stevenson's Pier        | Gardner         |
| Stokes                  | Nasawaupee      |
| Sturgeon Bay (c. h. I.) | Sturgeon Bay    |
| Tornado                 | Brussels        |
| Voseville               | Sevastopol      |
| Washington Harbor       | Washington      |

## DOUGLAS COUNTY.

| Post-offices.       | Towns.              |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| Gordon              | Gordon              |
| Hawthorne           | Nebagamain          |
| Poplar              | Brule               |
| South Range         | Superior            |
| Superior (c. h. I.) | Village of Superior |
| West Superior       | Village of Superior |
| White Birch         | Nebagamain          |

## DUNN COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>      | <i>Towns.</i>  |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| Any.....                  | Spring Brook   |
| Boyceville.....           | Tiffany        |
| Caryville.....            | Rock Creek     |
| Cedar Falls.....          | Red Cedar      |
| Colfax.....               | Colfax         |
| Connersville.....         | New Haven      |
| Davis.....                | Sherman        |
| Downing.....              | Tiffany        |
| Downsville.....           | Dunn           |
| Dunnville.....            | Dunn           |
| Eau Galle.....            | Eau Galle      |
| Elk Mound.....            | Elk Mound      |
| Fall City.....            | Spring Brook   |
| Knapp.....                | Stanton        |
| Lochiel.....              | Hay River      |
| Louisville.....           | Dunn           |
| Lucas.....                | Lucas          |
| Menomonie (c. h. I.)..... | Menomonie      |
| Meridian.....             | Rock Creek     |
| North Menomonie.....      | Menomonie City |
| Red Cedar.....            | Peru           |
| Rock Falls.....           | Rock Creek     |
| Rusk.....                 | Red Cedar      |
| Sand Creek.....           | Sand Creek     |
| Tonnar.....               | Willson        |
| Vanceburgh.....           | Sheridan       |
| Waneka.....               | Spring Brook   |
| Waubeek.....              | Dunn           |
| Weston.....               | Weston         |
| Wheeler.....              | Hay River      |

## EAU CLAIRE COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>       | <i>Towns.</i>   |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Altoona.....               | Washington      |
| Anthony.....               | Drammen         |
| Augusta.....               | Bridge Creek    |
| Eau Claire (c. h. I.)..... | Union           |
| Fairchild.....             | Fairchild       |
| Fall Creek.....            | Lincoln         |
| Hadleyville.....           | Pleasant Valley |
| Nixcorner.....             | Clear Creek     |
| Norcrossville.....         | Pleasant Valley |
| Otter Creek.....           | Otter Creek     |
| Porter's Mills.....        | Brunswick       |

## FLORENCE COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>     | <i>Towns.</i> |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| Commonwealth.....        | Commonwealth  |
| Florence (c. h. I.)..... | Florence      |

## FOND DU LAC COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>        | <i>Towns.</i> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Alto.....                   | Alto          |
| Armstrong.....              | Osceola       |
| Ashford.....                | Ashford       |
| Banner.....                 | Forest        |
| Brandon.....                | Metomen       |
| Byron.....                  | Byron         |
| Calumet Harbor.....         | Calumet       |
| Calvary.....                | Marshfield    |
| Campbellsport.....          | Ashford       |
| Dotyville.....              | Forest        |
| Dundee.....                 | Osceola       |
| Eden.....                   | Eden          |
| El Dorado.....              | El Dorado     |
| Elmore.....                 | Ashford       |
| Fair Water.....             | Metomen       |
| Fond du Lac (c. h. I.)..... | Fond du Lac   |
| Four Mile.....              | Fond du Lac   |
| Johnsburch.....             | Taycheedah    |
| Ketcham.....                | Byron         |
| Kirkwood.....               | El Dorado     |
| Ladoga.....                 | Springville   |

|                     |            |
|---------------------|------------|
| Lamartine.....      | Lamartine  |
| Malone.....         | Taycheedah |
| Marblehead.....     | Eden       |
| Marytown.....       | Calumet    |
| Metomen.....        | Metomen    |
| Mitchell.....       | Osceola    |
| Mount Calvary.....  | Marshfield |
| New Cassel.....     | Auburn     |
| Newfane.....        | Auburn     |
| New Prospect.....   | Auburn     |
| Oak Centre.....     | Oakfield   |
| Oakfield.....       | Oakfield   |
| Peebles.....        | Taycheedah |
| Ripon.....          | Ripon      |
| Rosendale.....      | Rosendale  |
| Saint Cloud.....    | Marshfield |
| Saint Killian.....  | Ashford    |
| South Byron.....    | Byron      |
| Summit Station..... | Taycheedah |
| Taycheedah.....     | Taycheedah |
| Van Dyne.....       | Friendship |
| Waucousta.....      | Osceola    |
| Waupun.....         | Waupun     |
| West Rosendale..... | Rosendale  |
| Woodhull.....       | Lamartine  |

## FOREST COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Cavour.....          | Crandon       |
| Crandon.....         | Crandon       |
| Gagen.....           | Gagen         |
| Monico.....          | Gagen         |
| Pelican Lake.....    | Pelican       |
| Pratt Junction.....  | Pelican       |
| Three Lakes.....     | Gagen         |
| Wall.....            | Crandon       |

## GRANT COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>      | <i>Towns.</i> |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| Anderson.....             | Woodman       |
| Annaton.....              | Clifton       |
| Arthur.....               | Lima          |
| Bagley.....               | Wyalusing     |
| Beetown.....              | Beetown       |
| Big Patch.....            | Smelser       |
| Bloomington.....          | Bloomington   |
| Blue River.....           | Watterstown   |
| Boscobel (I.).....        | Boscobel      |
| Bradville.....            | Wyalusing     |
| British Hollow.....       | Potosi        |
| Burton.....               | Waterloo      |
| Cassville.....            | Cassville     |
| Castle Rock.....          | Castle Rock   |
| Cuba City.....            | Smelser       |
| Dickesville.....          | Paris         |
| Ellenboro.....            | Ellenboro     |
| Elmo.....                 | Smelser       |
| Fair Play.....            | Jamestown     |
| Fennimore.....            | Fennimore     |
| Georgetown.....           | Smelser       |
| Glen Haven.....           | Glen Haven    |
| Hazel Green.....          | Hazel Green   |
| Hazelton.....             | Wyalusing     |
| Hurricane.....            | Lancaster     |
| Kieler.....               | Jamestown     |
| Lancaster (c. h. I.)..... | Lancaster     |
| Liberty Ridge.....        | Liberty       |
| Livingston.....           | Clifton       |
| Louisburgh.....           | Jamestown     |
| Millville.....            | Millville     |
| Montfort.....             | Wingville     |
| Mount Hope.....           | Mount Hope    |
| Mount Ida.....            | Mount Ida     |
| Muscoda.....              | Muscoda       |
| North Andover.....        | Glen Haven    |
| Patch Grove.....          | Patch Grove   |
| Platteville (I.).....     | Platteville   |
| Potosi.....               | Potosi        |
| Preston.....              | Fennimore     |

|                 |           |
|-----------------|-----------|
| Rockville ..... | Potosi    |
| Sinsinawa ..... | Jamestown |
| Stitzer .....   | Liberty   |
| Werley .....    | Mount Ida |
| Woodman .....   | Woodman   |
| Wyalusing ..... | Wyalusing |

## GREEN COUNTY.

| Post-offices.           | Towns.            |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Albany .....            | Albany            |
| Attica .....            | Brooklyn          |
| Bem .....               | New Glarus        |
| Brodhead .....          | Decatur           |
| Brooklyn .....          | Brooklyn          |
| Browtown .....          | Cadiz             |
| Cadiz .....             | Cadiz             |
| Clarno .....            | Clarno            |
| Dayton .....            | Exeter            |
| Farmer's Grove .....    | Adams             |
| Jordan .....            | Jordan            |
| Juda (I.) .....         | Jefferson         |
| Martin .....            | Cadiz             |
| Monroe (c. h. I.) ..... | Monroe and Clarno |
| Monticello .....        | Mount Pleasant    |
| New Glarus .....        | New Glarus        |
| Oakley .....            | Spring Grove      |
| Pedee .....             | Spring Grove      |
| Stewart .....           | York              |
| Sylvester .....         | Sylvester         |
| Twin Grove .....        | Jefferson         |
| Wausemon .....          | Cadiz             |

## GREEN LAKE COUNTY.

| Post-offices.           | Towns.     |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Berlin (c. h. I.) ..... | Berlin     |
| Dartford .....          | Brooklyn   |
| Green Lake .....        | Green Lake |
| Kingston .....          | Kingston   |
| Manchester .....        | Manchester |
| Markeean .....          | Mackford   |
| Marquette .....         | Marquette  |
| Princeton .....         | Princeton  |
| Utley .....             | Green Lake |

## IOWA COUNTY.

| Post-offices.               | Towns.        |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Adamsville .....            | Moscow        |
| Arena .....                 | Arena         |
| Avoca .....                 | Pulaski       |
| Barber .....                | Ridgeway      |
| Barneveld .....             | Ridgeway      |
| Cobb .....                  | Eden          |
| Clyde .....                 | Clyde         |
| Dodgeville (c. h. I.) ..... | Dodgeville    |
| Dry Bone .....              | Highland      |
| Edmund .....                | Linden        |
| Helena .....                | Arena         |
| Highland .....              | Highland      |
| Hollandale .....            | Moscow        |
| Hydes Mills .....           | Arena         |
| Jonesdale .....             | Waldwick      |
| Linden .....                | Linden        |
| Mifflin .....               | Mifflin       |
| Middlebury .....            | Ridgeway      |
| Mineral Point (I.) .....    | Mineral Point |
| Moscow .....                | Moscow        |
| Pine Knob .....             | Highland      |
| Revey .....                 | Mifflin       |
| Ridgeway .....              | Ridgeway      |
| Standard .....              | Dodgeville    |
| Union Mills .....           | Eden          |
| Waldwick .....              | Waldwick      |
| Wyoming .....               | Wyoming       |

## JACKSON COUNTY.

| Post-offices.                      | Towns.        |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| Alma Centre .....                  | Alma          |
| Beaver Creek .....                 | Franklin      |
| Black River Falls (c. h. I.) ..... | Albion        |
| City Point .....                   | Sullivan      |
| Darrow .....                       | Garden Valley |
| Hatfield .....                     | Albion        |
| Hixton .....                       | Hixton        |
| Irving .....                       | Irving        |
| Levis .....                        | Garfield      |
| McKenna .....                      | Millston      |
| Melrose .....                      | Melrose       |
| Merrillan .....                    | Alma          |
| Millston .....                     | Millston      |
| North Bend .....                   | Melrose       |
| North Branch .....                 | Garden Valley |
| Northfield .....                   | Northfield    |
| Ox Bow .....                       | Melrose       |
| Pine Hill .....                    | Manchester    |
| Pray .....                         | Sullivan      |
| Price .....                        | Garfield      |
| Roaring Creek .....                | Irving        |
| Sechlerville .....                 | Hixton        |
| Shamrock .....                     | Manchester    |
| Spaulding .....                    | Sullivan      |
| Sperbeck .....                     | Sullivan      |
| Taylor Station .....               | Springfield   |
| Tindahl .....                      | Cleveland     |
| Wrightsville .....                 | Alma          |
| York .....                         | Northfield    |

## JEFFERSON COUNTY.

| Post-offices.              | Towns.      |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| Aztalan .....              | Aztalan     |
| Busseyville .....          | Sumner      |
| Cold Spring .....          | Cold Spring |
| Concord .....              | Concord     |
| Erfurt .....               | Sullivan    |
| Farmington .....           | Farmington  |
| Fort Atkinson (I.) .....   | Koshkonong  |
| Harvey .....               | Aztalan     |
| Hebron .....               | Hebron      |
| Hellenville .....          | Jefferson   |
| Hubbleton .....            | Millford    |
| Ixonia .....               | Ixonia      |
| Jefferson (c. h. I.) ..... | Jefferson   |
| Jefferson Junction .....   | Aztalan     |
| Johnson's Creek .....      | Aztalan     |
| Koshkonong .....           | Koshkonong  |
| Lake Mills .....           | Lake Mills  |
| Millford .....             | Millford    |
| Navan .....                | Millford    |
| Oak Hill .....             | Sullivan    |
| Oakland .....              | Oakland     |
| Palmyra (I.) .....         | Palmyra     |
| Pipersville .....          | Ixonia      |
| Rome .....                 | Sullivan    |
| Sullivan .....             | Sullivan    |
| Waterloo (I.) .....        | Waterloo    |
| Watertown (I.) .....       | Watertown   |

## JUNEAU COUNTY.

| Post-offices.            | Towns.     |
|--------------------------|------------|
| Camp Douglas .....       | Orange     |
| Deuster .....            | Necedah    |
| Elroy .....              | Plymouth   |
| Germantown .....         | Germantown |
| Lynden Station .....     | Kildare    |
| Mathers .....            | Kingston   |
| Mauston (c. h. I.) ..... | Lindina    |
| Meadow Valley .....      | Kingston   |
| Necedah .....            | Necedah    |
| New Lisbon (I.) .....    | Lisbon     |
| Union Center .....       | Wonevot    |
| Wonevot .....            | Wonevot    |

## KENOSHA COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>     | <i>Towns.</i>    |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| Bassett .....            | Randall          |
| Berryville .....         | Somers           |
| Brighton .....           | Brighton         |
| Bristol .....            | Bristol          |
| Camp Lake .....          | Salem            |
| Fox River .....          | Wheatland        |
| Kenosha (c. h. I.) ..... | City Kenosha     |
| New Munster .....        | Wheatland        |
| Paris .....              | Paris            |
| Pleasant Prairie .....   | Pleasant Prairie |
| Ranney .....             | Pleasant Prairie |
| Salem .....              | Salem            |
| Silver Lake .....        | Salem            |
| Slade's Corners .....    | Wheatland        |
| Somers .....             | Somers           |
| Trevor .....             | Salem            |
| Truesdell .....          | Pleasant Prairie |
| Wilnot .....             | Salem            |
| Woodworth .....          | Bristol          |

## KEWAUNEE COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Town.</i>    |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Ahnapee .....        | Ahnapee         |
| Alaska .....         | Pierce          |
| Bolt .....           | Franklin        |
| Carlton .....        | Carlton         |
| Casco .....          | Casco           |
| Darbellay .....      | Red River       |
| Dyckesville .....    | Red River       |
| Ellisville .....     | Montpelier      |
| Eurea .....          | Lincoln         |
| Foscote .....        | Ahnapee         |
| Kewaunee City .....  | West Kewaunee   |
| Krok .....           | West Kewaunee   |
| Lincoln .....        | Lincoln         |
| Luxemburg .....      | Luxemburg       |
| Montpelier .....     | Montpelier      |
| Norman .....         | Carlton         |
| Pilsen .....         | Montpelier      |
| Rankin .....         | Town of Ahnapee |
| Rio Creek .....      | Lincoln         |
| Rosiere .....        | Lincoln         |
| Ryan .....           | Casco           |
| Sandy Bay .....      | Carlton         |
| Sloan .....          | Pierce          |
| Tonet .....          | Luxemburg       |
| Walhain .....        | Luxemburg       |

## LA CROSSE COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>       | <i>Towns.</i>  |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| Bangor (I.) .....          | Bangor         |
| Barre Mills .....          | Barre          |
| Bohemia .....              | Washington     |
| Burns .....                | Burns          |
| Burr Oak .....             | Farmington     |
| Holman .....               | Holland        |
| La Crosse (c. h. I.) ..... | La Crosse City |
| Station, North Side .....  | La Crosse City |
| Middle Ridge .....         | Washington     |
| Midway .....               | Onalaska       |
| Mindoro .....              | Farmington     |
| New Amsterdam .....        | Holland        |
| Newberg's Corners .....    | Washington     |
| Onalaska .....             | Onalaska City  |
| Rockland .....             | Bangor         |
| St. Joseph .....           | Greenfield     |
| Sigel .....                | Shelby         |
| Stevenson .....            | Farmington     |
| West Salem .....           | Hamilton       |

## LA FAYETTE COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Argyle .....         | Argyle        |
| Belmont .....        | Belmont       |

|                             |                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Benton .....                | Benton            |
| Blanchardville .....        | Blanchard         |
| Buncombe .....              | Benton            |
| Calamine .....              | Willow Springs    |
| Collins .....               | Wayne             |
| Darlington (c. h. I.) ..... | Darlington        |
| Dunbarton .....             | Gratiot           |
| Elk Grove .....             | Elk Grove         |
| Etna .....                  | New Diggings      |
| Fayette .....               | Fayette           |
| Gratiot .....               | Gratiot           |
| Ipswich .....               | Elk Grove         |
| Lamont .....                | Lamont            |
| Leadmine .....              | New Diggings      |
| Leslie .....                | Belmont           |
| Meeker's Grove .....        | Benton            |
| New Diggings .....          | New Diggings      |
| Shullsburg .....            | Shullsburg        |
| Truman .....                | Kendall           |
| White Oak .....             | White Oak Springs |
| Wiota .....                 | Wiota             |
| Woodford .....              | Wiota             |
| Yellow Stone .....          | Fayette           |

## LANGLADE COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>    | <i>Towns.</i> |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| Antigo (c. h. I.) ..... | Antigo        |
| Bryant .....            | Price         |
| Deerbrook .....         | Neva          |
| Dobbston .....          | Elton         |
| Elcho .....             | Elcho         |
| Elmhurst .....          | Rolling       |
| Elton .....             | Elton         |
| Langlade .....          | Elton         |
| Malcom .....            | Price         |
| Morley .....            | Vilas         |
| Muller's Lake .....     | Polar         |
| New .....               | Langlade      |
| Phlox .....             | Norwood       |
| Strasburgh .....        | Norwood       |
| Summit Lake .....       | Summit        |

## LINCOLN COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>     | <i>Towns.</i> |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| Bloomville .....         | Russell       |
| Chat .....               | Merrill       |
| Corning .....            | Corning       |
| Dudley .....             | Russell       |
| Harrison .....           | Harrison      |
| Irma .....               | Merrill       |
| Merrill (c. h. I.) ..... | Merrill       |
| Tomahawk .....           | Rock Falls    |

## MANITOWOC COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>       | <i>Towns.</i>    |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| Alverno .....              | Manitowoc Rapids |
| Branch .....               | Manitowoc Rapids |
| Cato .....                 | Cato             |
| Clarks Mills .....         | Cato             |
| Cooperstown .....          | Cooperstown      |
| East Gibson .....          | Gibson           |
| Eaton .....                | Liberty          |
| Francis Creek .....        | Kossuth          |
| Greenstreet .....          | Cooperstown      |
| Grimm's .....              | Cato             |
| Hika .....                 | Centerville      |
| Kasson .....               | Maple Grove      |
| Kellnersville .....        | Franklin         |
| Kiel .....                 | Schleswig        |
| Kings Bridge .....         | Mishicott        |
| Larabee .....              | Gibson           |
| Louis' Corner .....        | Schleswig        |
| Melnik .....               | Gibson           |
| Manitowoc (c. h. I.) ..... | Manitowoc        |
| Manitowoc Rapids .....     | Manitowoc Rapids |
| Maple Grove .....          | Maple Grove      |
| Meeme .....                | Meeme            |

|                    |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Meggars.....       | Schleswig   |
| Millhome.....      | Schleswig   |
| Mishicott.....     | Mishicott   |
| Nero.....          | Two Rivers  |
| Newtonburgh.....   | Newton      |
| Niles.....         | Eaton       |
| Norheim.....       | Newton      |
| Osman.....         | Meeme       |
| Rangeline.....     | Two Rivers  |
| Reedsville.....    | Rockland    |
| Rosecrans.....     | Cooperstown |
| Rube.....          | Liberty     |
| Saint Nazians..... | Eaton       |
| Saint Wendel.....  | Centerville |
| School Hill.....   | Meeme       |
| Stark.....         | Cooperstown |
| Steinthal.....     | Eaton       |
| Taus.....          | Franklin    |
| Timothy.....       | Newton      |
| Tisch Mills.....   | Mishicott   |
| Two Rivers.....    | Two Rivers  |

## MARATHON COUNTY.

| Post-offices.          | Towns.     |
|------------------------|------------|
| Black Creek Falls..... | Halsey     |
| Dancy.....             | Bergen     |
| Elderon.....           | Elderon    |
| Halder.....            | Einmet     |
| Hamburg.....           | Hamburg    |
| Hatley.....            | Norrie     |
| Hogarty.....           | Harrison   |
| Kelley.....            | Weston     |
| Knowlton.....          | Knowlton   |
| Konets.....            | Pike Lake  |
| McMillan.....          | McMillan   |
| Maine.....             | Maine      |
| Mannville.....         | Spencer    |
| Marathon.....          | Marathon   |
| Mosinee.....           | Mosinee    |
| Naugart.....           | Berlin     |
| Norrie.....            | Norrie     |
| Pike Lake.....         | Pike Lake  |
| Poniatowski.....       | Rietbrock  |
| Rib Falls.....         | Rib Falls  |
| Rozzellville.....      | Day        |
| Schofield.....         | Weston     |
| Spencer.....           | Spencer    |
| Stettin.....           | Stettin    |
| Trapp.....             | Texas      |
| Unity.....             | Brighton   |
| Wausau (c. h. I.)..... | Wausau     |
| Weber.....             | Eau Pleine |
| Wein.....              | Wein       |
| Wuertzburg.....        | Johnson    |

## MARINETTE COUNTY.

| Post-offices.             | Towns.            |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Beaver.....               | Peshigo           |
| Big Wausaukee.....        | Wausaukee         |
| Coleman.....              | Peshigo           |
| Crivitz.....              | Peshigo           |
| Marinette (c. h. I.)..... | City of Marinette |
| Menominee (I.).....       | East Marinette    |
| Owen.....                 | Peshigo           |
| Pembine.....              | Peshigo           |
| Peshigo (I.).....         | Peshigo           |
| Pike.....                 | Wausaukee         |
| Porterfield.....          | Porterfield       |
| Pound.....                | Peshigo           |

## MARQUETTE COUNTY.

| Post-offices.       | Towns.  |
|---------------------|---------|
| Briggsville.....    | Douglas |
| Douglas Centre..... | Douglas |
| Germania.....       | Shields |
| Grover.....         | Buffalo |
| Harrisville.....    | Harris  |

|                          |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| Jeddo.....               | Buffalo     |
| Liberty Bluff.....       | Springfield |
| Merritt's Landing.....   | Moundville  |
| Midland.....             | Buffalo     |
| Montello (c. h. I.)..... | Montello    |
| Moundville.....          | Moundville  |
| Neshkoro.....            | Neshkoro    |
| Oxford.....              | Oxford      |
| Packwaukee.....          | Packwaukee  |
| Roslin.....              | Buffalo     |
| Westfield (I.).....      | Westfield   |

## MILWAUKEE COUNTY.

| Post-offices.                                      | Towns.     |
|--|------------|
| Bay View Station (I.).....                         | Lake       |
| Brown Deer.....                                    | Granville  |
| Butler.....  | Wauwatosa  |
| Dillman.....                                       | Milwaukee  |
| Good Hope.....                                     | Milwaukee  |
| Granville.....                                     | Granville  |
| Granville Centre.....                              | Granville  |
| Hale's Corners.....                                | Franklin   |
| Howard's Prairie.....                              | Franklin   |
| Lindwurm.....                                      | Milwaukee  |
| Milwaukee (c. h. I.).....                          | City       |
| Northwest cor. 12th and Walnut Sts.....            | City       |
| South Side, cor. National Ave. and<br>Reed St..... | City       |
| West Side, cor. 21st and Cedar Sts.....            | City       |
| Williamsburg (I.).....                             | Milwaukee  |
| National Home.....                                 | Wauwatosa  |
| New Coeln.....                                     | Lake       |
| Northern Junction.....                             | Milwaukee  |
| North Greenfield.....                              | Greenfield |
| Oak Creek.....                                     | Oak Creek  |
| Oakwood.....                                       | Oak Creek  |
| Paynesville.....                                   | Franklin   |
| Root Creek.....                                    | Greenfield |
| St. Francis.....                                   | Lake       |
| Saint Martins.....                                 | Franklin   |
| Silver Springs.....                                | Milwaukee  |
| Wattsville.....                                    | Granville  |
| Wauwatosa.....                                     | Wauwatosa  |
| West Granville.....                                | Granville  |

## MONROE COUNTY.

| Post-offices.        | Towns.       |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Cashon.....          | Jefferson    |
| Cataract.....        | Little Falls |
| Clifton.....         | Clifton      |
| Glendale.....        | Glendale     |
| Homewood.....        | Clifton      |
| Kendall.....         | Glendale     |
| Kirby.....           | Lincoln      |
| Leon.....            | Leon         |
| Matts.....           | Sheldon      |
| Melvina.....         | Jefferson    |
| Norwalk.....         | Ridgeville   |
| Norway Ridge.....    | Byron        |
| Oakdale.....         | Oakdale      |
| Oil City.....        | Sheldon      |
| Portland.....        | Portland     |
| Rapp.....            | Ridgeville   |
| Rudd's Mills.....    | Lincoln      |
| Saint Marys.....     | Jefferson    |
| Sparta.....          | Sparta       |
| Tomah (I.).....      | Tomah        |
| Tunnel City.....     | Greenfield   |
| Valley Junction..... | Byron        |
| Warren's Mills.....  | Lincoln      |
| Wilton.....          | Wilton       |

## OCONTO COUNTY.

| Post-offices. | Towns.    |
|---------------|-----------|
| Abrams.....   | Pensaukee |

|                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| Breed             | How            |
| Brookside         | Pensaukee      |
| Gillet            | Gillet         |
| Hayes             | How            |
| Hickory           | Maple Valley   |
| Kelley Brook      | Maple Valley   |
| Lena              | Little River   |
| Linwood           | Gillet         |
| Little Suamico    | Little Suamico |
| Maple Valley      | Little River   |
| Morgan            | Chase          |
| Oconto (c. h. I.) | Oconto         |
| Oconto Falls      | Oconto Falls   |
| Pensaukee         | Pensaukee      |
| Saint Nathans     | Chase          |
| Spruce            | Maple Valley   |
| Stiles            | Stiles         |
| Keegan            | Oconto Falls   |

## ONEIDA COUNTY.

|                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
| Eagle River          | Eagle River   |
| Minocqua             | Eagle River   |
| Pennington           | Pelican       |
| Rhineland (c. h.)    | Pelican       |
| State Line           | Eagle River   |

## OUTAGAMIE COUNTY.

|                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
| Apple Creek          | Grand Chute   |
| Appleton (c. h. I.)  | Appleton      |
| Bear Creek           | Deer Creek    |
| Becker               | Greenville    |
| Binghampton          | Black Creek   |
| Black Creek          | Black Creek   |
| Bungert              | Ellington     |
| Dale                 | Dale          |
| Greenville           | Greenville    |
| Hortonville          | Hortonville   |
| Kaukauna             | Kaukauna      |
| Leeman               | Main          |
| Little Chute         | Buchanan      |
| Mackville            | Center        |
| Medina (f.)          | Dale          |
| Sagole               | Freedom       |
| Seymour              | Seymour       |
| Shiocton             | Bovina        |
| Sniderville          | Kaukauna      |
| South Kaukauna       | Kaukauna      |
| South Osborn         | Osborn        |
| Stephensville        | Ellington     |
| Stinson              | Maine         |
| Sugar Bush           | Maple Creek   |

## OZAUKEE COUNTY.

|                            |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Post-offices.</i>       | <i>Towns.</i>   |
| Belgium                    | Belgium         |
| Cedarburgh                 | Cedarburgh      |
| Druecker                   | Port Washington |
| Fredonia                   | Fredonia        |
| Fredonia Station           | Fredonia        |
| Freistadt                  | Mequon          |
| Grafton                    | Grafton         |
| Holy Cross                 | Belgium         |
| Horn's Corners             | Cedarburgh      |
| Kohler                     |                 |
| Mequon                     | Mequon          |
| Port Washington (c. h. I.) | Port Washington |
| Saukville                  | Saukville       |
| Thiensville                | Mequon          |

## PEPIN COUNTY.

|                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
| Arkansas             | Waterville    |
| Durand (c. h. I.)    | Durand        |

|            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| East Pepin | Albany    |
| Ella       | Frankfort |
| Lund       | Pepin     |
| Pepin      | Pepin     |
| Porcupine  | Frankfort |
| Stockholm  | Stockholm |

## PIERCE COUNTY.

|                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
| Bay City             | Isabelle      |
| Beldenville          | Trimbelle     |
| Big River            | Oak Grove     |
| Clayfield            | Ellsworth     |
| Diamond Bluff        | Diamond Bluff |
| Ellsworth (c. h.)    | Ellsworth     |
| Elmwood              | Spring Lake   |
| El Paso              | El Paso       |
| Eschelle             | Hartland      |
| Gilman               | Gilman        |
| Hager City           | Trenton       |
| Herbert              | Salem         |
| Lost Creek           | El Paso       |
| Maiden Rock          | Maiden Rock   |
| Martell              | Martell       |
| Olivet               | Gilman        |
| Ono                  | Union         |
| Ottman               | Trimbelle     |
| Plum City            | Union         |
| Prescott             | Oak Grove     |
| River Falls (I.)     | River Falls   |
| Rock Elm             | Rock Elm      |
| Spring Valley        | Spring Lake   |
| Trenton              | Trenton       |
| Trimbelle            | Trimbelle     |
| Waverly              | El Paso       |

## POLK COUNTY.

|                       |                           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Post-offices.</i>  | <i>Towns.</i>             |
| Amery                 | Lincoln                   |
| Alabama               | Laketown                  |
| Alden                 | Alden                     |
| Apple River           | Apple River               |
| Balsam Lake           | Balsam Lake               |
| Bunyan                | Georgetown                |
| Clam Falls            | Clam Falls                |
| Clayton               | Clayton                   |
| Clear Lake            | Clear Lake                |
| Cushing               | Sterling                  |
| Deronda               | Garfield                  |
| Dresser Junction      | Osceola                   |
| East Farmington       | Farmington                |
| East Lincoln          | Lincoln                   |
| El Salem              | Garfield                  |
| Harper                | Eureka                    |
| Little Falls          | Alden                     |
| Luck                  | Luck                      |
| North Valley          | Eureka                    |
| Osceola Mills (c. h.) | Osceola                   |
| Patterson             | Milltown                  |
| Pineville             | Clear Lake                |
| Richardson            | Clayton                   |
| Saint Croix Falls     | Village Saint Croix Falls |
| South Farmington      | Farmington                |
| Volga                 | Lincoln                   |
| Wagon Landing         | Alden                     |
| West Denmark          | Luck                      |
| West Sweden           | West Sweden               |
| Wolf Creek            | Eureka                    |

## PORTAGE COUNTY.

|                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
| Alban                | Alban         |
| Almond               | Almond        |
| Amherst              | Amherst       |
| Amherst Junction     | Amherst       |
| Arnott               | Stockton      |
| Badger               | L             |

|                               |               |                                 |             |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Bancroft.....                 | Pine Grove    | Ithaca.....                     | Ithaca      |
| Blaine.....                   | Belmont       | Keyesville.....                 | Ithaca      |
| Boyington.....                | Sharon        | Lone Rock.....                  | Buena Vista |
| Buena Vista.....              | Buena Vista   | Loyd.....                       | Willow      |
| Crocker's Landing.....        | Eau Claire    | Mill Creek.....                 | Marshall    |
| Custer.....                   | Stockton      | Neptune.....                    | Ithaca      |
| Ellis.....                    | Sharon        | Orion.....                      | Orion       |
| Garfield.....                 | New Hope      | Port Andrew.....                | Richwood    |
| Hull.....                     | Hull          | Richland Center (c. h. I.)..... | Richland    |
| Junction.....                 | Carson        | Richland City.....              | Buena Vista |
| Keene.....                    | Buena Vista   | Rockbridge.....                 | Rockbridge  |
| Lanark.....                   | Lanark        | Sabin.....                      | Sylvan      |
| Lone Pine.....                | Almond        | Sextonville.....                | Ithaca      |
| McDill.....                   | Plover        | Sylvan.....                     | Sylvan      |
| Madely.....                   | Lanark        | Twin Bluffs.....                | Buena Vista |
| Meehan.....                   | Plover        | Viola.....                      | Forest      |
| Nelsonville.....              | Amherst       | West Lima.....                  | Bloom       |
| New Hope.....                 | New Hope      | Woodstock.....                  | Henrietta   |
| Peru.....                     | Alban         | Yuba.....                       | Henrietta   |
| Plover.....                   | Plover        |                                 |             |
| Polonia.....                  | Sharon        |                                 |             |
| Sherman.....                  | Belmont       |                                 |             |
| Stevens Point (c. h. I.)..... | Stevens Point |                                 |             |
| Stockton.....                 | Stockton      |                                 |             |
| Surrey.....                   | Buena Vista   |                                 |             |
| Towne.....                    | Belmont       |                                 |             |

## PRICE COUNTY.

| Post-offices.         | Towns.     |
|-----------------------|------------|
| Coolidge.....         | Fifield    |
| Fifield.....          | Fifield    |
| Hollingshead.....     | Georgetown |
| Ogema.....            | Ogema      |
| Phillips (c. h.)..... | Worcester  |
| Prentice.....         | Prentice   |
| Worcester.....        | Hackett    |

## RACINE COUNTY.

| Post-offices.          | Towns.         |
|------------------------|----------------|
| Burlington (I.).....   | Burlington     |
| Caldwell.....          | Waterford      |
| Caledonia.....         | Caledonia      |
| Dover.....             | Dover          |
| Franksville.....       | Caledonia      |
| Ives' Grove.....       | Yorkville      |
| Kansasville.....       | Dover          |
| Lamberton.....         | Caledonia      |
| North Cape.....        | Raymond        |
| Racine (c. h. I.)..... | Mt. Pleasant   |
| Raymond.....           | Raymond        |
| Rochester.....         | Rochester      |
| Sylvania.....          | Yorkville      |
| Tabor.....             | Caledonia      |
| Thompsonville.....     | Caledonia      |
| Union Church.....      | Norway         |
| Union Grove.....       | Yorkville      |
| Waterford.....         | Waterford      |
| Western Union.....     | Mount Pleasant |
| Yorkville.....         | Yorkville      |

## RICHLAND COUNTY.

| Post-offices.      | Towns.      |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Ash Ridge.....     | Marshall    |
| Bass Wood.....     | Eagle       |
| Bear Valley.....   | Ithaca      |
| Bloom City.....    | Bloom       |
| Boaz.....          | Dayton      |
| Brady's.....       | Akan        |
| Buck Creek.....    | Rockbridge  |
| Cazenovia.....     | Westford    |
| Dixon.....         | Buena Vista |
| Eagle Corners..... | Eagle       |
| Excelsior.....     | Richwood    |
| Fancy Creek.....   | Marshall    |
| Gillingham.....    | Marshall    |
| Henrietta.....     | Henrietta   |
| Hub City.....      | Henrietta   |

## ROCK COUNTY.

| Post-offices.              | Towns.        |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| Afton.....                 | Rock          |
| Avon.....                  | Avon          |
| Beloit (I.) (city).....    | Beloit        |
| Cainville.....             | Magnolia      |
| Center.....                | Center        |
| Clinton (I.).....          | Clinton       |
| Cooksville.....            | Porter        |
| Edgerton.....              | Fulton        |
| Emerald Grove.....         | Bradford      |
| Evansville.....            | Union         |
| Fairfield.....             | Bradford      |
| Fellows.....               | Center        |
| Footville.....             | Plymouth      |
| Fulton.....                | Fulton        |
| Hanover.....               | Plymouth      |
| Indian Ford.....           | Fulton        |
| Janesville (c. h. I.)..... | City          |
| Johnstown Center.....      | Johnstown     |
| Johnstown.....             | Johnstown     |
| Leyden.....                | Janesville    |
| Lima Centre.....           | Lima          |
| Magnolia.....              | Magnolia      |
| Milton.....                | Milton        |
| Milton Junction.....       | Milton        |
| Orfordville.....           | Spring Valley |
| Rock Prairie.....          | Harmony       |
| Shopiere.....              | Turtle        |
| Tiffany.....               | Turtle        |
| Union.....                 | Union         |

## ST. CROIX COUNTY.

| Post-offices.          | Towns.          |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Baldwin.....           | Baldwin         |
| Boardman.....          | Richmond        |
| Brookville.....        | Eau Galle       |
| Burkhardt.....         | St. Joseph      |
| Cady Mills.....        | Cady            |
| Cylon.....             | Cylon           |
| Deer Park.....         | Cylon           |
| Emerald.....           | Emerald         |
| Erin.....              | Erin Prairie    |
| Glenwood.....          | Glenwood        |
| Hammond.....           | Hammond         |
| Hempel.....            | Forest          |
| Hersey.....            | Springfield     |
| Houlton.....           | St. Joseph      |
| Hudson (c. h. I.)..... | Hudson          |
| Inlet.....             | Forest          |
| Jewett Mills.....      | Erin Prairie    |
| New Centreville.....   | Rush River      |
| New Richmond.....      | Richmond        |
| North Hudson.....      | Hudson          |
| Pleasant Valley.....   | Pleasant Valley |
| Roberts.....           | Warren          |
| Somerset.....          | Somerset        |
| Stanton.....           | Stanton         |
| Star Prairie.....      | Star Prairie    |

|                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| Wildwood.....  | Eau Galle   |
| Wilson.....    | Springfield |
| Woodville..... | Baldwin     |

## SAUK COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>    | <i>Towns.</i>  |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| Ableman.....            | Excelsior      |
| Baraboo (c. h. I.)..... | Baraboo        |
| Bessemer.....           | Freedom        |
| Black Hawk.....         | Troy           |
| Cassell.....            | Troy           |
| Delton.....             | Delton         |
| Ironton.....            | Ironton        |
| Kings Corners.....      | Sumpter        |
| La Valle.....           | La Valle       |
| Leland.....             | Honey Creek    |
| Lime Ridge.....         | Ironton        |
| Loganville.....         | Westfield      |
| Merrimack.....          | Merrimack      |
| Plain.....              | Franklin       |
| Prairie du Sac.....     | Prairie du Sac |
| Reedsburg.....          | Reedsburg      |
| Sandusky.....           | Washington     |
| Sauk City (I.).....     | Prairie du Sac |
| Spring Green.....       | Spring Green   |
| Valton.....             | Woodland       |
| White Mound.....        | Franklin       |

## SAWYER COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Hayward (c. h.)..... | Hayward       |
| Hubbard.....         | Hayward       |
| Reserve.....         | Hayward       |
| Wallace.....         | Hayward       |

## SHAWANO COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Angelica.....        | Angelica      |
| Anewa.....           | Hutchins      |
| Belle Plaine.....    | Belle Plaine  |
| Bellevue.....        | Belle Plaine  |
| Birnamwood.....      | Birnamwood    |
| Bonduel.....         | Hartland      |
| Briarton.....        | Lessor        |
| Caroline.....        | Grant         |
| Cecil.....           | Washington    |
| Eland.....           | Birnamwood    |
| Frazer.....          | Lessor        |
| Galesburgh.....      | Navarino      |
| Gresham.....         | Herman        |
| Hunting.....         | Grant         |
| Hutchins.....        | Hutchins      |
| Keshena.....         | Richmond      |
| Laney.....           | Maple Grove   |
| Leopolia.....        | Herman        |
| Pella.....           | Pella         |
| Piler.....           | Green Valley  |
| Pulcifer.....        | Green Valley  |
| Regina.....          | Almon         |
| Riverside.....       | Waukechon     |
| Rose Lawn.....       | Maple Grove   |
| Shawano (c. h.)..... | Richmond      |
| Stearns.....         | Morris        |
| Tigerton.....        | Fairbanks     |
| Tracy.....           | Washington    |
| Whitcomb.....        | Wittenberg    |
| Wittenberg.....      | Wittenberg    |

## SHEBOYGAN COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Ada.....             | Herman        |
| Adell.....           | Sherman       |
| Beechwood.....       | Scott         |
| Cascade.....         | Lyndon        |
| Cedar Grove.....     | Holland       |

|                           |                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Dacada.....               | Holland         |
| Edwards.....              | Herman          |
| Elkhart.....              | Rhine           |
| Franklin.....             | Herman          |
| Gibberville.....          | Lima            |
| Glenbeulah.....           | Greenbush       |
| Greenbush.....            | Greenbush       |
| Hingham.....              | Lima            |
| Howard's Grove.....       | Herman          |
| Johnsonville.....         | Sheboygan Falls |
| Mosel.....                | Mosel           |
| Oostburgh.....            | Holland         |
| Parnell.....              | Mitchell        |
| Plus.....                 | Mitchell        |
| Plymouth.....             | Plymouth        |
| Random Lake.....          | Sherman         |
| Rathbun.....              | Mitchell        |
| Rhine.....                | Rhine           |
| Saint Anna.....           | Russell         |
| Saint George.....         | Lima            |
| Scott.....                | Scott           |
| Sheboygan (c. h. I.)..... | Sheboygan       |
| Sheboygan Falls.....      | Sheboygan Falls |
| Silver Creek.....         | Sherman         |
| Winocaski.....            | Lyndon          |

## TAYLOR COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>    | <i>Towns.</i> |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| Chelsea.....            | Chelsea       |
| Gad.....                | Deer Creek    |
| Intervald.....          | Greenwood     |
| Little Black.....       | Little Black  |
| Medford (c. h. I.)..... | Medford       |
| Rib Lake.....           | Rib Lake      |
| Stetsonville.....       | Little Black  |
| Westboro.....           | Westboro      |
| Whittlesey.....         | Chelsea       |

## TREMPEALEAU COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i>   | <i>Towns.</i> |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Arcadia.....           | Arcadia       |
| Blair.....             | Preston       |
| Centerville.....       | Trempealeau   |
| Chimney Rock.....      | Chimney Rock  |
| Cortland.....          | Arcadia       |
| Decora Prairie.....    | Gale          |
| Dodge.....             | Dodge         |
| Eleva.....             | Albion        |
| Elk Creek.....         | Burnside      |
| Ettrick.....           | Ettrick       |
| Frenchville.....       | Gale          |
| Galesville.....        | Gale          |
| Glasgow.....           | Gale          |
| Hale.....              | Hale          |
| Hamlin.....            | Albion        |
| Hegg.....              | Ettrick       |
| Independence.....      | Burnside      |
| Osseo.....             | Sumner        |
| Pigeon Falls.....      | Pigeon        |
| Russell.....           | Burnside      |
| Tilden.....            | Unity         |
| Trempealeau.....       | Trempealeau   |
| Whitehall (c. h.)..... | Lincoln       |

## VERNON COUNTY.

| <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>Towns.</i> |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Avalanche.....       | Webster       |
| Bloomington.....     | Clinton       |
| Bristow.....         | Sterling      |
| Burr.....            | Forest        |
| Chaseburgh.....      | Hamburgh      |
| Coon Valley.....     | Coon          |
| Debello.....         | Greenwood     |
| Dell.....            | Clinton       |
| De Soto.....         | Wheatland     |
| Esosca.....          | Jefferson     |
| Folsom.....          | Franklin      |



|                         |                   |                           |                 |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Genoa.....              | Genoa.....        | Barton.....               | Barton.....     |
| Hillsborough.....       | Hillsborough..... | Boltonville.....          | Farmington..... |
| Kickapoo.....           | Kickapoo.....     | Cedar Creek.....          | Polk.....       |
| La Farge.....           | Stark.....        | Filmore.....              | Farmington..... |
| Liberty.....            | Franklin.....     | Hartford (I.).....        | Hartford.....   |
| Liberty Pole.....       | Christiana.....   | Jackson.....              | Jackson.....    |
| Lovass.....             | Kickapoo.....     | Kewaskum.....             | Kewaskum.....   |
| Manning.....            | Forest.....       | Kirchhain.....            | Jackson.....    |
| Mount Tabor.....        | Christiana.....   | Kohlsville.....           | Wayne.....      |
| Newry.....              | Harmony.....      | Lake Five.....            | Richfield.....  |
| Newton.....             | Whitestown.....   | Mayfield.....             | Polk.....       |
| Ontario.....            | Webster.....      | Meeker.....               | Germantown..... |
| Otter Vale.....         | Sterling.....     | Myra.....                 | Trenton.....    |
| Purdy.....              | Kickapoo.....     | Nenno.....                | Addison.....    |
| Readstown.....          | Wheatland.....    | Newburg.....              | Trenton.....    |
| Red Mound.....          | Bergen.....       | Riceville.....            | Jackson.....    |
| Rest.....               | Sterling.....     | Richfield.....            | Richfield.....  |
| Retreat.....            | Whitestown.....   | Rockfield.....            | Germantown..... |
| Rockton.....            | Genoa.....        | St. Lawrence.....         | Hartford.....   |
| Romance.....            | Jefferson.....    | St. Michaels.....         | Farmington..... |
| Springville.....        | Stark.....        | Salter.....               | Jackson.....    |
| Star.....               | Bergen.....       | Schlesinger.....          | Polk.....       |
| Stoddard.....           | Kickapoo.....     | South Germantown.....     | Germantown..... |
| Sugar Grove.....        | Hillsborough..... | Thompson.....             | Eria.....       |
| Trippville.....         | Forest.....       | Wayne.....                | Wayne.....      |
| Valley.....             | Wheatland.....    | West Bend (c. h. I.)..... | West Bend.....  |
| Victory.....            | Viroqua.....      | Young America.....        | Barton.....     |
| Viroqua (c. h. I.)..... | Christiana.....   |                           |                 |
| Westby.....             | Sterling.....     |                           |                 |
| West Prairie.....       |                   |                           |                 |

## WALWORTH COUNTY.

| Post-offices.           | Towns.              |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Adams.....              | Troy.....           |
| Allen's Grove.....      | Sharon.....         |
| Darien.....             | Darien.....         |
| Delavan.....            | Delavan.....        |
| East Delavan.....       | Delavan.....        |
| East Troy.....          | East Troy.....      |
| Elkhorn (c. h. I.)..... | Elkhorn.....        |
| Fayetteville.....       | La Fayette.....     |
| Fontana.....            | Walworth.....       |
| Genoa Junction.....     | Bloomfield.....     |
| Heart Prairie.....      | La Grange.....      |
| Honey Creek.....        | Spring Prairie..... |
| La Grange.....          | La Grange.....      |
| Lake Geneva.....        | Geneva.....         |
| Little Prairie.....     | La Grange.....      |
| Lyons.....              | Lyons.....          |
| Mayhew.....             | Troy.....           |
| Millard.....            | Sugar Creek.....    |
| Richmond.....           | Richmond.....       |
| Sharon.....             | Sharon.....         |
| Springfield.....        | Lyons.....          |
| Spring Prairie.....     | Spring Prairie..... |
| Tibbets.....            | Sugar Creek.....    |
| Troy.....               | Troy.....           |
| Troy Center.....        | Troy.....           |
| Vienna.....             | Spring Prairie..... |
| Walworth.....           | Walworth.....       |
| White Water (I.).....   | Whitewater.....     |

## WASHBURN COUNTY.

| Post-offices.           | Towns.      |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| Milong.....             | Veazie..... |
| Namekagon.....          | Veazie..... |
| Shell Lake (c. h.)..... | Bashaw..... |
| Spooner.....            | Bashaw..... |
| Sidnett.....            | Veazie..... |
| Veazie.....             | Veazie..... |

## WASHINGTON COUNTY.

| Post-offices.   | Towns.       |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Ackerville..... | Polk.....    |
| Addison.....    | Addison..... |
| Allenton.....   | Addison..... |
| Aarora.....     | Addison..... |

## WAUKESHA COUNTY.

| Post-offices.            | Towns.          |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Big Bend.....            | Vernon.....     |
| Blodgett.....            | Brookfield..... |
| Brookfield.....          | Brookfield..... |
| Calhoun.....             | New Berlin..... |
| Colgate.....             | Lisbon.....     |
| Delafield.....           | Delafield.....  |
| Dodge's Corners.....     | Vernon.....     |
| Dousman.....             | Ottawa.....     |
| Duplainville.....        | Pewaukee.....   |
| Durham.....              | Muskego.....    |
| Engle.....               | Eagle.....      |
| Elm Grove.....           | Brookfield..... |
| Enos.....                | Genesee.....    |
| Fussville.....           | Menomonee.....  |
| Genesee.....             | Genesee.....    |
| Genesee Depot.....       | Genesee.....    |
| Golden Lake.....         | Ottawa.....     |
| Hartland.....            | Delafield.....  |
| Mapleton.....            | Oconomowoc..... |
| Marcy.....               | Brookfield..... |
| Menomonee Falls.....     | Menomonee.....  |
| Merton.....              | Merton.....     |
| Monches.....             | Merton.....     |
| Monterey.....            | Oconomowoc..... |
| Mukwanago.....           | Mukwanago.....  |
| Muskego.....             | Muskego.....    |
| Nashotah.....            | Delafield.....  |
| New Berlin.....          | New Berlin..... |
| North Lake.....          | Merton.....     |
| North Prairie.....       | Genesee.....    |
| Oconomowoc (I.).....     | Oconomowoc..... |
| Ottawa.....              | Ottawa.....     |
| Pewaukee.....            | Pewaukee.....   |
| Prospect.....            | Waukesha.....   |
| Savannah.....            | Vernon.....     |
| Stone Bank.....          | Merton.....     |
| Summit Centre.....       | Summit.....     |
| Sussex.....              | Lisbon.....     |
| Tess Corners.....        | Muskego.....    |
| Vernon.....              | Vernon.....     |
| Waterville.....          | Ottawa.....     |
| Waukesha (c. h. I.)..... | Waukesha.....   |
| Werner.....              | Ottawa.....     |

## WAUPACA COUNTY.

| Post-offices.        | Towns.        |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Baldwin's Mills..... | Royalton..... |
| Buckbee.....         | Larabee.....  |
| Clintonville.....    | Larabee.....  |

|                          |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| Crystal Lake .....       | Dayton       |
| Dupont .....             | Dupont       |
| Embarras .....           | Matteson     |
| Fremont .....            | Fremont      |
| Hatton .....             | Lind         |
| Iola .....               | Iola         |
| Lind .....               | Lind         |
| Little Wolf .....        | Little Wolf  |
| Manawa .....             | Little Wolf  |
| Marble .....             | Union        |
| Marion .....             | Dupont       |
| New London (I.) .....    | Mukwa        |
| Nicholson .....          | Bear Creek   |
| Northport .....          | Mukwa        |
| Ogdensburgh .....        | St. Lawrence |
| Ostrander .....          | Mukwa        |
| Petersville .....        | Iola         |
| Readfield .....          | Caledonia    |
| Royalton .....           | Royalton     |
| Rural .....              | Dayton       |
| Scandinavia .....        | Scandinavia  |
| Sheridan .....           | Farmington   |
| Symco .....              | Union        |
| Waupaca (c. h. I.) ..... | Waupaca      |
| Weyauwega (I.) .....     | Weyauwega    |

## WAUSHARA COUNTY.

| Post-offices.         | Towns.       |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Aurora .....          | Aurora       |
| Brushville .....      | Bloomfield   |
| Cedar Lake .....      | Saxeville    |
| Colebrook .....       | Mt. Morris   |
| Coloma .....          | Coloma       |
| Coloma Station .....  | Coloma       |
| Dakota .....          | Dakota       |
| Hamilton .....        | Warren       |
| Hancock .....         | Hancock      |
| Mount Morris .....    | Mount Morris |
| Oasis .....           | Oasis        |
| Pine River .....      | Leon         |
| Plainfield .....      | Plainfield   |
| Poyssippi .....       | Poyssippi    |
| Richford .....        | Richford     |
| Saxeville .....       | Saxeville    |
| Spring Lake .....     | Marion       |
| Springwater .....     | Springwater  |
| Terrill .....         | Leon         |
| Tuston .....          | Bloomfield   |
| Wautoma (c. h.) ..... | Wautoma      |
| West Bloomfield ..... | Bloomfield   |
| Wild Rose .....       | Springwater  |

## WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

| Post-offices.            | Towns.     |
|--------------------------|------------|
| Allenville .....         | Vinland    |
| Butte des Morts .....    | Winneconne |
| Clemansville .....       | Vinland    |
| Crete .....              | Winchester |
| Elo .....                | Utica      |
| Eureka .....             | Rushford   |
| Flisk .....              | Utica      |
| Koro .....               | Nepeuskin  |
| Menasha (I.) .....       | Menasha    |
| Neenah .....             | Neenah     |
| Nekimi .....             | Nekimi     |
| Omro .....               | Omro       |
| Orihula .....            | Wolf River |
| Oshkosh (c. h. I.) ..... |            |
| Pickett .....            | Utica      |
| Poygan .....             | Poygan     |
| Ring .....               | Utica      |
| Rush Lake .....          | Nepeuskin  |
| Vinland .....            | Vinland    |
| Waukan .....             | Rushford   |
| Winchester .....         | Winchester |
| Winnebago .....          | Oshkosh    |
| Winneconne .....         | Winneconne |
| Zittau .....             | Wolf River |

## WOOD COUNTY.

| Post-offices.                 | Towns.       |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Altdorf .....                 | Seneca       |
| Auburndale .....              | Auburndale   |
| Bakerville .....              | Lincoln      |
| Blenker .....                 | Milladore    |
| Centralia .....               |              |
| Daly .....                    | Remington    |
| Dexterville .....             | Wood         |
| Grand Rapids (c. h. I.) ..... | Grand Rapids |
| Granite .....                 | Lincoln      |
| Hansen .....                  | Seneca       |
| Hewitt .....                  | Marshfield   |
| Hogan .....                   | Rock         |
| Marshfield .....              |              |
| Nasonville .....              | Rock         |
| Pittsville .....              | Wood         |
| Port Edwards .....            | Port Edwards |
| Remington .....               | Remington    |
| Randolph .....                | Randolph     |
| Saratoga .....                | Saratoga     |
| Scranton .....                | Wood         |
| Sherry .....                  | Sherry       |
| Vesper .....                  | Vesper       |

## LIST OF POST-OFFICES

OF THE FIRST, SECOND AND THIRD CLASSES IN WISCONSIN.

The Postmasters at these offices are appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate. All other Postmasters rank as fourth class, and are appointed by the Postmaster General.

| Office.                 | County.           | Class. | Salary. |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|
| Antigo .....            | Langlade .....    | 3      | \$1,500 |
| Appleton .....          | Outagamie .....   | 2      | 2,400   |
| Ashland .....           | Ashland .....     | 2      | 2,400   |
| Augusta .....           | Eau Claire .....  | 3      | 1,100   |
| Baraboo .....           | Sauk .....        | 3      | 1,800   |
| Beaver Dam .....        | Dodge .....       | 3      | 1,600   |
| Beloit .....            | Rock .....        | 2      | 2,200   |
| Berlin .....            | Green Lake .....  | 3      | 1,700   |
| Black River Falls ..... | Jackson .....     | 3      | 1,500   |
| Boscobel .....          | Grant .....       | 3      | 1,100   |
| Brodhead .....          | Green .....       | 3      | 1,300   |
| Burlington .....        | Racine .....      | 3      | 1,300   |
| Chippewa Falls .....    | Chippewa .....    | 2      | 2,300   |
| Clinton .....           | Rock .....        | 3      | 1,100   |
| Columbus .....          | Columbia .....    | 3      | 1,700   |
| Cumberland .....        | Barron .....      | 3      | 1,000   |
| Darlington .....        | La Fayette .....  | 3      | 1,400   |
| Delavan .....           | Walworth .....    | 3      | 1,500   |
| De Pere .....           | Brown .....       | 3      | 1,400   |
| Dodgeville .....        | Iowa .....        | 3      | 1,100   |
| Eau Claire .....        | Eau Claire .....  | 2      | 2,500   |
| Edgerton .....          | Rock .....        | 3      | 1,100   |
| Elkhorn .....           | Walworth .....    | 3      | 1,300   |
| Evansville .....        | Rock .....        | 3      | 1,300   |
| Florence .....          | Florence .....    | 3      | 1,100   |
| Fond du Lac .....       | Fond du Lac ..... | 2      | 2,400   |
| Fort Atkinson .....     | Jefferson .....   | 3      | 1,700   |
| Fort Howard .....       | Brown .....       | 3      | 1,500   |
| Grand Rapids .....      | Wood .....        | 3      | 1,100   |
| Green Bay .....         | Brown .....       | 2      | 2,300   |
| Hayward .....           | Sawyer .....      | 3      | 1,300   |
| Hudson .....            | St. Croix .....   | 3      | 1,600   |
| Hurley .....            | Ashland .....     | 3      | 1,300   |
| Janesville .....        | Rock .....        | 2      | 2,500   |
| Jefferson .....         | Jefferson .....   | 3      | 1,500   |
| Kenosha .....           | Kenosha .....     | 3      | 1,300   |
| Kilbourn City .....     | Columbia .....    | 3      | 1,000   |
| La Crosse .....         | La Crosse .....   | 2      | 2,300   |
| Lake Geneva .....       | Walworth .....    | 3      | 1,600   |
| Lancaster .....         | Grant .....       | 3      | 1,300   |
| Madison .....           | Dane .....        | 2      | 2,300   |
| Manitowoc .....         | Manitowoc .....   | 3      | 1,300   |
| Marinette .....         | Marinette .....   | 2      | 2,000   |
| Marshfield .....        | Wood .....        | 3      | 1,300   |
| Mauston .....           | Juneau .....      | 3      | 1,500   |
| Medford .....           | Taylor .....      | 3      | 1,000   |
| Menasha .....           | Winnebago .....   | 3      | 1,400   |
| Menomonee .....         | Dunn .....        | 3      | 1,600   |
| Merrill .....           | Lincoln .....     | 3      | 1,300   |
| Milwaukee .....         | Milwaukee .....   | 1      | 3,700   |
| Mineral Point .....     | Iowa .....        | 3      | 1,400   |
| Monroe .....            | Green .....       | 3      | 1,700   |
| Neenah .....            | Winnebago .....   | 3      | 1,700   |
| Neillville .....        | Clark .....       | 3      | 1,400   |
| New London .....        | Waupaca .....     | 3      | 1,100   |
| New Richmond .....      | St. Croix .....   | 3      | 1,300   |
| Oconomowoc .....        | Waukesha .....    | 3      | 1,500   |
| Oconto .....            | Oconto .....      | 3      | 1,600   |
| Oshkosh .....           | Winnebago .....   | 2      | 2,700   |
| Platteville .....       | Grant .....       | 3      | 1,500   |
| Portage .....           | Columbia .....    | 3      | 1,700   |
| Prairie du Chien .....  | Crawford .....    | 3      | 1,300   |
| Racine .....            | Racine .....      | 2      | 2,700   |
| Reedsburgh .....        | Sauk .....        | 3      | 1,300   |
| Rhinelander .....       | Oneida .....      | 3      | 1,400   |
| Rice Lake .....         | Barron .....      | 3      | 1,000   |
| Richland Centre .....   | Richland .....    | 3      | 1,300   |

WISCONSIN POST-OFFICES.

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POST OFFICES OF THE FIRST, SECOND AND THIRD CLASSES—Continued.

| Office.               | County.           | Class. | Salary. |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|
| Ripon .....           | Fond du Lac ..... | 3      | \$1,700 |
| River Falls .....     | Pierce .....      | 3      | 1,400   |
| Sheboygan .....       | Sheboygan .....   | 2      | 2,300   |
| Sheboygan Falls ..... | Sheboygan .....   | 3      | 1,800   |
| Sparta .....          | Monroe .....      | 3      | 1,600   |
| Stevens' Point .....  | Portage .....     | 3      | 1,900   |
| Stoughton .....       | Dane .....        | 3      | 1,500   |
| Sturgeon Bay .....    | Door .....        | 3      | 1,100   |
| Superior .....        | Douglas .....     | 3      | 1,100   |
| Tomah .....           | Monroe .....      | 3      | 1,400   |
| Viroqua .....         | Vernon .....      | 3      | 1,900   |
| Washburn .....        | Bayfield .....    | 3      | 1,100   |
| Watertown .....       | Jefferson .....   | 2      | 2,000   |
| Waukesha .....        | Waukesha .....    | 2      | 2,100   |
| Waupaca .....         | Waupaca .....     | 3      | 1,500   |
| Waupun .....          | Fond du Lac ..... | 3      | 1,500   |
| Wausau .....          | Marathon .....    | 2      | 2,000   |
| West Superior .....   | Douglas .....     | 3      | 1,600   |
| Whitewater .....      | Walworth .....    | 3      | 1,900   |

## POST-OFFICE REGULATIONS.

## RATES OF POSTAGE, ETC.

1. *First-Class.*—Letters, and all other written matter, whether sealed or unsealed, and all other matter, sealed, nailed, sewed, tied or fastened in any manner, so that it cannot be easily examined, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. Postal cards one cent each. Postal cards are unmailable with any writing or printing on the address-side, except the direction, or with anything pasted upon or attached to them.

2. *Second-Class.*—Newspapers and periodical publications, when sent by publishers or news-agents, one cent a pound or fraction thereof. Newspapers and periodical publications sent by persons other than the publishers and news-agents, one cent for every four ounces or fraction thereof.

3. *Third-Class.*—Printed matter, in unsealed wrappers only (all matter inclosed in sealed envelopes notched on the sides or corners must pay letter rates), one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof, which must be fully prepaid. This includes books, circulars, chromos, hand-bills, engravings, lithographs, magazines, music, pamphlets, proof-sheets and manuscripts accompanying the same, reproductions by the electric pen, hektograph, metallograph, papyrograph, photographs and "blue prints," and, in short, any reproduction upon paper by any process, except handwriting, type-writing, and the copying-press, not in the nature of a personal correspondence. Limit of weight four pounds, except for a single book, which may weigh more. Third-class matter must be fully prepaid, or it will not be forwarded.

4. *Fourth-Class.*—All mailable matter not included in the three preceding classes which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily withdrawn from the wrapper and examined. Rate, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Limit of weight four pounds. Full prepayment compulsory.

5. *Rates of Postage to Canada.*—(The Dominion of Canada embraces all the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland.)

*Letters and Postal Cards.*—Same rate and conditions of prepayment of postage as for domestic letters and postal cards.

*Other Matter.*—Same rates and conditions of transmission as for matter for delivery within the United States, except that merchandise is rigidly excluded. Samples of merchandise are mailable, but they must not exceed eight ounces in weight, and are subject to a postage of ten cents each. They must also be strictly specimens of goods for sale.

6. *Rates of Postage to Postal Union Countries.*—Letters, five cents per half ounce or fraction thereof (fifteen grams being the postal equivalent of half an ounce).

Postal cards two cents each. Registration fee ten cents. Printed matter and samples of merchandise, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

*Letter Sheet Envelopes.*—Containing stamped envelope and letter sheet, are furnished by the department, on application to postmasters, at 3 cents each, or \$2.30 per 100, or \$23.00 per 1,000.

7. *Rates to Other Foreign Countries.*—For rates of postage, conditions of prepayment, limit of size and weight, and manner of wrapping matter addressed to other foreign countries, ask your postmaster, who is furnished with a monthly Official Postal Guide containing all necessary information on this subject.

8. *Unmailable Matter.*—Obscene books, letters, papers, pictures, and postal cards; lottery circulars and letters; liquids (except as permitted in the regulations); gunpowder, and other explosives; live reptiles, animals and insects (except queen bees); poisons; and any article liable to injure the mails or the persons of those handling them.

9. *Weighing Packages.*—If you have no scales, have all packages weighed at the post-office. Postage must be prepaid in full or the package will not be forwarded.

## RE-FORWARDING.

10. Letters will be re-forwarded from one post-office to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage; but packages of third and fourth class matter cannot be forwarded or returned without a new payment of postage.

THE POSTAL MONEY-ORDER SYSTEM.

The fees or charges for domestic money-orders will be as follows:

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| For orders not exceeding \$5.....                      | 5 cents.  |
| For orders exceeding \$5 and not exceeding \$10.....   | 8 cents.  |
| For orders exceeding \$10 and not exceeding \$15.....  | 10 cents. |
| For orders exceeding \$15 and not exceeding \$20.....  | 15 cents. |
| For orders exceeding \$20 and not exceeding \$30.....  | 20 cents. |
| For orders exceeding \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....  | 25 cents. |
| For orders exceeding \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....  | 30 cents. |
| For orders exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....  | 35 cents. |
| For orders exceeding \$60 and not exceeding \$70.....  | 40 cents. |
| For orders exceeding \$70 and not exceeding \$80.....  | 45 cents. |
| For orders exceeding \$80 and not exceeding \$100..... | 50 cents. |

Postal notes for sums less than five dollars, payable to bearer at any time within three months from the last day of the month of issue, are sold at all money-order offices. The fee for a postal note is three cents. No duplicate postal note can be issued.

FOREIGN MONEY-ORDERS.

There are now in operation postal conventions for the exchange of money-orders between the United States and the following foreign countries, viz : Switzerland, Great Britain and Ireland, Germany, France, Italy, Canada and Newfoundland, Jamaica, New South Wales, Victoria, New Zealand, Queensland, the Cape Colony, the Windward Islands, the Leeward Islands, Belgium, Portugal, Tasmania, the Hawaiian Kingdom, Sweden and Japan.

RATES OF COMMISSION OR FEES CHARGED FOR THE ISSUE OF ALL INTERNATIONAL MONEY-ORDERS.

|                                       |           |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| For sums not exceeding \$10.....      | 10 cents. |
| Over \$10 and not exceeding \$20..... | 20 cents. |
| Over \$20 and not exceeding \$30..... | 30 cents. |
| Over \$30 and not exceeding \$40..... | 40 cents. |
| Over \$40 and not exceeding \$50..... | 50 cents. |

## POST OFFICES IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY.

Table showing the whole number of post offices in each state and territory; number of presidential offices in each class; whole number of presidential offices; number of offices of the fourth class, and also number of money-order offices and stations December 10, 1888.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES.   | Whole Number of Offices. | Offices of the First Class. | Offices of the Second Class. | Offices of the Third Class. | Whole Number of Presidential Post-offices. | Offices of the Fourth Class. | Money-Order Offices. | Money-Order Stations. | Postal Note Offices. |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Alabama.....              | 1,684                    | 2                           | 4                            | 18                          | 24   | 1,000                        | 110                  | .....                 | 5                    |
| Alaska.....               | 15                       | .....                       | .....                        | .....                       | .....                                      | 15                           | .....                | .....                 | .....                |
| Arizona.....              | 157                      | .....                       | .....                        | 4                           | 4  | 153                          | 29                   | .....                 | .....                |
| Arkansas.....             | 1,377                    | .....                       | 4                            | 17                          | 21   | 1,356                        | 122                  | .....                 | 19                   |
| California.....           | 1,236                    | 5                           | 14                           | 57                          | 76   | 1,160                        | 230                  | 8                     | 10                   |
| Colorado.....             | 572                      | 1                           | 6                            | 30                          | 37   | 535                          | 122                  | .....                 | 10                   |
| Connecticut.....          | 478                      | 3                           | 15                           | 42                          | 60   | 418                          | 91                   | .....                 | .....                |
| Dakota.....               | 1,076                    | .....                       | 9                            | 41                          | 50   | 1,026                        | 154                  | .....                 | 6                    |
| Delaware.....             | 144                      | 1                           | .....                        | 7                           | 8  | 136                          | 18                   | .....                 | .....                |
| District of Columbia..... | 11                       | 1                           | .....                        | .....                       | 1  | 10                           | 1                    | 8                     | .....                |
| Florida.....              | 767                      | 1                           | 5                            | 11                          | 17   | 750                          | 97                   | .....                 | 9                    |
| Georgia.....              | 1,708                    | 2                           | 6                            | 22                          | 30   | 1,678                        | 143                  | .....                 | 10                   |
| Idaho.....                | 219                      | .....                       | .....                        | 6                           | 6  | 213                          | 32                   | .....                 | 2                    |
| Illinois.....             | 2,314                    | 4                           | 24                           | 153                         | 191  | 2,123                        | 650                  | 8                     | 37                   |
| Indiana.....              | 1,983                    | 3                           | 18                           | 75                          | 96   | 1,887                        | 353                  | .....                 | 19                   |
| Indian Territory.....     | 235                      | .....                       | .....                        | .....                       | .....                                      | 235                          | 9                    | .....                 | 3                    |
| Iowa.....                 | 1,718                    | 6                           | 17                           | 103                         | 132  | 1,586                        | 579                  | 2                     | 22                   |
| Kansas.....               | 1,812                    | 2                           | 20                           | 110                         | 132  | 1,680                        | 508                  | 1                     | 26                   |
| Kentucky.....             | 2,006                    | 1                           | 9                            | 32                          | 42   | 1,964                        | 129                  | .....                 | 11                   |
| Louisiana.....            | 770                      | 1                           | 1                            | 10                          | 12   | 758                          | 80                   | .....                 | 47                   |
| Maine.....                | 1,047                    | 3                           | 7                            | 32                          | 42   | 1,005                        | 133                  | .....                 | 2                    |
| Maryland.....             | 991                      | 1                           | 4                            | 17                          | 22   | 969                          | 69                   | 12                    | 1                    |
| Massachusetts.....        | 827                      | 6                           | 32                           | 97                          | 136  | 691                          | 210                  | 17                    | 1                    |
| Michigan.....             | 1,765                    | 3                           | 27                           | 95                          | 125  | 1,640                        | 401                  | 1                     | 17                   |
| Minnesota.....            | 1,195                    | 3                           | 7                            | 49                          | 59   | 1,136                        | 216                  | 5                     | 12                   |
| Mississippi.....          | 1,178                    | .....                       | 4                            | 21                          | 25   | 1,153                        | 120                  | .....                 | 7                    |
| Missouri.....             | 2,232                    | 3                           | 9                            | 68                          | 80   | 2,152                        | 384                  | 7                     | 58                   |
| Montana.....              | 298                      | .....                       | 2                            | 13                          | 15   | 283                          | 41                   | .....                 | 3                    |
| Nebraska.....             | 1,067                    | 2                           | 7                            | 70                          | 79   | 988                          | 262                  | .....                 | 13                   |
| Nevada.....               | 135                      | .....                       | 1                            | 6                           | 7  | 128                          | 23                   | .....                 | 1                    |
| New Hampshire.....        | 519                      | .....                       | 6                            | 29                          | 35   | 484                          | 93                   | .....                 | 1                    |
| New Jersey.....           | 800                      | 4                           | 17                           | 48                          | 69   | 731                          | 104                  | 8                     | .....                |
| New Mexico.....           | 228                      | .....                       | 2                            | 7                           | 9  | 219                          | 37                   | .....                 | 5                    |
| New York.....             | 3,280                    | 11                          | 58                           | 162                         | 231  | 3,049                        | 549                  | 31                    | 11                   |
| North Caroline.....       | 2,321                    | .....                       | 7                            | 20                          | 27   | 2,294                        | 137                  | .....                 | 11                   |
| Ohio.....                 | 2,919                    | 7                           | 43                           | 98                          | 148  | 2,771                        | 532                  | 8                     | 26                   |
| Oregon.....               | 571                      | 1                           | 1                            | 13                          | 15   | 556                          | 80                   | .....                 | 8                    |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 4,259                    | 7                           | 40                           | 141                         | 188  | 4,071                        | 465                  | 13                    | 17                   |
| Rhode Island.....         | 129                      | 1                           | 4                            | 7                           | 12   | 117                          | 23                   | .....                 | .....                |
| South Carolina.....       | 1,018                    | 1                           | 2                            | 18                          | 21   | 997                          | 75                   | .....                 | 2                    |
| Tennessee.....            | 2,086                    | 4                           | 1                            | 25                          | 30   | 2,056                        | 129                  | .....                 | 11                   |
| Texas.....                | 2,086                    | 2                           | 12                           | 62                          | 76   | 2,010                        | 333                  | .....                 | 6                    |
| Utah.....                 | 236                      | 1                           | 1                            | 3                           | 5  | 231                          | 35                   | .....                 | 7                    |
| Vermont.....              | 517                      | .....                       | 8                            | 18                          | 26   | 491                          | 106                  | .....                 | .....                |
| Virginia.....             | 2,494                    | 2                           | 7                            | 29                          | 38   | 2,456                        | 126                  | 1                     | 3                    |
| Washington.....           | 469                      | .....                       | 4                            | 9                           | 13   | 456                          | 50                   | .....                 | 14                   |
| West Virginia.....        | 1,441                    | 1                           | 2                            | 14                          | 17   | 1,424                        | 73                   | .....                 | 4                    |
| Wisconsin.....            | 1,546                    | 1                           | 17                           | 68                          | 86   | 1,460                        | 303                  | 6                     | 17                   |
| Wyoming.....              | 175                      | .....                       | 2                            | 5                           | 7  | 168                          | 17                   | .....                 | .....                |
| Totals.....               | 58,111                   | 97                          | 497                          | 1,988                       | 2,582                                      | 55,529                       | 8,596                | 136                   | 534                  |

# MISCELLANEOUS.

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1840-1880.

(BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.)

| STATES AND TERRITORIES.      | 1880.      | 1870.      | 1860.      | 1850.      | 1840.      |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Total of United States ..... | 50,153,084 | 38,558,891 | 31,443,321 | 23,191,876 | 17,069,458 |
| Alabama .....                | 1,262,344  | 996,992    | 964,210    | 771,633    | 590,750    |
| Arkansas .....               | 802,564    | 494,471    | 435,450    | 269,897    | 97,574     |
| California .....             | 789,617    | 580,247    | 379,994    | 92,597     | .....      |
| Colorado .....               | 194,649    | 89,864     | 84,377     | .....      | .....      |
| Connecticut .....            | 622,683    | 537,454    | 490,147    | 370,739    | 309,978    |
| Delaware .....               | 146,654    | 126,015    | 112,216    | 91,532     | 78,035     |
| Florida .....                | 266,566    | 187,748    | 140,424    | 87,445     | 54,477     |
| Georgia .....                | 21,538,988 | 1,184,109  | 1,057,286  | 906,185    | 691,892    |
| Illinois .....               | 3,078,736  | 2,539,891  | 1,711,951  | 851,470    | 476,188    |
| Indiana .....                | 1,978,358  | 1,690,637  | 1,350,428  | 988,416    | 685,866    |
| Iowa .....                   | 1,624,463  | 1,194,020  | 674,913    | 192,214    | 43,112     |
| Kansas .....                 | 996,935    | 864,899    | 107,306    | .....      | .....      |
| Kentucky .....               | 1,648,599  | 1,821,011  | 1,155,684  | 982,405    | 779,828    |
| Louisiana .....              | 940,263    | 726,915    | 708,022    | 517,762    | 352,411    |
| Maine .....                  | 648,945    | 626,915    | 628,279    | 583,169    | 501,798    |
| Maryland .....               | 695,139    | 790,894    | 687,049    | 583,034    | 470,019    |
| Massachusetts .....          | 1,783,086  | 1,457,351  | 1,231,066  | 994,514    | 737,699    |
| Michigan .....               | 1,636,896  | 1,184,059  | 749,113    | 397,654    | 212,267    |
| Minnesota .....              | 780,807    | 439,706    | 172,023    | 6,077      | .....      |
| Mississippi .....            | 1,145,899  | 827,922    | 791,805    | 606,526    | 375,651    |
| Missouri .....               | 2,169,091  | 1,721,295  | 1,182,012  | 682,044    | 388,702    |
| Nebraska .....               | 452,532    | 122,998    | 28,841     | .....      | .....      |
| Nevada .....                 | 62,265     | 42,491     | 6,867      | .....      | .....      |
| New Hampshire .....          | 846,784    | 818,900    | 826,073    | 817,976    | 284,574    |
| New Jersey .....             | 1,130,892  | 906,096    | 672,035    | 489,555    | 377,300    |
| New York .....               | 5,082,982  | 4,382,759  | 3,880,735  | 3,097,894  | 2,428,921  |
| North Carolina .....         | 1,400,000  | 1,071,361  | 962,622    | 869,039    | 753,419    |
| Ohio .....                   | 3,199,794  | 2,665,260  | 2,339,511  | 1,940,829  | 1,519,467  |
| Oregon .....                 | 174,767    | 90,923     | 52,465     | 13,294     | .....      |
| Pennsylvania .....           | 4,283,786  | 3,521,951  | 2,906,215  | 2,311,786  | 1,724,088  |
| Rhode Island .....           | 276,528    | 217,353    | 174,620    | 147,545    | 108,830    |
| South Carolina .....         | 936,706    | 705,606    | 703,708    | 668,500    | 594,396    |
| Tennessee .....              | 1,242,463  | 1,258,520  | 1,109,801  | 1,002,717  | 829,210    |
| Texas .....                  | 1,597,509  | 818,579    | 604,215    | 212,592    | .....      |
| Vermont .....                | 832,286    | 890,551    | 215,098    | 214,120    | 291,948    |
| Virginia .....               | 1,512,208  | 1,225,163  | 1,596,318  | 1,421,661  | 1,239,797  |
| West Virginia .....          | 618,193    | 442,014    | .....      | .....      | .....      |
| Wisconsin .....              | 1,315,480  | 1,064,670  | 775,861    | 306,391    | 80,945     |
| Alaska .....                 | 40,411     | 9,688      | .....      | .....      | .....      |
| Arizona .....                | 134,502    | 14,181     | .....      | .....      | .....      |
| Dakota .....                 | 177,698    | 131,700    | 4,687      | .....      | .....      |
| District of Columbia .....   | 82,611     | 14,990     | 75,080     | 51,687     | 43,713     |
| Idaho .....                  | 82,157     | 20,595     | .....      | .....      | .....      |
| Montana .....                | 119,490    | 91,874     | 93,516     | 61,547     | .....      |
| New Mexico .....             | 143,907    | 86,736     | 40,273     | 11,880     | .....      |
| Utah .....                   | 75,120     | 23,955     | 91,594     | .....      | .....      |
| Washington .....             | 20,788     | 9,118      | .....      | .....      | .....      |
| Wyoming .....                | .....      | .....      | .....      | .....      | .....      |



(STATE AND FEDERAL CENSUS BY COUNTIES.)

[illegible]

POPULATION OF WISCONSIN, 1886-1888.

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|            |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Winnebago  | 2,803  | 3,131  | 5,005  | 9,565  | 15,925  | 22,791  | 31,077  | 40,985  | 69,515  | 72,890  | 99,995    | 132,927   | 183,533   | 189,960   |
| Monroe     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 2,077   | 3,410   | 4,923   | 10,538    | 17,043    | 21,004    | 23,542    |
| Monroe     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,971   | 3,392   | 4,923   | 10,538    | 17,043    | 21,004    | 23,542    |
| Outagamie  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,144   | 1,867   | 2,682   | 5,335     | 8,535     | 10,943    | 12,305    |
| Outagamie  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,144   | 1,867   | 2,682   | 5,335     | 8,535     | 10,943    | 12,305    |
| Poplin     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,973   | 3,392   | 4,923   | 10,538    | 17,043    | 21,004    | 23,542    |
| Poplin     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,973   | 3,392   | 4,923   | 10,538    | 17,043    | 21,004    | 23,542    |
| Portage    | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,730   | 2,873   | 4,016   | 8,032     | 12,048    | 16,064    | 18,080    |
| Portage    | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,730   | 2,873   | 4,016   | 8,032     | 12,048    | 16,064    | 18,080    |
| Price      | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 5,151   | 7,507   | 9,863   | 19,726    | 29,589    | 39,452    | 49,315    |
| Price      | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 5,151   | 7,507   | 9,863   | 19,726    | 29,589    | 39,452    | 49,315    |
| Richland   | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 30,673  | 51,850  | 72,890  | 145,780   | 218,670   | 291,560   | 364,450   |
| Richland   | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 30,673  | 51,850  | 72,890  | 145,780   | 218,670   | 291,560   | 364,450   |
| Rock       | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 9,354   | 15,590  | 21,826  | 43,652    | 65,478    | 87,304    | 109,130   |
| Rock       | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 9,354   | 15,590  | 21,826  | 43,652    | 65,478    | 87,304    | 109,130   |
| St. Croix  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,040   | 1,733   | 2,426   | 4,852     | 7,278     | 9,704     | 12,130    |
| St. Croix  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 1,040   | 1,733   | 2,426   | 4,852     | 7,278     | 9,704     | 12,130    |
| Sauk       | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 15,614  | 25,923  | 36,232  | 72,464    | 108,696   | 157,044   | 205,392   |
| Sauk       | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 15,614  | 25,923  | 36,232  | 72,464    | 108,696   | 157,044   | 205,392   |
| Sawyer     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 354     | 589     | 824     | 1,648     | 2,472     | 3,296     | 4,120     |
| Sawyer     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 354     | 589     | 824     | 1,648     | 2,472     | 3,296     | 4,120     |
| Shawano    | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 30,301  | 50,501  | 70,701  | 141,401   | 212,101   | 282,801   | 353,501   |
| Shawano    | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 30,301  | 50,501  | 70,701  | 141,401   | 212,101   | 282,801   | 353,501   |
| Shelby     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 459     | 759     | 1,059   | 2,118     | 3,177     | 4,236     | 5,295     |
| Shelby     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 459     | 759     | 1,059   | 2,118     | 3,177     | 4,236     | 5,295     |
| Taylor     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 4,892   | 8,127   | 11,362  | 22,724    | 34,086    | 45,448    | 56,810    |
| Taylor     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 4,892   | 8,127   | 11,362  | 22,724    | 34,086    | 45,448    | 56,810    |
| Vernon     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 2,062   | 3,437   | 4,812   | 9,624     | 14,436    | 19,248    | 24,060    |
| Vernon     | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 2,062   | 3,437   | 4,812   | 9,624     | 14,436    | 19,248    | 24,060    |
| Walworth   | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 17,882  | 29,806  | 41,730  | 83,460    | 125,190   | 166,920   | 208,650   |
| Walworth   | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 17,882  | 29,806  | 41,730  | 83,460    | 125,190   | 166,920   | 208,650   |
| Washington | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 19,435  | 32,725  | 46,015  | 92,030    | 138,045   | 184,060   | 230,075   |
| Washington | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 19,435  | 32,725  | 46,015  | 92,030    | 138,045   | 184,060   | 230,075   |
| Waushara   | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 19,838  | 33,731  | 47,624  | 95,248    | 142,872   | 190,496   | 238,120   |
| Waushara   | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 19,838  | 33,731  | 47,624  | 95,248    | 142,872   | 190,496   | 238,120   |
| Winnebago  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 17,459  | 29,770  | 41,694  | 83,388    | 125,082   | 166,776   | 208,470   |
| Winnebago  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 17,459  | 29,770  | 41,694  | 83,388    | 125,082   | 166,776   | 208,470   |
| Wood       | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 10,167  | 17,277  | 24,387  | 48,774    | 73,161    | 97,548    | 121,935   |
| Wood       | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   | 10,167  | 17,277  | 24,387  | 48,774    | 73,161    | 97,548    | 121,935   |
| Totals     | 11,688 | 18,130 | 30,945 | 44,478 | 155,277 | 210,516 | 305,391 | 552,109 | 775,861 | 868,825 | 1,054,070 | 1,295,739 | 1,515,480 | 1,563,415 |

Note.—In 1880, the population of Wisconsin Territory was 8,245, and there were but two counties, Brown and Crawford.



### POPULATION AND NATIVITY.

|             |         |         |        |        |           |           |         |       |        |       |       |       |        |        |
|-------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Milwaukee   | 91,370  | 92,030  | 217    | 117    | 187,630   | 111,349   | 57,256  | 3,051 | 3,755  | 263   | 059   | 1,640 | 1,931  | 35,989 |
| Source      | 12,022  | 103     | 96     | 103    | 23,549    | 17,762    | 3,290   | 480   | 661    | 93    | 85    | 1,146 | 60     | 100    |
| Ontonio     | 7,093   | 6,101   | 25     | 30     | 13,205    | 8,614     | 1,506   | 158   | 258    | 115   | 1,231 | 835   | 111    | 260    |
| Oukamille   | 18,216  | 17,732  | 24     | 23     | 33,559    | 24,868    | 7,852   | 327   | 659    | 78    | 43    | 256   | 731    | 220    |
| Ozaukee     | 8,004   | 7,732   | 1      | 1      | 15,737    | 10,010    | 4,393   | 166   | 394    | 43    | 62    | 26    | 110    | 224    |
| Bellevue    | 3,065   | 3,310   | 22     | 11     | 6,372     | 5,073     | 78      | 50    | 394    | 43    | 62    | 26    | 110    | 224    |
| Pierce      | 10,305  | 9,217   | 22     | 11     | 19,015    | 14,027    | 1,026   | 196   | 405    | 31    | 92    | 90    | 939    | 1      |
| Rock        | 6,904   | 6,787   | 68     | 62     | 12,881    | 7,819     | 543     | 117   | 108    | 57    | 371   | 4,416 | 12     | 175    |
| Portage     | 13,249  | 10,997  | 1      | 1      | 23,948    | 15,193    | 4,396   | 341   | 334    | 50    | 207   | 1,334 | 14     | 140    |
| Price       | 1,854   | 1,217   | 1      | 1      | 3,071     | 1,408     | 462     | 39    | 37     | 83    | 207   | 849   | 1      | 15     |
| Racine      | 17,870  | 17,405  | 6      | 51     | 35,398    | 23,038    | 5,291   | 1,465 | 776    | 83    | 164   | 3,317 | 81     | 1,050  |
| Richland    | 9,917   | 9,332   | 10     | 8      | 19,303    | 17,641    | 1,685   | 344   | 20     | 57    | 37    | 384   | 4      | 61     |
| Rock        | 21,679  | 20,736  | 101    | 104    | 42,629    | 33,812    | 2,878   | 1,517 | 932    | 51    | 748   | 1,795 | 31     | 183    |
| St. Croix   | 11,995  | 10,371  | 5      | 8      | 22,379    | 15,298    | 1,000   | 361   | 1,212  | 83    | 27    | 3,061 | 250    | 480    |
| Sauk        | 15,342  | 14,908  | 27     | 22     | 30,259    | 22,917    | 5,530   | 680   | 732    | 88    | 84    | 147   | 26     | 45     |
| Sawyer      | 921     | 440     | 622    | 518    | 1,547     | 1,847     | 18      | 8     | 1      | 1     | 8     | 367   | 1      | 182    |
| Shawano     | 7,928   | 6,880   | 936    | 855    | 16,629    | 10,137    | 4,805   | 125   | 149    | 18    | 129   | 939   | 21     | 307    |
| Sheboygan   | 19,832  | 18,736  | 1      | 2      | 38,400    | 26,433    | 9,633   | 253   | 570    | 57    | 34    | 128   | 1,370  | 82     |
| Thayer      | 3,133   | 2,557   | 15     | 18     | 5,703     | 2,617     | 49      | 32    | 11     | 107   | 297   | 8     | 146    | 94     |
| Trempealeau | 10,020  | 9,083   | 2      | 1      | 12,112    | 12,013    | 1,257   | 233   | 175    | 21    | 74    | 4,665 | 128    | 404    |
| Vernon      | 12,558  | 11,707  | 63     | 65     | 24,132    | 17,023    | 1,330   | 248   | 223    | 13    | 59    | 59    | 508    | 54     |
| Walworth    | 13,957  | 14,778  | 47     | 30     | 27,892    | 22,874    | 1,069   | 883   | 1,191  | 19    | 149   | 595   | 4      | 73     |
| Washington  | 970     | 701     | 2      | 2      | 1,671     | 1,025     | 104     | 14    | 19     | 35    | 107   | 392   | 6      | 161    |
| Washburn    | 12,138  | 11,554  | 98     | 95     | 23,692    | 16,351    | 6,018   | 7     | 591    | 11    | 36    | 6     | 103    | 24     |
| Waushara    | 15,985  | 15,084  | 28     | 25     | 31,123    | 22,172    | 5,292   | 371   | 1,085  | 31    | 140   | 761   | 31     | 108    |
| Waushara    | 13,135  | 12,163  | 22     | 21     | 25,349    | 18,077    | 3,227   | 379   | 450    | 71    | 298   | 8     | 958    | 88     |
| Winnebago   | 7,257   | 6,457   | 40     | 37     | 13,721    | 10,815    | 1,608   | 407   | 221    | 17    | 125   | 1,500 | 3      | 15     |
| Wood        | 25,306  | 24,217  | 17     | 20     | 50,525    | 34,793    | 10,368  | 1,341 | 1,221  | 13    | 107   | 1,800 | 13     | 55     |
| Wood        | 7,609   | 6,588   | 1      | 1      | 14,358    | 8,618     | 3,649   | 240   | 349    | 105   | 504   | 611   | 19     | 185    |
| Totals      | 803,332 | 748,810 | 14,709 | 13,562 | 1,553,413 | 1,009,423 | 245,735 | 3,731 | 35,371 | 8,963 | 3     | 7,337 | 15,898 | 20,030 |

1,610 colored; 2,498 Indians.

2 Estimated 1,700 Swin.

3 Estimated 6,700 Polesars.

4 Estimated 800 Polesars.

5 Estimated.

## POPULATION AND AREA.

showing for the several States and Territories of the United States, the number of persons; the area in square miles; the number of families; the number of dwellings; the number of persons, of families, and of dwellings to the square mile; the number of acres to a person and to a family, and the number of persons to a dwelling and to a family, as shown at the census of 1880.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES.    | Persons.   | Area, <sup>1</sup><br>Square<br>miles. | Families. | Dwellings. | Persons to a<br>Square mile. | Families to a<br>Square mile. | Dwellings to a<br>Square mile. | Acres to a<br>person. | Acres to a<br>family. | Persons to a<br>dwelling. | Persons to a<br>family. |
|----------------------------|------------|--|-----------|------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| The United States .....    | 50,155,758 | 3,900,170                              | 9,854,916 | 8,955,812  | 17.29                        | 3.43                          | 3.03                           | 37.01                 | 136.62                | 5.60                      | 5.04                    |
| Alabama .....              | 1,302,505  | 51,540                                 | 248,981   | 240,227    | 24.50                        | 4.88                          | 4.66                           | 26.13                 | 139.49                | 5.96                      | 5.07                    |
| Arizona .....              | 40,449     | 113,520                                | 9,536     | 9,053      | 0.36                         | 0.06                          | 0.04                           | 1,797.06              | 7,578.52              | 4.49                      | 4.94                    |
| Arkansas .....             | 802,535    | 53,945                                 | 154,272   | 149,377    | 15.15                        | 2.91                          | 2.82                           | 42.39                 | 930.08                | 5.27                      | 5.39                    |
| California .....           | 884,684    | 153,980                                | 177,598   | 161,037    | 5.54                         | 1.14                          | 1.03                           | 115.45                | 1,607.68              | 4.93                      | 4.77                    |
| Colorado .....             | 104,327    | 103,645                                | 41,280    | 39,019     | 1.37                         | 0.40                          | 0.36                           | 341.85                | 1,607.68              | 5.74                      | 4.71                    |
| Connecticut .....          | 632,700    | 4,846                                  | 136,885   | 108,454    | 128.53                       | 28.25                         | 23.29                          | 4.94                  | 32.65                 | 5.74                      | 4.53                    |
| Dakota .....               | 135,177    | 147,700                                | 81,302    | 79,215     | 0.92                         | 0.21                          | 0.20                           | 699.39                | 8,029.55              | 4.61                      | 4.33                    |
| Delaware .....             | 146,009    | 1,960                                  | 29,253    | 27,215     | 74.90                        | 14.41                         | 13.89                          | 8.56                  | 44.40                 | 5.80                      | 5.13                    |
| District of Columbia ..... | 177,694    | 60                                     | 34,896    | 36,637     | 2,900.40                     | 531.60                        | 478.13                         | 0.22                  | 1.10                  | 6.19                      | 5.09                    |
| Florida .....              | 269,408    | 54,940                                 | 54,691    | 52,807     | 4.91                         | 1.01                          | 0.97                           | 128.51                | 634.73                | 5.10                      | 4.96                    |
| Georgia .....              | 1,542,180  | 59,260                                 | 303,060   | 289,474    | 26.15                        | 5.14                          | 4.91                           | 24.46                 | 124.53                | 5.33                      | 5.03                    |
| Idaho .....                | 82,610     | 84,260                                 | 7,774     | 7,700      | 0.89                         | 0.09                          | 0.09                           | 1,654.37              | 6,089.22              | 4.94                      | 4.19                    |
| Illinois .....             | 1,077,871  | 56,000                                 | 191,984   | 178,221    | 54.90                        | 10.87                         | 10.45                          | 11.63                 | 60.55                 | 5.97                      | 5.30                    |
| Indiana .....              | 1,978,301  | 35,910                                 | 391,908   | 375,225    | 55.09                        | 10.80                         | 10.45                          | 21.35                 | 114.30                | 5.93                      | 5.03                    |
| Iowa .....                 | 1,634,615  | 55,475                                 | 310,861   | 301,537    | 29.29                        | 2.43                          | 2.32                           | 52.49                 | 264.51                | 5.93                      | 5.04                    |
| Kansas .....               | 990,006    | 81,700                                 | 197,679   | 189,432    | 12.19                        | 2.43                          | 2.32                           | 15.53                 | 84.53                 | 5.73                      | 5.45                    |
| Kentucky .....             | 1,645,690  | 40,000                                 | 302,631   | 286,670    | 41.22                        | 7.57                          | 7.17                           | 30.26                 | 150.75                | 5.83                      | 4.87                    |
| Louisiana .....            | 980,946    | 45,430                                 | 192,893   | 174,867    | 20.03                        | 4.25                          | 3.85                           | 29.46                 | 134.50                | 5.19                      | 5.53                    |
| Maine .....                | 646,936    | 33,896                                 | 124,939   | 124,807    | 21.71                        | 4.74                          | 4.18                           | 29.46                 | 85.98                 | 6.03                      | 5.83                    |
| Maryland .....             | 694,943    | 9,860                                  | 175,318   | 155,070    | 94.62                        | 17.78                         | 15.97                          | 9.50                  | 113.55                | 6.34                      | 4.70                    |
| Massachusetts .....        | 1,733,035  | 8,040                                  | 379,710   | 351,188    | 221.75                       | 47.28                         | 43.97                          | 23.45                 | 109.07                | 5.09                      | 4.93                    |
| Michigan .....             | 1,695,987  | 37,205                                 | 336,973   | 321,514    | 45.58                        | 5.87                          | 5.60                           | 64.92                 | 133.56                | 5.73                      | 5.43                    |
| Minnesota .....            | 1,780,773  | 79,205                                 | 443,874   | 436,458    | 22.23                        | 1.81                          | 1.72                           | 36.31                 | 107.01                | 5.43                      | 5.38                    |
| Mississippi .....          | 1,131,547  | 46,240                                 | 215,055   | 208,297    | 24.43                        | 4.64                          | 4.49                           | 26.31                 | 107.01                | 5.87                      | 5.38                    |
| Missouri .....             | 2,168,380  | 68,735                                 | 408,185   | 399,180    | 31.55                        | 5.87                          | 5.67                           | 2,874.59              | 9,364.45              | 4.95                      | 5.04                    |
| Montana .....              | 80,119     | 145,810                                | 9,081     | 9,205      | 0.57                         | 0.07                          | 0.06                           | 107.75                | 547.08                | 5.27                      | 5.06                    |
| Nebraska .....             | 432,403    | 76,185                                 | 86,125    | 86,646     | 5.64                         | 1.17                          | 1.13                           |                       |                       |                           |                         |

## POPULATION AND AREA.

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|                     |           |         |           |         |        |       |       |          |           |      |      |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|------|------|
| Nevada.....         | 62,266    | 109,740 | 15,138    | 14,537  | 0.87   | 0.14  | 0.13  | 1,127.93 | 4,033.43  | 4.26 | 4.11 |
| New Hampshire.....  | 846,991   | 9,005   | 60,996    | 68,881  | 38.53  | 8.92  | 7.59  | 16.61    | 71.75     | 5.07 | 4.89 |
| New Jersey.....     | 1,131,116 | 7,455   | 232,309   | 190,403 | 151.78 | 31.16 | 25.64 | 4.32     | 30.54     | 5.94 | 4.87 |
| New Mexico.....     | 1,119,565 | 129,460 | 38,365    | 26,311  | 0.99   | 0.23  | 0.21  | 655.50   | 2,773.82  | 4.54 | 4.23 |
| New York.....       | 5,032,871 | 47,680  | 1,078,905 | 772,512 | 106.74 | 22.66 | 16.22 | 6.00     | 38.25     | 6.66 | 4.71 |
| North Carolina..... | 1,369,760 | 46,680  | 270,994   | 234,316 | 28.61  | 6.68  | 5.44  | 22.21    | 114.73    | 5.30 | 5.17 |
| Ohio.....           | 3,195,063 | 40,780  | 641,977   | 686,664 | 78.46  | 13.76 | 14.89 | 8.16     | 40.64     | 5.45 | 4.95 |
| Oregon.....         | 3,174,766 | 94,660  | 38,468    | 32,374  | 1.86   | 0.86  | 0.84  | 346.23   | 1,606.25  | 5.40 | 5.33 |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 4,233,691 | 44,966  | 940,432   | 776,134 | 96.21  | 18.68 | 17.25 | 6.73     | 34.33     | 6.62 | 4.99 |
| Rhode Island.....   | 376,331   | 1,068   | 60,339    | 41,868  | 254.87 | 53.54 | 88.15 | 2.61     | 11.62     | 6.06 | 6.10 |
| South Carolina..... | 963,577   | 30,170  | 302,062   | 191,914 | 33.00  | 6.70  | 6.86  | 19.89    | 96.66     | 5.19 | 4.98 |
| Tennessee.....      | 1,544,259 | 41,760  | 396,539   | 276,734 | 36.94  | 6.86  | 6.63  | 17.23    | 93.25     | 5.57 | 5.33 |
| Texas.....          | 1,597,749 | 223,240 | 297,239   | 267,622 | 6.07   | 1.75  | 1.10  | 105.46   | 664.71    | 5.54 | 5.07 |
| Utah.....           | 143,963   | 68,186  | 28,373    | 26,710  | 1.75   | 0.35  | 0.32  | 395.83   | 1,653.93  | 4.56 | 4.36 |
| Vermont.....        | 233,286   | 40,125  | 73,092    | 66,769  | 87.70  | 8.00  | 7.31  | 17.69    | 79.99     | 4.96 | 4.86 |
| Virginia.....       | 1,512,565 | 40,125  | 262,355   | 205,611 | 37.70  | 7.04  | 6.62  | 16.93    | 90.95     | 5.69 | 5.36 |
| Washington.....     | 76,116    | 66,660  | 16,890    | 16,512  | 1.12   | 0.24  | 0.28  | 569.63   | 2,613.14  | 4.64 | 4.59 |
| West Virginia.....  | 618,457   | 24,645  | 111,732   | 108,349 | 25.09  | 4.53  | 4.40  | 25.60    | 141.17    | 5.71 | 5.54 |
| Wisconsin.....      | 1,315,497 | 54,460  | 251,530   | 239,361 | 24.16  | 4.62  | 4.40  | 36.49    | 133.54    | 5.50 | 5.23 |
| Wyoming.....        | 59,769    | 97,575  | 4,604     | 4,263   | 0.21   | 0.06  | 0.04  | 3,008.90 | 13,503.66 | 4.86 | 4.58 |

Land surface only. The total given for the United States is exclusive of the Indian territory and tracts of unorganized territory, aggregating 69,830 square miles.

# POPULATION AND MALES OF VOTING AGE IN THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES.   | MALES OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. |           |           |            |                       |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|
|                           | Total.                             | WHITE.    |           |            | Colored. <sup>1</sup> |
|                           |                                    | Native.   | Foreign.  | Total.     |                       |
| The United States.....    | 12,880,349                         | 8,270,518 | 2,072,487 | 11,343,005 | 1,487,344             |
| The States.....           | 12,571,437                         | 8,129,877 | 2,064,309 | 11,114,186 | 1,457,251             |
| Alabama.....              | 259,924                            | 136,058   | 5,403     | 141,461    | 118,463               |
| Arkansas.....             | 142,977                            | 129,673   | 4,473     | 134,146    | 8,831                 |
| California.....           | 329,382                            | 135,309   | 127,374   | 262,683    | 66,699                |
| Colorado.....             | 93,608                             | 63,216    | 26,773    | 90,000     | 1,580                 |
| Connecticut.....          | 177,891                            | 119,747   | 55,012    | 174,759    | 3,132                 |
| Delaware.....             | 61,898                             | 57,447    | 4,451     | 61,898     | 4,451                 |
| Florida.....              | 211,099                            | 30,351    | 3,456     | 33,807     | 177,292               |
| Georgia.....              | 321,439                            | 172,044   | 5,823     | 177,867    | 143,572               |
| Illinois.....             | 736,447                            | 505,872   | 277,446   | 783,318    | 13,129                |
| Indiana.....              | 497,437                            | 414,152   | 73,285    | 487,437    | 10,000                |
| Iowa.....                 | 416,056                            | 297,150   | 139,133   | 436,283    | 8,773                 |
| Kansas.....               | 265,714                            | 201,384   | 53,506    | 254,890    | 10,824                |
| Kentucky.....             | 376,221                            | 227,382   | 21,300    | 248,682    | 127,539               |
| Louisiana.....            | 216,274                            | 11,112    | 11,112    | 22,224     | 195,160               |
| Maine.....                | 177,133                            | 164,173   | 12,960    | 177,133    | 0                     |
| Maryland.....             | 221,102                            | 144,526   | 9,473     | 154,000    | 67,096                |
| Massachusetts.....        | 502,974                            | 329,022   | 120,222   | 449,244    | 53,730                |
| Michigan.....             | 457,974                            | 277,022   | 170,222   | 447,244    | 10,730                |
| Minnesota.....            | 213,022                            | 122,022   | 122,022   | 244,044    | 0                     |
| Mississippi.....          | 221,022                            | 122,022   | 122,022   | 244,044    | 0                     |
| Missouri.....             | 541,807                            | 329,022   | 111,111   | 440,133    | 101,674               |
| Nebraska.....             | 129,042                            | 73,022    | 44,111    | 117,133    | 12,909                |
| Nevada.....               | 31,022                             | 11,111    | 14,111    | 25,222     | 6,800                 |
| New Hampshire.....        | 105,133                            | 89,133    | 16,111    | 105,133    | 0                     |
| New Jersey.....           | 321,022                            | 190,022   | 53,022    | 243,044    | 78,000                |
| New York.....             | 1,406,751                          | 832,022   | 53,022    | 885,044    | 521,707               |
| North Carolina.....       | 294,750                            | 187,022   | 2,022     | 189,044    | 105,706               |
| Ohio.....                 | 826,577                            | 613,022   | 191,022   | 804,044    | 22,533                |
| Oregon.....               | 59,022                             | 37,022    | 12,022    | 49,044     | 10,000                |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 1,094,022                          | 727,022   | 272,022   | 1,000,044  | 94,000                |
| Rhode Island.....         | 76,022                             | 47,022    | 27,102    | 74,124     | 1,898                 |
| South Carolina.....       | 205,022                            | 82,022    | 3,022     | 85,044     | 120,000               |
| Tennessee.....            | 330,305                            | 240,022   | 9,116     | 249,138    | 81,167                |
| Texas.....                | 321,022                            | 246,022   | 55,719    | 301,741    | 19,281                |
| Vermont.....              | 96,621                             | 77,022    | 17,583    | 94,605     | 2,016                 |
| Virginia.....             | 334,505                            | 197,022   | 7,573     | 204,595    | 130,000               |
| West Virginia.....        | 139,161                            | 123,022   | 9,077     | 132,099    | 7,062                 |
| Wisconsin.....            | 340,482                            | 149,468   | 189,469   | 338,937    | 1,545                 |
| The Territories.....      | 288,912                            | 140,641   | 78,178    | 218,819    | 70,093                |
| Arizona.....              | 20,398                             | 9,790     | 8,256     | 18,046     | 2,352                 |
| Dakota.....               | 51,603                             | 25,476    | 25,476    | 50,952     | 651                   |
| District of Columbia..... | 45,873                             | 23,784    | 8,191     | 31,975     | 13,898                |
| Idaho.....                | 14,796                             | 7,331     | 4,338     | 11,669     | 3,127                 |
| Montana.....              | 21,544                             | 12,162    | 7,474     | 19,636     | 1,908                 |
| New Mexico.....           | 34,073                             | 26,422    | 4,558     | 30,980     | 3,093                 |
| Utah.....                 | 22,773                             | 13,795    | 18,283    | 32,078     | 6,695                 |
| Washington.....           | 27,670                             | 15,858    | 8,353     | 24,211     | 3,459                 |
| Wyoming.....              | 10,180                             | 6,042     | 3,138     | 9,180      | 1,000                 |

<sup>1</sup> Including Chinese, Japanese and Indians.

POPULATION AND MALES OF VOTING AGE IN  
EACH COUNTY OF WISCONSIN, CENSUS 1880.

| COUNTIES.         | POPULATION. |           |          | MALES OF 21 YEARS OF AGE<br>AND OVER. |               |          | Area in<br>square<br>miles. |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------------------------|
|                   | Total.      | White.    | Colored. | White.                                |               | Colored. |                             |
|                   |             |           |          | Native.                               | For-<br>eign. |          |                             |
| The State.....    | 1,315,497   | 1,309,618 | 5,879    | 149,463                               | 189,469       | 1,550    | 54,450                      |
| Adams .....       | 6,741       | 6,714     | 27       | 1,114                                 | 620           | 6        | 680                         |
| Ashland .....     | 1,559       | 1,380     | 179      | 220                                   | 263           | 43       | 1,600                       |
| Barron .....      | 7,024       | 6,948     | 76       | 900                                   | 1,068         | 13       | 800                         |
| Bayfield .....    | 564         | 309       | 255      | 69                                    | 39            | 57       | 1,400                       |
| Brown .....       | 84,078      | 83,897    | 181      | 2,527                                 | 5,300         | 46       | 540                         |
| Buffalo .....     | 15,528      | 15,519    | 9        | 1,184                                 | 2,696         | 1        | 600                         |
| Burnett .....     | 3,140       | 2,874     | 266      | 239                                   | 828           | 43       | 1,000                       |
| Calumet .....     | 16,632      | 15,000    | 732      | 1,173                                 | 2,562         | 187      | 320                         |
| Chippewa .....    | 15,491      | 15,295    | 196      | 1,735                                 | 2,949         | 40       | 3,600                       |
| Clark .....       | 10,715      | 10,700    | 15       | 1,740                                 | 1,438         | 7        | 1,200                       |
| Columbia .....    | 28,065      | 28,024    | 37       | 3,655                                 | 3,494         | 13       | 780                         |
| Crawford .....    | 15,614      | 15,597    | 47       | 2,073                                 | 1,655         | 10       | 500                         |
| Dane .....        | 53,233      | 53,145    | 88       | 6,270                                 | 7,601         | 41       | 1,200                       |
| Dodge .....       | 45,931      | 45,810    | 121      | 4,491                                 | 7,074         | 40       | 900                         |
| Door .....        | 11,645      | 11,628    | 17       | 875                                   | 2,181         | 4        | 470                         |
| Douglas .....     | 655         | 612       | 43       | 79                                    | 92            | 7        | 1,300                       |
| Dunn .....        | 16,817      | 16,802    | 15       | 2,167                                 | 2,473         | 8        | 880                         |
| Eau Claire .....  | 19,938      | 19,668    | 25       | 2,856                                 | 3,261         | 8        | 650                         |
| Fond du Lac ..... | 46,859      | 46,635    | 224      | 5,773                                 | 6,084         | 55       | 780                         |
| Grant .....       | 37,852      | 37,771    | 81       | 5,180                                 | 3,894         | 22       | 1,300                       |
| Green .....       | 21,729      | 21,697    | 32       | 3,524                                 | 1,980         | 14       | 540                         |
| Green Lake .....  | 14,483      | 14,438    | 45       | 1,740                                 | 1,907         | 11       | 380                         |
| Iowa .....        | 23,628      | 23,588    | 40       | 2,330                                 | 3,267         | 14       | 740                         |
| Jackson .....     | 13,285      | 13,198    | 87       | 1,828                                 | 1,720         | 20       | 1,000                       |
| Jefferson .....   | 22,156      | 22,062    | 94       | 3,409                                 | 4,585         | 25       | 570                         |
| Juneau .....      | 15,562      | 14,479    | 108      | 2,349                                 | 1,700         | 30       | 800                         |
| Kenosha .....     | 13,650      | 13,527    | 23       | 1,810                                 | 1,791         | 6        | 280                         |
| Kewaunee .....    | 15,807      | 17,779    | 28       | 506                                   | 3,088         | 7        | 380                         |
| La Crosse .....   | 27,073      | 27,000    | 73       | 2,881                                 | 4,590         | 25       | 450                         |
| La Fayette .....  | 21,279      | 21,270    | 9        | 2,771                                 | 2,535         | 4        | 680                         |
| Langlade .....    | 685         | 650       | 35       | 147                                   | 122           | 4        | 4,000                       |
| Lincoln .....     | 2,011       | 1,921     | 90       | 819                                   | 849           | 16       | 580                         |
| Manitowoc .....   | 37,505      | 37,496    | 9        | 1,784                                 | 6,812         | 3        | 1,500                       |
| Marathon .....    | 17,121      | 17,012    | 109      | 1,726                                 | 3,233         | 19       | 1,600                       |
| Marquette .....   | 8,529       | 8,697     | 232      | 633                                   | 2,233         | 53       | 450                         |
| Marquette .....   | 8,908       | 8,885     | 23       | 929                                   | 1,233         | 5        | 340                         |
| Milwaukee .....   | 138,537     | 138,214   | 323      | 10,732                                | 24,661        | 126      | 900                         |
| Monroe .....      | 21,807      | 21,579    | 58       | 2,984                                 | 2,472         | 14       | 1,500                       |
| Oconto .....      | 9,848       | 9,740     | 108      | 693                                   | 1,725         | 23       | 1,600                       |
| Ooutagamie .....  | 23,716      | 23,646    | 70       | 2,809                                 | 4,163         | 18       | 640                         |
| Ozaukee .....     | 15,461      | 15,461    | .....    | 968                                   | 2,663         | .....    | 340                         |
| Pepin .....       | 6,226       | 6,225     | 1        | 788                                   | 680           | .....    | 280                         |
| Pierce .....      | 17,744      | 17,663    | 81       | 2,250                                 | 2,324         | 27       | 570                         |
| Polk .....        | 10,018      | 9,775     | 243      | 1,044                                 | 1,691         | 44       | 940                         |
| Portage .....     | 17,731      | 17,720    | 11       | 2,041                                 | 2,518         | 4        | 800                         |
| Priest .....      | 785         | 777       | 8        | 129                                   | 217           | 3        | 1,000                       |
| Racine .....      | 30,922      | 30,761    | 161      | 3,349                                 | 4,936         | 56       | 840                         |
| Richland .....    | 18,174      | 18,143    | 31       | 3,527                                 | 910           | 10       | 570                         |
| Rock .....        | 88,823      | 88,607    | 216      | 7,400                                 | 3,476         | 68       | 730                         |
| St. Croix .....   | 18,956      | 18,936    | 30       | 2,266                                 | 2,668         | 9        | 740                         |
| Sauk .....        | 28,729      | 28,684    | 41       | 4,092                                 | 3,401         | 14       | 800                         |
| Shawano .....     | 10,371      | 10,070    | 292      | 633                                   | 1,757         | 82       | 1,200                       |
| Sheboygan .....   | 34,206      | 34,203    | 3        | 3,008                                 | 5,270         | 1        | 500                         |
| Taylor .....      | 2,311       | 2,296     | 15       | 318                                   | 388           | 8        | 900                         |
| Trempealeau ..... | 17,189      | 17,169    | 20       | 1,817                                 | 2,949         | 4        | 740                         |
| Vernon .....      | 23,235      | 23,105    | 130      | 3,071                                 | 2,562         | 28       | 800                         |
| Walworth .....    | 26,249      | 26,194    | 55       | 3,043                                 | 2,291         | 17       | 570                         |
| Washington .....  | 23,412      | 23,440    | 2        | 1,969                                 | 3,726         | 1        | 480                         |
| Waukegan .....    | 28,957      | 28,893    | 64       | 3,524                                 | 4,103         | 15       | 580                         |
| Waupaca .....     | 20,055      | 20,035    | 20       | 2,705                                 | 2,681         | 11       | 730                         |
| Waushara .....    | 12,687      | 12,655    | 32       | 1,894                                 | 1,801         | 5        | 640                         |
| Winnebago .....   | 42,740      | 42,562    | 178      | 5,763                                 | 5,631         | 58       | 480                         |
| Wood .....        | 8,981       | 8,961     | 20       | 1,166                                 | 1,275         | 7        | 320                         |



# CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS WITH POPULATION — CENSUS 1885.

|                           |         |         |                          |        |         |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|--------|---------|
| <b>FIRST DISTRICT —</b>   |         |         | <b>EIGHTH DISTRICT —</b> |        |         |
| Jefferson .....           | 84,256  |         | Barron .....             | 18,594 |         |
| Kenosha .....             | 14,137  |         | Bayfield .....           | 8,431  |         |
| Racine .....              | 35,308  |         | Buffalo .....            | 16,483 |         |
| Rock .....                | 42,630  |         | Burnett .....            | 4,607  |         |
| Walworth .....            | 27,802  |         | Clark .....              | 15,433 |         |
|                           |         | 154,213 | Douglas .....            | 2,704  |         |
| <b>SECOND DISTRICT —</b>  |         |         | Dunn .....               | 21,931 |         |
| Dodge .....               | 46,838  |         | Eau Claire .....         | 84,789 |         |
| Fond du Lac .....         | 46,832  |         | Jackson .....            | 15,902 |         |
| Washington .....          | 23,692  |         | Peplin .....             | 6,972  |         |
| Waukesha .....            | 31,133  |         | Pierce .....             | 19,645 |         |
|                           |         | 147,970 | Polk .....               | 12,681 |         |
| <b>THIRD DISTRICT —</b>   |         |         | St. Croix .....          | 22,379 |         |
| Dane .....                | 58,400  |         | Trempealeau .....        | 19,112 |         |
| Grant .....               | 37,277  |         | Washburn .....           | 1,671  |         |
| Green .....               | 23,071  |         |                          |        | 211,543 |
| Iowa .....                | 22,872  |         |                          |        |         |
| La Fayette .....          | 30,467  |         |                          |        |         |
|                           |         | 163,087 |                          |        |         |
| <b>FOURTH DISTRICT —</b>  |         |         |                          |        |         |
| Milwaukee .....           | 187,660 |         |                          |        |         |
|                           |         | 187,660 |                          |        |         |
| <b>FIFTH DISTRICT —</b>   |         |         |                          |        |         |
| Brown .....               | 36,931  |         |                          |        |         |
| Calumet .....             | 17,667  |         |                          |        |         |
| Kewaunee .....            | 17,278  |         |                          |        |         |
| Manitowoc .....           | 38,602  |         |                          |        |         |
| Ozaukee .....             | 13,797  |         |                          |        |         |
| Sheboygan .....           | 38,600  |         |                          |        |         |
|                           |         | 164,935 |                          |        |         |
| <b>SIXTH DISTRICT —</b>   |         |         | <b>NINTH DISTRICT —</b>  |        |         |
| Adams .....               | 6,921   |         | Ashland .....            | 6,941  |         |
| Columbia .....            | 29,853  |         | Chippewa .....           | 25,135 |         |
| Green Lake .....          | 16,008  |         | Door .....               | 15,552 |         |
| Marquette .....           | 9,487   |         | Florence .....           | 1,720  |         |
| Outagamie .....           | 33,559  |         | Forest .....             | 435    |         |
| Waushara .....            | 13,921  |         | Langlade .....           | 5,912  |         |
| Winnebago .....           | 50,396  |         | Lincoln .....            | 6,969  |         |
|                           |         | 162,146 | Marathon .....           | 27,053 |         |
| <b>SEVENTH DISTRICT —</b> |         |         | Marinette .....          | 13,494 |         |
| Crawford .....            | 16,181  |         | Oconto .....             | 13,305 |         |
| Juneau .....              | 17,024  |         | Oneida .....             |        |         |
| La Crosse .....           | 34,791  |         | Portage .....            | 23,245 |         |
| Monroe .....              | 23,549  |         | Price .....              | 3,071  |         |
| Richland .....            | 19,308  |         | Sawyer .....             | 2,451  |         |
| Sauk .....                | 30,359  |         | Shawano .....            | 16,629 |         |
| Vernon .....              | 34,423  |         | Taylor .....             | 5,703  |         |
|                           |         | 165,630 | Waupaca .....            | 25,340 |         |
|                           |         |         | Wood .....               | 14,358 |         |
|                           |         |         |                          |        | 307,306 |

## THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF THE UNITED STATES.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | School Age.            | School Population.      | Number enrolled in Public Schools. | Average Daily Attendance. | Average Duration of School in days.    | Salaries of Teachers.   | Total Expenditures.     |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Alabama.....            | 7-21                   | 419,764                 | 215,578                            | 134,410                   | 88                                     | \$486,781               | \$522,727               |
| Arkansas.....           | 6-21                   | 316,356                 | 153,216                            | 156,291                   | .....                                  | .....                   | 561,745                 |
| California.....         | 5-17                   | 235,672                 | 179,801                            | 124,714                   | 152                                    | 2,573,624               | 3,364,224               |
| Colorado.....           | 6-21                   | 56,242                  | 37,872                             | 23,307                    | <sup>2174</sup><br><sup>100</sup>      | <sup>2432,255</sup>     | 809,898                 |
| Connecticut.....        | 4-16                   | 150,601                 | 123,280                            | 480,075                   | 179 55                                 | 1,130,863               | 1,777,277               |
| Delaware.....           | 6-21                   | <sup>8</sup> 40,560     | 31,263                             | 21,447                    | 7157.4                                 | 152,591                 | 215,161                 |
| Florida.....            | 6-21                   | <sup>8</sup> 65,798     | <sup>8</sup> 58,311                | <sup>8</sup> 35,884       | .....                                  | 161,076                 | 172,178                 |
| Georgia.....            | 6-18                   | <sup>2</sup> 508,187    | 287,411                            | 188,371                   | <sup>10 65</sup><br><sup>1198</sup>    | .....                   | 613,647                 |
| Illinois.....           | 6-21                   | 1,069,274               | 728,681                            | 484,625                   | 151                                    | 5,640,474               | 9,628,185               |
| Indiana.....            | 6-21                   | 722,851                 | 501,142                            | 325,499                   | 126                                    | <sup>23</sup> 154,083   | 4,690,000               |
| Iowa.....               | 13-21                  | 1604,739                | 1406,947                           | 1258,688                  | 1142                                   | <sup>24</sup> 8,075,870 | <sup>24</sup> 5,535,449 |
| Kansas.....             | 5-21                   | 411,250                 | 303,601                            | 307,339                   | .....                                  | <sup>21</sup> 622,735   | <sup>2</sup> 882,904    |
| Kentucky.....           | 6-20                   | <sup>12</sup> 571,793   | <sup>7</sup> 12,298,440            | <sup>7</sup> 12,49,226    | .....                                  | .....                   | <sup>21</sup> 1,248,524 |
| Louisiana.....          | <sup>14</sup> 6-18     | <sup>12</sup> 201,040   | 79,018                             | 51,813                    | <sup>10101.70</sup>                    | .....                   | 466,930                 |
| Maine.....              | 4-21                   | 213,544                 | 146,345                            | 4100,630                  | 114                                    | <sup>21</sup> 1,020,082 | 1,134,050               |
| Maryland.....           | 5-20                   | 205,215                 | 170,393                            | 86,486                    | 182                                    | 1,245,684               | 1,686,640               |
| Massachusetts.....      | 5-15                   | 336,195                 | 342,012                            | 248,168                   | 180                                    | <sup>24</sup> 524,871   | 6,502,359               |
| Michigan.....           | 5-20                   | 577,063                 | 404,966                            | <sup>12</sup> 263,775     | 152                                    | <sup>22</sup> 674,483   | 1,636,336               |
| Minnesota.....          | 5-21                   | 259,366                 | 223,309                            | 100,637                   | 112                                    | 1,369,541               | 2,819,711               |
| Mississippi.....        | 5-21                   | 447,571                 | 256,990                            | 154,463                   | <sup>10 7756</sup><br><sup>11154</sup> | 714,309                 | 803,876                 |
| Missouri.....           | 6-20                   | 787,122                 | 537,462                            | 398,031                   | 112.6                                  | 2,828,630               | 4,288,135               |
| Nebraska.....           | 5-21                   | 209,431                 | 137,618                            | 81,440                    | 120                                    | 954,383                 | 1,842,630               |
| Nevada.....             | 6-18                   | 9,593                   | 7,898                              | 5,227                     | 148.6                                  | 133,318                 | 162,012                 |
| New Hampshire.....      | 5-15                   | 120,899                 | 64,154                             | 43,723                    | 97 55                                  | 429,472                 | 624,125                 |
| New Jersey.....         | <sup>14</sup> 5-18     | 1619,342                | <sup>16</sup> 11,905               | <sup>16</sup> 119,513     | <sup>16</sup> 192                      | <sup>21</sup> 485,826   | <sup>22</sup> 1,196,567 |
| New York.....           | 5-21                   | 1,792,967               | 1,000,057                          | 595,160                   | <sup>17</sup> 8016<br><sup>18804</sup> | 7,985,723               | 11,534,912              |
| North Carolina.....     | 6-21                   | 504,251                 | 278,298                            | 169,694                   | 416,197                                | .....                   | 535,205                 |
| Ohio.....               | 6-21                   | 1,082,295               | 762,755                            | 499,217                   | 184                                    | 5,807,758               | 9,684,369               |
| Oregon.....             | 4-20                   | 73,867                  | 43,157                             | 39,512                    | 90                                     | 289,960                 | 478,677                 |
| Pennsylvania.....       | 6-21                   | <sup>12</sup> 1,422,377 | 966,039                            | 635,678                   | 148 25                                 | 5,403,136               | 9,545,688               |
| Rhode Island.....       | <sup>14</sup> 5-15     | 58,858                  | <sup>14</sup> 49,255               | <sup>14</sup> 32,366      | 184                                    | 446,300                 | 636,542                 |
| South Carolina.....     | 6-16                   | <sup>2</sup> 62,379     | 185,619                            | 114,144                   | 80                                     | <sup>23</sup> 423,674   | <sup>23</sup> 423,473   |
| Tennessee.....          | 6-21                   | <sup>3</sup> 71,829     | 350,143                            | 205,479                   | 78                                     | 822,561                 | 955,470                 |
| Texas.....              | 8-16                   | 311,134                 | 244,895                            | 160,259                   | <sup>10100</sup><br><sup>11164.6</sup> | .....                   | 1,661,476               |
| Vermont.....            | 5-20                   | 129,463                 | 73,283                             | 47,607                    | 127                                    | 425,931                 | 590,581                 |
| Virginia.....           | 5-21                   | 555,807                 | 288,030                            | 163,369                   | 120                                    | 1,632,678               | 1,321,537               |
| West Virginia.....      | 6-21                   | 228,185                 | 166,372                            | 102,012                   | 100                                    | 641,575                 | 997,481                 |
| Wisconsin.....          | 4-20                   | 553,023                 | 332,327                            | .....                     | .....                                  | 1,866,906               | 3,646,160               |
| Total States.....       | .....                  | 16,526,680              | 10,588,109                         | 6,405,806                 | .....                                  | \$61,661,464            | \$101,456,821           |
| Arizona.....            | 6-21                   | 9,376                   | 4,516                              | 3,287                     | 210                                    | .....                   | 161,862                 |
| Dakota.....             | 7-20                   | 77,490                  | 50,031                             | 32,530                    | 101                                    | 304,785                 | 1,306,879               |
| Dist. of Columbia.....  | <sup>14</sup> 6-17     | 1243,537                | <sup>12</sup> 27,399               | <sup>12</sup> 20,730      | <sup>12</sup> 190                      | <sup>23</sup> 17,229    | <sup>24</sup> 79,312    |
| Idaho.....              | 5-21                   | 13,140                  | 5,287                              | .....                     | .....                                  | 62,692                  | 89,914                  |
| Indian.....             | <sup>18</sup> 2011,450 | <sup>21</sup> 7,812     | <sup>21</sup> 3,928                | .....                     | .....                                  | .....                   | <sup>22</sup> 236,612   |
| Montana.....            | 4-21                   | 15,082                  | 8,118                              | 4,465                     | 103                                    | <sup>23</sup> 150,000   | <sup>23</sup> 20,030    |
| New Mexico.....         | 7-18                   | 120,253                 | 124,755                            | 123,150                   | .....                                  | <sup>24</sup> 28,002    | <sup>24</sup> 28,973    |
| Utah.....               | 6-18                   | 48,899                  | 25,325                             | 19,073                    | 135                                    | 131,881                 | 304,340                 |
| Washington.....         | 6-21                   | 31,599                  | 22,341                             | 14,222                    | 92                                     | 152,142                 | 257,500                 |
| Wyoming.....            | 7-21                   | 124,112                 | 122,907                            | 121,920                   | .....                                  | <sup>24</sup> 25,894    | <sup>24</sup> 28,504    |
| Total Territories.....  | .....                  | 283,939                 | 165,441                            | 103,346                   | .....                                  | \$1,262,025             | \$3,174,016             |
| Grand Total.....        | .....                  | 16,810,628              | 10,753,550                         | 6,508,652                 | .....                                  | \$62,923,489            | \$104,630,837           |

<sup>1</sup>In 1882. <sup>2</sup>In graded schools. <sup>3</sup>In ungraded schools. <sup>4</sup>For the winter term. <sup>5</sup>Estimated. <sup>6</sup>Not including colored children in Wilmington. <sup>7</sup>For white schools only. <sup>8</sup>No report from three counties. <sup>9</sup>State Census for 1882. <sup>10</sup>In the counties. <sup>11</sup>In the cities. <sup>12</sup>U. S. Census of 1880. <sup>13</sup>In 1881. <sup>14</sup>Inclusive. <sup>15</sup>Outside of New Orleans. <sup>16</sup>In 1882-83. <sup>17</sup>For white schools. <sup>18</sup>For colored schools. <sup>19</sup>Includes evening school reports. <sup>20</sup>In the five civilized tribes. <sup>21</sup>For the civilized tribes, excluding Choctaws. <sup>22</sup>Includes salaries of superintendents. <sup>23</sup>Amount of tuition revenue only. <sup>24</sup>In 1882. <sup>25</sup>In 1881. <sup>26</sup>Includes some miscellaneous expenditure. <sup>27</sup>In 1882-83. <sup>28</sup>School expenditure for the civilized tribes, excluding Choctaws. <sup>29</sup>U. S. Census of 1880. <sup>30</sup>In the cities.

## STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

| COUNTRIES.                   | Population. | Sq. Miles. | Capitals.           | Form of Government  | Present Head.          | Title.         | Accession. |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------|
| China.....                   | 371,180,000 | 4,419,150  | Peking.....         | Absolute Despotism. | Kuang Shih.....        | Emperor.....   | 1875       |
| British Empire.....          | 315,885,000 | 8,941,274  | London.....         | Limited Monarchy.   | Victoria.....          | Queen.....     | 1887       |
| Russian Empire.....          | 102,088,124 | 8,459,229  | St. Petersburg..... | Absolute Monarchy.  | Alexander III.....     | Emperor.....   | 1881       |
| France and Colonies.....     | 68,673,018  | 970,477    | Paris.....          | Republic.....       | F. P. Jules Grévy..... | President..... | 1879       |
| United States.....           | 157,500,000 | 8,062,960  | Washington.....     | Republic.....       | Grover Cleveland.....  | President..... | 1885       |
| German Empire.....           | 45,231,061  | 238,088    | Berlin.....         | Limited Monarchy.   | William Joseph I.....  | Emperor.....   | 1861       |
| Austro-Hungarian Empire..... | 80,206,052  | 261,691    | Vienna.....         | Limited Monarchy.   | Mutsuhito.....         | Emperor.....   | 1848       |
| Japan.....                   | 81,700,118  | 147,669    | Tokyo.....          | Limited Monarchy.   | William III.....       | Emperor.....   | 1877       |
| Holland and Colonies.....    | 83,044,258  | 778,187    | The Hague.....      | Absolute Monarchy.  | Abdul Hamid II.....    | Sultan.....    | 1849       |
| Turkish Empire.....          | 32,000,000  | 1,731,280  | Constantinople..... | Limited Monarchy.   | Humbert.....           | King.....      | 1876       |
| Italy.....                   | 24,459,451  | 111,410    | Rome.....           | Limited Monarchy.   | Marie Mercedes.....    | Queen.....     | 1878       |
| Spain and Colonies.....      | 24,673,621  | 851,933    | Madrid.....         | Absolute Despotism. | Pedro II.....          | Emperor.....   | 1885       |
| Kokoto.....                  | 12,601,000  | 178,000    | Sokoto.....         | Limited Monarchy.   | Leopoldo.....          | Emperor.....   | 1881       |
| Corea.....                   | 10,519,000  | 91,430     | Seoul.....          | Absolute Despotism. | Nasser ed Deen.....    | Sovereign..... | 1876       |
| Brazil.....                  | 10,270,000  | 8,219,000  | Rio de Janeiro..... | Republic.....       | Louis I.....           | King.....      | 1848       |
| Mexico.....                  | 8,000,000   | 751,177    | Mexico.....         | Republic.....       | Mohammed Tewfik.....   | King.....      | 1911       |
| Congo State.....             | 7,653,000   | 686,000    | Tsharan.....        | Absolute Despotism. | Oscar II.....          | King.....      | 1879       |
| Persia.....                  | 7,219,000   | 240,691    | Lisbon.....         | Limited Monarchy.   | Mutai Hassan.....      | Sultan.....    | 1873       |
| Portugal and Colonies.....   | 6,801,381   | 464,000    | Cairo.....          | Absolute Despotism. | Leopold II.....        | King.....      | 1835       |
| Egypt.....                   | 6,554,48    | 236,714    | Stockholm.....      | Limited Monarchy.   | Khulalankorn I.....    | King.....      | 1866       |
| Sweden and Norway.....       | 6,554,000   | 814,000    | Fes.....            | Absolute Despotism. | Charles I.....         | Prince.....    | 1884       |
| Morocco.....                 | 6,554,000   | 11,378     | Brussels.....       | Limited Monarchy.   | Rafael Nunes.....      | President..... | 1884       |
| Belgium.....                 | 5,730,897   | 280,550    | Banzko.....         | Absolute Despotism. | Abdurrahman Khan.....  | Amir.....      | 1880       |
| Siem.....                    | 5,700,000   | 43,814     | Bucharest.....      | Republic.....       | Julio A. Roca.....     | President..... | 1880       |
| Roumania.....                | 4,000,000   | 881,429    | Bogota.....         | Absolute Despotism. | Rannaval III.....      | Queen.....     | 1883       |
| Columbia.....                | 4,000,000   | 270,000    | Cabul.....          | Absolute Despotism. | Johannes II.....       | Sultan.....    | 1873       |
| Afghanistan.....             | 3,023,000   | 106,518    | Buenos Ayres.....   | Republic.....       | Albert.....            | King.....      | 1873       |
| Argentine Republic.....      | 3,000,000   | 928,870    | Annanarivo.....     | Absolute Despotism. | Adolph Deuchter.....   | President..... | 1886       |
| Madagascar.....              | 3,000,000   | 129,000    | Dresden.....        | Limited Monarchy.   | Nariso Campero.....    | President..... | 1880       |
| Madagascar.....              | 3,000,000   | 6,790      | Lima.....           | Republic.....       | Joaquin Crespo.....    | Khan.....      | 1886       |
| Saxony.....                  | 2,970,806   | 805,040    | Berne.....          | Republic.....       | Dom. Santa Maria.....  | President..... | 1884       |
| Switzerland.....             | 2,841,102   | 481,600    | La Paz.....         | Republic.....       | Christian IX.....      | King.....      | 1863       |
| Belgium.....                 | 2,825,000   | 92,800     | Samarang.....       | Absolute Despotism. | George I.....          | King.....      | 1864       |
| Bohemia.....                 | 2,180,000   | 666,159    | Caracas.....        | Republic.....       |                        |                |            |
| Venezuela.....               | 2,121,958   | 807,635    | Copenhagen.....     | Republic.....       |                        |                |            |
| Chili.....                   | 2,115,840   | 14,848     | Sofia.....          | Limited Monarchy.   |                        |                |            |
| Denmark.....                 | 2,045,179   | 84,700     | Athens.....         | Limited Monarchy.   |                        |                |            |
| Bulgaria.....                | 2,000,000   | 94,977     |                     |                     |                        |                |            |
| Greece.....                  | 1,970,439   |            |                     |                     |                        |                |            |

| 1 Estimated population, 1888.  | 2 Also enumerated with the Turkish Empire. | 3 Also enumerated with the German Empire. |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| Württemberg <sup>2</sup> ..... | Stuttgart.....                             | Limited Monarchy.....                     |
| Serbia.....                    | Belgrade.....                              | Limited Monarchy.....                     |
| Oman.....                      | Muscat.....                                | Absolute Monarchy.....                    |
| Guatemala.....                 | New Guatemala.....                         | Republic.....                             |
| Ecuador.....                   | Quito.....                                 | Republic.....                             |
| Tripoli <sup>2</sup> .....     | Tripoli.....                               | Absolute Monarchy.....                    |
| Transvaal.....                 | Pretoria.....                              | Republic.....                             |
| Salvador.....                  | San Salvador.....                          | Republic.....                             |
| Uruguay.....                   | Montevideo.....                            | Republic.....                             |
| Paraguay.....                  | Asuncion.....                              | Republic.....                             |
| Honduras.....                  | Tegucigalpa.....                           | Republic.....                             |
| Nicaragua.....                 | Managua.....                               | Republic.....                             |
| Dominica.....                  | San Domingo.....                           | Republic.....                             |
| Montenegro.....                | Cetinje.....                               | Absolute Monarchy.....                    |
| Cuba.....                      | San Jose.....                              | Republic.....                             |
| Orange Free State.....         | Bloemfontein.....                          | Republic.....                             |
| Haiti.....                     | Port au Prince.....                        | Republic.....                             |
| Hawaii.....                    | Honolulu.....                              | Limited Monarchy.....                     |
| 1,971,118                      | 7,581                                      |   |
| 1,850,000                      | 18,767                                     |   |
| 1,600,000                      | 81,000                                     |   |
| 1,278,311                      | 46,774                                     |   |
| 1,146,000                      | 248,812                                    |   |
| 1,010,000                      | 399,040                                    |   |
| 800,000                        | 110,193                                    |   |
| 554,000                        | 7,228                                      |   |
| 520,526                        | 72,112                                     |   |
| 476,000                        | 92,000                                     |   |
| 468,000                        | 42,684                                     |   |
| 400,000                        | 51,660                                     |   |
| 300,000                        | 20,526                                     |   |
| 245,880                        | 3,483                                      |   |
| 180,000                        | 19,945                                     |   |
| 133,518                        | 41,484                                     |   |
| 93,000                         | 49,880                                     |   |
| 66,397                         | 6,587                                      |   |

1 Estimated population, 1888.

2 Also enumerated with the Turkish Empire.

3 Also enumerated with the German Empire.

|                        |                   |      |
|------------------------|-------------------|------|
| Charles.....           | King.....         | 1864 |
| Milan.....             | King.....         | 1868 |
| Seyyed Toorkee.....    | Sultan.....       | 1871 |
| M. L. Bardias.....     | President.....    | 1885 |
| J. M. P. Casmano.....  | President.....    | 1883 |
| Ahmed Rassin.....      | Governor Gen..... | 1881 |
| Kruger.....            | President.....    | 1881 |
| Franisco Menendez..... | President.....    | 1885 |
| Mazimo Santos.....     | Pres d-nt.....    | 1881 |
| Gen. Obaliero.....     | President.....    | 1880 |
| Luis Bogr'in.....      | President.....    | 1883 |
| Adan Carlenus.....     | President.....    | 1883 |
| Gen. Bellini.....      | Prince.....       | 1884 |
| Nicholas.....          | President.....    | 1880 |
| Bernardo Soto.....     | President.....    | 1885 |
| I. H. Brand.....       | President.....    | 1879 |
| Gen. Salomon.....      | President.....    | 1879 |
| David Kalakaua.....    | King.....         | 1874 |

# QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN EACH STATE OF THE UNION.

| States.             | Voters must be Males, 21 years old, and | Previous Residence Required. |               |               | Persons Excluded from suffrage.   |
|---------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|
|                     |   | State.                       | County.       | Precinct.     |   |
| Alabama.....        | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 1 year.....                  | 3 months.     | 1 month.      | Indians, idiots, persons convicted of crime.  |
| Arkansas.....       | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 1 year.....                  | 6 months.     | 1 month.      | Indians, idiots, persons convicted of crime.  |
| California.....     | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | 90 days.....  | 30 days.....  | Indians, idiots, convicts, Chinese.   |
| Colorado.....       | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 6 months.....                | 6 months..... | 6 months..... | Persons in prison.  |
| Connecticut.....    | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | 1 month.....  | .....         | Persons unable to read and convicts.  |
| Delaware.....       | Actual county taxpayers.....            | 1 year.....                  | 6 months..... | .....         | Insane persons, idiots paupers, criminals.  |
| Florida.....        | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 1 year.....                  | 6 months..... | .....         | Idiots, insane persons, criminals, bettors on election, duellists.                            |
| Georgia.....        | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | 90 days.....  | 30 days.....  | Insane persons, idiots, criminals, and non-taxpayers.   |
| Illinois.....       | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 6 months.....                | 60 days.....  | 30 days.....  | Convicts.   |
| Indiana.....        | Actual citizens.....                    | 6 months.....                | 60 days.....  | 30 days.....  | Insane persons, idiots, convicts, criminals.  |
| Iowa.....           | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 2 years.....                 | 2 years.....  | 30 days.....  | Insane persons, idiots, convicts, rebels.   |
| Kansas.....         | Free white male citizens                | 1 year.....                  | 6 months..... | 30 days.....  | Persons guilty of bribery, robbery, forgery, etc.   |
| Kentucky.....       | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 1 year.....                  | 6 months..... | 30 days.....  | Insane persons, idiots, criminals.  |
| Louisiana.....      | Actual citizens.....                    | 3 months.....                | 6 months..... | .....         | Paupers, Indians not taxed.   |
| Maine.....          | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | 6 months..... | .....         | Lunatics, convicts, and persons guilty of bribery.  |
| Maryland.....       | Citizens.....                           | 1 year.....                  | .....         | 6 months..... | Paupers, persons under guardians, non-taxpayers, and persons unable to read or write.         |
| Massachusetts.....  | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 3 months.....                | .....         | 10 days.....  | Duellists.  |
| Michigan.....       | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 4 months.....                | .....         | 10 days.....  | Insane persons, idiots, convicts.   |
| Minnesota.....      | Actual citizens.....                    | 6 months.....                | 1 month.....  | .....         | Insane persons, idiots, criminals.  |
| Mississippi.....    | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 1 year.....                  | 60 days.....  | .....         | Inmates of asylums, poorhouses and prisons, soldiers of U. S. army.                           |
| Missouri.....       | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 6 months.....                | 30 days.....  | .....         | Idiots, convicts, soldiers of U. S. army.   |
| Nebraska.....       | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | .....         | Tw'n 6 mo     | Insane persons, idiots, convicts.   |
| Nevada.....         | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | 5 months..... | 30 days.....  | Paupers.  |
| New Hampshire.....  | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | 4 months..... | .....         | Idiots, insane persons, election bettors, convicts.   |
| New Jersey.....     | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | 90 days.....  | .....         | Election bettors or bribers, convicts.  |
| New York.....       | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | .....         | .....         | Convicts.   |
| North Carolina..... | Actual citizens.....                    | 6 months.....                | .....         | .....         | Insane persons, idiots  |
| Ohio.....           | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 1 year.....                  | .....         | .....         | Insane persons, idiots, convicts, soldiers of U. S. army, Chinese.                            |
| Oregon.....         | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | .....         | .....         | Non-taxpayers, political bribers.   |
| Pennsylvania.....   | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | .....         | .....         | Persons without property to the value of \$31.  |
| Rhode Island.....   | Actual taxpayers.....                   | 1 year.....                  | .....         | .....         | Insane persons, inmates of asylums, almshouses and prisons, soldiers of U. S. army, due list. |
| South Carolina..... | Actual citizens.....                    | 1 year.....                  | 60 days.....  | .....         | Non-payers of poll tax.   |
| Tennessee.....      | Actual citizens.....                    | 13 months.....               | 6 months..... | .....         | Lunatics, idiots, paupers, convicts, soldiers of U. S. army.                                  |
| Texas.....          | Citizens or have declared intentions    | 1 year.....                  | 6 months..... | 6 months..... | .....   |

|                     |                                      |                 |               |           |       |   |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-------|---|
| Vermont .....       | Actual citizens .....                | 1 year .....    | .....         | .....     | ..... | Bribers.  |
| Virginia .....      | Actual citizens .....                | 12 months ..... | .....         | T'wn 8 mo | ..... | { Lunatics, idiots, convicts, duellists, soldiers of U. S. army, and non- |
| West Virginia ..... | Actual citizens .....                | 1 year .....    | 80 days ..... | .....     | ..... | payors of capitation tax.   |
| Wisconsin .....     | Citizens or have declared intentions | 1 year .....    | .....         | .....     | ..... | Lunatics, paupers, convicts.  |
|                     |                                      |                 |               |           |       | Insane persons, idiots, convicts, bribers, bettors, duellists.            |

Women are entitled to full suffrage in Utah, Washington and Wyoming Territories. They can vote at school elections in Massachusetts and Wisconsin and a few other states.

REGISTRATION.—In California, Connecticut, Illinois, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, and Wisconsin, registration is required by law. In Colorado, Florida, Maryland, Mississippi, Nevada, North Carolina, Pennsylvania and South Carolina, registration is a constitutional requirement. In Kansas and Missouri, registration is required in cities only; in Ohio, in the cities of Cincinnati and Cleveland only; and in New York and New Jersey, in cities of 10,000 inhabitants and upward. In Alabama, Delaware, Georgia, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana and Tennessee, no registration is required, and in Arkansas, Texas and West Virginia, it is prohibited by the state constitution.

Number of pension claims filed and allowed each year since July, 1861, and the number of pensioners on the rolls at the close of each year, together with the annual amount paid on account of pensions since July 1, 1880.

| Fiscal year<br>ending<br>June 30— | ARMY.                  |                  |                  | NAVY.                  |                  |                  | ARMY AND NAVY      |                  |                  | WAR OF 1812.           |                  |                 | Total number of<br>applications<br>filed. | Total number allowed. | NUMBER OF PENSIONERS<br>ON THE ROLL. |                  |                | Disbursements. |        |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
|                                   | Applications<br>filed. |                  | Wid-<br>ows, etc | Applications<br>filed. |                  | Wid-<br>ows, etc | Claims<br>allowed. |                  | Wid-<br>ows, etc | Applications<br>filed. |                  | Surviv-<br>ors. |   |                       | Claims<br>allowed.                   |                  | Wid-<br>ows.   |                | Total. |
|                                   | Inva-<br>lids.         | Wid-<br>ows, etc |                  | Inva-<br>lids.         | Wid-<br>ows, etc |                  | Inva-<br>lids.     | Wid-<br>ows, etc |                  | Surviv-<br>ors.        | Wid-<br>ows, etc |                 |   |                       | Surviv-<br>ors.                      | Wid-<br>ows.     |                |                |        |
|                                   |                        |                  |                  |                        |                  |                  |                    |                  |                  |                        |                  |                 |   |                       |                                      |                  |                |                |        |
| 1861                              | 1,302                  | 1,000            | 65               | 60                     | 65               | 413              | 4,121              | 3,703            | 49               | 20,743                 | 196              | 31              | 49,352                                    | 4,337                 | 4,339                                | 8,696            | \$1,072,461.55 |                |        |
| 1862                              | 26,380                 | 22,377           | 290              | 295                    | 295              | 4,121            | 17,041             | 15,446           | 1,595            | 6,546                  | 3,815            | 17,504          | 53,592                                    | 4,341                 | 3,818                                | 8,159            | 790,384.76     |                |        |
| 1863                              | 20,203                 | 32,027           | 385              | 385                    | 385              | 17,041           | 15,446             | 15,446           | 1,595            | 3,117                  | 3,815            | 17,504          | 63,590                                    | 7,821                 | 6,970                                | 14,791           | 1,025,139.91   |                |        |
| 1864                              | 27,259                 | 44,464           | 455              | 455                    | 455              | 15,212           | 21,359             | 21,359           | 2,147            | 2,942                  | 3,117            | 18,993          | 72,054                                    | 28,479                | 27,026                               | 55,505           | 8,525,153.11   |                |        |
| 1865                              | 35,799                 | 28,732           | 350              | 375                    | 375              | 22,883           | 27,294             | 27,294           | 2,541            | 1,481                  | 3,117            | 18,993          | 86,250                                    | 36,880                | 30,106                               | 66,986           | 13,456,996.43  |                |        |
| 1866                              | 15,905                 | 20,265           | 250              | 383                    | 383              | 16,380           | 10,893             | 10,893           | 1,000            | 737                    | 810              | 16,784          | 96,765                                    | 50,177                | 55,052                               | 71,070           | 126,122.72     |                |        |
| 1867                              | 7,322                  | 13,069           | 170              | 207                    | 207              | 9,400            | 10,461             | 10,461           | 1,061            | 416                    | 810              | 16,784          | 102,621                                   | 60,565                | 88,618                               | 138,183          | 18,616,956.46  |                |        |
| 1868                              | 11,035                 | 14,496           | 290              | 245                    | 245              | 7,252            | 15,904             | 15,904           | 1,652            | 1,068                  | 1,068            | 18,704          | 117,932                                   | 76,957                | 93,096                               | 169,648          | 24,010,981.99  |                |        |
| 1869                              | 12,931                 | 11,400           | 290              | 245                    | 245              | 5,721            | 12,000             | 12,000           | 1,279            | 1,236                  | 1,236            | 18,704          | 122,989                                   | 105,104               | 187,963                              | 277,980          | 30,109,341.00  |                |        |
| 1870                              | 8,837                  | 8,985            | 190              | 142                    | 142              | 7,934            | 8,309              | 8,309            | 465              | 1,195                  | 1,195            | 20,743          | 133,954                                   | 87,621                | 111,165                              | 187,963          | 30,109,341.00  |                |        |
| 1871                              | 8,837                  | 6,735            | 240              | 178                    | 178              | 6,408            | 7,244              | 7,244            | 718              | 3,117                  | 3,117            | 20,743          | 133,954                                   | 93,394                | 114,101                              | 207,405          | 30,109,341.00  |                |        |
| 1872                              | 9,392                  | 5,043            | 228              | 151                    | 151              | 5,937            | 3,152              | 3,152            | 771              | 2,942                  | 2,942            | 18,993          | 140,621                                   | 118,911               | 118,911                              | 236,241          | 29,185,289.02  |                |        |
| 1873                              | 11,020                 | 5,294            | 310              | 178                    | 178              | 5,760            | 4,796              | 4,796            | 416              | 2,541                  | 2,541            | 18,704          | 142,939                                   | 114,613               | 114,613                              | 236,241          | 29,583,749.56  |                |        |
| 1874                              | 17,030                 | 5,364            | 344              | 130                    | 130              | 5,360            | 4,376              | 4,376            | 73               | 2,788                  | 2,788            | 18,704          | 152,989                                   | 107,808               | 107,808                              | 232,321          | 29,083,116.63  |                |        |
| 1875                              | 16,532                 | 5,369            | 371              | 97                     | 97               | 7,282            | 3,891              | 3,891            | 108              | 2,788                  | 2,788            | 18,704          | 152,989                                   | 107,808               | 107,808                              | 232,321          | 28,351,599.09  |                |        |
| 1876                              | 18,812                 | 6,061            | 300              | 131                    | 131              | 7,414            | 3,550              | 3,550            | 73               | 2,788                  | 2,788            | 18,704          | 152,989                                   | 107,808               | 107,808                              | 232,321          | 28,351,599.09  |                |        |
| 1877                              | 30,835                 | 9,767            | 399              | 215                    | 215              | 7,242            | 3,379              | 3,379            | 108              | 2,788                  | 2,788            | 18,704          | 152,989                                   | 107,808               | 107,808                              | 232,321          | 28,351,599.09  |                |        |
| 1878                              | 110,673                | 25,032           | 1,361            | 559                    | 559              | 10,176           | 4,455              | 4,455            | 253              | 18,177                 | 18,177           | 57,118          | 141,065                                   | 135,346               | 135,346                              | 250,892          | 30,844,415.18  |                |        |
| 1879                              | 18,453                 | 10,549           | 472              | 271                    | 271              | 23,946           | 3,920              | 3,920            | 108              | 4,030                  | 4,030            | 57,118          | 141,065                                   | 135,346               | 135,346                              | 250,892          | 30,844,415.18  |                |        |
| 1880                              | 35,059                 | 11,878           | 777              | 344                    | 344              | 35,014           | 5,303              | 5,303            | 61               | 1,035                  | 1,035            | 40,909          | 27,664                                    | 182,623               | 103,004                              | 295,007          | 37,780,539.19  |                |        |
| 1881                              | 28,962                 | 11,387           | 725              | 327                    | 327              | 37,414           | 7,743              | 7,743            | 37               | 822                    | 822              | 48,776          | 38,162                                    | 295,470               | 97,286                               | 323,768          | 37,780,539.19  |                |        |
| 1882                              | 37,359                 | 13,238           | 892              | 353                    | 353              | 31,937           | 8,010              | 8,010            | 34               | 4,030                  | 4,030            | 40,909          | 27,664                                    | 182,623               | 103,004                              | 295,007          | 40,431,972.85  |                |        |
| 1883                              | 30,454                 | 18,444           | 457              | 1,251                  | 1,251            | 35,843           | 10,816             | 10,816           | 33               | 2,541                  | 2,541            | 48,776          | 38,162                                    | 295,470               | 97,286                               | 323,768          | 40,431,972.85  |                |        |
| 1884                              | 664,468                | 377,128          | 12,710           | 6,039                  | 493,207          | 251,478          | 34,737             | 44,673           | 35,031           | 84,979                 | 84,979           | 1,106,920       | 737,300                                   | 1,106,920             | 737,300                              | \$983,080,444.73 |                |                |        |
| Total                             | 664,468                | 377,128          | 12,710           | 6,039                  | 493,207          | 251,478          | 34,737             | 44,673           | 35,031           | 84,979                 | 84,979           | 1,106,920       | 737,300                                   | 1,106,920             | 737,300                              | \$983,080,444.73 |                |                |        |

In the total number of applications filed in 1885 are included 5,045 survivors and 2,808 widows of the war with Mexico. In the total number of claims allowed in 1885 are included 9,048 survivors and 4,201 widows of war with Mexico.

In the number of pensioners on the roll under the head of "Invalids," etc., are included survivors and widows of the war of 1812, respectively, commencing with the year 1871, and survivors and widows of the war with Mexico, commencing with the year 1887.

List of pension agencies, with location, geographical limits, and names of pension agents, June 30, 1888.

| LOCATION.       |                       | Name of Agent.       | GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS.  |
|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|
| City.           | State.                |                      |   |
| Augusta.....    | Maine.....            | John D. Anderson     | <p><b>The state of Maine:</b> Navy pensioners in this district paid at Boston, Mass.</p> <p>The states of Connecticut, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, and all navy pensioners residing in this and the Augusta and Concord districts.</p> <p>The counties in the state of New York not in the New York City district: All navy pensioners in the state are paid at New York City.</p> <p>The state of Illinois, and all navy pensioners residing in this and the Columbus, Des Moines, Detroit, Indianapolis, Louisville, Milwaukee, and Topeka districts.</p> <p>The states of Ohio: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Chicago.</p> <p>The states of New Hampshire and Vermont: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Boston.</p> <p>The states of Iowa and Nebraska: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Chicago.</p> <p>The state of Michigan: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Chicago.</p> <p>The state of Indiana: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Chicago.</p> <p>The states of Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Washington, D. C.</p> <p>The state of Kentucky: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Chicago.</p> <p>The states of Minnesota and Wisconsin, and the Territory of Dakota: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Chicago.</p> <p>The counties in the state of New York of Albany, Clinton, Columbia, Delaware, Dutchess, Essex, Greene, Kings, Queens, New York, Orange, Putnam, Richmond, Rensselaer, Rockland, Saratoga, Schenectady, Sullivan, Suffolk, Ulster, Warren, Washington, and Westchester, all navy pensioners in the state of New York, and all pensioners residing in the counties of the state of New Jersey of Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, Union, and Warren.</p> <p>The counties in the state of Pennsylvania of Berks, Bradford, Bucks, Carbon, Chester, Columbia, Dauphin, Delaware, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Montgomery, Montour, Northampton, Northumberland, Philadelphia, Pike, Schuylkill, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming, and York, all navy pensioners in the state of Pennsylvania, and all pensioners residing in the counties in the state of New Jersey of Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Mercer, Ocean, and Salem.</p> <p>The counties in the state of Pennsylvania not in Philadelphia district: All navy pensioners in the state are paid at Philadelphia.</p> <p>The states of California, Nevada, and Oregon, the Territories of Alaska, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming, including the navy pensioners.</p> <p>The states of Colorado, Kansas, and Missouri, the Territory of New Mexico, and the Indian Territory: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Chicago.</p> <p>Navy pensioners in the District of Columbia, and the District of Virginia, and West Virginia, the inmates of the branches of the National Soldiers' Home, and pensioners residing in foreign countries, and all navy pensioners in this and the Knoxville district.</p> |
| Boston.....     | Massachusetts         | Benj. F. Peach, Jr.  |   |
| Buffalo.....    | New York....          | J. Schenkelberger    |   |
| Chicago.....    | Illinois.....         | Marian A. Mulligan.  |   |
| Columbus.....   | Ohio.....             | Gilbert H. Bargar.   |   |
| Concord.....    | New Hampshire         | W. H. D. Cochran.    |   |
| Des Moines....  | Iowa.....             | C. S. Lake.          |   |
| Detroit.....    | Michigan.....         | Robert McKinstry     |   |
| Indianapolis... | Indiana.....          | Chas. A. Zollinger   |   |
| Knoxville.....  | Tennessee...          | Daniel A. Carpenter. |   |
| Louisville..... | Kentucky....          | Don Carlos Buell.    | <p><b>The state of New York:</b> Navy pensioners in this district paid at Washington, D. C.</p> <p>The states of Minnesota and Wisconsin, and the Territory of Dakota: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Chicago.</p> <p>The counties in the state of New York of Albany, Clinton, Columbia, Delaware, Dutchess, Essex, Greene, Kings, Queens, New York, Orange, Putnam, Richmond, Rensselaer, Rockland, Saratoga, Schenectady, Sullivan, Suffolk, Ulster, Warren, Washington, and Westchester, all navy pensioners in the state of New York, and all pensioners residing in the counties of the state of New Jersey of Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, Union, and Warren.</p> <p>The counties in the state of Pennsylvania of Berks, Bradford, Bucks, Carbon, Chester, Columbia, Dauphin, Delaware, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Montgomery, Montour, Northampton, Northumberland, Philadelphia, Pike, Schuylkill, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming, and York, all navy pensioners in the state of Pennsylvania, and all pensioners residing in the counties in the state of New Jersey of Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Mercer, Ocean, and Salem.</p> <p>The counties in the state of Pennsylvania not in Philadelphia district: All navy pensioners in the state are paid at Philadelphia.</p> <p>The states of California, Nevada, and Oregon, the Territories of Alaska, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming, including the navy pensioners.</p> <p>The states of Colorado, Kansas, and Missouri, the Territory of New Mexico, and the Indian Territory: Navy pensioners in this district paid at Chicago.</p> <p>Navy pensioners in the District of Columbia, and the District of Virginia, and West Virginia, the inmates of the branches of the National Soldiers' Home, and pensioners residing in foreign countries, and all navy pensioners in this and the Knoxville district.</p>  |
| Milwaukee....   | Wisconsin....         | Alfred B. Judd....   |   |
| New York.....   | New York....          | Franz Sigel.....     |   |
| Philadelphia... | Pennsylvania.         | W. W. H. Davis....   |   |
| Pittsburg.....  | Pennsylvania.         | Wm. H. Barclay...    |   |
| San Francisco.  | California...         | Truman H. Allen...   |   |
| Topeka.....     | Kansas.....           | George W. Glick..    |   |
| Washington....  | District of Columbia. | Sidney L. Wilson.    |   |



Table showing the number of pensioners in each county, and the amount paid as current pension for the quarter ending June 3, 1898.

| COUNTY.           | Number. | Amount.    | COUNTY.           | Number. | Amount.      |
|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
| Adams .....       | 122     | \$3,788 25 | Marathon .....    | 117     | 3,773 59     |
| Ashland .....     | 86      | 1,738 75   | Marinette .....   | 48      | 1,653 25     |
| Barron .....      | 168     | 4,887 75   | Marquette .....   | 138     | 4,018 75     |
| Bayfield .....    | 25      | 703 25     | Milwaukee .....   | 1,402   | 43,600 25    |
| Brown .....       | 277     | 8,730 50   | Monroe .....      | 444     | 16,269 95    |
| Buffalo .....     | 118     | 2,926 25   | Oconto .....      | 97      | 2,356 75     |
| Burnett .....     | 27      | 884 25     | Outagamie .....   | 253     | 6,275 75     |
| Calumet .....     | 140     | 4,611 25   | Oneida .....      | 14      | 330 00       |
| Chippewa .....    | 263     | 7,051 50   | Ozaukee .....     | 53      | 1,504 25     |
| Clark .....       | 216     | 6,397 25   | Pepin .....       | 97      | 3,080 50     |
| Columbia .....    | 307     | 9,716 75   | Pierce .....      | 192     | 5,408 25     |
| Crawford .....    | 192     | 5,806 75   | Polk .....        | 94      | 2,612 50     |
| Dane .....        | 464     | 17,193 25  | Portage .....     | 302     | 9,893 75     |
| Dodge .....       | 251     | 8,029 00   | Price .....       | 36      | 905 25       |
| Door .....        | 72      | 1,970 00   | Racine .....      | 158     | 4,701 75     |
| Douglas .....     | 27      | 871 75     | Richland .....    | 400     | 13,664 50    |
| Dunn .....        | 240     | 6,470 50   | Rock .....        | 355     | 11,325 75    |
| Eau Claire .....  | 268     | 8,798 50   | St. Croix .....   | 168     | 4,635 25     |
| Florence .....    | 17      | 423 25     | Sauk .....        | 500     | 16,528 00    |
| Fond du Lac ..... | 297     | 9,247 25   | Sawyer .....      | 24      | 530 50       |
| Forest .....      | 14      | 438 25     | Shawano .....     | 91      | 2,323 25     |
| Grant .....       | 563     | 17,392 25  | Sheboygan .....   | 227     | 7,163 00     |
| Green .....       | 325     | 9,875 50   | Taylor .....      | 43      | 1,599 25     |
| Green Lake .....  | 146     | 4,599 00   | Trempealeau ..... | 162     | 5,363 75     |
| Iowa .....        | 141     | 4,936 75   | Vernon .....      | 312     | 9,809 50     |
| Jackson .....     | 201     | 6,127 00   | Walworth .....    | 316     | 9,546 00     |
| Jefferson .....   | 275     | 9,406 00   | Washburn .....    | 31      | 879 25       |
| Juneau .....      | 340     | 11,279 50  | Washington .....  | 92      | 2,938 75     |
| Kenosha .....     | 74      | 2,400 25   | Waukesha .....    | 194     | 5,793 00     |
| Kewaunee .....    | 74      | 1,977 25   | Waupaca .....     | 351     | 10,331 50    |
| La Crosse .....   | 240     | 8,845 00   | Waushara .....    | 289     | 9,099 00     |
| La Fayette .....  | 164     | 5,673 25   | Winnebago .....   | 399     | 13,227 00    |
| Langlade .....    | 64      | 1,869 25   | Wood .....        | 161     | 4,543 50     |
| Lincoln .....     | 62      | 1,962 25   |                   |         |              |
| Manitowoc .....   | 143     | 3,877 50   |                   |         |              |
|                   |         |            | Total .....       | 13,962  | \$436,347 20 |

## THE FORESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

The annual report of the division of forestry of the United States Department of Agriculture estimates the acreage of forest lands in the states and territories as follows:

|                    |            |                   |            |                  |            |
|--------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| Maine .....        | 12,000,000 | Florida .....     | 20,000,000 | Iowa .....       | 2,300,000  |
| New Hampshire ..   | 3,000,000  | Alabama .....     | 17,000,000 | Dakota .....     | 3,000,000  |
| Massachusetts ..   | 1,389,500  | Mississippi ..... | 18,000,000 | Nebraska .....   | 1,550,000  |
| Rhode Island ..... | 163,528    | Louisiana .....   | 13,000,000 | Kansas .....     | 3,500,000  |
| Connecticut .....  | 650,000    | Texas .....       | 40,000,000 | Wyoming .....    | 7,800,000  |
| Vermont .....      | 1,990,000  | Michigan .....    | 14,000,000 | Colorado .....   | 10,630,000 |
| New York .....     | 8,000,000  | Wisconsin .....   | 17,000,000 | New Mexico ..... | 8,000,000  |
| New Jersey .....   | 2,330,000  | Minnesota .....   | 20,000,000 | Idaho .....      | 10,234,000 |
| Pennsylvania ..... | 7,000,000  | Ohio .....        | 4,258,767  | Nevada .....     | 2,000,000  |
| Delaware .....     | 300,000    | Indiana .....     | 4,300,606  | Utah .....       | 4,000,000  |
| Maryland .....     | 2,000,000  | Illinois .....    | 3,500,000  | Arizona .....    | 10,000,000 |
| Virginia .....     | 13,000,000 | West Virginia ..  | 9,000,000  | Washington Ter.. | 20,000,000 |
| North Carolina ..  | 18,000,000 | Kentucky .....    | 12,800,000 | Oregon .....     | 20,000,000 |
| South Carolina ..  | 13,000,000 | Tennessee .....   | 16,000,000 | California ..... | 20,000,000 |
| Georgia .....      | 18,000,000 | Arkansas .....    | 23,000,000 |                  |            |

## VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS IN U. S. MONEY.

| Country.        | Monetary Unit.         | Standard.        | Value in U. S. Mon | Standard Coin.  |
|-----------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|
| Argentina Rep.  | Peso.....              | Gold and silver. | .96, 5             | 1-20, 1-10, 1-5, 1-2, and 1 peso, 1-2, Argentine and Argentine. |
| Austria.....    | Florin.....            | Silver.....      | .87, 1             |   |
| Belgium.....    | Franc.....             | Gold and silver. | .19, 3             | 5, 10, and 20 francs.   |
| Bolivia.....    | Boliviano.....         | Silver.....      | .75, 1             | Boliviano.  |
| Brazil.....     | Milreis of 1000 reis.  | Gold.....        | .54, 6             |   |
| Canada.....     | Dollar.....            | Gold.....        | \$1.00             |   |
| Chile.....      | Peso.....              | Gold and silver. | .91, 2             | Condor, doubloon, and escudo.                                   |
| Cuba.....       | Peso.....              | Gold and silver. | .93, 2             | 1-16, 1-8, 1-4, 1-2, and 1 doubloon.                            |
| Denmark.....    | Crown.....             | Gold.....        | .26, 8             | 10 and 20 crowns.   |
| Ecuador.....    | Peso.....              | Silver.....      | .75, 1             | Peso.   |
| Egypt.....      | Piaster.....           | Gold.....        | .04, 9             | 5, 10, 25, 50, and 100 piasters.                                |
| France.....     | Franc.....             | Gold and silver. | .19, 3             | 5, 10, and 20 francs.   |
| German Emp.     | Mark.....              | Gold.....        | .23, 8             | 5, 10, and 20 marks.  |
| Great Britain.. | Pound sterling         | Gold.....        | 4.86, 046          | 1-2 sovereign and sovereign.                                    |
| Greece.....     | Drachma.....           | Gold and silver. | .19, 3             | 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 drachmas.                                |
| Haiti.....      | Gourde.....            | Gold and silver. | .96, 5             | 1, 2, 5, and 10 gourdes.  |
| India.....      | Rupee of 16 annas.     | Silver.....      | .85, 7             |   |
| Italy.....      | Lira.....              | Gold and silver. | .19, 3             | 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 lire.                                    |
| Japan.....      | Yen.....               | Silver.....      | .81, 9             | 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 yen, gold, and silver yen.                  |
| Liberia.....    | Dollar.....            | Gold.....        | 1.00               |   |
| Mexico.....     | Dollar.....            | Silver.....      | .81, 6             | Peso or dollar, 5, 10, 25, and 50 centavo.                      |
| Netherlands...  | Florin.....            | Gold and silver. | .40, 2             |   |
| Norway.....     | Crown.....             | Gold.....        | .26, 8             | 10 and 20 crowns.   |
| Peru.....       | Sol.....               | Silver.....      | .75, 1             | Sol.  |
| Portugal.....   | Milreis of 1000 reis.  | Gold.....        | 1.08               | 2, 5, and 10 milreis.   |
| Russia.....     | Rouble of 100 copecks  | Silver.....      | .60, 1             | 1-4, 1-2, and 1 rouble.   |
| Spain.....      | Peseta of 100 centimes | Gold and silver. | .19, 3             | 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 pesetas.                                 |
| Sweden.....     | Crown.....             | Gold.....        | .26, 8             | 10 and 20 crowns.   |
| Switzerland...  | Franc.....             | Gold and silver. | .19, 3             | 5, 10, and 20 francs.   |
| Tripoli.....    | Mahbub of 20 piasters  | Silver.....      | .67, 7             |   |
| Turkey.....     | Piaster.....           | Gold.....        | .04, 4             | 25, 50, 100, 250, and 500 piasters.                             |
| U. S. Columbia  | Peso.....              | Silver.....      | .75, 1             | Peso.   |
| Venezuela.....  | Bolivar.....           | Gold and silver. | .19, 3             | 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 bolivar.                                 |

## IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES.

| FROM                          | 1882.   | 1883.   | 1884.   | 1885.   | 1886.   | 1887.   | 1888.   |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| England.....                  | 82,394  | 63,140  | 55,118  | 47,342  | 49,767  | 72,855  | 108,690 |
| Scotland.....                 | 18,937  | 11,839  | 9,060   | 9,226   | 12,126  | 18,699  |         |
| Ireland.....                  | 76,432  | 81,486  | 63,344  | 51,795  | 49,619  | 68,370  | 73,513  |
| Germany.....                  | 250,630 | 194,786 | 179,676 | 124,443 | 84,403  | 100,865 | 109,717 |
| Austria.....                  | 13,619  | 10,923  | 13,534  | 11,574  | 16,290  | 20,480  | 30,011  |
| Hungary.....                  | 8,929   | 11,240  | 14,798  | 9,383   | 12,420  | 15,256  | 15,800  |
| Sweden.....                   | 64,607  | 38,277  | 36,532  | 22,248  | 27,751  | 42,836  | 72,962  |
| Norway.....                   | 29,101  | 23,398  | 16,974  | 12,356  | 12,759  | 16,369  |         |
| France.....                   | 6,003   | 4,821   | 3,608   | 3,493   | 3,318   | 5,034   | 8,454   |
| Italy.....                    | 32,077  | 31,784  | 16,473  | 13,599  | 21,295  | 47,532  | 51,558  |
| Russia.....                   | 16,321  | 9,186   | 11,854  | 16,603  | 17,309  | 28,944  | 39,313  |
| China.....                    | 39,579  | 8,031   | 279     | 22      | 49      | 10      | 26      |
| Total from all countries..... | 788,992 | 603,322 | 518,592 | 395,346 | 334,203 | 490,109 | 546,889 |

## STATISTICS OF ILLITERACY.

(Census of 1890.)

| Persons of ten years of age and upwards. |            | Unable to read. | Per cent. | Unable to write. | Per cent. |
|--|------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| Whole population ..                      | 36,761,607 | 4,923,451       | 13.4      | 6,239,598        | 17.0      |
| Native whites.....                       | 25,795,789 | .....           | .....     | 2,255,460        | 8.7       |
| Foreign-born whites                      | 6,574,611  | .....           | .....     | 703,630          | 12.0      |
| Colored.....                             | 4,601,207  | .....           | .....     | 3,280,878        | 70.0      |

RATIO OF ADULTS UNABLE TO WRITE TO TOTAL POPULATION (1881): England, 16 per cent. Scotland, 12; Ireland, 33; France, 22; Germany, 6; Russia, 39; Austria, 51; Italy, 59; Spain and Portugal, 66; Switzerland, 13; Belgium and Holland, 14; Scandinavia, 13.

RATIO OF SCHOOL CHILDREN TO POPULATION (1881): England, 15 per cent.; Scotland, 15; Ireland, 18; France, 13; Germany, 17; Russia, 2; Austria, 9; Italy, 8; Spain and Portugal, 5; Switzerland, 16; Belgium and Holland, 15; Scandinavia, 15.

## PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT.

*Statement of outstanding principal of the public debt of the United States on January 1 of each year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on July 1 of each year from 1843 to 1886, inclusive, and December 1, 1888.*

|                  |                 |                  |                 |               |                  |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1791 Jan. 1..... | \$75,403,476 52 | 1884 Jan. 1..... | \$90,369,777 77 | 1887 July 1.. | \$28,699,831 85  |
| 1792 Jan. 1..... | 77,217,924 66   | 1825 Jan. 1..... | 83,788,432 71   | 1888 July 1.. | 44,911,881 03    |
| 1793 Jan. 1..... | 80,352,634 04   | 1826 Jan. 1..... | 81,054,059 90   | 1889 July 1.. | 58,496,837 88    |
| 1794 Jan. 1..... | 78,427,404 77   | 1827 Jan. 1..... | 73,987,357 20   | 1890 July 1.. | 64,842,287 83    |
| 1795 Jan. 1..... | 80,747,597 39   | 1828 Jan. 1..... | 67,475,043 87   | 1891 July 1.. | 90,580,873 73    |
| 1796 Jan. 1..... | 83,762,173 07   | 1829 Jan. 1..... | 58,421,413 67   | 1892 July 1.. | 534,176,412 13   |
| 1797 Jan. 1..... | 82,064,479 33   | 1830 Jan. 1..... | 48,565,406 50   | 1893 July 1.. | 1,119,772,138 63 |
| 1798 Jan. 1..... | 79,228,529 12   | 1831 Jan. 1..... | 39,123,191 68   | 1894 July 1.. | 1,815,784,370 57 |
| 1799 Jan. 1..... | 78,408,669 77   | 1832 Jan. 1..... | 24,322,235 18   | 1895 July 1.. | 2,680,647,869 74 |
| 1800 Jan. 1..... | 82,976,294 35   | 1833 Jan. 1..... | 7,001,698 83    | 1896 July 1.. | 2,773,236,173 69 |
| 1801 Jan. 1..... | 83,038,050 80   | 1834 Jan. 1..... | 4,760,982 08    | 1897 July 1.. | 2,678,126,103 87 |
| 1802 Jan. 1..... | 86,712,632 25   | 1835 Jan. 1..... | 37,513 05       | 1898 July 1.. | 2,611,687,851 19 |
| 1803 Jan. 1..... | 77,054,696 30   | 1896 Jan. 1..... | 336,957 83      | 1899 July 1.. | 2,588,452,213 94 |
| 1804 Jan. 1..... | 85,427,120 88   | 1837 Jan. 1..... | 3,308,124 07    | 1870 July 1.. | 2,480,672,427 81 |
| 1805 Jan. 1..... | 82,312,150 50   | 1838 Jan. 1..... | 10,434,221 14   | 1871 July 1.. | 2,353,211,332 32 |
| 1806 Jan. 1..... | 75,723,270 66   | 1839 Jan. 1..... | 3,573,343 82    | 1872 July 1.. | 2,253,251,328 78 |
| 1807 Jan. 1..... | 69,218,396 64   | 1840 Jan. 1..... | 5,250,875 54    | 1873 July 1.. | 2,334,482,993 20 |
| 1808 Jan. 1..... | 65,196,317 97   | 1841 Jan. 1..... | 13,594,489 73   | 1874 July 1.. | 2,351,640,408 43 |
| 1809 Jan. 1..... | 57,023,192 09   | 1842 Jan. 1..... | 20,601,226 28   | 1875 July 1.. | 2,332,285,531 95 |
| 1810 Jan. 1..... | 53,173,217 52   | 1843 July 1..... | 32,742,022 00   | 1876 July 1.. | 2,180,305,067 15 |
| 1811 Jan. 1..... | 48,005,587 76   | 1844 July 1..... | 32,461,052 50   | 1877 July 1.. | 2,205,301,392 10 |
| 1812 Jan. 1..... | 45,209,737 90   | 1845 July 1..... | 15,925,303 01   | 1878 July 1.. | 2,256,305,892 53 |
| 1813 Jan. 1..... | 55,962,827 57   | 1846 July 1..... | 15,550,702 97   | 1879 July 1.. | 2,340,597,222 04 |
| 1814 Jan. 1..... | 81,487,846 24   | 1847 July 1..... | 38,826,384 77   | 1880 July 1.. | 2,128,791,054 63 |
| 1815 Jan. 1..... | 99,883,660 15   | 1848 July 1..... | 47,044,862 23   | 1881 July 1.. | 2,077,329,253 58 |
| 1816 Jan. 1..... | 127,534,933 74  | 1849 July 1..... | 63,061,858 69   | 1882 July 1.. | 1,926,688,678 03 |
| 1817 Jan. 1..... | 123,491,965 16  | 1850 July 1..... | 63,452,773 55   | 1883 July 1.. | 1,892,547,412 07 |
| 1818 Jan. 1..... | 103,466,638 83  | 1851 July 1..... | 68,304,796 02   | 1884 July 1.. | 1,838,904,607 57 |
| 1819 Jan. 1..... | 95,529,648 28   | 1852 July 1..... | 66,199,841 71   | 1885 July 1.. | 1,872,340,537 14 |
| 1820 Jan. 1..... | 91,015,566 15   | 1853 July 1..... | 59,803,117 70   | 1886 July 1.. | 1,783,438,097 78 |
| 1821 Jan. 1..... | 89,987,427 68   | 1854 July 1..... | 42,342,222 42   | 1887 July 1.. | 1,654,471,536 35 |
| 1822 Jan. 1..... | 93,546,876 98   | 1855 July 1..... | 35,586,858 56   | 1888 Dec 1..  | 1,690,975,250 00 |
| 1823 Jan. 1..... | 90,875,877 28   | 1856 July 1..... | 31,972,687 90   |               |                  |

## LEGAL HOLIDAYS IN VARIOUS STATES.

**JANUARY 1.** NEW YEAR'S DAY, in Alabama, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin.

**JANUARY 8.** ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF NEW ORLEANS, in Louisiana.

**FEBRUARY 14, 1889.** MARDI-GRAS, in Louisiana, and the cities of Mobile, Montgomery and Selma, Ala.

**FEBRUARY 22.** WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY, in California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin.

**MARCH 2.** ANNIVERSARY OF TEXAN INDEPENDENCE, in Texas.

**MARCH 4.** FIREMAN'S ANNIVERSARY, in New Orleans, La.

**APRIL 21.** ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF SAN JACINTO, in Texas.

**APRIL 19, 1889.** GOOD FRIDAY, in Louisiana, Maryland, Minnesota and Pennsylvania.

**APRIL 26.** MEMORIAL DAY, in Georgia.

**MAY 30.** DECORATION DAY, in California, Colorado, Connecticut, Iowa, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont and Wisconsin.

**JULY 4.** INDEPENDENCE DAY, in all the states.

**NOVEMBER 5, 1889.** GENERAL ELECTION DAY, in California, Florida, Maryland, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, South Carolina and Texas.

**NOVEMBER 28, 1889.** THANKSGIVING DAY, in all the states.

**DECEMBER 25.** CHRISTMAS DAY, in all the states.

**SUNDAYS, AND FAST DAYS** (whenever appointed), are legal holidays in all the states.

## WARS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Statement of the number of United States troops engaged.

| WARS.  | DATE.          |                | TROOPS ENGAGED. |                             |           |
|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|  | From           | To.            | Regulars.       | Militia<br>Volun-<br>teers. | Total.    |
| War of the Revolution.....                     | April 19, 1775 | April 11, 1783 | 130,711         | 58,750                      | .....     |
| Estimated an titional.....                     |                |                |                 | 105,320                     | 308,791   |
| Northwestern Indian wars.....                  | Sept. 19, 1790 | Aug. 8, 1795   | .....           | .....                       | 8,983     |
| War with France.....                           | Jul. 9, 1798   | Sept. 30, 1800 | .....           | .....                       | *4,528    |
| War with Trip-Mi.....                          | June 10, 1801  | June 4, 1805   | .....           | .....                       | *3,320    |
| Northwestern Indian War: Gen.<br>Harrison..... | Sept. 11, 1811 | Nov. 11, 1811  | 250             | 600                         | 910       |
| Creek Indian war.....                          | July 27, 1813  | Aug. 9, 1814   | 600             | 13,181                      | 13,788    |
| War of 1812 with Great Britain...              | June 18, 1812  | Feb. 17, 1815  | 85,000          | 471,622                     | 576,622   |
| Seminole Indian war.....                       | Nov. 20, 1817  | Oct. 21, 1818  | 1,000           | 6,911                       | 7,911     |
| Black Hawk Indian war.....                     | April 21, 1831 | Sept. 21, 1832 | 1,339           | 5,126                       | 6,465     |
| Cherokee disturbance or removal                | 1826           | 1837           | .....           | 9,491                       | 9,494     |
| Creek Indian war or disturbance                | May 5, 1835    | Sept. 30, 1837 | 935             | 12,483                      | 13,418    |
| Florida Indian war.....                        | Dec. 23, 1835  | Aug. 14, 1843  | 11,169          | 29,953                      | 41,122    |
| Aroostook disturbance.....                     | 1848           | 1839           | .....           | 1,500                       | 1,500     |
| War with Mexico.....                           | April 24, 1846 | July 4, 1848   | 30,954          | 73,776                      | 112,330   |
| Apache, Navajo and Utah war...                 | 1849           | 1855           | 1,500           | 1,031                       | 2,531     |
| Comanche Indian war.....                       | 1854           | 1854           | .....           | 503                         | 503       |
| Seminole Indian war.....                       | 1856           | 1858           | .....           | 2,687                       | 2,687     |
| Civil war.....                                 | 1861           | 1865           | .....           | .....                       | 2,859,132 |

\*Naval forces engaged. The number of troops on the Confederate side during the Civil War was about 600,000.

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, was reported by the Provost-Marshal General in 1866: Killed in battle, 61,362; died of wounds, 34,727; died of disease, 183,247; total died, 279,336; total deserted, 196,135. Number of soldiers in the confederate service who died of wounds or disease (partial statement), 133,821. Deserted (partial statement), 104,428. Number of United States troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate troops captured, 476,169. Number of United States troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate troops paroled on the field, 243,599. Number of United States troops who died while prisoners, 23,725; Confederate troops who died while prisoners, 26,774.

## THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

The public lands of the United States were acquired as follows:

|   | Acres.               |
|---|----------------------|
| Cession from the original states.....   | 259,171,787          |
| Louisiana purchase, April 30, 1803..... | 756,961,280          |
| Florida, February 22, 1819.....         | 37,931,530           |
| Mexican treaty, February 2, 1848.....   | 334,443,580          |
| Texas purchase, November 25, 1850.....  | 61,832,480           |
| Mexican treaty, December 30, 1853.....  | 29,142,400           |
| Alaska, March 30, 1867.....             | 369,529,600          |
| <b>Total .....</b>                      | <b>1,849,072,597</b> |

THE CIVIL WAR OF 1861-65.

NUMBER OF MEN IN THE UNION ARMY FURNISHED BY EACH STATE AND TERRITORY, FROM APRIL 15, 1861, TO CLOSE OF WAR.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Number of men furnished. | Aggregate reduced to a three years' standing. | STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Number of men furnished. | Aggregate reduced to a three years' standing. |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Alabama.....            | 2,556                    | 1,611   | New York.....           | 448,850                  | 302,270                                       |
| Arkansas.....           | 8,289                    | 7,836   | North Carolina.....     | 3,156                    | 3,156   |
| California.....         | 15,725                   | 15,725  | Ohio.....               | 313,180                  | 240,514                                       |
| Colorado.....           | 4,908                    | 3,697   | Oregon.....             | 1,810                    | 1,773   |
| Connecticut.....        | 55,864                   | 50,623  | Pennsylvania.....       | 337,936                  | 265,517                                       |
| Delaware.....           | 12,264                   | 10,322  | Rhode Island.....       | 23,236                   | 17,866  |
| Florida.....            | 1,290                    | 1,290   | South Carolina.....     |                          |   |
| Georgia.....            |                          |   | Tennessee.....          | 81,092                   | 26,394  |
| Illinois.....           | 259,092                  | 214,183                                       | Texas.....              | 1,965                    | 1,632   |
| Indiana.....            | 196,363                  | 153,576                                       | Vermont.....            | 33,268                   | 29,068  |
| Iowa.....               | 76,242                   | 68,630  | Virginia.....           |                          |   |
| Kansas.....             | 20,149                   | 18,706  | West Virginia.....      | 33,068                   | 27,714  |
| Kentucky.....           | 75,760                   | 70,832  | Wisconsin.....          | 91,327                   | 79,260  |
| Louisiana.....          | 5,224                    | 4,654   | Dakota.....             | 306                      | 306   |
| Maine.....              | 70,107                   | 56,776  | Dist. of Columbia.....  | 16,534                   | 11,506  |
| Maryland.....           | 46,638                   | 41,275  | Indian Territory.....   | 3,530                    | 3,530   |
| Massachusetts.....      | 146,730                  | 124,104                                       | Montana.....            |                          |   |
| Michigan.....           | 87,364                   | 80,111  | New Mexico.....         | 6,561                    | 4,432   |
| Minnesota.....          | 24,020                   | 19,633  | Utah.....               |                          |   |
| Mississippi.....        | 545                      | 545   | Washington Ter'y.....   | 964                      | 964   |
| Missouri.....           | 109,111                  | 86,530  | U. S. Army.....         |                          |   |
| Nebraska.....           | 3,157                    | 2,175   | U. S. Volunteers.....   |                          |   |
| Nevada.....             | 1,080                    | 1,080   | U. S. Col'd Troops..... | 93,441                   | 91,789  |
| New Hampshire.....      | 33,937                   | 30,849  | Total.....              | 2,772,408                | 2,320,273                                     |
| New Jersey.....         | 76,814                   | 57,908  |                         |                          |   |

LAND GRANTS.

The following grants of public lands to states for railroads and wagon roads and to railroad corporations have been made by congress:

|   | Acres.      |
|---|-------------|
| Grants to states for railroads prior to March 4, 1861.....                | 30,470,290  |
| Grants to states for wagon roads prior to March 4, 1861.....              | 251,853     |
| Grants to states for railroads since March 4, 1861.....                   | 17,775,694  |
| Grants to states for wagon roads since March 4, 1861.....                 | 2,530,379   |
| Grants to railroad corporations from March 4, 1861, to March 4, 1875..... | 163,643,944 |
| Total.....  | 183,949,940 |

CHIEF GRANTS TO CORPORATIONS.

|  | Acres.      |
|--|-------------|
| Northern Pacific Railroad, July 2, 1864.....               | 47,000,000  |
| Atlantic and Pacific Railroad, July 27, 1866.....          | 42,000,000  |
| Texas Pacific Railroad, March 3, 1871.....                 | 18,000,000  |
| Union Pacific Railroad (July 1, 1862; July 2, 1864).....   | 12,000,000  |
| Central Pacific Railroad (July 1, 1861; July 2, 1864)..... | 9,000,000   |
| Southern Pacific Railroad, July 27, 1866.....              | 9,530,000   |
| Total six corporations.....                                | 137,530,000 |

## PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN WISCONSIN

*Having 2,000 Volumes or Over.*

| PLACE.                 | NAME OF LIBRARY.  | WHEN<br>FOUNDED. |
|------------------------|---|------------------|
| Appleton .....         | Appleton Library of Lawrence University .....                                   | 1853             |
| Ashland .....          | Vaughn Library .....  | 1888             |
| Beaver Dam .....       | Free Public Library .....   | 1884             |
| Beaver Dam .....       | Wayland University .....  |                  |
| Beloit .....           | Beloit College .....  | 1848             |
| Bau Claire .....       | Free Library .....  | 1875             |
| Fond du Lac .....      | Free Library .....  | 1877             |
| Fox Lake .....         | Wisconsin Female College .....  |                  |
| Franklin .....         | Mission House Library .....   | 1863             |
| Galesville .....       | Galesville University .....   | 1859             |
| Hudson .....           | Ladies' Library Association .....   | 1874             |
| Janesville .....       | Institution for the Blind .....   |                  |
| Janesville .....       | Public Library .....  |                  |
| La Crosse .....        | Young Men's Library Association .....   | 1868             |
| La Crosse .....        | Washburn Library .....  | 1888             |
| Madison .....          | Department of Public Instruction .....  |                  |
| Madison .....          | Free Library .....  | 1875             |
| Madison .....          | State Historical Society (practically the miscellaneous<br>state library) ..... | 1849             |
| Madison .....          | State Library (exclusively law books) .....                                     | 1899             |
| Madison .....          | University of Wisconsin General Library .....                                   | 1849             |
| Madison .....          | Woodman Astronomical Library (Washburn Observa-<br>tory) .....                  | 1883             |
| Manitowoc .....        | Jones Library .....   | 1858             |
| Marshfield .....       | St. Lawrence College .....  |                  |
| Mendota .....          | State Hospital for the Insane .....   | 1890             |
| Milton .....           | Milton College, Daniel Babcock Library .....                                    | 1870             |
| Milwaukee .....        | Grand Lodge Library .....   | 1848             |
| Milwaukee .....        | Milwaukee College .....   |                  |
| Milwaukee .....        | Mayer's Commercial College .....  |                  |
| Milwaukee .....        | Milwaukee Law Library Association .....   | 1868             |
| Milwaukee .....        | National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers (North-<br>western Branch) .....  | 1866             |
| Milwaukee .....        | Public Library .....  | 1878             |
| Milwaukee .....        | Public School Libraries (6) .....   |                  |
| Milwaukee .....        | St. Mary's Institute .....  |                  |
| Milwaukee .....        | Turnverein Milwaukee .....  | 1865             |
| Nashota .....          | Nashota Theological Seminary .....  | 1842             |
| Neenah .....           | Public Library .....  | 1887             |
| Oshkosh .....          | Public Library .....  | 1868             |
| Oshkosh .....          | State Normal School .....   | 1872             |
| Platteville .....      | Young Men's Library Association .....   | 1868             |
| Prairie du Chien ..... | Sacred Heart College .....  | 1880             |
| Racine .....           | The Home School .....   |                  |
| Racine .....           | Public School Library .....   | 1887             |
| Racine .....           | Racine College .....  | 1882             |
| Ripon .....            | Ripon College .....   | 1861             |
| River Falls .....      | State Normal School .....   | 1873             |
| Saint Francis .....    | Seminary of St. Francis of Sales .....  | 1880             |
| Sheboygan .....        | Business Men's Association .....  | 1885             |
| Sparta .....           | Free Library .....  | 1874             |
| Stevens Point .....    | Library Association .....   | 1868             |
| Watertown .....        | College Library, University of Our Lady of the Sacred<br>Heart .....            | 1875             |
| Watertown .....        | Northwestern University .....   | 1885             |
| Waupun .....           | Library Association .....   | 1888             |
| Whitewater .....       | State Normal School .....   |                  |
| Winnebago .....        | Northern Hospital for the Insane .....  | 1878             |

## RAILROAD MILEAGE IN WISCONSIN.

| NAME OF COMPANY.                                     | Mileage in Wisconsin.<br>Dec. 31, '03. |
|--|--|
| Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul .....                  | 1,310.00                               |
| Chicago & Northwestern .....                         | 945.55                                 |
| Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha .....         | 553.88                                 |
| Chicago, Burlington & Northern .....                 | 294.37                                 |
| Chicago, Fairchild & Eau Claire River .....          | 16.00                                  |
| Chicago, Madison & Northern .....                    | 91.11                                  |
| Chicago, Wisconsin & Minnesota (W. C.) .....         | 65.23                                  |
| Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic .....                 | 25.00                                  |
| Freeport, Dodgeville & Northern (C., M. & N.)* ..... |  |
| Green Bay, Winona & St. Paul .....                   | 224.80                                 |
| Menomonie .....                                      | 5.03                                   |
| Milwaukee, Lake Shore & Western .....                | 517.20                                 |
| Milwaukee & Northern .....                           | 243.50                                 |
| Milwaukee, Dexterville & Northern .....              | 17.50                                  |
| Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie .....       | 266.85                                 |
| Minnesota, St. Croix & Wisconsin (W. C.) .....       | 90.30                                  |
| Northern Pacific .....                               | 84.00                                  |
| Panokee & Gogebic (W. C.) .....                      |  |
| Prairie du Chien & McGregor .....                    | 1.75                                   |
| Sault Ste. Marie & Southwestern .....                | 14.00                                  |
| St. Cloud, Grantsburg & Ashland .....                | 12.00                                  |
| Wisconsin Central Railroad (W. C.)† .....            | 329.54                                 |
| Wisconsin & Minnesota (W. C.) .....                  |  |
| Wisconsin, Pittsville & Superior .....               | 20.23                                  |
| Milwaukee & Lake Winnebago (W. C.) .....             | 63.91                                  |
| Pewaukee & Montello .....                            | 7.65                                   |
| Wisconsin Central Company (W. C.) .....              | 174.43                                 |
| <b>Total .....</b>                                   | <b>5,305.35</b>                        |

\* Included in C. M., &amp; N.

† Total mileage of 641.47. (W. C.) included in Wisconsin Central.



## STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE STATE BANKS OF WISCONSIN ON THE MORNING OF MONDAY, JANUARY 7, 1890.

| LOCATION.              | NAMES OF BANKS.                               | RESOURCES.           |                                     |                                 |             |                               |            |             |                                |                           |
|------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                        |   | Loans and Discounts. | Due from Directors or Stockholders. | Due from Brokers or Call Loans. | Overdrafts. | U. S. or other Bonds on hand. | Specie.    | Cash Items. | Real Estate and Bank Fixtures. | Loss and Expense Account. |
| Antigo.....            | Bank of Antigo.....                           | \$24,005 75          | \$15,000 00                         |                                 | \$ 09       |                               | \$4,875 22 | \$1,368 06  | \$1,061 37                     |                           |
| Antigo.....            | Langlade County Bank.....                     | 49,116 18            |                                     |                                 | 064 33      |                               | 3,974 11   | 8,748 44    | 2,015 61                       |                           |
| Baraboo.....           | Bank of Baraboo.....                          | 184,582 72           |                                     |                                 | 89 15       | \$22,000 00                   | 10,102 05  | 257 08      | 8,315 79                       |                           |
| Baldwin.....           | Bank of Baldwin.....                          | 46,999 83            | 18,750 00                           |                                 | 189 69      | 1,000 00                      | 1,169 11   | 1,584 94    | 9,116 79                       |                           |
| Barron.....            | Bank of Barron.....                           | 41,664 85            | 80,000 00                           |                                 | 188 25      |                               | 1,684 92   | 1,017 35    | 3,496 71                       |                           |
| Black River Falls..... | Jackson County Bank.....                      | 62,016 96            |                                     |                                 | 972 72      |                               | 2,912 80   | 17 22       | 7,178 91                       |                           |
| Brodhead.....          | Bank of Brodhead.....                         | 73,411 25            | 10,000 00                           |                                 | 229 37      |                               | 3,840 80   | 17 22       | 5,000 00                       |                           |
| Clinton.....           | Citizens' Bank of Clinton.....                | 63,067 54            | 10,000 00                           |                                 | 10,629 86   |                               | 2,303 74   | 791 52      | 5,000 00                       |                           |
| Delavan.....           | Citizens' Bank of Delavan.....                | 64,631 72            | 10,000 00                           |                                 | 59 07       |                               | 6,127 94   | 8,304 55    | 5,000 00                       |                           |
| Durand.....            | Bank of Durand.....                           | 25,825 49            | 6,038 00                            |                                 | 29 07       | 5,100 00                      | 6,127 94   | 2,841 57    | 4,366 81                       |                           |
| Eau Claire.....        | Bank of Eau Claire.....                       | 353,343 33           | 5,510 33                            |                                 | 1,911 54    |                               | 29,864 61  | 1,774 62    | 4,366 81                       |                           |
| Eau Claire.....        | Chippewa Valley Bank.....                     | 173,267 07           | 20,000 00                           |                                 | 3,764 59    |                               | 7,535 25   | 4,721 19    | 700 00                         |                           |
| Edgerton.....          | Bank of Edgerton.....                         | 188,739 42           | 20,000 00                           | \$139 49                        | 993 69      |                               | 6,438 81   | 510 63      | 9,735 00                       |                           |
| Ellsworth.....         | Bank of Ellsworth.....                        | 22,070 91            | 15,000 00                           |                                 | 80          | 19,475 00                     | 1,174 19   | 2,554 00    | 3,926 39                       |                           |
| Evansville.....        | Bank of Evansville.....                       | 70,093 42            | 20,000 00                           |                                 | 894 92      |                               | 1,150 04   | 506 48      | 11,387 15                      |                           |
| Ffield.....            | Price County Bank.....                        | 45,513 72            | 3,500 00                            |                                 | 467 12      | 6,000 00                      | 875 77     | 445 50      | 990 00                         |                           |
| Fort Atkinson.....     | Citizens State Bank.....                      | 40,665 99            |                                     |                                 | 49 02       |                               | 1,093 41   | 265 09      | 968 91                         |                           |
| Galesville.....        | Bank of Galesville.....                       | 66,969 15            | 7,000 00                            | 3,500 00                        | 8,172 67    |                               | 5,266 10   | 265 09      | 968 91                         |                           |
| Hudson.....            | Hudson Savings Bank.....                      | 453,105 37           |                                     |                                 |             |                               | 8,500 00   | 2,396 41    | 7,000 00                       |                           |
| Hurley.....            | Iron Exchange and Mechanics Savings Bank..... | 38,340 27            | 8,700 00                            |                                 |             |                               | 6,068 28   |             | 8,643 42                       |                           |
| Janesville.....        | Merchants and Merchants Bank.....             | 240,342 06           | 16,019 44                           | 4,000 00                        | 209 45      |                               | 12,233 52  | 679 80      | 4,910 80                       |                           |
| Jefferson.....         | Bank.....                                     | 73,001 61            |                                     | 20,937 52                       | 1,447 03    | 500 00                        | 7,385 70   | 249 86      | 6,000 00                       |                           |
| Jefferson.....         | Jefferson County Bank.....                    | 79,495 97            |                                     |                                 | 3,256 37    | 2,000 00                      | 9,460 02   | 454 15      | 21,350 25                      |                           |
| Kaukauna.....          | Bank of Kaukauna.....                         | 84,915 08            |                                     |                                 |             |                               | 1,111 41   | 369 34      | 3,737 54                       |                           |
| Kewaunee.....          | Bank of Kewaunee.....                         | 54,316 87            | 16,500 00                           |                                 | 1,539 35    |                               | 1,111 41   | 2,695 11    | 5,848 69                       |                           |
| La Crosse.....         | Bataavian Bank.....                           | 327,669 82           | 38,560 00                           |                                 | 866 26      | 1,500 00                      | 38,578 75  | 74,748 97   | 16,000 00                      |                           |
| La Crosse.....         | State Bank.....                               | 267,664 22           |                                     |                                 | 386 14      | 3,194 00                      | 15,135 36  | 8,156 32    | 10,000 00                      |                           |
| Lancaster.....         | State Bank of Grant County.....               | 30,180 17            | 20,000 00                           |                                 | 1,132 72    | 9,000 00                      | 4,436 77   | 3,953 07    | 4,764 73                       |                           |
| Madison.....           | Capital City Bank.....                        | 192,249 34           | 65,200 00                           |                                 | 449 89      |                               | 2,140 55   | 1,929 74    | 2,488 67                       |                           |
| Madison.....           | German American Bank.....                     | 83,969 53            | 9,900 00                            |                                 | 386 73      |                               | 4,805 73   |             | 1,000 00                       |                           |
| Madison.....           | State Bank.....                               | 510,221 87           |                                     | 25,000 00                       | 684 21      | 37,424 24                     | 20,367 15  |             | 10,000 00                      |                           |
| Manitowoc.....         | Manitowoc Savings Bank.....                   | 186,471 85           |                                     |                                 | 4,053 67    | 79,180 33                     | 8,532 97   |             | 1,928 50                       |                           |
| Manitowoc.....         | T. C. Shove Banking Co.....                   | 265,669 57           | 320 00                              | 26,105 75                       | 4,026 02    | 10,400 00                     | 5,306 96   | 877 50      | 1,500 00                       |                           |

|                 |                 |              |              |              |                |              |              |              |             |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Marquette       | 222,875 96      | 8,400 00     | 57,275 40    | 1,988 46     | 17,675 57      | 16,478 50    | 964 06       | 2,150 11     | 13 00       |
| Mauston         | 84 77           | 12,500 00    | .....        | 15 96        | .....          | 3,194 61     | 135 74       | 700 00       | .....       |
| Milton          | 19,660 90       | 22,000 00    | .....        | 388 39       | .....          | 800 00       | .....        | 5,000 00     | 400 04      |
| Milwaukee       | 319,328 56      | .....        | .....        | 298 31       | .....          | 2,797 00     | 54,040 26    | 1,400 00     | .....       |
| Milwaukee       | 1,254,175 92    | .....        | .....        | 6,588 13     | .....          | 298,758 14   | 69,556 93    | 12,000 00    | .....       |
| Milwaukee       | 1,948,263 79    | .....        | .....        | 25,384 43    | .....          | 9,841 00     | 131,950 82   | .....        | .....       |
| Milwaukee       | 916,736 14      | .....        | .....        | 11,604 72    | .....          | 13,970 00    | 67,150 51    | 8,426 19     | 80 20       |
| Milwaukee       | 2,097,498 66    | .....        | .....        | 20,910 54    | .....          | 55,930 00    | 39,843 51    | 157,044 99   | .....       |
| Milwaukee       | 507,615 19      | .....        | .....        | 7,529 40     | .....          | 20,000 00    | 19,735 18    | 4,373 64     | .....       |
| Milwaukee       | 8,637,754 24    | .....        | .....        | 8,201 01     | .....          | 849,931 71   | 157,061 42   | .....        | .....       |
| Monroe          | 106,919 72      | 9,193 60     | .....        | 4,315 36     | .....          | 4,902 50     | 115 55       | 3,820 81     | 2,030 48    |
| Neillsville     | 46,261 26       | 7,725 00     | .....        | 2,283 17     | .....          | 1,541 18     | 394 21       | 3,400 80     | .....       |
| New Richmond    | 95,770 13       | .....        | .....        | 127 92       | .....          | 5,100 00     | .....        | 6,610 18     | .....       |
| New Richmond    | 120,595 89      | .....        | .....        | 405 10       | .....          | 1,962 53     | 8,004 79     | 12,849 56    | 21 50       |
| New Richmond    | 87,941 29       | .....        | .....        | 125 59       | .....          | 3,010 40     | 1,294 11     | 12,501 15    | 2,088 76    |
| Oshkosh         | 479,888 74      | .....        | .....        | 4,547 14     | .....          | 29,298 41    | 4,415 01     | 7,830 78     | .....       |
| Portage         | 145,387 74      | .....        | .....        | .....        | .....          | 6,234 54     | 8,380 77     | 5,200 00     | 112 83      |
| River Falls     | 160,064 20      | .....        | .....        | 79 84        | .....          | 3,113 19     | 9,044 35     | 8,852 53     | 1,030 02    |
| Shawano         | 36,999 13       | 15,000 00    | .....        | .....        | .....          | .....        | 479 00       | 9,112 78     | .....       |
| Sheboygan       | 294,945 54      | .....        | .....        | 565 74       | .....          | 29,544 53    | 1,222 53     | 16,949 50    | .....       |
| Sheboygan       | 624,727 01      | .....        | .....        | 5,838 08     | .....          | 16,146 40    | .....        | 15,000 00    | .....       |
| Shullsburg      | 105,234 20      | .....        | .....        | 6,502 19     | .....          | .....        | .....        | 3,030 48     | 228 00      |
| Shullsburg      | 85,784 42       | .....        | .....        | 134 07       | .....          | 654 73       | .....        | 10,000 00    | 1,024 34    |
| Shullsburg      | 124,806 18      | 4,700 00     | .....        | 87 25        | .....          | .....        | 86 67        | 22,353 00    | .....       |
| Sparta          | 46,081 69       | 10,000 00    | .....        | .....        | .....          | 3,085 46     | .....        | 640 69       | 133 30      |
| St. Croix Falls | 285,736 47      | .....        | .....        | 11,724 70    | .....          | .....        | 14,194 07    | 2,469 73     | .....       |
| Stevens Point   | 100,111 11      | 80,000 00    | .....        | 1,064 29     | .....          | 2,779 25     | 999 31       | 2,030 70     | .....       |
| Stoughton       | 121,306 70      | .....        | .....        | 6,152 21     | .....          | 8,447 77     | .....        | 6,000 00     | .....       |
| Stoughton       | 67,160 17       | .....        | .....        | 119 87       | .....          | 2,325 37     | 637 31       | 4,800 00     | 1,114 99    |
| Superior        | 181,370 20      | .....        | .....        | 1,285 28     | .....          | 7,301 22     | 2,687 11     | 22,298 00    | 170 76      |
| Superior        | 210,485 38      | .....        | .....        | 1,904 91     | .....          | 25,317 30    | 1,670 09     | 7,380 00     | .....       |
| Wausau          | 48,094 73       | .....        | .....        | 141 43       | .....          | 1,233 48     | 24 71        | 1,459 20     | 992 08      |
| West Superior   | 51,900 60       | 8,800 00     | .....        | 305 51       | .....          | 14,216 01    | 35,440 30    | 15,000 00    | .....       |
| West Superior   | .....           | .....        | .....        | .....        | .....          | .....        | .....        | .....        | .....       |
| Total           | \$19,150,715 83 | \$454,216 37 | \$759,939 66 | \$176,946 82 | \$1,037,369 60 | \$930,076 09 | \$973,864 22 | \$637,458 86 | \$34,313 57 |

## STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE STATE BANKS OF WISCONSIN ON THE MORNING OF MONDAY, JANUARY 7, 1899.—Continued.

| LOCATION.              | NAMES OF BANKS.                             | RESOURCES.           |                    |                     | LIABILITIES. |                                 |                    |   |                       |
|------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|-----------------------|
|                        |   | U. S. Cur-<br>rency. | Due from<br>Banks. | Total<br>Resources. | CAPITAL.     | Surplus,<br>Profit and<br>Loss. | Due<br>Depositors. | Due to others<br>not included<br>under either<br>of the other<br>heads. | Total<br>Liabilities. |
| Antigo.....            | Bank of Antigo.....                         | \$3,192 00           | \$4,764 91         | \$47,513 52         | \$25,000 00  | \$551 53                        | \$21,930 97        | .....   | \$47,513 52           |
| Antigo.....            | Langlade County Bank.....                   | 3,050 00             | 2,188 83           | 84,723 50           | 25,000 00    | 10,776 42                       | 44,006 08          | .....   | 84,723 50             |
| Baraboo.....           | Bank of Baraboo.....                        | 14,523 00            | 31,960 47          | 272,955 26          | 25,000 00    | 5,425 95                        | 217,519 31         | .....   | 272,955 26            |
| Baldwin.....           | Bank of Baldwin.....                        | 2,539 00             | 16,747 44          | 93,393 73           | 25,000 00    | 18,750 00                       | 53,775 12          | \$1,827 63  | 95,221 35             |
| Barron.....            | Bank of Barron.....                         | 2,210 00             | 6,138 44           | 85,492 73           | 25,000 00    | 16,411 77                       | 19,010 67          | .....   | 85,492 73             |
| Black River Falls..... | Jackson County Bank.....                    | 7,452 00             | 24,490 60          | 109,509 86          | 25,000 00    | 10,972 82                       | 66,337 04          | .....   | 109,509 86            |
| Brodhead.....          | Bank of Brodhead.....                       | 10,157 00            | 6,224 23           | 104,359 67          | 25,000 00    | 10,089 67                       | 48,638 40          | 666 54  | 104,359 67            |
| Clinton.....           | Citizens' Bank of Clinton.....              | 5,137 00             | 7,790 50           | 108,646 07          | 25,000 00    | 4,343 41                        | 77,032 66          | .....   | 108,646 07            |
| Delavan.....           | Citizens' Bank of Delavan.....              | 7,928 00             | 9,895 35           | 107,890 14          | 25,000 00    | 8,400 00                        | 72,890 16          | 1,660 98  | 107,890 14            |
| Durand.....            | Bank of Durand.....                         | 4,859 00             | 18,948 95          | 68,954 32           | 25,000 00    | 1,801 82                        | 42,152 50          | .....   | 68,954 32             |
| Eau Claire.....        | Bank of Eau Claire.....                     | 11,833 00            | 41,063 60          | 431,195 35          | 25,000 00    | 40,946 90                       | 350,459 27         | .....   | 431,195 35            |
| Eau Claire.....        | Chippewa Valley Bank.....                   | 9,855 00             | 50,229 33          | 302,129 43          | 25,000 00    | 12,000 00                       | 214,706 43         | 5,424 06  | 302,129 43            |
| Elgerton.....          | Bank of Elgerton.....                       | 6,586 00             | 15,371 13          | 198,533 53          | 25,000 00    | 12,917 20                       | 127,415 45         | 8,500 00  | 198,533 53            |
| Ellsworth.....         | Bank of Ellsworth.....                      | 1,216 00             | 4,123 04           | 54,293 86           | 25,000 00    | 8,675 33                        | 28,611 03          | .....   | 54,293 86             |
| Evansville.....        | Bank of Evansville.....                     | 9,816 00             | 10,754 33          | 126,115 47          | 25,000 00    | 3,289 42                        | 71,187 73          | 14,641 25   | 126,115 47            |
| Field.....             | Price County Bank.....                      | 2,004 00             | 10,572 46          | 72,839 43           | 25,000 00    | 2,732 47                        | 31,183 20          | 10,000 00   | 72,839 43             |
| Fort Atkinson.....     | Citizens' State Bank.....                   | 7,122 00             | 10,559 33          | 88,847 95           | 25,000 00    | 2,500 00                        | 45,036 42          | .....   | 88,847 95             |
| Galesville.....        | Bank of Galesville.....                     | 18,223 00            | 108,453 32         | 616,421 97          | 25,000 00    | 85,232 44                       | 506,189 53         | 11,000 44   | 616,421 97            |
| Hudson.....            | Hudson Savings Bank.....                    | 5,306 00             | 10,559 33          | 68,847 95           | 25,000 00    | 2,500 00                        | 45,036 42          | .....   | 68,847 95             |
| Hurley.....            | Iron Exchange Bank.....                     | 18,223 00            | 108,453 32         | 616,421 97          | 25,000 00    | 85,232 44                       | 506,189 53         | 11,000 44   | 616,421 97            |
| Janesville.....        | Merchants' & Mechanics<br>Savings Bank..... | 5,771 00             | 23,738 81          | 99,453 17           | 25,000 00    | 11,269 49                       | 63,183 59          | .....   | 99,453 17             |
| Jefferson.....         | Farmers' & Merchants'<br>Bank.....          | 21,763 00            | 29,157 23          | 332,884 63          | 50,000 00    | 19,412 79                       | 302,881 95         | 589 91  | 332,884 63            |
| Jefferson.....         | Jefferson County Bank.....                  | 5,448 00             | 13,684 40          | 146,639 01          | 50,000 00    | 6,213 50                        | 80,448 51          | .....   | 146,639 01            |
| Kaukauna.....          | Bank of Kaukauna.....                       | 14,181 29            | 14,181 29          | 141,571 81          | 50,000 00    | 7,073 86                        | 83,273 94          | 1,154 11  | 141,571 81            |
| Kewaunee.....          | Bank of Kewaunee.....                       | 4,773 00             | 2,038 04           | 97,647 90           | 25,000 00    | 6,653 60                        | 56,014 30          | 8,000 00  | 97,647 90             |
| Kewaunee.....          | Bank of Kewaunee.....                       | 5,808 00             | 6,946 04           | 94,014 80           | 25,000 00    | 11,022 50                       | 61,042 50          | 369 83  | 95,014 83             |
| La Crosse.....         | Bataavian Bank.....                         | 36,232 00            | 251,635 02         | 313,579 11          | 200,000 00   | 70 00                           | 795,071 11         | 223 00  | 313,579 11            |
| La Crosse.....         | State Bank.....                             | 36,022 00            | 27,469 58          | 313,579 11          | 50,000 00    | 12,672 00                       | 256,081 21         | 132 90  | 313,579 11            |
| Lancaster.....         | State Bank of Grant County.....             | 3,957 00             | 37,469 58          | 113,559 40          | 50,000 00    | .....                           | 232,401 80         | .....   | 113,559 40            |
| Lancaster.....         | Capital City Bank.....                      | 19,235 00            | 35,725 06          | 339,401 80          | 100,000 00   | 7,000 00                        | 64,550 50          | .....   | 114,550 50            |
| Madison.....           | German American Bank.....                   | 20,496 00            | 55,725 06          | 746,321 07          | 25,000 00    | .....                           | 115,704 10         | 5,406 91  | 746,321 07            |
| Madison.....           | State Bank.....                             | 52,870 00            | 118,710 57         | 746,321 07          | 25,000 00    | .....                           | 641,372 51         | 8,441 00  | 746,321 07            |
| Manitowoc.....         | Manitowoc Savings Bank.....                 | 15,794 00            | 25,545 93          | 346,326 25          | 50,000 00    | 10,000 00                       | 26,815 10          | 191,213 15  | 346,326 25            |
| Manitowoc.....         | T. C. Shore Banking Co.....                 | 25,136 00            | 39,575 37          | 313,946 57          | 50,000 00    | 14,446 39                       | 66,886 97          | 183,970 59  | 313,946 57            |

# CONDITION OF STATE BANKS.

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|                 |                |                |                 |                |                |                 |                |                 |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Marquette       | 12,056 00      | 84,900 60      | 494,773 74      | 60,000 00      | 15,000 00      | 341,488 80      | 78,364 85      | 494,773 74      |
| Marquette       | 1,000 00       | 3,301 88       | 54,714 25       | 25,000 00      | 1,111 51       | 381,602 74      | .....          | 54,714 25       |
| Mason           | 3,059 18       | 2,084 57       | 58,323 01       | 30,000 00      | 798 36         | 282,528 05      | .....          | 58,323 01       |
| Milwaukee       | 281,530 00     | 47,884 76      | 439,849 51      | 100,000 00     | 318,488 05     | .....           | .....          | 439,849 51      |
| Milwaukee       | 210,825 00     | 413,344 14     | 2,935,889 51    | 200,000 00     | 2,800,289 15   | 60,540 36       | .....          | 2,935,889 51    |
| Milwaukee       | 381,303 00     | 734,493 88     | 3,948,807 91    | 100,000 00     | 2,884,807 91   | .....           | .....          | 3,948,807 91    |
| Milwaukee       | 87,381 00      | 201,625 98     | 1,302,038 74    | 200,000 00     | 1,100,038 74   | .....           | .....          | 1,302,038 74    |
| Milwaukee       | 269,756 00     | 380,741 02     | 8,882,308 67    | 200,000 00     | 8,682,308 67   | .....           | .....          | 8,882,308 67    |
| Milwaukee       | 63,722 00      | 82,419 93      | 8,093,617 14    | 25,000 00      | 8,068,617 14   | .....           | .....          | 8,093,617 14    |
| Monroe          | 178,057 00     | 1,056,753 77   | 6,015,119 55    | 500,000 00     | .....          | 5,145,851 85    | 386,530 80     | 6,015,119 55    |
| Monroe          | 9,174 00       | 15,464 44      | 155,893 46      | 25,000 00      | 21,673 38      | 61,145 12       | 10,443 06      | 155,893 46      |
| Nellville       | 13,664 00      | 11,889 24      | 89,067 80       | 25,000 00      | 17,603 20      | 46,464 60       | .....          | 89,067 80       |
| Nellville       | 16,457 00      | 62,427 58      | 191,649 86      | 25,000 00      | 26,308 46      | 140,339 28      | .....          | 191,649 86      |
| New Richmond    | 4,041 00       | 18,041 29      | 160,431 60      | 35,000 00      | 9,898 64       | 108,288 08      | 12,750 00      | 160,431 60      |
| New Richmond    | 2,835 00       | 25,830 83      | 135,157 13      | 50,000 00      | 8,075 08       | 61,682 11       | 15,400 00      | 135,157 13      |
| Oakbrook        | 29,590 00      | 79,587 62      | 634,156 23      | 100,000 00     | 125,118 02     | 412,040 01      | .....          | 634,156 23      |
| Oakbrook        | 20,415 00      | 30,971 80      | 216,028 22      | 25,000 00      | 28,541 87      | 161,957 49      | 3 16           | 216,028 22      |
| Portage         | 4,000 00       | 23,473 58      | 297,028 96      | 35,000 00      | 12,890 04      | 159,004 92      | .....          | 297,028 96      |
| River Falls     | .....          | 14,096 14      | 84,254 40       | 30,000 00      | 10,017 57      | 44,236 83       | .....          | 84,254 40       |
| Shawano         | 30,000 00      | 71,611 88      | 426,126 19      | 50,000 00      | 10,000 00      | 113,108 11      | 253,018 06     | 426,126 19      |
| Shawano         | 50,858 00      | 157,109 96     | 1,934,018 85    | 50,000 00      | 70,000 00      | 1,064,018 85    | .....          | 1,934,018 85    |
| Shelby          | 5,496 02       | 9,083 00       | 180,168 90      | 50,000 00      | 5,835 61       | 74,828 28       | .....          | 180,168 90      |
| Shullsburg      | 12,000 00      | 9,001 28       | 139,878 79      | 50,000 00      | 8,064 52       | 81,404 27       | 50 00          | 139,878 79      |
| Shullsburg      | 12,639 00      | 36,643 70      | 204,346 81      | 25,000 00      | 41,886 09      | .....           | 137,461 77     | 204,346 81      |
| Sparta          | 2,141 00       | 33,547 14      | 72,889 41       | 25,000 00      | 014 94         | 46,773 47       | .....          | 72,889 41       |
| St. Croix Falls | .....          | 41,498 98      | 371,067 95      | 60,000 00      | 85,459 00      | 225,608 35      | .....          | 371,067 95      |
| Stevens Point   | 5,060 00       | 10,999 04      | 153,113 76      | 25,000 00      | 17,500 00      | 112,613 76      | 10,314 15      | 153,113 76      |
| Stoughton       | 5,565 00       | 7,677 14       | 155,148 82      | 25,000 00      | 2,907 27       | 83,532 89       | .....          | 155,148 82      |
| Superior        | 5,288 00       | 29,374 35      | 111,459 90      | 25,000 00      | 12,004 35      | 180,420 00      | .....          | 111,459 90      |
| Superior        | 27,290 50      | 8,940 69       | 253,077 42      | 50,000 00      | 26,431 39      | 228,646 03      | 1,653 07       | 253,077 42      |
| Watertown       | 7,740 00       | 56,708 91      | 310,115 50      | 40,000 00      | 1,900 50       | 42,767 71       | .....          | 310,115 50      |
| Wausau          | 9,032 00       | 25,839 58      | 84,677 21       | 50,000 00      | 12,286 02      | 112,225 10      | 929 64         | 84,677 21       |
| West Superior   | 6,792 00       | 47,966 24      | 175,440 76      | 50,000 00      | .....          | .....           | .....          | 175,440 76      |
| West Superior   | .....          | .....          | .....           | .....          | .....          | .....           | .....          | .....           |
| Total           | \$1,016,860 28 | \$4,849,506 92 | \$31,567,484 85 | \$3,993,800 00 | \$1,003,021 15 | \$24,514,548 74 | \$1,416,114 06 | \$31,567,484 85 |

## SUMMARY

Of the items of capital, deposits, specie, cash items and U. S. currency, on the morning of Monday, Jan. 7, 1889, and comparison with the last report, July 2, 1888:

|                |                |              |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Capital        | \$3,983,800 00 | July 2, 1888 |
| Deposits       | \$3,381,100 00 | July 2, 1888 |
| Specie         | \$4,514,548 74 | Jan. 7, 1889 |
| Cash items     | \$74,729 38    | Jan. 7, 1889 |
| U. S. Currency | \$37,610 51    | Jan. 7, 1889 |
| Total          | \$1,016,860 28 | Jan. 7, 1889 |

OFFICE OF STATE TREASURER,  
MADISON, Wis., Jan. 22, 1889.

I hereby certify that the foregoing statement is an abstract of the semi-annual reports made to this office by the state banks (as far as it was practicable to arrange the items under general heads), in pursuance of the provisions of the 41st section of the act entitled, "An act to authorize the business of banking," approved April 19, 1882.

H. B. HARBELAW, State Treasurer.

## STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES — 1889.

## WISCONSIN.

| Dis-<br>trict. | <b>REPUBLICAN.</b>   |                     | <b>DEMOCRATIC.</b>   |                 |
|----------------|--|---------------------|--|-----------------|
|                | Headquarters — MILWAUKEE.<br>Chairman — HENRY C. PAYNE.<br>Secretary — W. A. NOWELL. |                     | Headquarters — MILWAUKEE.<br>Ch'n — ELLIS B. USHER. La Crosse.<br>Secretary — J. E. WRIGHT, Baraboo. |                 |
|                | Members.   | Address.            | Members.   | Address.        |
| 1st...         | F. W. Starbuck .....   | Racine .....        | J. E. Dodge .....  | Racine.         |
|                | George Grimm .....   | Jefferson .....     | R. B. Kirkland .....   | Jefferson.      |
| 2d...          | James T. Green .....   | Fond du Lac .....   | H. W. Sawyer .....   | Hartford.       |
|                | E. D. R. Thompson .....  | Oconomowoc .....    | F. B. Hoskins .....  | Fond du Lac.    |
| 3d...          | W. S. Main .....   | Madison .....       | J. S. Gallagher .....  | Gratiot.        |
|                | C. H. Baxter .....   | Lancaster .....     | J. L. O'Connor .....   | Madison.        |
| 4th...         | Ernst Demin .....  | Milwaukee .....     | G. W. Porth .....  | Milwaukee.      |
|                | John Toohey .....  | Milwaukee .....     | Ed. Keogh .....  | Milwaukee.      |
| 5th...         | G. Kuestermann .....   | Green Bay .....     | H. B. Schwinn .....  | Port Washing'tn |
|                | George D. Breed .....  | Chilton .....       | Theo. Kersten .....  | Chilton.        |
| 6th...         | A. B. Whitman .....  | Appleton .....      | Rush Winslow .....   | Appleton.       |
|                | R. L. D. Potter .....  | Wautoma .....       | W. S. Stroud .....   | Portage.        |
| 7th...         | Nels R. Nelson .....   | La Crosse .....     | Joseph Tuteur .....  | La Crosse.      |
|                | John Kellogg .....   | Reedsburg .....     | W. C. Brawley .....  | Mauston.        |
| 8th...         | T. B. Mills .....  | Millston .....      | V. W. James .....  | Eau Claire.     |
|                | H. E. Tickner .....  | West Superior ..... | S. Richmond .....  | Arcadia.        |
| 9th...         | Ole R. Olson .....   | Waupaca .....       | L. Marchetti .....   | Wausau.         |
|                | W. H. Mylrea .....   | Wausau .....        | J. A. Taylor .....   | Chippewa Falls. |

| Dis-<br>trict. | <b>PROHIBITION.</b>   |                       | <b>UNION LABOR.</b>  |              |
|----------------|---|-----------------------|--|--------------|
|                | Headquarters — MADISON.<br>Chairman — T. C. RICHMOND.<br>Secretary — J. B. SMITH. |                       | Headquarters — MILWAUKEE.<br>Chairman — ROBERT SCHILLING.<br>Secretary — F. W. BOCK. |              |
|                | Members.  | Address.              | Members.   | Address.     |
| 1st...         | Robert Fargo .....  | Lake Mills .....      | William Paul .....   | Racine.      |
|                | C. M. Blackman .....  | Whitewater .....      |  |              |
| 2d...          | O. H. Crowe .....   | Beaver Dam .....      | Spencer Palmer .....   | Fond du Lac. |
|                | Canfield Marsh .....  | Rosendale .....       |  |              |
| 3d...          | Warren Howard .....   | Albany .....          | George E. Ward .....   | Lancaster.   |
|                | L. Abrams .....   | Bloomington .....     |  |              |
| 4th ..         | E. W. Drake .....   | Milwaukee .....       | Robert Schilling .....   | Milwaukee.   |
|                | W. R. Nethercutt .....  | Milwaukee .....       |  |              |
| 5th ..         | C. W. Lomas .....   | Fort Howard .....     | George W. Stickles .....   | Wrightstown. |
|                | H. McDonald .....   | Fort Howard .....     |  |              |
| 6th ..         | L. M. Squire .....  | Poynette .....        | L. G. Arnold .....   | Menasha.     |
|                | W. W. Race .....  | Omro .....            |  |              |
| 7th ..         | G. Freeman .....  | Richland Center ..... | M. M. Haley .....  | La Crosse.   |
|                | R. B. Griggs .....  | Baraboo .....         |  |              |
| 8th ..         | G. I. Constance .....   | Cumberland .....      | George L. Lloyd .....  | Neillsville. |
|                | Charles Alexander .....   | Eau Claire .....      |  |              |
| 9th ..         | Rev. W. P. Sutherland .....   | Marinette .....       | Alex. D. Colburn .....   | Marinette.   |
|                | R. H. Churchill .....   | Marinette .....       |  |              |

## NATIONAL AND STATE PLATFORMS—1888.

## REPUBLICAN.

*Adopted unanimously, by a standing vote, at Chicago June 21, 1888.*

The republicans of the United States, assembled by their delegates in national convention, pause on the threshold of their proceedings to honor the memory of their first great leader, the immortal champion of liberty and the rights of the people—Abraham Lincoln; and to cover also with wreaths of imperishable remembrance and gratitude the heroic names of our later leaders who have more recently been called away from our councils—Grant, Garfield, Arthur, Logan, Conklin. May their memories be faithfully cherished.

We also recall with our greetings, and with prayers for his recovery, the name of one of our living heroes, whose memory will be treasured in the history both of republicans and of the Republic—the name of that noble soldier and favorite child of victory, Philip H. Sheridan.

In the spirit of those great leaders, and of our own devotion to human liberty, and with that hostility to all forms of despotism and oppression which is the fundamental idea of the republican party, we send fraternal congratulations to our fellow-Americans of Brazil on their great act of emancipation, which completes the abolition of slavery throughout the two American continents.

We earnestly hope that we may soon congratulate our fellow-citizens of Irish birth upon the peaceful recovery of home rule for Ireland.

We reaffirm our unswerving devotion to the National Constitution, and the indissoluble union of the states; to the autonomy reserved to the states under the Constitution, to the personal rights and liberties of citizens in all the states and territories in the Union, and especially to the supreme and sovereign right of every lawful citizen, rich or poor, native or foreign-born, white or black, to cast one free ballot in public elections, and to have that ballot duly counted. We hold the free and honest popular ballot, and the just and equal representation of all the people, to be the foundation of our republican government, and demand effective legislation to secure the integrity and purity of elections, which are the fountains of public authority. We charge that the present administration and the democratic majority in congress owe their existence to the suppression of the ballot by a criminal nullification of the constitution and laws of the United States.

We are uncompromisingly in favor of the American system of protection; we protest against its destruction as proposed by the president and his party. They serve the interests of Europe; we will support the interests of America. We accept the issue, and confidently appeal to the people for their judgment. The protective system must be maintained. Its abandonment has always been followed by general disaster to all interests, except those of the usurer and the sheriff. We denounce the Mills bill as destructive to the general business, the labor and the farming interests of the country, and we heartily indorse the consistent and patriotic action of the republican representatives in congress in opposing its passage.

We condemn the preposition of the democratic party to place wool on the free list, and we insist that the duties thereon shall be adjusted and maintained so as to furnish full and adequate protection to that industry throughout the United States.

The republican party would effect all needed reduction of the national revenue, by repealing the taxes upon tobacco, which are an annoyance and burden to agriculture, and the tax upon spirits used in the arts and for mechanical purposes; and by such revision of the tariff laws as will tend to check imports of such articles as are produced by our people, the production of which gives employment to our labor, and release from import duties those articles of foreign production (except luxuries), the like of which cannot be produced at home. If there shall still remain a larger revenue than is requisite for the wants of the government, we favor the entire repeal of internal taxes rather than the surrender of any part of our protective system at the joint behest of the whiskey trusts and the agents of foreign manufacturers.

We declare our hostility to the introduction into this country of foreign contract labor and of Chinese labor, alien to our civilization and constitution, and we demand the rigid enforcement of the existing laws against it, and favor such immediate legislation as will exclude such labor from our shores.

We declare our opposition to all combinations of capital organized as trusts or otherwise to control arbitrarily the condition of trade among our citizens, and we recommend to congress and the state legislatures, in their respective jurisdictions, such legislation as will prevent the execution of all schemes to oppress the people by undue charges on their supplies, or by unjust rates for the transportation of their products to market. We approve legislation by congress, to prevent alike unjust burdens and unfair discriminations between states.

We reaffirm the policy of appropriating the public lands of the United States to be homesteads for American citizens and settlers, not aliens, which the republican party established in 1862, against the persistent opposition of the democrats in congress.

The reservation of the unearned railroad land grants to the public domain for the use of actual settlers, which was begun under the administration of President Arthur, should be continued. We deny that the democratic party has ever restored one acre to the people, but declare that by the joint action of the republicans and democrats about 50,000,000 acres of unearned lands, originally granted for the construction of railroads, have been restored to the public domain in pursuance of the conditions inserted by the republican party in the original grants.

We stigmatize the democratic administration with failure to execute laws securing to settlers the title to their homestead, and with using the appropriations made for that purpose to harass innocent settlers with spies and prosecutions, under the false pretense of exposing frauds and vindicating the law.

Government by congress of the territories is based upon necessity, only to the end that they may become states in the union; therefore, whenever the conditions of population, material resources, public intelligence and morality are such as to insure a stable local government therein, the people of such territories should be permitted as a right inherent, to form for themselves constitutions and state governments, and to be admitted into the union. Pending preparation for statehood all officers thereof should be selected from bona fide residents and citizens of the territory wherein they are to serve. South Dakota should of right be immediately admitted as a state in the union under the constitution framed and adopted by her people, and we heartily indorse the action of the republican senate in twice passing a bill for her admission. The refusal of the democratic house of representatives, for partisan purposes, to favorably consider these bills is a willful violation of the sacred American principle of local self-government, and merits the condemnation of all just men.

The pending bills in the senate for acts to enable the people of Washington, North Dakota and Montana territories to form constitutions and establish state governments should be passed without unnecessary delay. The republican party pledges itself to do all in its power to facilitate the admission of the territories of New Mexico, Wyoming, Idaho and Arizona to the enjoyment of self-government as states—such of them as are now qualified as soon as possible, and the others as soon as they may become qualified.

The political power of the Mormons in the territories as exercised in the past is a menace to free institutions, and too dangerous to be long suffered; therefore we pledge the republican party to appropriate legislation asserting the sovereignty of the nation in all the territories where the same is questioned, and in furtherance of that end to place upon the statute books legislation stringent enough to divorce the political from the ecclesiastical power, and thus stamp out the attendant wickedness of polygamy.

The republican party is in favor of the use of both gold and silver as money, and condemns the policy of the democratic administration in its efforts to demonetize silver.

We demand a reduction of the letter postage to one cent per ounce.

In a republic like ours, where the citizen is sovereign and the official a servant, where no power is exerted except by the people, it is important that the sovereign, the people, should possess intelligence. The free school is the promoter of that intelligence, which is to preserve us as a free nation; therefore, the state or nation, or both combined, should support free institutions of learning sufficient to afford to every child growing up in the land the opportunity of a good common school education.

We earnestly recommend that prompt action be taken by congress, in the enactment of such legislation as will best secure the rehabilitation of our American merchant marine and we protest against the passage by congress of the free ship bill as calculated to work injustice to labor by lessening the wages of those engaged in preparing materials, as well as those directly employed in our ship yards.

We demand appropriations for the early rebuilding of our navy; for the construction of coast fortifications and modern ordnance and other approved modern defense for the protection of our defenseless harbors and cities; for the payment of just pensions to our soldiers; for necessary works of national importance in the improvement of our harbors

and the channels of internal waterways; for the encouragement of the shipping interests of the Atlantic, Gulf and Pacific states, as well as for the payment of the maturing public debt. This policy will give employment to our labor, activity to our various industries, increase the security of our country, promote trade, open new and direct markets for our produce and cheapen the cost of transportation. We affirm this to be far better for our country than the democratic policy of loaning the government's money without interest to "pet banks."

The conduct of our foreign affairs by the present administration has been distinguished by inefficiency and cowardice. Having withdrawn from the senate all pending treaties effected by the republican administration for the removal of foreign burdens and restrictions upon our commerce and for its extension into better markets, it has neither effected nor proposed any others in their stead.

Professing adherence to the Monroe doctrine, it has seen with idle complacency the extension of foreign influence in Central America and of foreign trade everywhere among our neighbors. It has refused to charter, sanction or encourage any American organization for constructing the Nicaragua canal, a work of vital importance to the maintenance of the Monroe doctrine and of our national influence in Central and South America, and necessary for the development of trade with our Pacific territory, with South America and with the islands and further coasts of the Pacific ocean.

We arraign the present democratic administration for its weak and unpatriotic treatment of the fisheries question and its pusillanimous surrender of the essential privileges to which our fishing vessels are entitled in Canadian ports, under the treaty of 1818, the reciprocal maritime legislation of 1830, and the courtesy of nations which the Canadian fishing vessels receive in the ports of the United States. We condemn the policy of the present administration and the democratic majority in congress toward our fisheries as unfriendly and conspicuously unpatriotic and as tending to destroy a valuable national industry and indispensable resource of defense against a foreign enemy.

The name "American" applies alike to all citizens of the republic, and imposes upon all alike the same obligation of obedience to the laws; at the same time citizenship is and must be the panoply and the safeguard of him who wears it, and protect him, whether high or low, rich or poor, in all his civil rights. It should and must afford him protection at home, and follow and protect him abroad in whatever land he may be on lawful errand.

The men who abandoned the republican party in 1884, and continue to adhere to the democratic party, have deserted, not only the cause of honest government, of sound finance, of the freedom and purity of the ballot, but especially have they deserted the cause of reform in the civil service. We will not fail to keep our pledges because they have broken theirs, or because their candidate has broken his. We, therefore, repeat our declaration of 1884, to wit: The reform of the civil service so auspiciously begun under a republican administration should be completed by the further extension of the reform system already established by law, to all grades of the service to which it is applicable. The spirit and purpose of reform should be observed in all executive appointments, and all laws at variance with the object of the existing reform legislation should be repealed, to the end that the dangers to free institutions, which lurk in the power of official patronage, may be wisely and effectively avoided.

The gratitude of the nation to the defenders of the union cannot be measured by laws. The legislation of congress should conform to the pledges made by the loyal people and be so large and extended as to provide against the possibility that any man who honorably wore the federal uniform shall become an inmate of an alms house, or dependent upon private charity. In the presence of an overflowing treasury, it would be a public scandal to do less for those whose valorous service preserved the government.

We denounce the hostile spirit shown by President Cleveland in his numerous vetoes of the measures for pension relief, and the action of the democratic house of representatives in refusing even the consideration of general pension legislation.

In support of the principles herewith enumerated, we invite the co-operation of the patriotic men of all parties and especially of all working men, whose prosperity is seriously threatened by the free trade policy of the present administration.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY RESOLUTION.

The following was adopted just before the convention adjourned:

The first concern of all good governments is the virtue and sobriety of the people and the purity of their homes. The republican party cordially sympathizes with all wise and well directed efforts for the promotion of temperance and morality.



## REPUBLICAN STATE PLATFORM,

*Adopted at Madison, May 9, 1888.*

The republicans of Wisconsin, by their representatives in this convention, reaffirm their adherence to the principles set forth in the platforms adopted by the national convention of the republican party.

On the subject of protection their views are expressed in the platform which Abraham Lincoln approved, and on which he was elected, viz.: That while providing revenue for the support of the general government by duties on imports, sound policy requires such adjustment of these imports as to encourage the industrial interests of the whole country; and we commend the policy of national exchanges which secures to the workingmen liberal wages, to agriculture remunerative prices, mechanics and manufacturers an adequate reward for their skill, labor and enterprise, and to the nation commercial prosperity and independence.

While in favor of such a revision of the tariff and reduction of the revenue as will avoid accumulating a surplus in the treasury, after meeting the current expenses of the government and paying the national debt as rapidly as it matures, they demand that the revision shall be made by those friendly to the principle of protection and not by its enemies.

They denounce the last annual message of President Cleveland as an attack upon American industries in the interest of free trade. They oppose the tariff bill now pending in congress, reported by a majority of the committee on ways and means, as an unjust, dishonest and sectional measure, shaped to meet the exigencies of a party instead of being designed to promote the general interests and unfairly aiming a blow at the industries of one section of the country, while shielding those of the other.

They protest against the methods by which, in several states of the Union, large bodies of voters are practically disfranchised in order to promote the election of the democratic presidents, congressmen and other officials. These practices pervert and poison the very sources of the nation's political life, and make a mockery of a republican form of government. Every friend of free institutions should sternly oppose the party which practices, tolerates or consents to profit by these crimes that outrage the rights of the citizens of the whole republic. The evil complained of is an evil of the present time. To protest against it and to demand that it be corrected, is not an appeal to sectional prejudices or by-gone issues, as is falsely alleged by those who profit by it. The republicans of Wisconsin desire the prosperity of all sections of the country, and friendly relations with all.

They further condemn, as tending to bring a salutary and needed reform into disrepute and contempt, the sweeping changes in the subordinate officials of the government made by the present national administration, to reward and encourage partisan services, in flagrant disregard of the pledges which the president voluntarily gave when a candidate for election, and of the professions which, from time to time, he has since submitted to the credulity of the public.

Justice and precedent alike demand, and have for years demanded, the admission of Dakota, with its population of more than 600,000 intelligent, industrious, and prosperous people, as a state of the union. Its exclusion, on partisan grounds solely by the democratic majority of the house of representatives, deserves the condemnation of all good citizens, and is an extreme example of a narrow, violent and unpatriotic party spirit.

It is the duty of congress to pass, and of the president to approve a wise, just and comprehensive pension bill, giving relief to disabled veteran soldiers and subsistence to the helpless widows and orphans of deceased soldiers, without regard to the time when disability was incurred or the cause of death. Our great and prosperous country can well afford to show our grateful appreciation by making liberal provisions for these purposes.

The republicans of Wisconsin, represented in this convention, present the name of Gov. Jeremiah M. Rusk to the national republican convention which meets in Chicago on the 19th of June next, as a candidate in every respect worthy to receive its nomination for the presidency. Governor Rusk's character and capacity have been proved by long and varied service in public life, both military and civil. He was one of the most gallant soldiers who fought in the war to preserve the Union. In the various positions he has occupied in civil life, as a representative in congress for many years, and as governor of this state for three successive terms, he has shown a fidelity to republican principles, an honesty, courage and wise judgment, such as eminently fit him for the duties of chief magistrate of the republic.

## NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

*Adopted unanimously at St. Louis, June 7, 1888.*

The democratic party of the United States in national convention assembled, renews the pledge of its fidelity to the democratic faith, and reaffirms the platform adopted by its representatives in the convention of 1884, and indorses the views expressed by President Cleveland in his last earnest message to congress as the correct interpretation of that platform upon the question of tariff reduction; and also indorses the efforts of our democratic representatives in congress to secure a reduction of excessive taxation.

Chief among its principles of party faith are the maintenance of an indissoluble union of free and indestructible states, now about to enter upon its second century of unexampled progress and renown, devotion to a plan of government regulated by a written constitution strictly specifying every granted power and expressly reserving to the states or people the entire ungranted residue of power; the encouragement of a jealous popular vigilance, directed to all who have been chosen for brief terms to enact and execute the laws, and are charged with the duty of preserving peace, ensuring equality and establishing justice.

The democratic party welcome an exacting scrutiny of the administration of the executive power, which four years ago was committed to its trust in the election of Grover Cleveland, President of the United States, but it challenges the most searching inquiry concerning its fidelity and devotion to the pledges which then invited the suffrages of the people during a most critical period of our financial affairs, resulting from over-taxation, the anomalous condition of our currency, and a public debt unmaturing. It has, by the adoption of a wise and conservative course, not only avoided disaster, but greatly promoted the prosperity of our people.

It has reversed the improvident and unwise policy of the republican party touching the public domain, and has reclaimed from corporations and syndicates, alien and domestic, and restored to the people, nearly one hundred millions of acres of land to be sacredly held as homesteads for our citizens.

While carefully guarding the interest of the people consistent with the principles of justice and equity, it has paid out more for pensions and bounties to the soldiers and sailors of the republic than was ever paid before during an equal period. It has adopted and consistently pursued a firm and prudent foreign policy, preserving peace with all nations, while scrupulously maintaining all the rights and interests of our own government, and the people at home and abroad. The exclusion from our shores of Chinese laborers has been effectually secured under the provision of a treaty, the operation of which has been postponed by the action of a republican majority in the senate.

In every branch and department of the government under democratic control, the rights and welfare of all the people have been guarded and defended; every public interest has been protected and the equality of all our citizens before the law, without regard to race or color, has been steadfastly maintained. Upon its record, thus exhibited, and upon the pledge of a continuance to the people of the benefits of democracy, it invokes a renewal of public trust by the re-election of a chief magistrate who has been faithful, able, and prudent, and invokes, in addition to that trust, the transfer also to the democracy of the entire legislative power.

The republican party controlling the senate and resisting in both houses of congress a reformation of unjust and unequal tax laws, which have outlasted the necessities of war, and are now undermining the abundance of a long peace, deny to the people equality before the law, and the fairness and the justice which are their right. Then the cry of American labor for a better share in the rewards of industry is stifled with false pretense, enterprise is fettered and bound down to home markets, capital is discouraged with doubt, and unequal, unjust laws can neither be properly amended or repealed.

The democratic party will continue with all the power confided to it the struggle to reform these laws in accordance with the pledges of its last platform, indorsed at the ballot-box by the suffrages of the people. Of all the industrious freemen of our land, the immense majority, including every tiller of the soil, gain no advantage from excessive tax laws, but the price of nearly everything they buy is increased by the favoritism of an unequal system of tax legislation. All unnecessary taxation is unjust taxation.

It is repugnant to the creed of democracy that by such taxation the cost of the necessities of life should be unjustifiably increased to all our people. Judged by democratic principles, the interests of the people are betrayed, when, by unnecessary taxation, trusts and combinations are permitted to exist, which, while unduly enriching the few that com-

denying the democratic and republican parties for denying the right of self-government to the 600,000 people of Dakota, and upon motion of a colored delegate from North Carolina, a resolution declaring "that we hold that all men are born free and equal and should be secured in their rights."

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### PROHIBITION STATE PLATFORM.

[Adopted at Madison, May 24, 1888.]

The prohibition party of Wisconsin, in convention assembled, adopt the following platform:

1. Reverently recognizing the Divine Providence and guidance in human affairs, we invoke the aid of Almighty God in securing righteous civil government.
2. We believe the traffic in intoxicating beverages is a great and constant source of crime, of immorality, of destruction of body and of imbecility of mind, of poverty and pauperism, the arch-enemy of labor and the great fountain of social and political corruption.
3. We insist on state and national prohibition and the enforcement thereof through a party whose officers are thoroughly in sympathy with the same as the only and immediate remedy for this great and most urgent evil.
4. We regard all forms of license, high or low, as a fresh acceptance of an insufferable traffic, and its readoption into our social life and civil policy; and we hold that all political parties which favor license, and all men who vote for such parties, or in other ways aid in the continuance of the liquor traffic, do make themselves accessory to the evils which flow from this traffic and equally responsible in effect with the man who carries it on.
5. We sincerely sympathize with all lawful efforts on the part of workingmen to improve their condition and to make themselves more equal partakers in the general prosperity; but we declare that total abstinence for the individual and prohibition of the liquor traffic by the state lie at the threshold of labor reform.
6. In securing political and economic and social ends, we rely only upon sound reason and public assent, on free discussion and a conscientious use of our rights as citizens.
7. We favor thorough, liberal and complete public education; a more careful and just imposition of taxes; and a vigilant supervision of the uses to which the franchises entrusted to corporations are put. In all public measures we insist on the common welfare as the only criterion of sound legislation and wise social policy.
8. We are opposed to the issuing of free passes by any and all railroads for use in this state, except to their employees, and we are in favor of the passage of a law making it a crime for any state officer or member of the legislature or any judge of any court in this state, to accept or use such pass.
9. We favor the enactment of a law which will render liable for damages any railroad corporation whose employees may suffer injuries resulting from negligence of a co-employee.
10. We recognize in the work of the members of the W. C. T. U., and in the work of all other temperance women an effective and powerful ally in temperance reform, and bid them God-speed in their efforts for the suppression of the liquor traffic.

## UNION LABOR.

*Adopted at Cincinnati, May 16, 1888.*

1. While we believe that the proper solution of the financial system will greatly relieve those now in danger of losing their homes by mortgage foreclosure and enable all industrious persons to secure a home as the highest result of civilization, we oppose land monopoly in every form, demand the forfeiture of unearned grants, the limitation of land-ownership, and such other legislation as will stop speculation in land and holding it unused from those whose necessities require it. We believe the earth was made for the people, and not to enable an idle aristocracy to subsist through rents upon the toil of the industrious, and that "corners" in land are as bad as "corners" in food, and that those who are not residents or citizens should not be allowed to own land in the United States. A homestead should be exempt to a limited extent from execution or taxation.

2. The means of communication and transportation should be owned by the people, as is the United States postal system.

3. The establishing of a national monetary system in the interest of the producers instead of the speculators and usurers, by which the circulating medium in necessary quantity and full legal tender should be issued directly to the people without the intervention of banks, or loaned to citizens upon land security at a low rate of interest. To relieve them from extortions of usury and enable them to control the money supply, postal savings banks should be established. While we have free coinage of gold we should have free coinage of silver. We demand the immediate application of all the idle money in the United States treasury to the payment of the bonded debt, and condemn the further issue of interest-bearing bonds either by the national government or by states, territories, or municipalities.

4. Arbitration should take the place of strikes and other injurious methods of settling labor disputes. The letting of convict labor to contractors should be prohibited, the contract system be abolished in public works, the hours of labor in industrial establishments reduced commensurate with the increased production by labor-saving machinery, employees protected from bodily injury, equal pay given for equal work for both sexes, and labor, agricultural and co-operative associations be fostered and encouraged by law. The foundation of a republic is in the intelligence of its citizens, and children who are drawn into workshops, mines and factories are deprived of the education which should be secured to all by proper legislation.

5. We demand the passage of a service pension bill to pension every honorably discharged soldier and sailor of the United States.

6. A graduated income tax is the most equitable system of taxation, placing the burden of government upon those who are best able to pay, instead of laying it on the farmers and exempting millionaire bondholders and corporations.

7. We demand a constitutional amendment making United States senators elective by a direct vote of the people.

8. We demand a strict enforcement of laws prohibiting the importation of subjects of foreign countries under contracts.

9. We demand the passage and enforcement of such legislation as will absolutely exclude the Chinese from the United States.

10. The right to vote is inherent in citizenship, irrespective of sex, and is properly within the province of state legislation.

11. The paramount issues to be solved in the interests of humanity are the abolition of usury, monopoly, and trusts; and we denounce the democratic and republican parties for creating and perpetuating these monstrous evils.

## STATE LABOR PLATFORM.

*Adopted in State Convention at Oshkosh, July 23d, 1888.*

## PREAMBLE.

The state convention of the union labor party, representing the business men, farmers and workmen of Wisconsin, heartily endorse the national platform of the union labor party as adopted in Cincinnati, May 16, 1888, and in addition demand the following laws and regulations for the state of Wisconsin:

1. The taxation of all notes and mortgages. No mortgage or note shall be collected by law unless taxes have been fully paid upon it by the owner at the place where the mortgaged property is located or the party issuing the note resides.

2. All laws should be simplified, so that there is but one law on one subject, and that worded in plain language, which will enable the people to understand the law without paying enormous fees to lawyers.

3. The one-man power has no place in a republic, hence all public officials, as far as practicable, should be elected by a direct vote of the people and the voters be allowed to recall all unfaithful, inefficient and dishonest officials.

4. The bureau of labor statistics should be conducted in the interest of the whole people and not serve to furnish sinecures for political hacks.

5. A bureau of agricultural statistics should be established.

6. Congress should revise the patent laws, giving inventors a premium for their inventions and then giving the free use of such inventions to all the people, which will prevent the system of monopoly now existing, and stop the robbery of both inventors and the people by heartless and greedy capitalists.

## CONCLUSION.

The politicians of the republican and democratic parties have proved by their action that they have no sympathies in common with the masses of the people, but are either monopolists themselves or the tools of monopolists. The state conventions of both pledged themselves to abolish the contractor's ring in convict labor, yet voted down every measure looking to that end in the state legislature.

The union labor party is progressive in its nature and will further any measure that will aid in the elevation of man and secure the universal co-operation in place of our present system of competition.

# PART VI.

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STATE INSTITUTIONS.

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## STATE INSTITUTIONS.

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Wisconsin, though one of the youngest states in the Union, already ranks among the foremost in its public institutions. Both in its educational advantages and in its reformatory and charitable institutions it is surpassed by few of the states, and especially so in the west.

For its educational advantages it is largely indebted to the munificence of Congress in donating lands for the support of public schools, a state university, normal schools and an agricultural college. There are now in successful operation in this State, a University, comprising several colleges, and five normal schools. The general government, when the State was first organized, and since, bestowed large tracts of land to it for educational purposes. This liberality has enabled Wisconsin to adopt a system of district, graded and high schools, normal schools and university which has placed the State in the front rank in the matter of education. The legislature has supplemented this wise liberality of the general government by more or less generous appropriations, until there are now over 6,000 common school districts and 150 free high schools in the State, the number of school houses being 6,000. There are 12,000 teachers employed. It is certainly not an exaggeration to say that the public schools of Wisconsin are, as a whole, in most excellent condition. Much good has resulted in the past from the enlightened views of our legislators as to education in general, and the common schools in particular. Besides, the people themselves are thoroughly imbued with the idea that popular education is the great safeguard of our liberties and the chief corner-stone of our advanced civilization.

Toward its unfortunate and criminal classes the State has pursued an even more liberal policy. By direct appropriations from the treasury, the people of Wisconsin have contributed for the upbuilding and support of penal and charitable institutions, the following sums: For the State Prison, \$1,147,655.49; for the Industrial School for Boys, \$1,248,903.79; for the Industrial School for Girls, \$60,000.00; for the Institute for the Blind, \$374,840.78; for the Deaf and Dumb, \$1,110,692.47; for the State Hospital for the Insane, \$2,898,563.02; for the Northern Hospital, \$2,880,865.35; for the State Public School, \$142,366.23; for the Soldiers' Orphans' Home, \$367,256.47;—making a total of \$10,240,651.66. Whether these appropriations were wise, or whether they have been judiciously applied, are not proper subjects for inquiry and discussion in a work which aims only to furnish statistics. These expenditures for charitable and correctional purposes may not be too large, but they present a contrast to the amount expended by the State on its higher institutions of learning, and suggest a comparison between the number who have been directly benefited by these two classes of appropriations. The one is for a noble charity from which the State can expect but little return; the other is a prudent investment for which society receives a full equivalent in a more intelligent, virtuous and useful citizenship.



## THE STATE CAPITOL.

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The site of the present State Capitol was selected by the Hon. James D. Doty, October 27, 1836, and in December of the same year the territorial legislature, in session at Belmont, passed an act to establish the Capital at Madison. Messrs. James D. Doty, A. A. Bird and John F. O'Neill were appointed by the general government commissioners for constructing the capitol, and work was commenced on the building in the month of June following, under the direction of Mr. Bird. On the 4th of July, 1837, the corner-stone was laid with appropriate ceremonies. The legislature met for the first time in Madison, November 26, 1838. The capitol building was not then in a suitable condition for the sessions of that body, so it assembled in the basement of the old American House, where Governor Dodge delivered his annual message. Here the Legislature met and adjourned from day to day, until temporary arrangements could be made for the reception of members in the Assembly Hall. During 1836 and 1837, the national government appropriated \$40,000 for the capitol building, Dane county, \$4,000, and the territorial legislature about \$16,000; making the complete cost of the old capitol \$60,000. The building, when finished, was a substantial structure, which, in architectural design and convenience of arrangement, compared favorably with capitols of adjacent and older states.

The warranty deed of the capitol square was given to the Territory, in consideration of \$1.00 received, and the benefits and advantages to be derived from the location, by Stevens T. Mason, Julia G. Mason and Kintzing Prichett, of Detroit, and through their attorney, Moses M. Strong. It is dated Mineral Point, 16th January, 1839; and the square is described as sections 13, 14, 23 and 24, in township 7, range 9 east. This interesting document is now on file in the office of the State Treasurer.

On the admission of Wisconsin into the Union as a state, in 1848, the constitutional convention then permanently located the capital at Madison. The capitol building proving inadequate to the growing wants of the State, the legislature of 1857 provided for its enlargement. By this act, the commissioners of school and university lands were directed to sell the ten sections of land appropriated by congress "for the completion of public buildings," and apply the proceeds toward enlarging and improving the state capitol. The state also appropriated \$30,000 for the same object, and \$50,000 was given by the city of Madison. The Governor and Secretary of State were made commissioners for conducting the work, which was begun in the fall of 1857, and continued from year to year until 1869, when the dome was completed.

The legislature of 1882 appropriated \$300,000 for the construction of two transverse wings to the capitol building, one on the north and the other on the south sides thereof, in order to provide additional room for the State Historical Society, the Supreme Court, the State Library, and for the increasing work of the state offices. The Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, with N. B. Van Slyke and John Winans, representing the Supreme Court, and E. W. Keyes, representing the Historical Society, were made commissioners for carrying out the work. The plans of architect D. R. Jones were adopted, and the bid of Bentleys & Nowlan, contractors, was accepted.

The work is now completed and the additional wings ready for occupancy. The picture of the building, elsewhere in this book, is an excellent representation of the State Capitol as it now appears.

The total appropriations for the enlargement of the capitol and for the improvement of the park to the present time are \$829,992.54. This does not include the sum of \$6,500 appropriated, in 1875, for macadamizing to the center of the streets around the park.

The capitol park is nine hundred and fourteen feet square, cornering north, south, east and west, contains fourteen and four-tenths acres, and is situated on an elevation commanding a view of the Third and Fourth lakes and the surrounding country. In the center of the square stands the capitol, one of the most magnificent structures of the kind in the United States. The height of the building from the basement to the top of the flag staff is 225½ feet, while the total length of its north and south wings, exclusive of steps and porticoes, with the addition of the new wings, is 300 feet, and of the east and west wings, 226 feet. The completeness of the arrangements on the inside fully correspond with the fine external appearance of the capitol.





## EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

## BOARD OF REGENTS.

THE HONORABLE, THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT, *EX-OFFICIO*.*Term Expires First Monday in February, 1890.*

|                                 |                      |                  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 3rd Congressional District..... | GEO. RAYMER .....    | Madison.         |
| 4th Congressional District..... | GEO. KOEPPEN.....    | Milwaukee.       |
| 5th Congressional District..... | HIRAM SMITH .....    | Sheboygan Falls. |
| 6th Congressional District..... | WM. P. BARTLETT..... | Eau Claire       |

*Term Expires First Monday in February, 1891*

|                                 |                    |           |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| State at Large .....            | GEO. H. PAUL.....  | Milwaukee |
| 9th Congressional District..... | E. L. BROWNE ..... | Waupaca.  |

*Term expires first Monday in February, 1892.*

|                                  |                       |          |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| State at Large .....             | LUCIEN S. HANKS ..... | Madison. |
| 1st Congressional District ..... | J. V. QUARLES .....   | Racine.  |
| 2nd Congressional District ..... | JOHN A. RICE .....    | Merton.  |
| 6th Congressional District ..... | FRANK CHALONER .....  | Oshkosh. |
| 7th Congressional District.....  | JOHN M. TRUE .....    | Baraboo. |

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E. F. RILEY, SECRETARY.

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## OFFICIAL BOARD OF VISITORS FOR 1888-1889.

|                       |                              |              |
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**Faculties of the Colleges of Arts and Letters.**

(Arranged, except the Vice-President, in order of date of collegiate graduation.)

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JOHN EUGENE DAVIES, A. M., M. D., LL. D., Professor of Physics.

ASAPH HALL, Ph. D., LL. D., Consulting Director of the Washburn Observatory.

WILLIAM WILLARD DANIELLS, M. S., Professor of Chemistry.

WILLIAM H. ROSENSTENGEL, A. M., Professor of the German Language and Literature.

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JOHN CHARLES FREEMAN, LL. D., Professor of English Literature.

\_\_\_\_\_, Professor of Geology. (Instruction given by Pres. Chamberlin and Prof. Van Hise.)

FLETCHER ANDREW PARKER, Professor of Music.

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EDWARD THOMAS OWEN, A. B., Professor of the French Language and Literature.

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ALLAN DARST CONOVER, C. E., Professor of Civil Engineering.

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FRANKLIN H. KING, Professor of Agricultural Physics.

GEORGE BRAKERHOFF RANSOM, Passed Assistant Engineer, U. S. N., Professor of Steam Engineering.

LUCIUS HERITAGE, A. M., Professor of Latin.

CHARLES A. VAN VELZER, Ph. D., Professor of Mathematics.

WILLIAM HOLME WILLIAMS, A. B., Assistant Professor of Greek and Instructor in Hebrew and Sanskrit.

STIMSON JOSEPH BROWN, Professor of Mathematics U. S. Navy. Detailed for duty at the Washburn Observatory.

STORM BULL, Mech. E., Professor of Mechanical Engineering.

CHARLES REID BARNES, Ph. D., Professor of Botany.

GEORGE CARY COMSTOCK, Ph. B., LL. B., Professor of Astronomy, Associate Director of the Washburn Observatory.

CHARLES RICHARD VAN HISE, M. S., Professor of Mineralogy and Petrography.

WILLIAM ARNON HENRY, Agr. B., Professor of Agriculture.

JOSEPH JASTROW, Ph. D., Professor of Experimental and Comparative Psychology.

JAMES ALFRED COLE, 2d Lieut. 6th Cavalry, U. S. A., Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

EMMETT S. GOFF, Professor of Horticulture.

JULIUS EMIL OLSON, B. L., Assistant Professor of the Scandinavian Language and Literature.

VICKERS T. ATKINSON, V. S., State Veterinarian, Professor of Veterinary Science.

FLOYD DAVIS, Ph. D. Temporary Professor of Metallurgy.

CHARLES ISAAC KING, Superintendent of the Department of Mechanic Arts.

SUSAN ALELAIDE STERLING, B. L., Instructor in German.

LUCY MARIA GAY, B. L., Instructor in French.

HOMER WINTHROP HILLYER, Ph. D., Instructor in Chemistry.

LEANDER MILLER HOSKINS, C. E., M. S., Instructor in Engineering.

CHARLES SUMNER SLICTER, B. S., Instructor in Mathematics.

THERESE FAVILL, B. L., Library Attendant.

DAVID ELLSWORTH SPENCER, B. L., Instructor in Rhetoric.

OSCAR HENRY ECKE, B. L., Instructor in Elocution.

FLORENCE CORNELIUS, B. L., Instructor in Latin.

*Faculty of the College of Law.*

- HON. I. C. SLOAN, Dean of the Law Faculty, Professor of Equity, Real Estate and Corporations.  
HON. J. H. CARPENTER, LL. D., Professor of Contracts, Torts and Criminal Law.  
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HON. CHARLES E. ESTABROOK, Attorney General, Professor of Municipal Corporations, Juries, Justice Court Procedure and Sales.

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- HON. WILLIAM E. CARTER, Platteville, Special Lectures on Damages.  
HON. GEORGE CLEMENTSON, Lancaster, Circuit Judge, Special Lectures on Estoppel.  
HON. SAMUEL D. HASTINGS, JR., Green Bay, Circuit Judge, Special Lectures on Taxes and Tax Titles.  
HON. JAMES G. JENKINS, Milwaukee, U. S. District Judge, Special Lectures on Negligence, Admiralty and Trade Marks.  
HON. GEORGE H. NOYES, Milwaukee, Judge Superior Court, Special Lectures on Common Carriers.  
HON. JOHN B. WINSLOW, Racine, Circuit Judge, Special Lectures on Criminal Law.

*Staff of the Washburn Observatory.*

- ASAPH HALL, Ph. D., LL. D., Consulting Director.  
GEORGE CARY COMSTOCK, Professor of Astronomy. Associate Director.  
STIMSON JOSEPH BROWN, Professor of Mathematics, United States Navy. Detailed for duty at Washburn Observatory.  
HERMAS VICTOR EGBERT, A. M., Assistant Astronomer.  
HENRY CURWEN LORD, Student Assistant.  
TIMOTHY L. HARRINGTON, Meteorological Observer.

*Staff of the Agricultural Experiment Station.*

- WILLIAM ARNON HENRY, Professor of Agriculture. Director.  
STEPHEN MOULTON BABCOCK, Professor of Agricultural Chemistry. Chief Chemist.  
FRANKLIN H. KING, Professor of Agricultural Physics.  
EMMETT S. GOFF, Professor of Horticulture.  
FRED GARLAND SHORT, First Assistant Chemist.  
FRITZ WILHELM AUGUST WOLL, M. S., Second Assistant Chemist.  
LESLIE H. ADAMS, Farm Superintendent.

*Agricultural Institutes.*

- WILLIAM HENRY MORRISON, Superintendent of Farmers' Institutes.

*Fellows.*

(These give instruction a portion of their time.)

- LOUISE MARION McMYNN, A. B., Fellow in Greek.  
HARRIET TRAYNE REMINGTON, B. L., Fellow in German.  
JOHN SAMUEL ROESELER, B. L. (Eng.), Fellow in History.  
WALTER ALEXANDER ROGERS, B. C. E., Fellow in Engineering.  
HARRY LUMAN RUSSELL, B. S., Fellow in Biology.

*Other Officers.*

- MRS. MARY EKIN WHITTON, Principal of Ladies' Hall.  
PROF. EDWARD THOMAS OWEN, Secretary of the Faculty.  
DR. HENRY B. FAVILL, Examining Surgeon to the Battalion.  
WILLIAM D. HIESTAND, Registrar, Room 34, Science Hall.

## SUMMARY OF STUDENTS.

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Fellows .....                          | 5   |
| Resident Graduates .....               | 8   |
| Ancient Classical Course .....         | 65  |
| Modern Classical Course .....          | 90  |
| General Science Course .....           | 86  |
| English Course .....                   | 167 |
| Civil Engineering Course .....         | 43  |
| Mechanical Engineering Course .....    | 43  |
| Mining and Metallurgical Courses ..... | 4   |
| Long Agricultural Course .....         | 5   |
| Short Agricultural Course .....        | 43  |
| Law Course .....                       | 123 |
| Pharmacy Course .....                  | 47  |
| Total .....                            | 722 |

The objects of the University are:

1. To provide amply for disciplinary training, (a) by presenting a varied group of college courses, each rendered capable of modification through elective studies, and (b) by offering carefully considered adaptations of these suited to afford a broad groundwork for subsequent professional training.
2. To provide trustworthy technical training in the leading professions.
3. To contribute to the advancement of knowledge, and to train students in investigation
4. To contribute directly to the higher education of the people.

It offers the following thirteen courses:

- I. The Ancient Classical Course.
- II. The Modern Classical Course.
- III. The General Science Course.
- IV. The English Course.
- V. The Special Civic-Historical Course Antecedent to Law and Journalism.
- VI. The Special Science Course Antecedent to Medicine.
- VII. The Special Courses for Normal School Graduates.
- VIII. The Law Course.
- IX. The Agricultural Courses.
- X. The Civil Engineering Course.
- XI. The Mechanical Engineering Course.
- XII. The Mining Engineering Course.
- XIII. The Metallurgical Engineering Course.
- XIV. The Pharmacy Course.

These courses together embrace the following branches of study:

## MENTAL SCIENCE.

**General Psychology**—Experimental Psychology; History of Greek Philosophy; History of English Philosophy; Ethics; Aesthetics; Logic; Pedagogy.

## CIVIC SCIENCE.

**Civics**—Elementary Law; English Constitutional Law; American Constitutional Law; International Law; Roman Law; Political Economy.

**History**—History of Ancient Institutions; of Modern Institutions and Civilization; Dynastic and Territorial History; American History; English History.

## LINGUISTIC SCIENCE.

**Greek**—Reading and writing Greek; study of select Greek historians, poets, orators and dramatists; Derivation of technical terms.

**Latin**—Reading and writing Latin; study of select Roman historians, orators, poets; seminar work in text criticism and interpretation; Teachers' course in Latin.

**German**—Reading, speaking and writing German; study of the German classics; seminar work in German; pedagogical work in German.

**French**—Reading, writing and speaking French; study of French classics; lectures on French literature.

**Spanish**—Studied with reference to acquiring a reading knowledge.

**Italian**—Studied with reference to acquiring a reading knowledge.

*Scandinavian Languages*—Modern Norse, studied with reference to acquiring an easy reading knowledge of Norwegian, Danish and Swedish authors; old Norse and Icelandic, studied for historical and literary ends; lectures on Scandinavian literature and mythology.

*Sanskrit*—Studied for philological purposes.

*Hebrew*—Studied for philological and critical purposes.

*Anglo-Saxon*—Studied as the foundation of English.

*Early and Later English*—Studied etymologically and critically with reference to securing a mastery of our own tongue.

#### LINGUISTIC ART.

*English Literature*—General survey; English Masterpieces; American Masterpieces.

*Rhetoric*—Principles; Practical Rhetoric; Philosophy of Rhetoric; Rhetorical exercises.

*Elocution*—Lectures, criticism and practice.

*Music*—Vocal Culture; Piano Playing; Harmony; Solo and Chorus Practice.

#### MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE.

*Pure Mathematics*—Advanced Algebra; Solid Geometry; Trigonometry; Descriptive Geometry; Analytical Geometry; Differential Calculus; Differential and Integral Calculus; Method of Least Squares; Modern Analytical Geometry; Higher Plane Curves; Geometry of Three Dimensions; Differential Equations; Spherical Harmonics; Elliptic Functions; Theory of Functions; Quantics; Quaternions.

#### PHYSICAL SCIENCE.

*Astronomy*—Descriptive, Theoretical and Practical; Instrumental work.

*Physics*—Experimental lectures; Mathematical physics; Laboratory work.

*Chemistry*—Descriptive and Analytical; Lectures and Laboratory Practice; Qualitative and Quantitative; Inorganic, Organic, Metallurgical and Toxicological; Urinalysis; Teachers' Course.

*Mineralogy*—Descriptive, determinative, optical and microscopical Mineralogy; Blow-pipe Analysis; Crystallography.

*Geology*—General, Special and Applied; General and Microscopic Petrography; Palaeontology.

*Zoology*—General and Descriptive; Vertebrate Anatomy; Histology; Physiology; Embryology; Original Investigation.

*Bacteriology*—Study of Bacteria by culture and other methods.

*Botany*—Descriptive and Analytical; Vegetable Histology, Embryology and Physiology; Special and Original Work.

#### MILITARY SCIENCE.

*Tactics and Drill*—Infantry and Artillery; Military Drill.

#### APPLIED SCIENCE AND ART,

*Agriculture*—Farm Management; Stock Raising; History and Condition of Improved Breeds; Theory of Stock Breeding; Study of Pedigrees; Care and Management of Stock; Dairying; Laws of Growth; Feeding Standards; Feeding for Milk, for Meat, for Growth.

*Agricultural Chemistry*—Chemical Relations of soil, water and air to plant development; Fertilizers, Commercial and Manurial; Composition and Feeding Value of crops and fodders; Chemistry of the Dairy; Composition of Milk and its manufactured products; Detection of Adulterations; Fermentation and Decay.

*Agricultural Botany*—Relation of plants to soil, moisture and atmosphere; Development of useful plants; Dependence of Growth on external conditions; How plant food is manufactured and stored; Reproduction by cuttings, grafts, buds, spores and seeds; Testing seeds; Diseases of plants.

*Agricultural Physics*—Capillary and Osmotic Action in relation to soils, plants and animal tissues; Mechanical Principles applied to farming; Pressure and Flow of Water in soils, drains, pipes and tanks; Drainage; Relations of Heat, to soil, to animal and plant growth; Farm Structures; Ventilation of farm buildings.

*Veterinary Science*—Animal Diseases; Animal Surgery.

*Horticulture*—(Course to be remodeled under the professor just elected).

*Mechanics*—Elementary Mechanics; Analytical Mechanics; Graphic Statics; Mechanics of Materials; Mechanics of Machinery; Theory of Structures; Thermodynamics.



*Practical Mechanics*—Bench and Machine Work in Wood; Pattern Work and Moulding; Hand Work in Iron; Forge Work; Machine Work in Iron; Machine Construction; Model Designing; Construction and Testing.

*Surveying*—Elementary Surveying; Railroad Surveying; Topographical Surveying; Geodesy.

*Engineering*—Steam Engineering; Hydraulic Engineering; Mine Engineering; Sanitary Engineering; Building Construction; Machine Construction; Hydraulic Motors.

*Engineering Draughting*—Elementary Drawing; Descriptive Geometry Problems; Working Drawings of Machines; Stereotomy; Topographical Draughting and Platting; Working Drawings of Framed Structures; Working Drawings of Mine Structures and Mine Timbers; Drawings of Metallurgical Structures.

*Metallurgy, Ore Concentration, Assaying*—Metallurgy of Iron, Copper, Lead, Gold, Silver, etc.; Fuel; Refractory Materials; Treatment of Ores; Assays by different methods.

*Pharmacy*—Pharmaceutical Chemistry; Practical Pharmacy; Materia Medica; Pharmaceutical Botany.

#### LEGAL SCIENCE AND ART.

*Law*—Equity; Constitutional Law; Admiralty; Estoppel; Municipal Corporations; Commercial Corporations; Contracts; Negligence; Common Carriers; Torts; Damages; Sales; Taxes and Tax-titles; Juries; Pleadings and Practice; Evidence; Justice Court Procedure; Criminal Law; Wills; Domestic Relations; Personal Property; Real Estate.

The foregoing branches are arranged in definite courses of study the general nature of which may be judged from the required studies in each given below. In most of the courses considerable opportunity is afforded for electing studies in addition to those required, and a certain amount of such electives is necessary to make up the full course of study. The students are thereby enabled to modify and adopt their courses in some measure to their own tastes and prospective professions.

#### ANCIENT CLASSICAL COURSE.

*Required Studies*—Greek, Latin, mathematics, Anglo Saxon, early English, rhetoric, English literature, psychology (followed by two terms of philosophical study), political economy, constitutional law, physics, chemistry, botany, zoology.

*Elective Studies*—Sufficient to make up four full years' work. These may be selected from any of the studies offered in the Colleges of Arts and Letters which the student can advantageously take.

#### MODERN CLASSICAL COURSE.

*Required Studies*—Latin, German, French, Anglo Saxon, mathematics, rhetoric, English literature, psychology (followed by two terms of philosophical study), political economy, constitutional law, physics, chemistry, botany, zoology.

*Elective Studies*—Sufficient to make up four full years' work. These may be selected from any of the studies offered in the Colleges of Arts and Letters which the student can advantageously take.

#### GENERAL SCIENCE COURSE.

*Required Studies*—Mathematics, botany, zoology, physics, chemistry, psychology, civics, German, French or English, rhetoric and at least two "Long Courses" in science, embracing astronomy, physics, chemistry, zoology, botany, mineralogy and geology.

*Elective Studies*—Sufficient to make a total of thirty-nine terms' work during the course.

#### ENGLISH COURSE.

*Required Studies*—Early English, English literature, rhetoric, German, French or Latin, American, dynastic, territorial and English history, psychology (followed by two terms of philosophical study), political economy, constitutional law, physics, chemistry and zoology.

*Elective Studies*—Sufficient to make up a total of thirty-nine terms' work during the course. These may be selected from any studies in the Colleges of Arts and Letters which the student can take to advantage.

#### CIVIC-HISTORICAL COURSE ANTECEDENT TO THE STUDY OF LAW AND JOURNALISM.

For the accommodation of those contemplating the study of law or journalism, extended courses in civil polity, economics and historical science, together with literary and philosophical branches, have been arranged so as to constitute the work of the Junior and

Senior years of the collegiate course. Students are thus enabled to profit by an adaptation of their college course to their future work without essential deviation from the general purposes of collegiate training.

#### SPECIAL SCIENCE COURSE ANTECEDENT TO THE STUDY OF MEDICINE.

In response to a request from the Wisconsin State Medical Society, the University offers a special course in science adapted to those contemplating the study of medicine and surgery. It embraces long thorough courses in chemistry, physics, vertebrate anatomy, histology, zoology, botany and kindred branches, which are intended to give a broad and solid foundation for the professional medical course, while at the same time they give a large measure of collegiate culture.

#### SPECIAL COURSE FOR NORMAL SCHOOL GRADUATES.

To afford graduates of the State Normal Schools facilities for extending their studies advantageously, and at the same time to attain a recognized standing leading to a degree, without loss of time or inconvenience arising from the want of adjustment of their previous studies to the standard college courses, special courses have been adopted by the University by which two additional years of successful study will enable graduates from the advanced Normal courses to graduate from the University with a degree.

#### ELEMENTARY GREEK CLASS.

For the accommodation of those who are unable to secure a preparation in Greek elsewhere, a course in elementary Greek is provided for those who are otherwise prepared for admission to the University (see requirements for admission following) enabling them to take the Ancient Classical Course. Five years are usually required for the completion of the full course.

#### CIVIL ENGINEERING COURSE.

*Required Studies.*—Mathematics, draughting, theoretical mechanics, applied mechanics, practical mechanics, topographical engineering, constructive engineering, sanitary engineering, hydraulic engineering, astronomy, mineralogy, metallurgy, petrography, geodesy, physics, chemistry, German or French, rhetoric.

#### MECHANICAL ENGINEERING COURSE.

*Required Studies.*—Mathematics, draughting, theoretical mechanics, applied mechanics, practical mechanics, machine construction, mineralogy, metallurgy, petrography, physics, chemistry, German or French, rhetoric.

#### MINING AND METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING COURSES.

*Required Studies.*—Mathematics, draughting, theoretical mechanics, applied mechanics, practical mechanics, topographical engineering, constructive engineering, mine engineering, astronomy, mineralogy, metallurgy, microscopic petrography, geology, assaying, concentration of ores, botany, zoology, mineralogy (Long Course), physics, chemistry, German or French, rhetoric.

#### AGRICULTURAL COURSES.

*Long Course.*—*Required Studies.*—Vegetable morphology, animal morphology, vegetable physiology, vertebrate anatomy, embryology, botany, forestry, horticulture, human physiology, agriculture, agricultural chemistry, agricultural physics, veterinary science, entomology, practical mechanics, chemistry, physics, geology, political economy, constitutional law, mathematics, surveying, rhetoric, English, French or German. Special investigations in agricultural chemistry, agricultural physics, horticulture and botany.

*Short Course.*—Sixty lectures upon agriculture, sixty lectures upon agricultural chemistry, sixty lectures on agricultural physics, twenty-four lectures on agricultural botany, thirty-six lectures upon veterinary science, twenty lectures on the surface features, climate, meteorology of Wisconsin and the United States, practical mechanics, 120 hours' shop work; laboratory work in agricultural physics, chemistry and botany.

#### COURSE IN PHARMACY.

*Required Studies.*—Practical pharmacy, pharmaceutical chemistry, inorganic, organic, qualitative and quantitative chemistry, pharmaceutical laboratory work, materia medica. Special work in advanced chemistry, botany and pharmacy; Thesis work.

## LAW COURSE.

**Required Studies**—Equity, constitutional law, admiralty, estoppel, municipal corporations, commercial corporations, contracts, common carriers, negligence, torts, damages, sales, tax and tax-titles, juries, pleadings and practice, evidence, justice court procedure, criminal law, wills, domestic relations, personal property, real estate.

## METHODS OF ADMISSION.

- I. By examinations at the University.
- II. By special local examinations under the supervision of an authorized agent of the University.
- III. By presentation of a proper certificate from an accredited school.

## TERMS OF ADMISSION.

All courses of the University are open to women on precisely the same terms as men.

1. *General examination for all candidates for the Freshman Class*; Orthography, grammar, sentential analysis, arithmetic, algebra through quadratics, plane geometry, civil and physical geography, U. S. history.

(2). *For the Ancient Classical Course*, the above (1), and ancient and English history; Latin grammar and composition, Caesar (four books), Cicero (six orations), Virgil (six books), Sallust's Conspiracy of Catiline; Greek grammar and composition, Xenophon's Anabasis (three books), Homer's Iliad (two books).

(3). *For the Modern Classical Course*, all the above (1) and (2) except Greek, instead of which German grammar and twenty lessons in any Standard German reader, and solid geometry are required.

(4). *For the English Course*, the general examination required of all (1), and English literature, ancient and English history, botany, physiology, natural philosophy and solid geometry.

(5). *For the General Science, Special Science (pre-medical), Long Agricultural and all Engineering Courses*, the general examination required of all (1), and German grammar, twenty lessons in the German reader, botany, physiology, natural philosophy and solid geometry.

(6). *For the Civic-Historic Course*, the same as for the English or classical courses.

(7). *For the Elementary Greek Class* (Greek not required), Latin grammar and composition, Caesar (four books), Cicero (two orations), Sallust's Conspiracy of Catiline, ancient and English history, and the general examination required of all (1).

(8). *For Special Students*, the English branches required for the General Science Course including the general examination (1).

(9). *For Law and Pharmacy*, evidence of sufficient education to profitably pursue the courses.

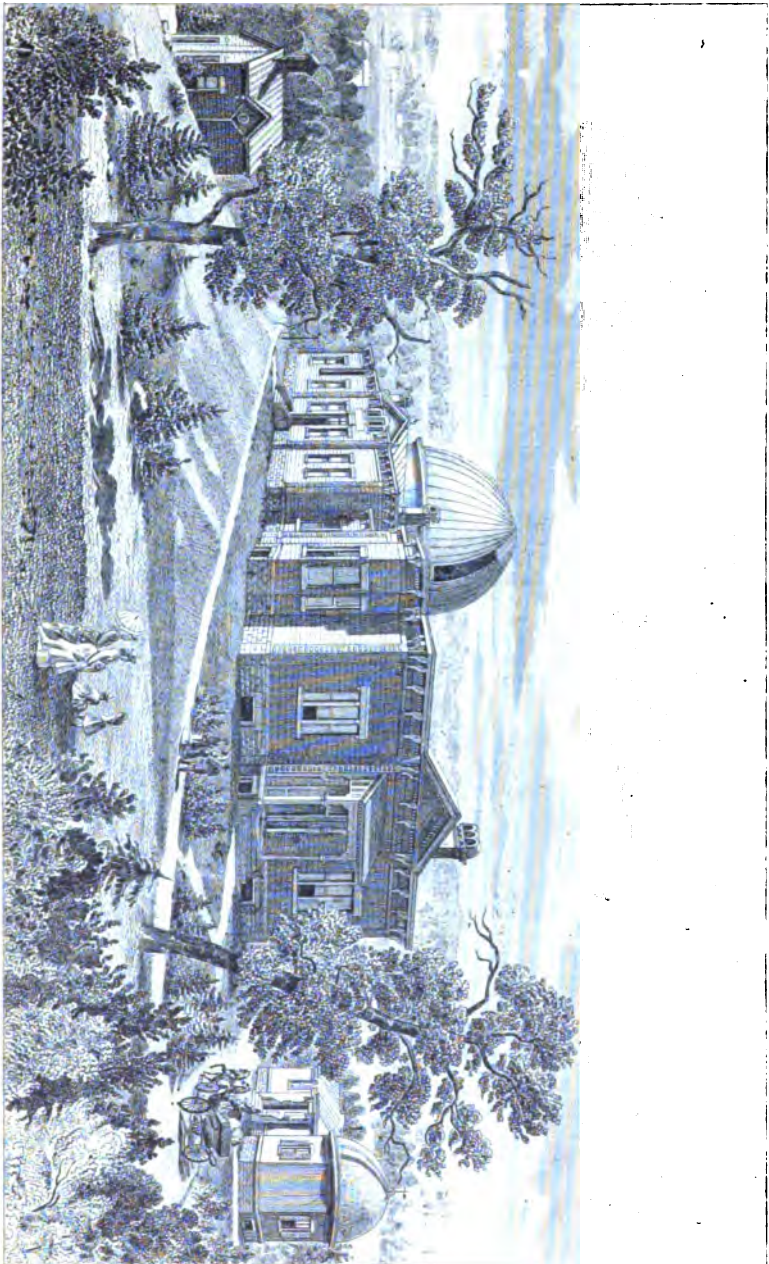
Persons desiring specific details will find the President, Secretary and Registrar ready to give any required information, either of whom may be addressed by title simply.

## BUILDINGS.

The University buildings are eleven in number: University Hall, devoted to the literary, mathematical, historical, philosophical, and civic departments; North Hall, devoted to German and Scandinavian; Agricultural Hall, occupied by the Experiment Station and the agricultural department; Science Hall, devoted to physics, zoology, botany, mineralogy, geology and the engineering departments; the Chemical Laboratory, devoted to chemistry, metallurgy and assaying; the Machine Shop, devoted to mechanical practice and the necessary mechanical work of the University; Library Hall, embracing the library and the general assembly hall; Ladies' Hall, occupied by the musical and ladies' literary rooms, besides ladies' boarding rooms; two Observatories, devoted to astronomy; the Gymnasium, occupied also as an armory and drill hall. The Machine Shops, the Chemical Laboratory and Science Hall are new buildings of the most approved construction and appointments. The latter is pronounced the best building of its kind in this country.

## LABORATORIES.

The University is unusually well furnished with laboratories whose equipment is of the highest order. They are twenty in number, devoted to the following purposes: agricultural chemistry, agricultural physics, assaying, bacteriology, elementary botany, advanced botany, organic chemistry, qualitative chemistry, quantitative chemistry, engineering, geology, histology, mineralogy, petrography, pharmacy, photography, physics (embracing several sub-laboratories), psychology, elementary zoology, advanced zoology.



## WASHBURN OBSERVATORY.

THE MINNESOTA LITHO REFINERY



## LIBRARIES.

The University has a general library containing about 17,000 volumes, and is developing a series of special libraries devoted to the technical work of the several departments, among which the law library, the Woodman Astronomical Library and the agricultural library are the more considerable. Smaller libraries are being formed relating to pharmacy, engineering, zoology, botany, geology, mineralogy, physics, German, chemistry and other subjects.

Besides these, which belong to the University, there are accessible to students the State Historical Library, 180,000 volumes, including pamphlets; the State Law Library, 20,000 volumes, and the City Library, 9,000 volumes, altogether, constituting library facilities surpassed at only a few places in this country.

## GENERAL POLICY.

It is the general policy of the Institution to foster the higher educational interests of the state, broadly and generously interpreted. It is its aim to make ample provision for the demands of advanced scholarship in as many of the lines of intellectual development as its means will permit. By prescribing the larger portion of the studies of the regular courses in the earlier years, and by leaving the larger number in the later portion of the course to the selection of the student, it endeavors to give a judicious measure of direction together with sufficient room for choice to permit individual adaptation and special development.

The University endeavors to avoid all that is sectarian or partisan, without withdrawing its sympathy and influence from whatever contributes to good citizenship and high character.

Subjects which constitute party questions will be avoided in the courses of study. The subject of tariff having come to be a definite party issue will be omitted from instruction, in all partisan phases of the subject.

The University recognizes no distinction of race, color or sex. All who conform to its intellectual and moral requirements are equally entitled to its privileges.

## METHODS OF WORK.

The methods of work embrace nearly or quite all of those that have proved efficient in the experience of similar institutions. Recitations, emancipated from servile text-book work, still hold a large place. Lectures, especially in the departments admitting of experimental and objective illustration, also occupy a large place. Freedom of discussion and questioning by the student accompany both methods. The laboratory system in all the departments in which it is practicable is fully employed. The German *seminar* system is being introduced.

## DEPARTMENTS OF ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION.

Knowledge being the foundation of all true education, the University of Wisconsin recognizes the search for new knowledge and the crucial testing of the old to be an important function of a University. Two departments of the University are devoted almost exclusively to original research, the Washburn Observatory and the Agricultural Experiment Station. A limited but increasing amount of original investigation is being done in other departments in immediate connection with instructional work.

## AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTES.

Through special legislative provision, a carefully conducted system of Farmers' Institutes is maintained under the auspices of the University. It is placed in the immediate charge of a Superintendent, who carefully elaborates and judiciously controls the organization and execution of all the institutes. He is aided by special conductors who assist in perfecting the details and carrying the whole into effect.

The director of the Experiment Station renders as much assistance as is consistent with his other duties, directing his efforts chiefly to the discussion of the practical problems affected by the experimental work of the Station, and the educational work of the University. Experts from different states and from Canada are engaged to present special important themes. State and local talent is freely used, and not the least of the educational benefits is the development of latent ability in writing, speaking and experimenting which has followed as an incidental result.

## TEACHERS' INSTITUTE LECTURESHIP.

An admirable system of Teachers' Institutes is maintained in Wisconsin under the supervision of the Regents of the State Normal Schools. By a special act of the Legislature of 1883 the Professor of Pedagogy of the University was appointed lecturer to these Institutes,

and a special appropriation made to meet the necessary expenses. Through this provision about forty lectures are given annually at as many different institutes held in various portions of the state. These lectures are directed in part toward the promotion of advanced professional work, and in part toward fostering higher and broader educational views among the people.

#### CALENDAR FOR ACADEMIC YEAR, 1898-99.

*Fall Term* began Wednesday, September 5.  
*Fall Term* closed Wednesday, December 19—15 weeks.  
*Winter Term* began Wednesday, January 2.  
*Winter Term* closes Wednesday, March 27—12 weeks.  
*Spring Term* begins Wednesday, April 3.  
*Examination* of candidates for admission, June 13 and 14.  
*Commencement*, Wednesday, June 19, 9 A. M.  
*Examination* of candidates for admission, September 3 and 4.

#### FARMERS' INSTITUTES.

The following are the acts of the legislature providing for the establishing of Farmers' Institutes, in connection with the State University:

[No. 52, A.]

#### CHAPTER 9.

[Published February 21, 1895.]

##### AN ACT to provide for holding Agricultural Institutes.

*The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:*

SECTION 1. The Board of Regents of the State University is hereby authorized to hold institutes for the instruction of citizens of this state in the various branches of agriculture. Such institutes shall be held at such times in the months of November, December, January, February, March and April in each year, and at such places as said Board may direct. The said Board shall make such rules and regulations as it may deem proper for organizing and conducting such institutes, and may employ an agent or agents to perform such work in connection therewith as they deem best. The course of instruction at such institutes shall be so arranged as to present to those in attendance the results of the most recent investigations in theoretical and practical agriculture.

SECTION 2. For the purposes mentioned in the preceding section, the said Board may use such sum as it may deem proper, not exceeding the sum of five thousand dollars in any one year, from the general fund, and such amount is hereby annually appropriated for that purpose.

SECTION 3. This act shall be in force from and after its passage and publication.

Approved February 19, 1895.

[No. 1, A.]

#### CHAPTER 62.

[Published March 21, 1897.]

##### AN ACT relating to Agricultural Institutes, and amendatory of chapter 9, laws of 1895.

*The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:*

SECTION 1. Section 1, chapter 9, laws of 1895, is hereby amended, by omitting from said section the words, "in the months of November, December, January, February, March and April in each year," where they occur in the fifth, sixth and seventh lines thereof, so that said section, when so amended, shall read as follows: Section 1. The Board of Regents, of the State University, is hereby authorized to hold institutes for the instruction of citizens of this state in the various branches of agriculture. Such institutes shall be held at such times, and at such places as the board may direct. The said board shall make such rules and regulations as it may deem proper for organizing and conducting such institutes, and may employ an agent or agents to perform such work in connection therewith, as they deem best. The course of instruction at such institutes, shall be so arranged as to present to those in attendance, the results of the most recent investigations in theoretical and practical agriculture.

SECTION 2. Section 2, chapter 9, laws of 1895, is hereby amended, by striking out the words, "five thousand dollars, where they occur in the fourth line of said section, and inserting in lieu thereof the words, "twelve thousand dollars," so that said section, when so amended, shall read as follows: Section 2. For the purposes mentioned in the preceding

section, the said Board may use such sum as it may deem proper, not exceeding the sum of twelve thousand dollars in any one year, from the general fund, and such amount is hereby annually appropriated for that purpose.

SECTION 8. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage and publication.

Approved March 16, 1887.

The following were the Institutes held during the winter of 1888-89, under the superintendency of W. H. Morrison:

| Places.           | Counties.   | Dates.          |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Kewaunee          | Kewaunee    | November 13, 14 |
| Friendship        | Adams       | November 20, 21 |
| Amherst           | Portage     | November 22, 24 |
| Mondovi           | Buffalo     | November 27, 28 |
| Bloomington       | Grant       | November 27, 28 |
| Mt. Sterling      | Crawford    | November 30, 1  |
| Platteville       | Grant       | December 4, 5   |
| Dodgeville        | Iowa        | December 6, 7   |
| Darlington        | La Fayette  | December 11, 12 |
| Brodhead          | Green       | December 13, 14 |
| Plainfield        | Waushara    | December 18, 19 |
| Westfield         | Marquette   | December 20, 21 |
| Berlin            | Green Lake  | December 28, 27 |
| Hortonville       | Outagamie   | December 28, 29 |
| Eau Claire        | Eau Claire  | January 9, 10   |
| Eggleton          | Chippewa    | January 11, 12  |
| Baldwin           | St. Croix   | January 11, 12  |
| Osceola Mills     | Polk        | January 14, 15  |
| River Falls       | Pierce      | January 15, 16  |
| Menomonie         | Dunn        | January 17, 18  |
| Durand            | Pepin       | January 17, 18  |
| Arcadia           | Trempealeau | January 22, 23  |
| Viroqua           | Vernon      | January 22, 23  |
| Fountain City     | Buffalo     | January 24, 25  |
| Sparta            | Monroe      | January 24, 25  |
| West Salem        | La Crosse   | January 29, 30  |
| Reedsburg         | Sauk        | January 31, 1   |
| Oregon            | Dane        | February 5, 6   |
| Delavan           | Walworth    | February 5, 6   |
| Janesville        | Rock        | February 7, 8   |
| Union Grove       | Racine      | February 7, 8   |
| Port Washington   | Ozaukee     | February 11, 12 |
| Sheboygan Falls   | Sheboygan   | February 13, 14 |
| Manitowoc         | Manitowoc   | February 15, 16 |
| Black River Falls | Jackson     | February 18, 19 |
| Mauston           | Juneau      | February 20, 21 |
| Waupaca           | Waupaca     | February 26, 27 |
| West Bend         | Washington  | February 26, 27 |
| Fond du Lac       | Fond du Lac | February 28, 1  |
| Kenosha           | Kenosha     | February 28, 1  |
| Portage           | Columbia    | March 5, 6      |
| Beaver Dam        | Dodge       | March 7, 8      |
| Phillips          | Price       | March 11, 12    |
| Medford           | Taylor      | March 12, 13    |
| Wausau            | Marathon    | March 12, 13    |
| Colby             | Clark       | March 14, 15    |
| Grand Rapids      | Wood        | March 14, 15    |
| Green Bay         | Brown       | March 19, 20    |
| Richland Center   | Richland    | March 19, 20    |
| Chilton           | Calumet     | March 21, 22    |
| Lake Mills        | Jefferson   | March 21, 22    |
| Waukesha          | Waukesha    | March 26, 28    |



## STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

**BOARD OF REGENTS.****EX-OFFICIO.**

HIS EXCELLENCY, THE GOVERNOR.  
THE HONORABLE, THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT.

**APPOINTED.**

|                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Term ending February, 1890.</i> |                               |
| J. H. EVANS, Platteville.          | WM. E. ANDERSON, Milwaukee.   |
|                                    | C. A. HUTCHINS, Fond du Lac.  |
| <i>Term ending February, 1891.</i> |                               |
| S. M. HAY, Oshkosh.                | EMIL WALLBER, Milwaukee.      |
|                                    | JOHN PHILLIPS, Stevens Point. |
| <i>Term ending February, 1892.</i> |                               |
| W. H. CHANDLER, Madison.           | E. M. JOHNSON, Whitewater.    |
|                                    | CHARLES V. GUY, River Falls.  |

**OFFICERS.**

J. H. EVANS,

PRESIDENT.

S. M. HAY,

VICE-PRESIDENT.

W. H. CHANDLER,

SECRETARY.

STATE TREASURER.

**EX-OFFICIO TREASURER.****Committees.***Executive*—Regents Evans, Chandler, Johnson.*Finance*—Regents Hay, Phillips, Wallber.*Teachers*—Regents Chandler, Thayer, Wallber.*Institutes*—Regents Thayer, Chandler, Hoard.*Examination of Graduating Classes*—Regents Hutchins, Chandler, Thayer.*Course of Study and Text-Books*—Regents Thayer, Hutchins, Guy.*Inspection of Schools and Grounds*—Regents Phillips, Guy, Evans, Johnson.**Boards of Visitors to Normal Schools, 1888-89.**

*Platteville*—Rev. S. D. Pulford, Lancaster; Supt. E. C. Wiswall, Prairie du Sac; Wm. Hooper, Esq., Darlington.

*Whitewater*—Rev. Judson Titaworth, Milwaukee; Supt. John T. Flavin, Watertown; Prof. George S. Parker, Janesville.

*Oshkosh*—Hon. Michael Kirwan, Manitowoc; Supt. A. W. Millard, Markesan; Rev. Mary J. De Long, Menasha.

*River Falls*—Rev. J. L. Dudley, Eau Claire; Hon. J. C. Bartholf, Milton; Supt. W. L. Cummings, Trempealeau.

*Milwaukee*—Prof. J. C. Freeman, Madison; Supt. Chas. L. Harper, Lancaster; Supt. I. N. Mitchell, Fond du Lac.

**HISTORY OF NORMAL SCHOOLS.**

The Constitution of the State, adopted 1848, provides, "that the revenue of the School Fund shall be exclusively applied to the following objects:

"1st. To the support and maintenance of common schools in each school district, and the purchase of suitable libraries and appurtenances therefor "

"2d. That the residue of the income of the School Fund shall be appropriated to the support of academies and normal schools, and suitable libraries and appurtenances therefor."

No effort was made to take advantage of this provision of the Constitution for the endowment of normal schools until 1837, when an act was passed providing "that the income of twenty-five per cent. of the proceeds arising from the sale of swamp and overflowed lands should be appropriated to normal institutions and academies, under the supervision and direction of a Board of Regents of Normal Schools," who were to be appointed in pursuance of the provisions of that act. Under this law, the income placed at the disposal of the regents was distributed for several years to such colleges, academies and high schools as maintained a normal class, and in proportion to the number of pupils in the class who passed satisfactory examinations conducted by an agent of the Board.

In 1835, the Legislature divided the swamp lands and Swamp Land Fund into two equal parts, one for drainage purposes, the other to constitute a Normal School Fund. The income of the latter was to be applied to establishing, supporting and maintaining normal schools, under the direction and management of the Board of Regents of Normal Schools, with a proviso that one-fourth of such income should be transferred to the Common School Fund, until the annual income of that fund should reach \$300,000. During the same year, proposals were invited for extending aid in the establishment of a normal school, and propositions were received from various places.

In 1836, the Board of Regents was incorporated by the Legislature. In February, Platteville was conditionally selected as the site for a school, and as it had become apparent that a productive fund of about \$800,000, with a net income of over \$30,000, was already in hand, with a prospect of a steady increase as fast as lands were sold, the Board, after a careful investigation and consideration of different methods, decided upon the policy of establishing several schools, and of locating them in different parts of the State.

At a meeting held on the 2d day of May, in the same year, the Board designated Whitewater as the site of a school for the southeastern section of the State, where a building was subsequently erected, and on the 16th permanently located a school at Platteville, the academy building at that place having been donated for that purpose.

The school at Platteville was opened October 9, 1836, under Prof. Charles H. Allen, previously agent of the Board, and professor in charge of the normal department of the State University. Prof. Allen resigned at the close of four years' service, and the school was placed in charge of E. A. Charleton, from Lockport, N. Y. After a service of more than eight years, President Charleton also resigned, his resignation taking effect at the close of 1873, and D. McGregor, long connected with the school as a professor, took his place.

The school at Whitewater was opened on the twenty-first of April, 1838, under Oliver Arey, A. M., formerly connected with the normal schools at Albany and Brockport, N. Y., and the building was on the same day dedicated to its uses with appropriate ceremonies. On the resignation of President Arey, in 1877, Wm. F. Phelps, A. M., an educator of large experience and of wide reputation, was chosen by the Board to take charge of the school. He was succeeded at the end of two years, by J. W. Stearns, A. M., who resigned in January, 1885, to take the professorship of theory and art of teaching in the University of Wisconsin. Prof. T. B. Pray acted as president for the remainder of the school year, when Prof. Albert Salisbury assumed the presidency, having been elected at the meeting of the Board of Regents held in February, 1885. President Salisbury formerly taught in the school, but for two years had been engaged in supervisory educational work in the south.

A building was completed during the year 1870, for a third Normal school at Oshkosh, but owing to a lack of funds, it was not opened for the admission of pupils during the year. The opening and the ceremony of dedicating the building took place September 19, 1871. The president of the school is George S. Albee, A. M., previously superintendent and principal of public schools at Racine.

A fourth Normal School was opened in September, 1873, at River Falls, Pierce county, under the charge of Warren D. Parker, A. M., formerly superintendent and principal of public schools in Janesville. It supplied a want long felt in the northwest part of the state.

September 14, 1885, a fifth Normal School was opened in the city of Milwaukee, Prof. J. J. Mapel, formerly principal of the Milwaukee high school, was elected president. This school was located and established pursuant to action of the Legislature, directing the Board of Regents to establish and open the school when the city of Milwaukee should have furnished a site and building satisfactory to the Board of Regents, costing not less than \$50,000, if the income at the disposal of the Board was sufficient to maintain the same. Upon the completion of the building, and the conveyance of the same to the state, the

Legislature made an appropriation of \$10,000 to aid in the immediate opening and maintenance of the school.

The law under which these schools are organized provides that "The exclusive purpose of each normal school shall be the instruction and training of persons both male and female in the theory and art of teaching, and in all the various branches that pertain to a good common school education, and in all subjects needful to qualify for teaching in the public schools; also to give instruction in the fundamennal laws of the United States and of this State, and in what regards the rights and duties of citizens.

#### REGULATIONS FOR ADMISSION TO THE NORMAL SCHOOLS.

Tuition is free to all students who are admitted to these normal schools under the following regulations of the Board of Regents.

1. Each assembly district in the State shall be entitled to eight representatives in the normal schools, and in case vacancies exist in the representation to which any assembly district is entitled, such vacancies may be filled by the president and secretary of the Board of Regents.

2. Candidates for admission shall be nominated by the superintendent of the county (or if the county superintendent has not jurisdiction, then the nomination shall be made by the city superintendent), in which such candidate may reside, and shall be at least sixteen years of age, of sound bodily health, and good moral character. Each person so nominated shall receive a certificate setting forth the name, age, health and character, and a duplicate of such certificate shall be immediately sent by mail, by the superintendent to the secretary of the board.

3. Upon the presentation of such certificate to the president of a normal school, the candidate shall be examined under the direction of said president in the branches required by law for a third grade certificate, except history, theory and practice of teaching, and if found qualified to enter the normal school in respect to learning, he may be admitted after furnishing such evidence as the president may require of good health and good moral character, and after subscribing to the following declaration:

I, ———, do hereby declare that my purpose in entering this State Normal School is to fit myself for the profession of teaching, and that it is my intention to engage in teaching in the schools of the State.

4. No person shall be entitled to a diploma who has not been a member of the school in which such diploma is granted, at least one year, nor who is less than nineteen years of age; a certificate of attendance may be granted by the president of a normal school to any person who shall have been a member of such school for one term, provided, that in his judgment, such certificate is deserved.

As an addition to the work of the normal schools, the Board of Regents are authorized to expend a sum not exceeding \$5,000 annually, to sustain teacher's institutes, and may employ an agent for that purpose. Institutes are regarded as important auxiliaries and feeders to the normal schools. At present one professor from each normal school is employed in conducting institutes every spring and fall.

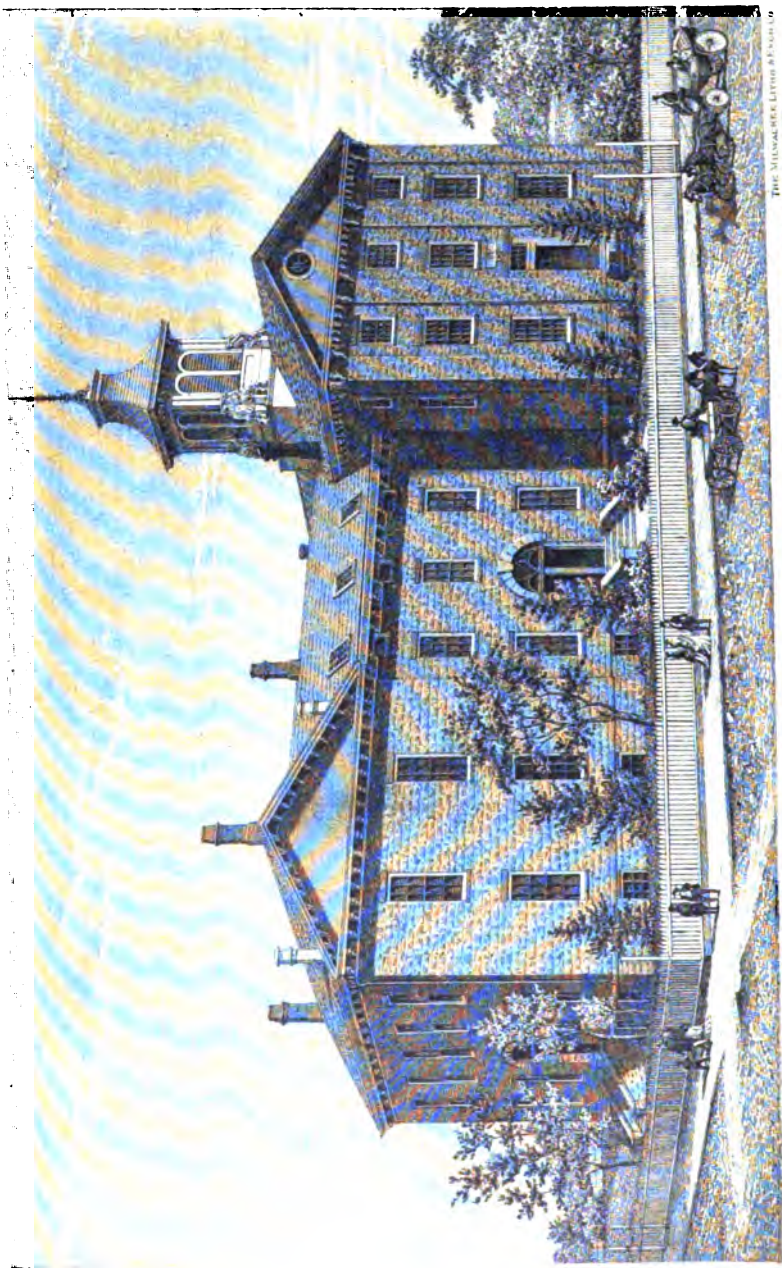
The productive Normal School Fund now amounts to \$1,458,668.58, and yielded an income of \$111,140.81 in 1888. It will be increased by the further sale of swamp lands, and will prove ample for the objects for which it is set apart. The fund for the support of normal schools is further increased by amount received for tuition in model schools and preparatory departments, and for book rents (\$13,000.55 in 1888), and by annual appropriation (\$10,000) to aid in maintaining the school in city of Milwaukee.

#### ENROLLMENT.

The number of pupils in attendance during the past year at all of the normal schools in the State is as follows:

| NORMAL DEPARTMENT.             |     | MODEL DEPARTMENT. |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|
| Oshkosh .....                  | 471 | Oshkosh .....     | 189 |
| River Falls .....              | 167 | River Falls ..... | 155 |
| Platteville .....              | 303 | Platteville ..... | 187 |
| Whitewater .....               | 338 | Whitewater .....  | 111 |
| Milwaukee .....                | 215 | Milwaukee .....   | ... |
| Total in all departments ..... |     | 2,081             |     |





THE MISSEGE LITTON & PUGH CO.

**STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, PLATTEVILLE.**

## PLATTEVILLE SCHOOL.

DUNCAN MCGREGOR,

PRESIDENT.

This school was established by the Board of Regents of Normal Schools, by virtue of power conferred by Chapter 216, General Laws of 1866. On the 28th of February, 1866, the Board, after considering the several proposals for the establishment of the Normal Schools voted to locate one of them at Platteville. Accordingly the building and grounds of the Platteville Academy having been donated to the State and accepted by the Board, the school was opened on the 9th day of October, in the same year. As the capacity of the building proved insufficient to meet the wants of the school, the Board proceeded to the erection of a new and commodious structure, which was dedicated on the 9th day of September, 1868.

Since the opening of the school about 1,800 students have been enrolled in the Normal Department. The Graduates in the full course number 169, a large proportion of whom are teachers.

Platteville is a city of about 3,000 inhabitants, pleasantly situated on the rolling ground between the Platte and Sinsinawa Mounds, in the midst of a fine agricultural region. The location is eminently healthful, the community is an enterprising and moral one, and is deeply interested in the success and prosperity of the school. Students will find but few temptations to idleness or dissipation, but on the other hand will meet with every encouragement to faithful work and upright conduct.

Platteville is the terminus of the Platteville branch of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad, connecting with the Illinois Central railroad at Warren. It is reached from the north and south by the Chicago & Northwestern railroad. It has also connection with all points on the new line of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad. Stages run daily to and from Lancaster and East Dubuque.

The building is a spacious stone edifice, centrally located, and on the highest ground within the city limits. A very important addition to the building has lately been erected. This gives six additional recitation rooms, and a room for a Kindergarten Department. The appliances for heating and ventilation have also been recently re-arranged and improved.

## SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT.

| NORMAL DEPARTMENT.     |     | MODEL DEPARTMENT.       |     |
|------------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|
| Post Graduates.....    | 4   | Grammar Grade.....      | 63  |
| Fourth year.....       | 16  | Intermediate Grade..... | 29  |
| Third year.....        | 22  | Primary Grade.....      | 45  |
| Second year.....       | 63  |                         |     |
| First year.....        | 151 |                         | 127 |
| Preparatory.....       | 30  |                         |     |
| Special students.....  | 7   |                         |     |
|                        | 303 |                         |     |
| Total enrollment ..... |     |                         | 440 |

## CALENDAR, 1888-89.

Fall Term, 1888 — From Wednesday, August 20, to Friday, November 30.

Winter Term, 1888 — From Tuesday, December 4, to Friday, March 23, 1889.

Spring Term, 1889 — From Tuesday, April 2, to Thursday, June 20.

# WHITEWATER SCHOOL.

ALBERT SALISBURY,

PRESIDENT.

This institution is located at Whitewater, on the Prairie du Chien division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, fifty miles southwest of Milwaukee, and forty-five south-east of Madison, the capital of Wisconsin. Whitewater is but thirteen miles from the junction of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway with the Prairie du Chien division. It is easy of access, and is one of the most pleasant and healthful towns in the Northwest.

The school edifice is of cream-colored brick and of a pleasing style of architecture. The main building is 108 by 67 feet, with an extension, or wing, 89 by 48 feet. The entire structure is three stories high above the basement, and is heated with eleven hot air furnaces, with liberal provision for ventilation.

The grounds embrace an area of ten acres in an elevated position, overlooking the surrounding country for many miles. They have been handsomely laid out with walks and lawns, and are ornamented with trees, shrubbery and flowers.

## SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT.

| NORMAL DEPARTMENT.    |     | MODEL DEPARTMENT. |     |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|
| Senior year.....      | 12  | Grammar.....      | 37  |
| Junior year.....      | 2   | Intermediate..... | 33  |
| Elementary.....       | 26  | Primary.....      | 46  |
| Second year.....      | 64  |                   |     |
| First year.....       | 169 |                   | 111 |
| Special.....          | 13  |                   |     |
| Preparatory.....      | 47  |                   |     |
|                       | 333 |                   |     |
| Total enrollment..... |     |                   | 444 |

## CALENDAR FOR 1898-99.

The school year is divided into two terms of twenty weeks each, and new classes are formed at the commencement and middle of each term.

First Term—Examination for admission begins Tuesday, August 23, 1898. Term begins Wednesday, August 29. Second half term begins Monday, November 5. Holiday recess begins Saturday, December 22. Session resumed Wednesday, January 2, 1899. First term ends Friday, January 18.

Second Term—Examination for admission begins Monday, January 21, 1899. Term begins Tuesday, January 22. Spring recess begins Saturday, March 30. Session begins Tuesday, April 9. Commencement Day, Wednesday June 19.

### MODEL DEPARTMENT.

First term begins Wednesday, August 29, 1898. Second term begins Tuesday, January 23, 1899.

First term of 1898-99—Examination for admission begins Tuesday, August 23, 1898. Term begins Wednesday, August 29, 1898.



STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, WHITEWATER, WIS.

THE MINNESOTA LITHING & ENGRAVING CO.







THE MASON AND LITTON ASSOCIATES

# STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, OSHKOSH.

## OSHKOSH SCHOOL.

GEORGE S. ALBEE,

PRESIDENT.

This school, established as third in the State system of Normal Instruction, was formally dedicated to its work, and classes organized, in September, 1871.

The school building, spacious and tasteful in its proportions, is built with careful regard for comfort and convenience. Whatever could be done to gratify and cultivate taste has been observed in the decorations of the rooms, and the adornment of the spacious grounds.

Oshkosh is one of the most conveniently accessible points in the State, since many of the lines of railroad and river steamers intersect at or near the city. The counties containing three-fourths of the population of the State are within six hours' ride.

The healthful and invigorating climate enables the student to endure severe study with comparative ease.

The thoroughly organized school system of the city, together with the extensive and varied manufactures, afford ample opportunity for the practical observation which the student so much needs and rarely obtains.

## SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT.

| NORMAL DEPARTMENT.    |     | MODEL DEPARTMENT.       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|
| Post graduate.....    | 1   | Grammar grade.....      | 84  |
| Fourth year.....      | 8   | Intermediate grade..... | 55  |
| Third year.....       | 8   | Primary grade.....      | 50  |
| Elementary class..... | 19  |                         |     |
| Second year.....      | 25  | Total .....             | 189 |
| First year.....       | 223 |                         |     |
| Special students..... | 10  |                         |     |
| Preparatory.....      | 108 |                         |     |
| Total .....           | 471 |                         |     |
| Total enrollment..... |     |                         | 660 |

## CALENDAR, 1888-89.

First Quarter — Entrance examination, Tuesday, September 4, 1888. School opens Wednesday, September 5, 1888.

Second Quarter — Entrance examination, Monday, November 5, 1888.

Third Quarter — Extra examination Monday, February 1, 1889. School closes April 2.

Fourth Quarter — Entrance examination, Tuesday, April 2. School organized Wednesday, April 7. School year closes June 25.

## RIVER FALLS SCHOOL.

W. D. PARKER,

PRESIDENT.

This school was established in 1875 at River Falls, Pierce county, on a branch of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha railroad, twelve miles southeast of Hudson. By railway there is daily communication with Ellsworth, the county seat of Pierce county, and by state tri-weekly with Prescott, at the junction of the St. Croix with the Mississippi river. The valley of the St. Croix is noted for its fertility of soil, picturesque scenery and salubrity of climate. River Falls is situated upon the Kinnickinnick river, at a point where successive and large falls occur in the stream as it passes between high banks, affording extensive natural water power, rapidly being utilized for manufacturing purposes. The natural features, combined with the intelligence, thrift and character of the population, make it an unusually desirable location for a school of this kind.

The school building is large, admirably designed for the purpose of a Normal school, with the reputation of having the most perfect heating and ventilating apparatus of any school building in the State.

The school is organized with normal and preparatory departments, and a model department of three grades. Extensive illustrative apparatus, literary societies, and text, reference and miscellaneous book libraries, together with professional instruction, and practice teaching under careful supervision, combine to confer rare facilities for successfully prosecuting the work of a training school for teachers.

## SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT, 1898-99.

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Normal .....           | 107 |
| Preparatory .....      | 46  |
| Grammar .....          | 26  |
| Intermediate .....     | 31  |
| Primary .....          | 50  |
| Total enrollment ..... | 260 |

## CALENDAR, 1898-99.

First term, 1898, from August 30 to December 31.

Second term, 1899, from January 7 to March 23.

Third term, 1899, from April 1 to June 14.

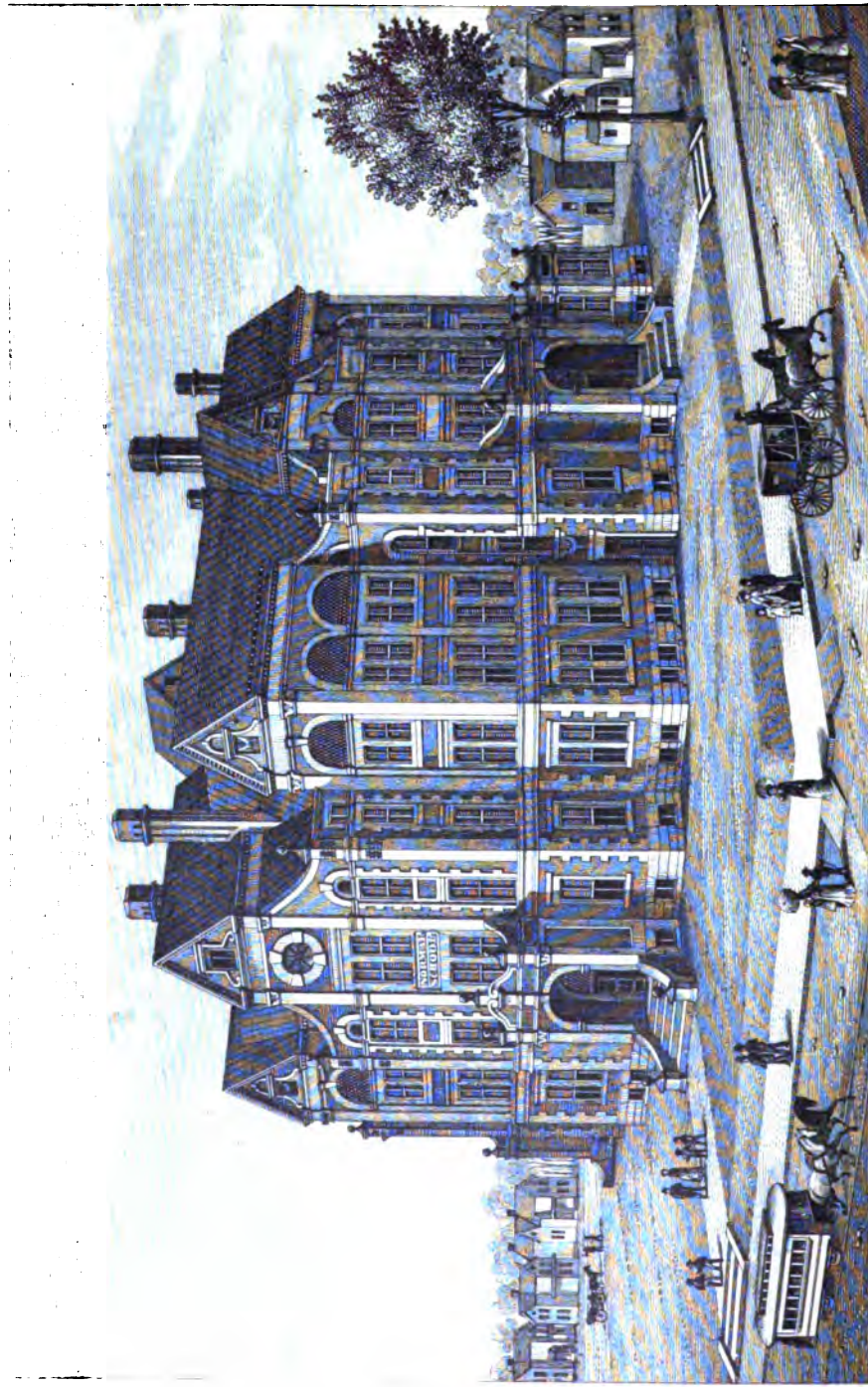


STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, RIVER FALLS.









The Milwaukee Litho & Engr Co.

**STATE NORMAL SCHOOL AT MILWAUKEE.**

## MILWAUKEE SCHOOL.

J. J. MAPEL,

PRESIDENT.

The Wisconsin State Normal School located in Milwaukee was authorized by an act of the legislature passed in 1880. The grounds and building, provided by the city of Milwaukee at an expense of fifty-three thousand dollars, were presented to the state in May, 1885, and were accepted by the Board of Regents June 4th of the same year. The school was formally opened the 14th day of September following. The attendance during the year reached forty-six in the normal and one hundred and twelve in the model school. By action of the Board of Regents, the course of study was fixed for two years, corresponding with the last two years of the full course in other Normal schools, except that the professional work must equal that provided in the four years at other Normal schools. The terms of admission prescribed are:

a. By certificate of having completed the first three years of one of the existing courses of study in the high school at Milwaukee, excepting trigonometry; b, by elementary certificate from any Normal school in Wisconsin; c, by diploma from such free high schools in Wisconsin as have adopted the four years' English and scientific course of study prescribed by the State Superintendent for such schools; d, by examination in the branches in the last mentioned course, except that English history be substituted for Theory and Art of Teaching.

Credit is given for the work done in colleges or State University, provided on examination the applicant is found qualified to undertake the strictly professional work of the school. The character of the work done is such as to offer special aid to teachers who desire to review the common branches, or to study the theories and the philosophy of education.

There is no preparatory department connected with the school, nor can persons here obtain what is called the *elementary* training of other Normal schools. In establishing this school it was thought such training could be obtained in the high schools of the state; and, in cutting off the elementary course now existing in the other normal schools, it was the intention to encourage the high schools to prepare for the Normal schools and at the same time to emphasize the importance of sound academic training before beginning professional work.

## SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT.

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Normal .....           | 53  |
| Grammar .....          | 66  |
| Intermediate .....     | 45  |
| Primary .....          | 51  |
| Total enrollment ..... | 215 |

## CALENDAR, 1888-89.

**FIRST SEMESTER.**—Entrance examination, Tuesday, September 4, 1888. School organized Wednesday, September 5. Holiday vacation begins Friday, December 21. Session resumed Wednesday, January 2, 1889.

**SECOND SEMESTER.**—Opens Monday, January 23, 1889. Vacation one week at Easter. Closes with graduating exercises June 18.

## MODEL DEPARTMENT.

**FIRST TERM.**—Begins Tuesday, September 4, 1888.

**SECOND TERM.**—Begins Monday, January 23, 1889.



## CHARITABLE, REFORMATORY AND PENAL INSTITUTIONS.

### STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND REFORM.

|                                    |               |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Term expires April 1, 1899.</i> |               |
| JOHN H. VIVIAN.....                | Mineral Point |
| <i>Term expires April 1, 1899.</i> |               |
| HIRAM H. GILES .....               | Madison       |
| <i>Term expires April 1, 1899.</i> |               |
| ELIZABETH B. FAIRBANKS.....        | Milwaukee     |
| <i>Term expires April 1, 1899.</i> |               |
| WILLIAM W. REED.....               | Jefferson     |
| <i>Term expires April 1, 1899.</i> |               |
| ANDREW E. ELMORE.....              | Ft. Howard    |

### OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

ANDREW E. ELMORE,

PRESIDENT.

WILLIAM W. REED,

VICE-PRESIDENT.

ALBERT O. WRIGHT,

SECRETARY.

JAMES FIELDING,

MESSENGER.

The State Board of Charities and Reform have general supervision of the subjects of insanity, pauperism, crime, and the defective classes. All the charitable, penal and reformatory institutions in Wisconsin whether state, county, municipal or private, and all other methods used to distribute charity are under the general supervision of this board. The general powers of the board over these institutions may be expressed in these words: inspection, recommendation, report. For these purposes they have full power, but changes recommended by them can only be made by the officer or board in charge of the several institutions, or by the legislature.

In the case of the chronic insane, however, the State Board of Charities and Reform possess two additional powers, which give them almost complete control of this subject. One is their power of authorizing county asylums for the chronic insane, and certifying or refusing to certify to the annual bills from counties for their care of chronic insane, according as they have been properly cared for or not. The other is the power of transferring insane, who are improperly treated in any institution to one where they will be well treated. These powers have not been allowed to become a dead letter. There are now

seventeen county asylums for the chronic insane, with a capacity of 1,465, including one just opened.

The State Board of Charities and Reform also have power to condemn jails in certain cases; and all plans for jails, poorhouses and county asylums must be submitted to them.

The board are required by law to visit each of the seventeen county asylums for the chronic insane at least once in every three months, and in many cases do visit them much oftener. They visit each of the seven state institutions, and three semi-state institutions as often as possible; usually several times each year, and each of the forty-eight poorhouses and sixty-seven jails at least once a year. They also visit once a year the forty-six private benevolent institutions. They also visit each year as many as possible of the police stations and lockups in the state, of which there are over one hundred and fifty

### NUMBER OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE.

*September 30, in each of the following years.*

|   | 1881. | 1882. | 1883. | 1884. | 1885. | 1886. | 1887. | 1888. |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| In State Hospital .....                     | 487   | 463   | 469   | 537   | 506   | 531   | 507   | 478   |
| In Northern Hospital .....                  | 512   | 564   | 506   | 614   | 622   | 609   | 652   | 609   |
| In Milwaukee Asylum .....                   | 255   | 285   | 230   | 248   | 287   | 334   | 334   | 336   |
| In other county asylums .....               | ..... | 197   | 496   | 608   | 790   | 826   | 1,193 | 1,399 |
| Total in hospitals and asylums .....        | 1,254 | 1,509 | 1,883 | 2,047 | 2,197 | 2,452 | 2,686 | 2,814 |
| In poorhouses .....                         | 885   | 298   | 127   | 97    | 122   | 104   | 34    | 30    |
| In jails .....                              | 60    | 52    | 25    | 26    | 18    | 16    | 7     | 6     |
| Boarded out .....                           | 74    | 44    | 40    | 68    | 33    | 38    | 28    | 24    |
| Total not in appropriate institutions ..... | 519   | 394   | 192   | 191   | 173   | 154   | 69    | 60    |
| Total under public care .....               | 1,773 | 1,893 | 2,075 | 2,238 | 2,370 | 2,610 | 2,755 | 2,874 |

### AMOUNTS RECEIVED BY COUNTIES FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE.

| COUNTIES.         | For year ending Sept. 30, '82. | For year ending Sept. 30, '83. | For year ending Sept. 30, '84. | For year ending Sept. 30, '85. | For year ending Sept. 30, '86. | Total.       |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Brown .....       | \$1,242 42                     | \$1,062 21                     | \$2,992 50                     | \$4,418 83                     | \$5,807 61                     | \$16,423 57  |
| Columbia .....    | .....                          | 1,650 85                       | 3,580 06                       | 8,952 24                       | 3,920 15                       | 13,103 30    |
| Dane .....        | .....                          | 2,933 50                       | 8,792 10                       | 11,548 98                      | 11,497 67                      | 34,762 25    |
| Dodge .....       | .....                          | 1,780 71                       | 6,822 27                       | 8,929 55                       | 10,132 03                      | 27,654 56    |
| Fond du Lac ..... | .....                          | .....                          | .....                          | .....                          | 2,482 62                       | 2,482 62     |
| Grant .....       | .....                          | 1,885 76                       | 4,078 48                       | 7,302 60                       | 8,928 65                       | 22,795 49    |
| Green .....       | .....                          | 1,522 50                       | 2,791 93                       | 2,989 29                       | 3,132 71                       | 10,436 43    |
| Jefferson .....   | 2,113 70                       | 3,017 14                       | 3,960 21                       | 5,271 15                       | 7,578 42                       | 21,940 62    |
| Manitowoc .....   | .....                          | .....                          | .....                          | 2,697 00                       | 7,143 35                       | 9,840 35     |
| Rock .....        | 2,076 43                       | 3,723 69                       | 6,056 40                       | 6,503 61                       | 6,825 54                       | 25,185 67    |
| Sheboygan .....   | 923 14                         | 3,240 59                       | 3,845 78                       | 4,851 22                       | 6,474 59                       | 19,375 23    |
| Walworth .....    | 2,276 36                       | 2,723 79                       | 2,970 42                       | 2,954 57                       | 5,378 72                       | 16,808 86    |
| Winnebago .....   | 1,798 20                       | 2,205 21                       | 3,183 55                       | 3,678 32                       | 6,302 26                       | 17,177 63    |
| Totals .....      | \$10,430 34                    | \$26,766 06                    | \$49,598 70                    | \$65,197 36                    | \$85,594 32                    | \$227,481 73 |

**AMOUNTS RECEIVED BY COUNTIES FOR CARE OF CHRONIC  
INSANE.— Concluded.**

| COUNTIES.          | Total<br>from Sept.<br>30, '88, to<br>Sept. 30, '89. | For year<br>ending<br>Sept. 30, '87. | For year<br>ending<br>Sept. 30, '88. | Total.              |
|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Brown .....        | \$16,433 57  | \$8,268 02                           | \$9,347 94                           | \$24,089 58         |
| Columbia .....     | 13,108 30  | 4,829 29                             | 4,638 88                             | 22,070 97           |
| Dodge .....        | 34,763 25  | 10,637 19                            | 9,446 98                             | 54,846 42           |
| Douglas .....      | 27,654 55  | 10,290 80                            | 10,039 48                            | 48,084 84           |
| Fond du Lac .....  | 2,452 62   | 14,837 54                            | 10,235 48                            | 17,555 64           |
| Grant .....        | 22,735 49  | 10,945 85                            | 12,306 08                            | 46,044 92           |
| Green .....        | 10,486 43  | 3,473 07                             | 3,406 42                             | 17,375 92           |
| Iowa .....         |  | 4,758 48                             | 12,043 53                            | 16,802 01           |
| Jefferson .....    | 21,940 62  | 8,503 94                             | 8,035 89                             | 39,410 45           |
| La Crosse .....    |  |                                      | 7,732 94                             | 7,732 94            |
| Manitowish .....   | 9,640 35   | 10,015 12                            | 10,761 74                            | 30,417 21           |
| Rice .....         | 25,185 87  | 7,277 96                             | 7,213 78                             | 39,677 51           |
| Sauk .....         |  | 3,310 09                             | 5,036 25                             | 8,346 34            |
| Shelby .....       | 10,375 23  | 6,530 02                             | 7,406 37                             | 24,311 62           |
| Walworth .....     | 16,303 86  | 7,412 16                             | 7,223 81                             | 30,939 83           |
| Winnebago .....    | 17,177 68  | 6,597 31                             | 6,691 57                             | 30,466 51           |
| <b>Total .....</b> | <b>\$287,481 78</b>                                  | <b>\$107,163 68</b>                  | <b>\$132,658 64</b>                  | <b>\$477,304 10</b> |

## STATE BOARD OF SUPERVISION.

## INSTITUTIONS UNDER ITS CHARGE.

|                                       |            |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| State Hospital for the Insane.....    | Mendota    |
| Northern Hospital for the Insane..... | Winnebago  |
| State Public School.....              | Sparta     |
| School for the Deaf .....             | Delavan    |
| School for the Blind.....             | Janesville |
| Industrial School for Boys.....       | Waukesha   |
| State Prison.....                     | Waupun     |

## MEMBERS.

|                        |                                   |             |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| CHARLES D. PARKER..... | <i>Term Expires May 31, 1899.</i> | River Falls |
| NICHOLAS SMITH.....    | <i>Term Expires May 31, 1890.</i> | Janesville  |
| LEWIS A. PROCTOR ..... | <i>Term Expires May 31, 1891.</i> | Milwaukee   |
| CHARLES LULING .....   | <i>Term Expires May 31, 1893.</i> | Manitowoc   |
| WILLIAM T. PARRY ..... | <i>Term Expires May 31, 1893.</i> | Portage     |

## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

CHARLES LULING,  
PRESIDENT.

NICHOLAS SMITH,  
VICE-PRESIDENT.

DAVID S. COMLY,  
SECRETARY.

GUY C. PIERCE,  
MESSENGER.

The State Board of Supervision of Wisconsin Charitable, Reformatory and Penal Institutions was established by Chapter 293, of the Laws of 1881, superseding the several local boards of trustees by which these institutions had been governed since their organization. The Board consists of five members, who are appointed by the Governor, subject to the approval of the Senate, for a term of five years. They are required to devote their entire time to their official duties, and receive each a salary of two thousand dollars per annum, and are repaid their actual disbursements made in the discharge of their duties. They also employ a secretary, at a salary not exceeding two thousand dollars per annum. All their salaries and expenses are paid from the appropriations made by the Legislature for the support of the institutions, and are added to and reported as a part of the current expense of their maintenance. The law establishing the Board provides:

Section 7. Said board shall act as commissioners of lunacy, with power to investigate and examine into, with or without expert assistance, the question of the insanity and condition of any person committed or confined in any lunatic hospital or asylum, public or private, or restrained of his liberty by reason of alleged insanity, at any place within this State, and shall take the proper and legal steps for the discharge of any person so committed or restrained, if, in its opinion, such person is not insane, or can be cared for after such discharge without danger to others, and with benefit to such person.

Section 8. Said board shall have power to fully investigate all complaints against any of the institutions above named, or against the official conduct or management thereof; to send for books and papers; summon, compel the attendance of, and swear witnesses; and conduct at any time, thorough investigation into the affairs of any such institution, in such manner as it shall seem best. Any letter, communication or complaint addressed to such Board or any member thereof, by any inmate, employe, or subordinate officer in any of said institutions, shall be forthwith forwarded as addressed, without interference.

therewith, or the breaking of the seal, or the reading thereof by any officer or employe of such institution.

Section 9. The duties of such board shall be: 1. To maintain and govern the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane, the Northern Hospital for the Insane, the Wisconsin State Prison, the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys, the Wisconsin Institution for the Education of the Blind, and the Wisconsin Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb; and such other charitable, reformatory and penal institutions as may hereafter be established or maintained by the state. 2. To carefully supervise and direct the management and affairs of said institutions, and faithfully and diligently promote the objects for which the same have been established. 3. To preserve and care for the buildings, grounds and all property connected with said institutions. 4. To take and hold in trust for the said several institutions any land conveyed or devised, or money or property given or bequeathed, to be applied for any purpose connected therewith, and faithfully to apply the same as directed by the donor, and faithfully to apply all funds, effects and property which may be received for the use of such institutions. 5. To make, on or before October 1, in each year, full and complete inventories and appraisals of all the property of each of said institutions, which inventories and appraisals shall be recorded and shall be so classified as to separately show the amount, kind and value of all real and personal property belonging to such institutions. 6. To make such by-law, rules and regulations, not incompatible with law, as it shall deem convenient or necessary for the government of the said institutions and for its own government, and cause the same to be printed. 7. To visit and carefully inspect each of said institutions as often as once in each month, either by the full board or by some member thereof, and ascertain whether all officers, teachers, servants and employes in such institutions are competent and faithful in the discharge of their duties, and all inmates thereof properly cared for and governed, and all accounts, account books and vouchers properly kept, and all the business affairs thereof properly conducted.

8. To fix the number of subordinate officers, teachers, servants and employes in each of said institutions, and prescribe the duties and compensation of each, and to employ the same upon the nomination of the respective superintendents and wardens.

9. To promptly remove or discharge any officer, teacher, servant or employe in any of said institutions who shall be guilty of any malfeasance or misbehavior in office, or of neglect or improper discharge of duty. 10. To annually appoint for the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane and for the Northern Hospital for the Insane, for each, a superintendent, one assistant physician, a matron, a steward, and a treasurer; and for the Institution for the Education of the Blind, and the Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb and the Industrial School for Boys, for each, a superintendent, a steward, a treasurer, and all necessary teachers; for the State Prison, a warden, a steward and a treasurer, who shall be the officers of said institutions respectively, and whose duties shall be fixed by said board, except as herein otherwise provided. 11. To maintain and govern the school, prescribe the course of study, and provide the necessary apparatus and means of instruction for the Institution for the Education of the Blind, and for the Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb. 12. To prescribe and collect such charges as it may think just, for tuition and maintenance of pupils, not entitled to the same free of charge, in the Institution for the Education of the Blind and in the Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb. 13. To fix the period of the academic year, not less than forty weeks, and prescribe the school terms in the Institution for the Education of the Blind, and in the Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb. 14. To confer, in its discretion, upon meritorious pupils, such academic and literary degrees as are usually conferred by similar institutions, and grant diplomas accordingly, in the Institution for the Education of the Blind, and in the Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.

Section 10. Said board may employ a secretary, who shall be a competent and experienced book-keeper, and such assistant book-keeper or clerk as may be necessary. The secretary shall keep the books, records and accounts of the board, under such rules and regulations as the board may prescribe. He shall keep a clear, distinct and separate book account with all the several departments of the several institutions, including all items purchased or sold on account thereof, and the products thereof, with an estimate of the value of all such products, in such manner as to always show the relative cost and expenditure on account of each such department, and the income thereof; and in case the income or profits of any one department shall be made to contribute to the income or support of any other department of any such institution, the same shall be made to appear upon the books of such board.

# STATE INSTITUTIONS.

401

The following tables show the average population, the total and per capita cost for current expenses and the movements of population at the several institutions for the biennial period ending September 30, 1888:

## AVERAGE POPULATION AND COST.

| INSTITUTIONS.                         | Total Cost.  |              | Average Population. |       | Yearly cost per capita. |          | Weekly cost per capita. |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------|
|                                       | 1887.        | 1888.        | 1887.               | 1888. | 1887.                   | 1888.    | 1887.                   | 1888.  |
| State Hospital for the Insane.....    | \$35,213 15  | \$38,154 83  | 516                 | 479   | \$184 52                | \$194 48 | \$3 55                  | \$3 74 |
| Northern Hospital for the Insane..... | 112,076 02   | 125,219 02   | 650                 | 634   | 172 42                  | 197 51   | 3 32                    | 3 80   |
| School for the Deaf....               | 35,515 30    | 37,609 29    | 198                 | 206   | 179 37                  | 189 57   | 3 46                    | 3 51   |
| School for the Blind....              | 19,630 52    | 20,305 41    | 73                  | 84    | 268 91                  | 242 45   | 5 14                    | 4 66   |
| Industrial School for Boys.....       | 45,583 12    | 49,104 25    | 334                 | 359   | 136 48                  | 186 78   | 2 02                    | 2 63   |
| State Prison.....                     | 59,325 53    | 61,073 87    | 448                 | 441   | 132 42                  | 139 40   | 2 55                    | 2 66   |
| State Public School....               | 11,278 18    | 20,128 48    | 67                  | 116   | 168 33                  | 173 52   | 3 24                    | 3 34   |
| Total for all institutions.....       | \$378,621 82 | \$406,655 75 | 2,286               | 2,319 | \$165 63                | \$175 36 | \$3 19                  | \$3 37 |

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

|   | State Hospital. |      | Northern Hospital. |      | School for the Deaf. |      | School for the Blind. |      | Industrial School for Boys. |      | State Prison. |      | State Public School. |      |
|---|-----------------|------|--------------------|------|----------------------|------|-----------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|---------------|------|----------------------|------|
|   | 1887            | 1888 | 1887               | 1888 | 1887                 | 1888 | 1887                  | 1888 | 1887                        | 1888 | 1887          | 1888 | 1887                 | 1888 |
| No. present or enrolled October 1, 1886-87..... | 531             | 507  | 669                | 652  | 190                  | 202  | 73                    | 85   | 325                         | 340  | 450           | 438  | 112                  | 112  |
| Admitted during the year..                      | 352             | 285  | 337                | 360  | 54                   | 57   | 20                    | 16   | 136                         | 143  | 184           | 211  | 137                  | 164  |
| Total.....                                      | 783             | 792  | 1006               | 1012 | 244                  | 259  | 93                    | 101  | 461                         | 483  | 634           | 639  | 137                  | 276  |
| Indentured and on trial.....                    |                 |      |                    |      |                      |      |                       |      |                             |      |               |      | 32                   | 85   |
| Returned to counties.....                       |                 |      |                    |      |                      |      |                       |      |                             |      |               |      | 2                    | 2    |
| Died.....                                       | 29              | 37   | 48                 | 53   | 1                    | 2    | 2                     | 3    | 1                           | 1    | 2             | 3    | 2                    | 2    |
| Escaped.....                                    |                 |      |                    |      |                      |      |                       |      | 5                           | 4    |               | 5    | 2                    |      |
| Discharged, recovered.....                      | 70              | 87   | 73                 | 105  |                      |      |                       |      |                             |      |               |      |                      |      |
| Discharged, improved.....                       | 64              | 63   | 163                | 115  |                      |      |                       |      |                             |      |               |      |                      |      |
| Discharged, unimproved.....                     | 113             | 128  | 70                 | 124  |                      |      |                       |      |                             |      |               |      |                      |      |
| Discharged, not insane.....                     |                 |      |                    | 5    |                      |      |                       |      |                             |      |               |      |                      |      |
| Graduated.....                                  |                 |      |                    |      | 8                    |      | 4                     |      |                             |      |               |      |                      |      |
| Dismissed.....                                  |                 |      |                    |      | 1                    |      |                       |      |                             |      |               |      |                      |      |
| Transferred to hospital.....                    |                 |      |                    |      |                      |      |                       |      |                             |      | 3             |      |                      |      |
| Released conditionally.....                     |                 |      |                    |      |                      |      |                       |      | 94                          | 81   |               |      |                      |      |
| Sentence expired or reduced.....                |                 |      |                    |      |                      |      |                       |      | 19                          | 11   | 204           | 191  |                      |      |
| Absent or dropped from roll.....                |                 |      |                    |      | 41                   | 53   | 8                     | 10   |                             |      |               |      |                      |      |
| Honorably discharged.....                       |                 |      |                    |      | 3                    |      |                       |      |                             |      |               |      |                      |      |
| Transferred to State Public School.....         |                 |      |                    |      |                      |      |                       |      |                             | 10   |               |      |                      |      |
| Transferred to Industrial School.....           |                 |      |                    |      |                      |      |                       |      |                             |      |               |      | 1                    | 3    |
| No. present or enrolled September 30.....       | 507             | 478  | 652                | 610  | 202                  | 192  | 85                    | 85   | 340                         | 376  | 428           | 438  | 17                   | 184  |
| Average for the year.....                       | 516             | 479  | 650                | 634  | 198                  | 206  | 73                    | 84   | 334                         | 359  | 448           | 441  | 67                   | 116  |

It appears from these tables that 4,504 different persons were cared for in the several state institutions, for a longer or shorter term during the past two years, and that the cost for each averaged less than \$200, that the daily average number of inmates was 2,304, and the average annual cost for each was \$170.49, the total cost for the two years being \$785,377.57.

Two thousand four hundred and thirty-four persons were treated in the Hospitals for the Insane, of whom 835 fully recovered, and 404 were discharged much improved. In the four schools instruction has been furnished to 1,315 youths, many of whom from physical or other disability, could not be elsewhere taught, and the prison has afforded protection to society by restraining 845 prisoners.

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### WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

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#### OFFICERS.

S. B. BUCKMASTER, M. D.,  
SUPERINTENDENT.

C. E. ARMSTRONG, M. D., E. P. TAYLOR, M. D.,  
ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.

S. J. M. PUTNAM,  
STEWARD.

LUDVIG EILERTSEN,  
ASSISTANT STEWARD.

MISS ELIZABETH WHITEHEAD,  
MATRON.

M. C. CLARKE,  
TREASURER.

The Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane, located at Mendota, near Madison, was opened for patients in July, 1860. Two years later, one longitudinal and one transverse wing on the west side were completed, since which time other additions have been made. The entire length of the hospital building is 500 feet, the center building being 65x120 feet. The first longitudinal wing on each side of the center is 132 feet, and the last on each extremity is 119 feet. The traverse wings are 87 feet long. This commodious building is surrounded by ornamental grounds, woods and farming lands, to the extent of 497 acres, and is well adapted for the care of the unfortunates needing its protection. The hospital will now accommodate comfortably 530 patients.

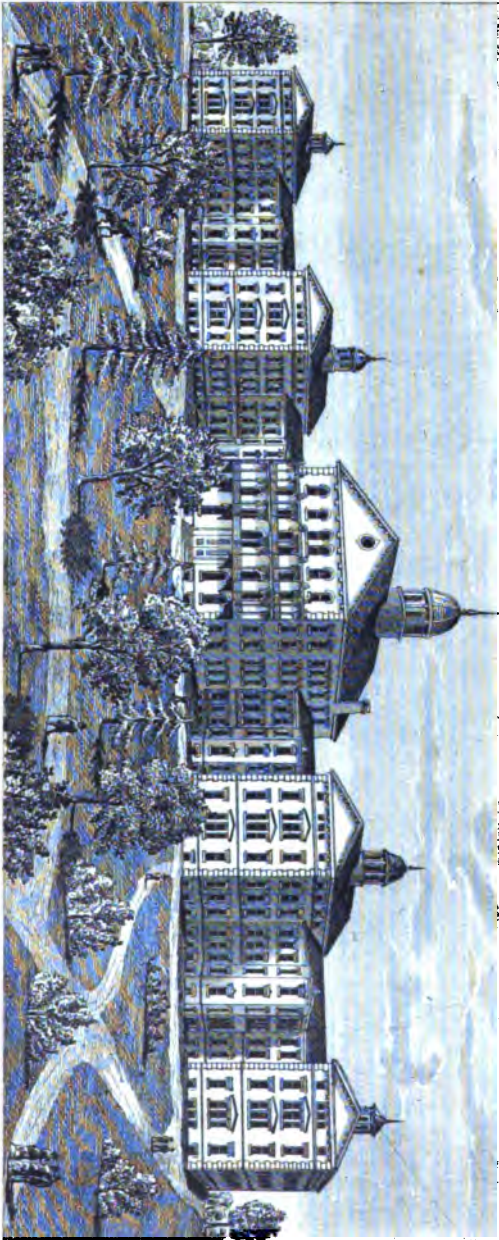
J. Edwards Lee, M. D., was the first medical superintendent, having been elected by the first board of trustees on the 22d of June, 1860, and the furniture and furnishing of the center building and first wing, and arrangements for the reception of patients, were conducted under his supervision.

The second board of trustees, organized April 10, 1860, and on the 22d of May following, appointed John P. Clement, M. D., to supersede Dr. Lee as superintendent, and in June, 1860, Mrs. Mary C. Halliday was appointed matron. The first patient was admitted July 14, 1860.

Dr. Clement resigned January 1, 1864, and from that time until April 30, the hospital was in charge of John W. Sawyer, M. D., assistant physician, when A. H. Van Norstrand, M. D., was elected superintendent.

Dr. Van Norstrand resigned June 6, 1868, and was succeeded by A. S. McDill, M. D.

Dr. McDill resigned in October, 1872, and on the 29th of April, 1873, Mark Ranney, M. D., was appointed superintendent, and entered upon his duties July 23.



THE MENDOTA HOSPITAL, LEWIS & CLARK

**WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, MENDOTA.**  
(NEAR MADISON.)



1





Wauwatosa, Wis. & Jan. 10.

# **NORTHERN WISCONSIN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE,**

NEAR OSHKOSH.

Dr. Ranney resigned and was succeeded by A. S. McDill, M. D., in April, 1875. Dr. McDill was removed by death November 12, 1875.

D. F. Boughton, M. D., who had served a number of years as assistant physician in the hospital, was chosen to fill the vacancy occasioned by Dr. McDill's death, and he held that position until July 1, 1881.

Dr. R. M. Wigginton, of Watertown, was chosen his successor by the Board of Supervision, July 1, 1881, and having been elected to be superintendent of the Northern Hospital for the Insane, was succeeded by Dr. S. B. Buckmaster, July 1, 1884.

There has been paid from the State Treasury, up to October 1, 1888, for real estate buildings, improvements, repairs, and current expenses of the hospital, in all the sum of \$2,898,568.03.

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| Whole number of patients admitted since the opening of the hospital July 14, 1860..... | 4,901        |
| Discharged recovered.....  | 1,877        |
| Discharged improved.....   | 1,110        |
| Discharged unimproved.....   | 1,273        |
| Discharged not insane.....   | 4            |
| Died.....  | 660          |
| Under treatment September 30, 1888.....  | 478          |
|  | <u>4,901</u> |

The average number of patients in the hospital the past year has been 479, as against 516 the previous year, and the current expenses \$98,154.83, as against \$95,213.15.

## NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

### OFFICERS.

CHARLES E. BOOTH, M. D.,  
SUPERINTENDENT.

ADOLPH ROOS, M. D., C. W. MORE, M. D.,  
ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.

FRANK E. GROVE,  
STEWARD.

HENRY DEHDE,  
ASSISTANT STEWARD.

MISS KATE HALE,  
MATRON.

M. C. CLARKE,  
TREASURER.

In 1870 a law was passed authorizing an additional hospital for the insane. After an examination of several sites in different parts of the State by a commission appointed for that purpose, choice was made of the location offered by the citizens of Oshkosh, consisting of 337 acres of land, about four miles north of the city, on the west shore of Lake Winnebago. The necessary appropriations were made, and the north wing and central building were completed and opened for the admission of patients in 1873. Further appropriations were made from time to time for additional wings, and in 1875 the hospital was completed according to the original design, at a total cost to the State of six hundred and

twenty-five thousand, two hundred and fifty dollars. Since that time some additional land has been purchased, the original buildings modified, and others erected. This hospital will now, without crowding suitably accommodate 650 patients.

In December, 1873, Dr. Walter Kempster, of Utica, New York, was elected superintendent and continued to act as such by successive re-elections, until the close of the term ending July 1, 1884, when he was succeeded by Dr. R. M. Wiggington, who had had several years experience as assistant and superintendent at the State Hospital for the Insane, near Madison. Upon the close of the official year, July 1, 1887, Dr. Walter Kempster was again elected superintendent, but, after serving three months, he resigned the position, and Dr. Charles E. Booth, of Elroy, Wis., was elected his successor.

There has been paid from the State treasury up to October 1, 1888, for real estate, buildings, improvements, repairs and current expenses of the hospital, in all the sum of \$2,808,863.35.

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Whole number of patients admitted since the opening of the hospital, April 21, 1873 ..... | 3,843        |
| Discharged recovered .....  | 870          |
| Discharged improved .....   | 1,070        |
| Discharged unimproved .....   | 636          |
| Discharged not insane .....   | 19           |
| Died .....  | 645          |
| Under treatment September 30, 1888 .....  | 610          |
|   | <u>3,843</u> |

The average number of patients in the hospital the past year has been 634 as against 650 the previous year. and the current expenses \$125,219.63 as against \$112,076.02.

## SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

**OFFICERS.**

JOHN W. SWILER, A. M.,  
SUPERINTENDENT AND STEWARD.

EDGAR D. FISKE,  
ASSISTANT STEWARD.

Miss SARAH D. GIBSON,  
MATRON.

S. B. O'NEAL,  
BOY'S SUPERVISOR.

Mrs. ELLEN L. McLEAN,  
GIRL'S SUPERVISOR AND ASSISTANT MATRON.

Miss EMILY EDDY, Miss ALLIE I. HOBART, Miss ELSIE M. STEINKE,  
TEACHERS OF ARTICULATION.

Miss EVA L. CUTLER,  
TEACHER OF PAINTING, DRAWING AND PENMANSHIP.

|                  |                     |                        |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| W. A. COCHRANE,  | W. F. GRAY,         | Miss ELIZABETH BRIGHT, |
| B. F. BENSTED,   | WARREN ROBINSON,    | Mrs. ELEANOR MCCOY,    |
| JAMES J. MURPHY, | Mrs. MARY H. FISKE, | Miss ANNE M. GRAY,     |
|                  | Miss IVA C. PEARCE, |                        |

TEACHERS LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

JOHN BEAMSLEY,  
FOREMAN SHOE SHOP.

DANIEL E. LEE,  
FOREMAN OF CABINET SHOP.

CHARLES E. BADGER,  
FOREMAN OF PRINTING OFFICE.

GEORGE BAKER,  
FOREMAN OF BAKERY.

M. C. CLARKE,  
TREASURER.

This institution is located at Delavan, Walworth county, on the Southwestern division of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad, sixty miles from Milwaukee. The land first occupied, comprising 11 46-100 acres, was donated by Hon. F. K. Phoenix, one of the first trustees, but the original boundaries have since been enlarged by the purchase of twenty-two acres. The main building was burned to the ground on the 16th of September, 1879; but during the year 1880 four new buildings were erected, and with the increased facilities provided, 250 children may be well cared for.

The new buildings are a school house, boys' dormitory, dining room and chapel, with a main or administration building. These buildings are plain, neat, substantial structures and well fitted for the uses intended.

The institution was originally a private school for the deaf, but was incorporated by act of the Legislature, April 19, 1852, and it is now maintained by the State of Wisconsin for the education of those children within her borders who, on account of deafness, are unable to receive instruction in the common schools. It has three departments:

*First*—The school, in which the pupils are taught writing, reading, composition, arithmetic, geography, history, natural science and drawing. Instruction in lip-reading and oral speech is given to semi-mutes and capable congenital mutes.

*Second*—The shops, where the pupils are taught printing, cabinet-making and shoe-making.

*Third*—The domestic department, in which they discharge various household duties, and learn baking and sewing.

The law provides that all deaf and dumb residents of this state, of proper age and suitable capacity to receive instruction, shall be received and taught free of charge. The regular course of instruction occupies about eight years. The latest and most popular text-books, globes, maps, charts, etc.,—so far as they are adapted to deaf-mute instruction,—are employed. Articulation and lip-reading are taught by ladies of skill and experience with very gratifying results.

The day is divided into hours for labor, study, and recreation, with the design of securing habits of industry and of promoting health as well as intellectual and moral development. No leave of absence is granted during the term, except in cases of sickness or extreme necessity.

Deaf mutes of Wisconsin, of proper age, are admitted to the privileges of the institution free of charge, being furnished tuition, books, board and washing. Friends are required to pay traveling and incidental expenses, and to provide clothing, a sufficient supply of which should be furnished at the beginning of the school year, or sent by express as needed.

Candidates for admission should not be under eight or more than twenty years of age, of sound moral principles and good physical health. Imbecile, idiotic or feeble-minded children are not received.

The annual session begins the first Wednesday in September, and continues forty weeks.

The Summer vacation extends from June to September. Pupils are sent home promptly at the close of the term, accompanied to prominent railroad points by messengers from the institution.

There has been paid from the State Treasury, up to October 1, 1888, for real estate, buildings, improvements, repairs and current expenses of the school, in all the sum of \$1,110,698.47.

The whole number of pupils under instruction from the opening of the school in 1853, is 868, of whom 192 were in attendance September 30, 1888.

The average number of pupils the past year was 206, as against 196 the previous year; and the current expenses \$37,609.30, as against \$35,515.30.







**SHEDDEN FOR THE BLIND, JAMESVILLE.**

## SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

---

OFFICERS.

Mrs. SARAH C. LITTLE, A. M.,  
SUPERINTENDENT AND STEWARD.

MISS LIZZIE J. CURTISS.  
MATRON.

Miss S. AUGUSTA WATSON, FRED. B. MAXWELL,  
Miss EMMA M. WILLIAMS, Miss CLARA Y. MORSE (Kindergartner).  
TEACHERS IN LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

Mrs. J. H. JONES, Miss OTELIA G. RUSTAD,  
TEACHERS IN MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

Miss ANGIE B. McKIBBEN, Mrs. ELLEN HANSON,  
JOSEPH PRESTON,  
TEACHERS IN INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

M. C. CLARKE,  
TREASURER.

This is the first charitable institution established by the State. A school for the blind had been opened at Janesville, in the latter part of 1843, which received its support from the citizens of that place and vicinity. At the next session of the Legislature it was adopted by the State, by an act approved February 9, 1850. On October 7, 1850, it was opened for the reception of pupils under the direction of the board of trustees appointed by the Governor. It occupied rented rooms until June 1, 1852, when it was removed to a building erected for its use at a cost of about \$3,000. The lot of ten acres had been donated by the owners, and now forms a part of the grounds, forty acres in extent, belonging to the institution. This building was so arranged as to admit of becoming the wing of a larger one, which was commenced in 1854 and fully completed in 1859. In 1861-3, a brick building was erected for a shop and other purposes. The foundation of the wing first built proved defective, and in 1867 that portion of the building had to be taken down. The next year work was begun on an extension which should replace the demolished portion and afford room for the growth of the school. That was completed in 1870, and the value of the buildings, grounds and personal property belonging to the institution were estimated at \$182,000. On the 18th of April, 1874, the building was destroyed by fire, and at the ensuing session of the Legislature an appropriation of \$56,000 was made for the erection of a wing of a new building on the old site, but on a somewhat different plan; and in 1876 a further appropriation of \$90,000 was made for rebuilding the main structure.

The school was not allowed to close on account of the fire. Suitable accommodations were procured for the pupils by the board of trustees in the city of Janesville, where at some disadvantage, the work of the Institution was carried on until January 1, 1876, when the wing of the new building was ready for occupancy. The main structure has since been completed. It is designed to accommodate one hundred pupils, the same number as the building destroyed in 1874. The exterior is plainer than in the former structure, but a considerable sum has been expended in fire-proofing and in laying solid foundations under the main building. It is now believed to be practically fire-proof.

The object of the Institution as declared by law is, "to qualify, as far as may be," the blind "for the enjoyment of the blessings of a free government, obtaining the means of subsistence and the discharge of those duties, social and political, devolving upon American citizens." The Institution is therefore neither a hospital nor an asylum, but a school, into which blind persons residing in Wisconsin, "of suitable age and capacity to receive instruction," are admitted for education. For the purposes of the Institution, those persons are regarded as blind who are shut out from the benefits of the common schools by deficiency of sight. Pupils are regularly received who are between the ages of eight and twenty-one years. In occasional instances others have been admitted. Tuition and board during the

school year are furnished by the state without charge, but parents and guardians are expected to provide clothing, traveling expenses, and a home during the summer vacation. The school year commences on the second Wednesday in September and continues forty weeks.

The operations of the school fall naturally into three departments. In one, instruction is given in the subjects usually taught in the common schools. Some use is made of books printed in raised letters; but instruction is mostly given orally. In another department musical training, vocal, instrumental and theoretical, is imparted to an extent sufficient to furnish to most an important source of enjoyment, and to some the means of support. These two departments were opened at the commencement of the school, and have been ever since maintained. A little later the third department was opened, in which, weaving, seating cane-bottomed chairs, sewing, knitting, and various kinds of fancy work are systematically taught. The "Kindergarten" was established in 1883 and proves a most valuable adjunct to all the departments.

The care exercised over the pupils of this Institution, looks closely to their physical and moral well-being, and the details of the discipline are only such as are consistent with and will further this purpose; while the instruction is systematic and thorough, as the character and scholarship of those who have completed the prescribed course of study abundantly attest.

There has been paid from the state treasury up to October 1, 1888, for real estate, building, improvements, repairs and current expenses of the school, in all the sum of \$874,840.78.

The whole number of pupils under instruction from the opening of the school, October 7, 1880, is 419, of whom 88 were in attendance September 30, 1888.

The average number of pupils the past year was 84 as against 73 the previous year, and the current expenses \$20,865.41, as against \$19,630.52.

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

**OFFICERS.**

**WILLIAM H. SLEEP,**  
SUPERINTENDENT AND STEWARD.

**MARTIN MADSON,**  
ASSISTANT STEWARD.

**M. C. CLARKE,**  
TREASURER.

**EPHRAIM DIXON,**  
PRINCIPAL TEACHER.

**S. P. GILMORE,**  
**LEON WARD,**  
**J. E. SUTTON,**

Miss **GERTRUDE BUSH,**  
Miss **HANNAH KINGS,**  
Mrs. **A. E. McILROY.**

## TEACHERS LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

**A. C. GOYETTE,**  
Foreman Shoe Shop.

**D. G. WOODWARD,**  
Foreman Tailor Shop.

**JOSEPH HAM,**  
Foreman Bakery.

**EDWARD JAMES,**  
Foreman Carpenter Shop.

The Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys is situated about three-fourths of a mile west of the railroad depots in the village of Waukesha, the county seat of Waukesha county.

It was organized as a house of refuge, and opened in 1860. The name was afterward changed to "State Reform School," and again to "Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys," its present title. The buildings are located on the southern bank of Fox river, in view of the trains as they pass to and from Milwaukee and Madison, presenting an attractive sight to the traveling public, and furnishing good evidence of the parental care of the State authorities for the juvenile wards within its borders.

The buildings include a main central edifice, three stories high, used for the residence of the superintendent's family, office, chapel, school rooms, reading room and library, officers' kitchen, dining and lodging rooms, furnace room and cellar.

On the east of the main central building are three family buildings, three stories high, each with a dining hall, play room, bath room, dressing room, hospital room, officers' rooms, dormitory and store room.

On the west of the main central building are four family buildings like those on the east in all respects, with the exception of the building at the west end of this line, which is a wooden building with a stone basement.

In the rear of this line of buildings is the shop building, 38x268 feet, three stories high, which embraces boot factory, sock and knitting factory, tailor shop, carpenter shop, engine room, laundry and steam drying room, bath rooms, store, store rooms, bakery and cellar; the correction house, 44x80 feet (intended for the most refractory boys), and a double family building 38x117 feet for the accommodation of two families of boys, 50 each.

There is on the farm, which consists of 877 acres of land, a comfortable house, a stone carriage and horse barn, two stories high, built in the most substantial manner, two convenient wooden barns, with sheds for cattle, wagons and farm machinery, and cellars for roots.

The total amount paid from the State Treasury up to October 1, 1888, for real estate, buildings, improvements, repairs and current expenses, is \$1,248,903.79.

The whole number of commitments since the opening of the school, August 2, 1860, is 2,659, of whom 376 were present September 30, 1888.

The average number of boys during the past year was 359, as against 324 the previous year, and the current expenses were \$49,104.25 as against \$45,568.12.

## STATE PRISON.

## OFFICERS.

GEORGE W. CARTER,  
WARDEN AND STEWARD.

A. A. LOPER,  
DEPUTY WARDEN.

JACOB FUBS,  
CLERK.

REV. VICTOR KUTCHIN, M. D.,  
CHAPLAIN AND PHYSICIAN.

REV. E. ALLEN,  
CHAPLAIN, CATHOLIC.

MISS PHOEBE C. GRIDER,  
MATRON.

M. C. CLARKE,  
TREASURER.

The State Prison was located in Waupun in July, 1851, by Messrs. John Bullen, John Taylor and A. W. Worth, who were appointed commissioners to determine such location under a law enacted that year. A contract was at once entered into for the construction of a temporary prison; in 1853 the contract was let for the mason work upon the south wing of the prison; and additions have been made from time to time since that date.

From March 28, 1853, to January 4, 1874, the office of State Prison Commissioner was an elective office, the Commissioner having full control of the management of the prison.

From January 4, 1874, to June 1, 1881, the management was in the hands of three directors appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate. In place of a Commissioner, the directors appointed a Warden, who had charge and custody of the prison, to serve three years.

In June, 1881, the management of the prison was placed in the hands of the State Board of Supervision, who have continued the control and custody as established by the directors.

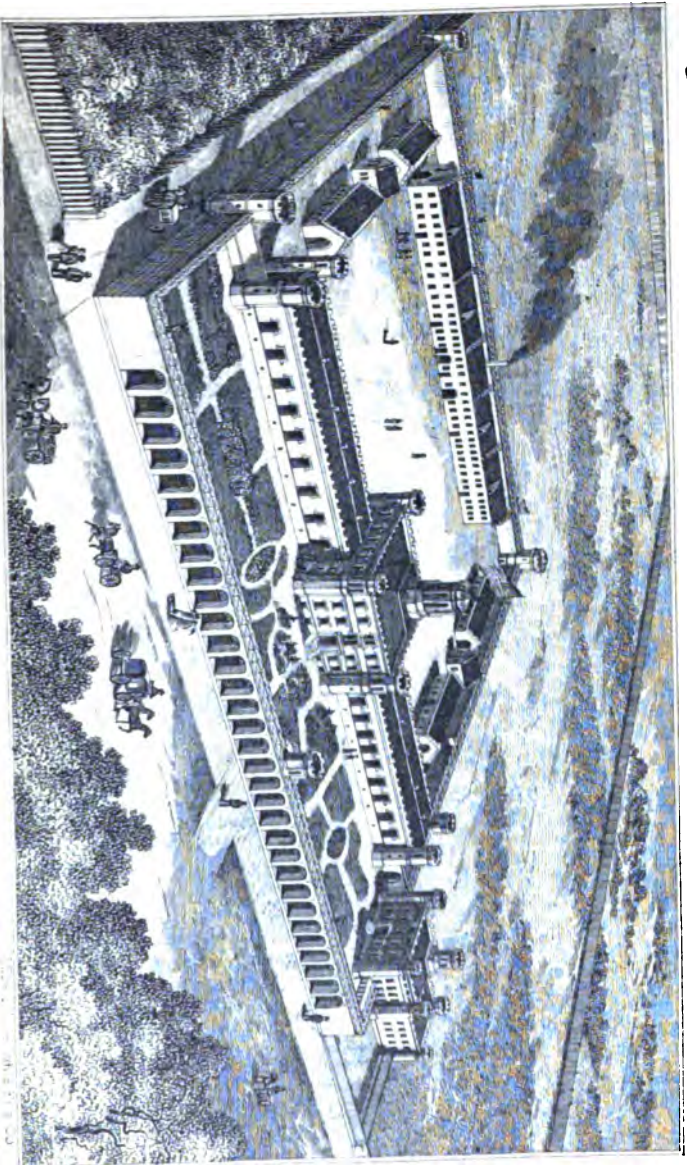
The warden, steward and treasurer are appointed by the State Board of Supervision annually. All other officers are appointed by the board from time to time, as vacancies occur upon the nomination of the warden.

The convict labor was leased to M. D. Wells & Co., of Chicago, for the manufacture of boots and shoes, for five years from January 1, 1878, and the contract was renewed with that firm for five years beginning with January 1, 1883, at the rate of fifty cents per day for ten hours. Upon the expiration of the contract at the close of the year 1887, the contractors, by consent of the Board of Supervision, continued to employ the prisoners for several months, when the contract was renewed for five years, without change of terms. Manufacture on the part of the state was therefore discontinued on January 1, 1878. The prisoners' earnings for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1887, were \$50,280.98, and for the last year \$48,906.98.

The grounds about the buildings embrace 24 acres, and a farm of 112 acres, about a mile distant was added in 1885. The buildings comprise the center, 85x90 feet, occupied for offices, warden's apartments, dining and lodging rooms for officers, kitchens, bakery, etc. The two wings, 50x200 feet each, containing 504 cells, the deputy warden's residence and female prison with 86 cells, a work-shop 54x375 feet, two stories high, bath house, blacksmith and carpenter shop, barn, etc.

The total amount paid from the state treasury for real estate, buildings, improvements, repairs and current expenses is \$1,147,655.49.

The whole number of prisoners received since the opening of the prison is 4,471. The number in confinement September 30, 1888, was 488—424 males and 14 females. The average number of prisoners during the past year was 441, as against 448 the preceding year, and the current expenses were (inclusive of prisoners' earnings) \$61,073.87, as against



**WISCONSIN STATE PRISON, WAUPUN.**





The Milwaukee Litho & Engr Co.

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL FOR DEPENDENT AND NEGLECTED CHILDREN,  
SPARTA.**

## STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

**OFFICERS.**

**ROBERT T. ROBERTS,**  
SUPERINTENDENT AND STEWARD.

**ALLEN RUSK,**  
ASSISTANT STEWARD AND STATE AGENT.

**FRED. W. BOEHMER,**  
CLERK.

**Mrs. MAGGIE A. ROBERTS,**  
**Miss ANGIE L. FANNING,**  
**Miss NETTIE AUSTIN,**

**Mrs. JULIA A. TALLMAN,**  
**Miss EMILY L. WILLIAMS,**  
**Mrs. FANNIE M. WALKER,**

**MATRONS.**

**Miss ELIZA HAUGHTON,**  
**Miss ETTA KILLMER,**  
**Miss LIBBIE B. HOEL,**

**Miss STELLA RICHARDS,**  
**Mrs. LOTTIE C. SYMONS,**  
**Miss ALICE M. SAWYER,**

**TEACHERS.**

**M. C. CLARKE,**  
TREASURER.

Chapter 377, laws of 1885, made it the duty of the Board of Supervision, by and with the consent of the Governor, to select a suitable site and erect thereon buildings for a State school or temporary home for dependent and neglected children—such institution to be known as the "State Public School." Soon after the enactment of this law, the Board advertised for proposals for furnishing a site for this institution, and received responses from Stevens Point, Waupaca, Green Bay, Oshkosh, Fond du Lac, Ripon, New Lisbon, Sparta, and La Crosse. Subsequently the Board visited all these places, inspected the sites proposed and canvassed the advantages of each locality, and, finally, with the approval of the Governor, selected Sparta as the locality for the school, accepting an offer of a tract of land embracing 164.8 acres as the site. This land lies in one regular body on the northeast of the city, being partly within its limits, having the La Crosse river for its eastern boundary, and one of the city streets as its western line. The location is in all respects a healthful one, possesses many attractions in itself, and commands a view of one of the finest landscapes in the state.

During the year 1886, three cottages were erected and equipped in accordance with the provisions of the law, two of them of solid brick, two stories and an attic in height, with stone basement and capable of accommodating one hundred pupils. The third cottage, a frame structure, veneered with brick, two stories and an attic above a stone basement, was devoted at first to the uses of the superintendent and his family, but subsequently to the accommodation of the young children, of whom it affords room for thirty.

The institution was opened for the reception of pupils on the 18th of November, 1886, with Robert T. Roberts as superintendent. It soon became apparent, from the rapidity with which commitments were made, that more room must be provided before the full benefits of the institution could be realized. Accordingly the legislature of 1887 made provisions for the erection of a central building, two cottages and such other structures as it should deem necessary. The Board of Supervision, during that year, had erected the buildings named, and in addition thereto a boiler and engine house and laundry and a barn. The central building is of brick, three stories in height upon a stone basement, and furnishes room for the superintendent and his family and employes, a general kitchen and large dining room, an assembly room and offices. The cottages are of brick, two stories and an attic in height, with a stone basement, and furnish accommodations for sixty pupils each. There is also a school room in each of the five cottages, which is provided with the appliances necessary for approved primary instruction.

The primary object of the institution is to furnish a temporary home for dependent and neglected children until suitable homes can be found for them in good families. While they remain in the institution they are instructed in the elementary branches of an English education.



From the establishment of the institution up to September 30th, 1888, there had been expended for site, permanent improvements and equipments the sum of \$95,000, and for current expenses \$47,869.38.

The whole number of pupils admitted up to September 30th, 1888, was 301; the average number in the school for the fiscal year ending September 30th, 1887, was 67, and for the fiscal year ending with September last, the average number was 116. At the last named date 103 children had been placed in homes, of whom 83 were indentured and the remaining 19 were on trial.

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### INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

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#### OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

PRESIDENT,  
Mrs. M. E. B. LYNDE.

VICE PRESIDENTS,  
Mrs. A. J. AIKENS, Mrs. C. J. RUSSELL,  
Mrs. WILLARD MERRILL.

TREASURER,  
Mrs. W. S. CANDEE.

SECRETARY,  
Miss CHRISTINE DOIG.

---

#### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

SUPERINTENDENT,  
Miss H. C. HUNT.

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT,  
Miss S. E. PIERCE.

TEACHERS,  
Mrs. LAURA E. BROWN, Miss KATE JEARDEAU,  
Miss EVA I. JEARDEAU.

KINDERGARTEN,  
Miss MARTHA A. SPIKER, Miss L. M. HAK.

ACTING STEWARD,  
J. R. LOVE.

The Wisconsin Industrial School for Girls is located in Milwaukee, on Lake Avenue, in that part of the city known as North Point. It is capable of accommodating 160 inmates.

Its proper subjects are:

1. Viciously inclined girls under 15, and boys under 10 years of age.
2. The stubborn and unruly, who refuse to obey their proper guardians.
3. Truants, vagrants and beggars.
4. Those found in circumstances of manifest danger of falling into habits of vice and immorality.
5. Those under the above ages who have committed any offense punishable by fine or imprisonment in adult offenders.

Although the school was founded by private charity, and is under the control of a self-perpetuating board of managers, it is incorporated and employed by the State for the custody, guardianship, discipline and instruction of the aforementioned children. In default of sensible and efficient guardianship they are treated as minors and wards of the State, and it they are committed to the guardianship of this board of ladies during minority.

The present statute provides that for each girl so committed, the county from which such commitment is made shall pay not more than two dollars and fifty cents per week.

It is designed to be in no sense a penal institution, but it is a reformatory for the older, a temporary place of detention and instruction for the younger. Its objects are detention and reformation.

The school was organized under the act of 1875, and has received from the Legislature, in 1878, 1880, 1881, 1882, 1883 and 1887, sums amounting to \$80,000 for buildings, improvements, stock and furnishings. The city of Milwaukee has also given for its use a tract of over eight acres of land, the State holding the title to this property.

The buildings, as completed by the successive appropriations, afford in all the requisites for distinct family life, three separate dwellings, designated as the Main Home, the Children's Home and the Cottage, and include a kindergarten room, two infirmaries, a laundry and three large school-rooms. The Children's Home takes boys and girls under eleven years of age; the Main Home, the girls from eleven upwards, dividing them into four distinct classes, according to age and morals, with fair facilities for suitable separation and instruction; and the Cottage is an additional and entirely separate building for proper restraint and influence over the older and more depraved.

On leaving the school, children are either returned to former homes or relatives, or given by adoption or indenture to the care of well-recommended families. Boys are transferred to the State Industrial School for Boys, if unfit for homes in families, when of unsuitable age to remain longer in the school.

|  |            |                    |
|--|------------|--------------------|
| Number in school October 1, 1887.....              | 208        |                    |
| Number since received, including returns.....      | 106        |                    |
| Number under care during year.....                 | 309        |                    |
| Dismissed during year.....                         | 123        |                    |
| Remaining September 30, 1888.....                  | 187        |                    |
| Transferred to State Public School, Sparta.....    | 26         |                    |
| Transferred to Industrial School, Waukesha.....    | 1          |                    |
| Died.....  | 1          |                    |
| Committed to school and supported by counties..... | 70         |                    |
| Received and supported by private authority.....   | 9          |                    |
| Cash on hand October 1, 1887.....                  | \$3,512 10 |                    |
| Received during year.....                          | 24,793 57  |                    |
| Total funds.....                                   |            | \$28,305 67        |
| Expended during the year.....                      | 22,869 89  |                    |
| On hand September 30, 1888.....                    | 5,435 84   |                    |
|  |            | <u>\$28,305 67</u> |

## NATIONAL HOME FOR DISABLED VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS.

### MANAGERS:

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES; THE CHIEF JUSTICE; THE SECRETARY OF WAR — *Ex-Officio*.

GENERAL WILLIAM B. FRANKLIN, President, Hartford, Connecticut.  
 COLONEL LEONARD A. HARRIS, 1st Vice-President, Cincinnati, Ohio.  
 GENERAL JOHN A. MARTIN, 2d Vice-President, Atchison, Kansas.  
 GENERAL MARTIN T. McMAHON, Secretary, 93 Nassau Street, New York City.  
 GENERAL JOHN C. BLACK, Danville, Illinois.  
 GENERAL THOMAS W. HYDE, Bath, Maine.  
 GENERAL JAMES S. NEGLEY, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.  
 CAPTAIN JOHN L. MITCHELL, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.  
 GENERAL WILLIAM J. SEWELL, Camden, New Jersey.

### NORTHWESTERN BRANCH.

GENERAL JACOB SHARPE, Governor.  
 GENERAL T. C. MOORE, Secretary and Treasurer.  
 DOCTOR S. J. F. MILLER, Surgeon.

The building of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers, located near Milwaukee, December 7, 1866, is called the Northwestern branch of that National Institution. The Central Home is located at Dayton, Ohio. Other branches are located at Augusta, Maine, Hampton, Virginia, and Leavenworth, Kansas. The whole are under the same board of managers.

#### THE NORTHWESTERN BRANCH

is beautifully situated, three miles from the city of Milwaukee. It is a capacious brick building, containing accommodations for 1,000 inmates. In addition to this building which contains the main halls, eating apartment, offices, dormitory and engine room, are shops, granaries, stables and other out-buildings. The Home farm contains 410 acres, of which over one-half is cultivated. The remainder is a wooded park, traversed by shaded walks and drives, beautifully undulating. The main line of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad runs through the farm, and the track of the northern division passes beside it.

#### WHO ARE ADMITTED AND HOW.

Soldiers who were disabled in the service of the United States in the war of the rebellion, the Mexican war, or the war of 1812, and have been honorably discharged, are entitled to admission to the Soldiers' Home.

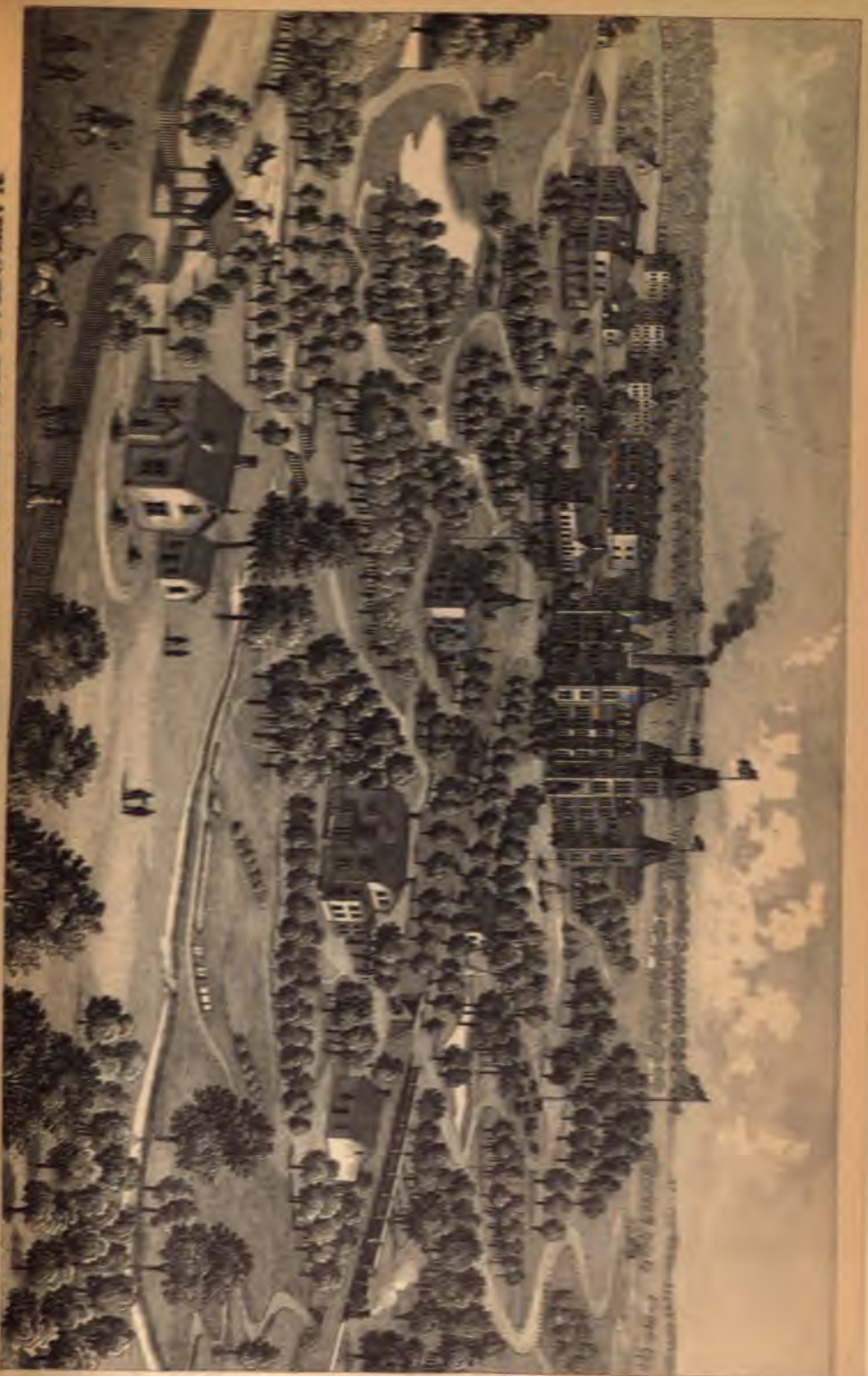
Admission is procured on a certificate, of which blank forms are furnished to every applicant, setting forth his enlistment, with date, rank, place of muster, and the company, regiment or other organization to which he belonged, and the date and cause of discharge; and whether he is receiving a pension. His identity is set forth in the same certificate, and a surgeon's statement of his disability and its nature.

These certificates in blank, with full directions for filling them out, may be procured by applying therefor, either in person, or by mail, to Gen. Jacob Sharpe, Milwaukee, the governor of the National Home for Disabled Soldiers.

Disabled soldiers, or their friends, county, city and town authorities, police officers, guardians of the poor and almshouses, trustees of benevolent institutions and public or private hospitals throughout the country, having knowledge of disabled soldiers, or such persons in their charge, are cordially invited to address the governor of the home, by which the necessary blanks and instructions will be sent by return mail. On the application and certificate thus made out, an order for the admission of the disabled soldier is issued, and an order for free transportation by railroad to the home is furnished.

**NATIONAL HOME FOR DISABLED VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS.**

THE BUREAU OF LANDS AND MINES





## LABOR, INSTRUCTION AND AMUSEMENT.

Such inmates as are able to do so, have the opportunity to practice various mechanical trades, or to work on the home farm, for which they are paid a compensation of from \$6 to \$15 a month, averaging, all around, about 40 cents per day. Skilled laborers earn more than these wages. The trades practiced are boot and shoe making, carpenter and joiner work, tinsmithing, plastering and stone masonry, gas-fitting, printing, book-binding and harness-making. Farming is largely carried on, and some of the finest products exhibited at the state fairs have been from the fields and gardens cultivated by the soldiers. All the labor of the institution, including care of the building, repairs which are found necessary, and farming operations is done by the inmates.

The institution has an excellent library of over 4,500 volumes contributed by friends of the soldiers in various parts of the country. The reading room contains newspapers and magazines, all of which are in constant use and requisition by the inmates.

This institution is not a public charity, and the disabled soldiers of the country should understand it. They do not place themselves in the list of paupers by becoming inmates of the home.



## PART VII.

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THE JUDICIARY.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE SOCIETIES, ETC.





# THE JUDICIARY.

## SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

*Chief Justice of the United States*—MELVILLE W. FULLER, of Illinois, appointed 1888.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <i>Associate Justice</i> —Samuel F. Miller, Ia. 1862  | <i>Associate Justice</i> —Stanley Matthews, O. 1881   |
| <i>Associate Justice</i> —Stephen J. Field, Cal. 1863 | <i>Associate Justice</i> —Horace Gray, Mass. 1881     |
| <i>Associate Justice</i> —Jos. P. Bradley, N. J. 1870 | <i>Associate Justice</i> —Sam. Blatchford, N. Y. 1883 |
| <i>Associate Justice</i> —John M. Harlan, Ky. 1877    | <i>Associate Justice</i> —L. Q. C. Lamar, Miss. 1888  |

*Reporter of the Supreme Court*—J. C. Bancroft Davis, N. Y.

*Clerk of the Supreme Court*—J. H. McKenney, D. C.

*Marshal*—T. M. Wright, Kentucky.

The salary of the Chief Justice of the United States is \$10,500; of the Associate Justices, \$10,000 each; of the Reporter, \$5,700; of the Clerk of the Supreme Court, \$5,000, and of Marshal, \$3,000.

## CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Salaries of Circuit Judges, \$5,000.)

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.</b> —Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island. <i>Circuit Judge</i> —Le B. B. Colt, Bristol, R. I., July 5, 1864.                              | <b>SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.</b> —Mr. Justice Matthews, Cincinnati, O. Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee. <i>Circuit Judge</i> —H. E. Jackson, Nashville, Tenn., Dec. 18, 1877.                               |
| <b>SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.</b> —Mr. Justice Blatchford, New York City. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York. <i>Circuit Judge</i> —Wm. J. Wallace, Syracuse, N. Y., April 6, 1882.                                      | <b>SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.</b> —Mr. Justice Harlan, Chicago, Ill. Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin. <i>Circuit Judge</i> —Walter Q. Gresham, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 9, 1884.                                       |
| <b>THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.</b> —Mr. Justice Bradley, Newark, N. J. Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware. <i>Circuit Judge</i> —Wm. McKennan, Washington, Pa., Dec. 22, 1878.   | <b>EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.</b> —Mr. Justice Miller, Keokuk, Iowa. Districts of Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado. <i>Circuit Judge</i> —David J. Brewer, Leavenworth, Kas., March 31, 1884. |
| <b>FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.</b> —Mr. Chief Justice Fuller, Washington, D. C. Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina. <i>Circuit Judge</i> —Hugh L. Bond, Baltimore, Md., July 13, 1870. | <b>NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.</b> —Mr. Justice Field, San Francisco, Cal. Districts of California, Oregon, Nevada. <i>Circuit Judge</i> —Lorenzo Sawyer, San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 10, 1870.                                  |
| <b>FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.</b> —Mr. Justice Lamar. Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Missis-  | issippi, Louisiana, Texas. <i>Circuit Judge</i> —Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La., May 12, 1881.  |

## UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

(Judge's Salary, \$4,500.)

*Chief Justice*—William A. Richardson, Massachusetts, 1875.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <i>Judges</i> —Chas C. Nott, New York. .... 1865            | Lawrence Weldon, Illinois ..... 1883     |
| Glenn W. Scofield, Pennsylvania. .... 1881                  | John Davis, District Columbia. .... 1885 |
| <i>Chief Clerk</i> —Archibald Hopkins, Massachusetts, 1873. |  |

## DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

| Districts.              | Judges.           | Residence.    | Salaries. |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Alabama, N. D.          | John Bruce        | Montgomery    | \$3,500   |
| Alabama, S. D.          | H. T. Toulmin     | Mobile        | 3,500     |
| Arkansas, E. D.         | H. C. Caldwell    | Little Rock   | 3,500     |
| Arkansas, W. D.         | Isaac C. Parker   | Fort Smith    | 3,500     |
| California, N. D.       | O. Hoffman        | San Francisco | 5,000     |
| California, S. D.       | E. M. Ross        | Los Angeles   | 3,500     |
| Colorado                | Moses Hallett     | Denver        | 3,500     |
| Connecticut             | N. Shipman        | Hartford      | 3,500     |
| Delaware                | L. E. Wales       | Wilmington    | 3,500     |
| Florida, N. D.          | Thomas S. Suttle  | Jacksonville  | 3,500     |
| Florida, S. D.          | Jas. W. Locke     | Key West      | 3,500     |
| Georgia, N. D.          | William T. Newman | Atlanta       | 3,500     |
| Georgia, S. D.          | Emory Speer       | Savannah      | 3,500     |
| Illinois, N. D.         | H. W. Blodgett    | Chicago       | 4,000     |
| Illinois, S. D.         | W. J. Allen       | Springfield   | 3,500     |
| Indiana                 | William A. Woods  | Indianapolis  | 3,500     |
| Iowa, N. D.             | Oliver P. Shiras  | Dubuque       | 3,500     |
| Iowa, S. D.             | James M. Love     | Keokuk        | 3,500     |
| Kansas                  | C. G. Foster      | Topeka        | 3,500     |
| Kentucky                | John W. Barr      | Louisville    | 3,500     |
| Louisiana, E. D.        | E. C. Billings    | New Orleans   | 4,500     |
| Louisiana, W. D.        | Aleck Boardman    | Shreveport    | 3,500     |
| Maine                   | Nathan Webb       | Portland      | 3,500     |
| Maryland                | Thos. J. Morris   | Baltimore     | 4,000     |
| Massachusetts           | Thomas L. Nelson  | Worcester     | 4,000     |
| Michigan, E. D.         | H. B. Brown       | Detroit       | 3,500     |
| Michigan, W. D.         | H. F. Severens    | Grand Rapids  | 3,500     |
| Minnesota               | R. R. Nelson      | St. Paul      | 3,500     |
| Mississippi             | Robert A. Hill    | Oxford        | 3,500     |
| Missouri, E. D.         | Amos M. Thayer    | St. Louis     | 3,500     |
| Missouri, W. D.         | Arnold Krekel     | Kansas City   | 3,500     |
| Nebraska                | E. S. Dundy       | Falls City    | 3,500     |
| Nevada                  | Geo. M. Sabin     | Carson City   | 3,500     |
| New Hampshire           | Daniel Clark      | Manchester    | 3,500     |
| New Jersey              | John T. Nixon     | Trenton       | 4,000     |
| New York, N. D.         | Alfred C. Coxe    | Utica         | 4,000     |
| New York, S. D.         | Addison Brown     | New York City | 4,000     |
| New York, E. D.         | C. L. Benedict    | Brooklyn      | 4,000     |
| North Carolina, E. D.   | A. S. Seymour     | New Berne     | 3,500     |
| North Carolina, W. D.   | Robert P. Dick    | Greensboro    | 3,500     |
| Ohio, N. D.             | Martin Welker     | Toledo        | 3,500     |
| Ohio, S. D.             | Geo. R. Sage      | Cincinnati    | 4,000     |
| Oregon                  | M. P. Deady       | Portland      | 3,500     |
| Pennsylvania, E. D.     | William Butler    | Philadelphia  | 4,000     |
| Pennsylvania, W. D.     | M. W. Acheson     | Pittsburg     | 3,500     |
| Rhode Island            | G. M. Carpenter   | Providence    | 3,500     |
| South Carolina          | C. S. Simonton    | Charleston    | 3,500     |
| Tennessee, E. and M. D. | David M. Key      | Chattanooga   | 3,500     |
| Tennessee, W. D.        | E. S. Hammond     | Memphis       | 3,500     |
| Texas, E. D.            | C. B. Sabin       | Galveston     | 3,500     |
| Texas, W. D.            | E. B. Turner      | Austin        | 3,500     |
| Texas, N. D.            | A. P. McCormick   | Graham        | 3,500     |
| Vermont                 | H. H. Wheeler     | Jamaica       | 3,500     |
| Virginia, E. D.         | R. W. Hughes      | Northfolk     | 3,500     |
| Virginia, W. D.         | John Paul         | Harrisonburg  | 3,500     |
| West Virginia           | J. J. Jackson     | Parkersburg   | 3,500     |
| Wisconsin, E. D.        | James G. Jenkins  | Milwaukee     | 3,500     |
| Wisconsin, W. D.        | Romanzo Bunn      | Madison       | 3,500     |

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS FOR WISCONSIN.

**EASTERN DISTRICT.***Judge*—JAMES G. JENKINS, MILWAUKEE.*District Attorney*—W. A. WALKER, MANITOWOC.*Marshal*—CONRAD KREZ, SHEBOYGAN.**Terms of Court.***AT MILWAUKEE*—First Monday in January and October.*AT OSHEKOSH*—Second Tuesday in July.*SPECIAL TERM*—First Monday in April, at Milwaukee.**Counties Comprising District.**

|              |             |            |             |
|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Brown,       | Green Lake, | Milwaukee, | Sheboygan,  |
| Calumet,     | Kenosha,    | Oconto,    | Walworth,   |
| Dodge,       | Kewaunee,   | Oneida,    | Washington, |
| Doo,         | Langlade,   | Outagamie, | Waukesha,   |
| Florence,    | Manitowoc,  | Ozaukee,   | Waupaca,    |
| Forest,      | Marinette,  | Racine,    | Waushara,   |
| Fond du Lac, | Marquette,  | Shawano,   | Winnebago.  |

**WESTERN DISTRICT.***Judge*—ROMANZO BUNN, MADISON.*District Attorney*—A. R. BUSHNELL, LANCASTER.*Assistant District Attorney*—WM. H. ROGERS, MADISON.*Marshal*—D. C. FULTON, HUDSON.*Deputy Marshal*—T. SCOTT ANSLEY, MINERAL POINT.**Terms of Court.***AT MADISON*—First Tuesday in December.*AT LA CROSSE*—Third Tuesday in September.*AT EAU CLAIRE*—First Tuesday in June.**Counties Comprising District.**

|           |             |             |              |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Adams,    | Dane,       | La Crosse,  | Richland,    |
| Ashland,  | Douglas,    | La Fayette, | Rock,        |
| Barron,   | Dunn,       | Lincoln,    | St. Croix,   |
| Bayfield, | Eau Claire, | Marathon,   | Sauk,        |
| Buffalo,  | Grant,      | Monroe,     | Sawyer,      |
| Burnett,  | Green,      | Pepin,      | Taylor,      |
| Chippewa, | Iowa,       | Pierce,     | Trempealeau, |
| Clark,    | Jackson,    | Polk,       | Vernon,      |
| Columbia, | Jefferson,  | Portage,    | Washburn,    |
| Crawford, | Juneau,     | Price,      | Wood.        |

## SUPREME COURT OF WISCONSIN.

| NAME.                     | Title of Office.          | Salary.           | Term expires.        |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| ORSAMUS COLE.....         | Chief Justice.....        | \$5,000           | Jan., 1893.          |
| WILLIAM PENN LYON.....    | Associate Justice.....    | 5,000             | Jan., 1894.          |
| HARLOW S. ORTON.....      | Associate Justice.....    | 5,000             | Jan., 1896.          |
| DAVID TAYLOR.....         | Associate Justice.....    | 5,000             | Jan., 1896.          |
| JOHN B. CASSODAY.....     | Associate Justice.....    | 5,000             | Jan., 1890.          |
| CLARENCE KELLOGG.....     | Clerk.                    | F. J. CRAM.....   | Secretary.           |
| JOHN R. BERRYMAN.....     | Librarian.                | GEO. E. HOYT..... | Secretary.           |
| FREDERICK K. CONOVER..... | Reporter.                 | O. H. BEYLER..... | Messenger and Crier. |
| A. J. VINJE.....          | Proof Reader to Reporter. |                   |                      |

**Terms of Court at Madison.***JANUARY TERM*—Tuesday preceding the second Wednesday in January.*AUGUST TERM*—Second Tuesday in August.

## WISCONSIN CIRCUIT COURTS.

STATEMENT showing the Names and Post-office Address of the Circuit Judges, and Times and Places for holding Circuit Courts in the several Counties in Wisconsin.

Salary of Circuit Judges \$3,600 per annum.

The judge of any circuit may, by an order entered and recorded in the clerk's office, appoint one extra jury term of court, to be holden in any county in his circuit, when he shall deem such term necessary to complete the jury trials in such county during any year, and may cause jurors to be drawn and summoned as for other terms. At such terms the same business may be transacted as at a regular term of such court. In case there is pending in any such county an action of *quo warranto* brought on the relation of the attorney-general or a private person, wherein the defendant is or shall be charged with usurping any county office, or unlawfully withholding the same from the person entitled thereto, and an issue is formed in such action, sixty days or more before the time for holding the next ensuing regular term of court for said county, the judge shall appoint an extra term, and cause jurors to be drawn and summoned in the manner aforesaid for the trial of such action and for the transaction of such other business as the order may direct. Such order shall so provide that said term shall commence within thirty days after the entry of the same. At any term where any action of *quo warranto* shall be for trial, it shall take precedence of all other actions.—Chapter 141, *Laws of 1885*.

## FIRST CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—JOHN B. WINSLOW, RACINE.

Term expires the first Monday of January, 1890.

| COUNTIES.      | TERMS.                       | WHERE HELD.   | LAWS.           |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Walworth ..... | 2d Monday in February .....  | Elkhorn ..... | Ch. 32, L. 1879 |
|                | 2d Monday in June .....      |               |                 |
|                | 2d Monday in September ..... |               |                 |
| Racine .....   | 2d Monday in March .....     | Racine .....  | Ch. 32, L. 1879 |
|                | 2d Monday in June .....      |               |                 |
|                | 2d Monday in October .....   |               |                 |
| Kenosha .....  | 2d Monday in April .....     | Kenosha ..... | Ch. 32, L. 1879 |
|                | 1st Monday in August .....   |               |                 |
|                | 2d Monday in November .....  |               |                 |

No jury shall be summoned for either of the terms to be held in this circuit in the months of June or August. Each term in this circuit shall also be a special term for the whole judicial circuit.—Chapter 32, *Laws of 1879*.

## SECOND CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—D. H. JOHNSON, MILWAUKEE.

Term expires first Monday of January, 1894.

| COUNTIES.      | TERMS.                      | WHERE HELD.     | LAWS.            |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Milwaukee .... | 2d Monday in January .....  | Milwaukee ..... | Sec. 2494, R. S. |
|                | 1st Monday in May .....     |                 |                  |
|                | 4th Monday in June .....    |                 |                  |
|                | 1st Monday in October ..... |                 |                  |

No jury shall be summoned for either of the terms to be held in this circuit in the month of June. Every term in the circuit shall be a special term for the whole judicial circuit.—Section 2494, *Revised Statutes*.

**THIRD CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—GEO. W. BURNELL, OSHKOSH.

*Term expires first Monday of January, 1891.*

| COUNTIES.    | TERMS.  | WHERE HELD.    | LAWS.            |
|--------------|---|----------------|------------------|
| Calumet..... | 1st Monday after 1st Tuesday of April .. }<br>1st Monday in October ..... | Chilton .....  | Ch. 184, L. 1885 |
| Green Lake.. | 3d Monday in January .....  | Dartford ..... | Ch. 140, L. 1888 |
|              | 1st Monday in June.....   |                |                  |
| Winnebago..  | 1st Monday in May .....   | Oshkosh.....   | Ch. 184, L. 1885 |
|              | 1st Monday in December .....  |                |                  |
|              | SPECIAL TERMS.  |                |                  |
|              | 1st Tuesday in September and Febru- }<br>ary .....                        | Oshkosh.. ...  | Ch. 184, L. 1885 |

Each of the general terms of the circuit court in each of the counties in the said third judicial circuit of Wisconsin, and the aforesaid special terms in the said county of Winnebago, shall also be and are hereby declared to be special terms of the circuit court in and for the whole of the third judicial circuit of the state of Wisconsin.—*Chapter 184, Laws 1885.*

**FOURTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—NORMAN S. GILSON, FOND DU LAC.

*Term expires first Monday in January, 1890.*

| COUNTIES.    | TERMS.  | WHERE HELD.       | LAWS.           |
|--------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|
| Sheboygan .. | 3rd Monday in April..... }<br>4th Monday in September .....                         | Sheboygan .....   | Ch. 68, L. 1881 |
| Manitowoc .. | Tuesday after 3d Monday in January ... }<br>Tuesday after 1st Monday in June .. ... | Manitowoc .....   | Ch. 68, L. 1881 |
| Kewaunee...  | 1st Monday in May..... }<br>3d Monday in October.....                               | Kewaunee.....     | Ch. 68, L. 1881 |
| Fond du Lac. | Tuesday after 1st Monday in March . ... }<br>Tuesday after 3d Monday in November. } | Fond du Lac ..... | Ch. 68, L. 1881 |

Every general term in the counties of Fond du Lac, Sheboygan and Manitowoc, shall be a special term for the whole judicial circuit, at which any and all business may be done arising or pending in any county of said circuit, which might be done at a general term for the county in which said business arises, or is pending, except the trial of issues of fact by a jury. In the county of Fond du Lac, special terms for the whole circuit shall be held on Tuesday after the third Monday in February, and Tuesday after the first Monday in July, at which special terms and all business may be done arising or pending in any county of said circuit which might be done at a general term for the county in which such business arises or is pending not requiring the intervention of a jury.—*Chapter 68, Laws 1881.*

**FIFTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—GEORGE CLEMENTSON, LANCASTER.

*Term expires First Monday of January, 1895.*

| COUNTIES.      | TERMS.                          | WHERE HELD.        | LAW.             |
|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Grant .....    | 3d Tuesday in February .....    | Lancaster .....    | Ch. 402, L. 1887 |
|                | 2d Tuesday in October .....     |                    |                  |
| Iowa .....     | 4th Tuesday in March .....      | Dodgeville .....   | Ch. 402, L. 1887 |
|                | Last Tuesday in September ..... |                    |                  |
| La Fayette.... | 3d Tuesday in June .....        | Darlington .....   | Ch. 402, L. 1887 |
|                | 1st Tuesday in December .....   |                    |                  |
| Richland ..... | 2d Tuesday in April .....       | Richland Center..  | Ch. 402, L. 1887 |
|                | 2d Tuesday in September .....   |                    |                  |
| Crawford.....  | 4th Tuesday in May .....        | Prairie du Chien.. | Ch. 402, L. 1887 |
|                | 2d Tuesday in November .....    |                    |                  |

Every term in each of said counties shall be a special term for the whole circuit.—Sec. 1, Chap. 402, Laws 1887.

**SIXTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—ALFRED W. NEWMAN, TREMPLEAU.

*Term expires First Monday of January, 1895.*

| COUNTIES.       | TERMS.                        | WHERE HELD.        | LAW.            |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Clark .....     | 1st Monday in March .....     | Neillsville .....  | Ch. 35, L. 1881 |
|                 | 1st Monday in September ..... |                    |                 |
| Jackson ....    | 3d Monday in March .....      | Black River Falls. | Ch. 35, L. 1881 |
|                 | 3d Monday in September .....  |                    |                 |
| La Crosse ..... | 2d Monday in May .....        | La Crosse .....    | Ch. 35, L. 1881 |
|                 | 2d Monday in November .....   |                    |                 |
| Monroe .....    | 1st Monday in April .....     | Sparta .....       | Ch. 35, L. 1881 |
|                 | 1st Monday in October .....   |                    |                 |
| Trempealeau .   | 2d Monday in June .....       | Whitehall .....    | Ch. 35, L. 1881 |
|                 | 2d Monday in December .....   |                    |                 |
| Vernon. ....    | 4th Monday in April .....     | Viroqua .....      | Ch. 35, L. 1881 |
|                 | 3d Monday in October .....    |                    |                 |

Every general term in the counties of La Crosse, Monroe, Jackson, Trempealeau and Vernon, shall also be a special term for the whole judicial circuit. At any special term of said court herein provided for, any and all business may be done arising in any county of the circuit, which might be done at any general term, except the trial of issues of fact by a jury in cases other than those arising in actions of *quo warranto* and *mandamus* and excepting also, the trial of issues of fact in actions made local by law, and arising in some county other than the one in which such special term shall be held.—See Section 3, Chapter 35, Laws 1881, and Section 1, Chapter 6, Laws 1887.

**SEVENTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—CHARLES M. WEBB, GRAND RAPIDS.

*Term expires first Monday of January, 1891.*

| COUNTIES.     | TERMS.   | WHERE HELD.       | LAWS.            |
|---------------|--|-------------------|------------------|
| Lincoln.....  | 1st Monday in May .....<br>Last Monday in October .....    | Merrill.....      | Ch. 488, L. 1887 |
| Marathon..... | 3d Monday in March .....<br>2d Monday in November .....    | Wausau .....      | Ch. 488, L. 1887 |
| Portage.....  | 3d Monday in February.....<br>2d Monday in October.....    | Stevens Point.... | Ch. 488, L. 1887 |
| Waupaca.....  | 3d Monday in January.....<br>2d Monday in June.....        | Waupaca.....      | Ch. 488, L. 1887 |
| Waushara..... | 3d Tuesday in April.....<br>Last Tuesday in September..... | Wautoma .....     | Ch. 488, L. 1887 |
| Wood.....     | 4th Monday in May .....<br>1st Monday in December .....    | Grand Rapids. ..  | Ch. 488, L. 1887 |

Every general term in the Seventh Judicial Circuit shall also be a special term for the whole circuit—*Chapter 8, Laws of 1885.*

**EIGHTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—EGBERT B. BUNDY, MENOMONIE.

*Term expires first Monday of January, 1891.*

| COUNTIES.      | TERMS.   | WHERE HELD.     | LAWS.            |
|----------------|--|-----------------|------------------|
| Buffalo.....   | 4th Monday of February .....<br>4th Monday of October..... | Alma.....       | Ch. 135, L. 1885 |
| Dunn.....      | 2d Monday of March.....<br>2d Monday of September.....     | Menomonie.....  | Ch. 135, L. 1885 |
| Eau Claire.... | 4th Monday of March.....<br>4th Monday of September.....   | Eau Claire..... | Ch. 135, L. 1885 |
| Pepin.....     | 5d Monday of April.....<br>3d Monday of October.....       | Durand.....     | Ch. 135, L. 1885 |
| Pierce.....    | 2d Monday of June.....<br>2d Monday of December.....       | Ellsworth ..... | Ch. 135, L. 1885 |
| St. Croix..... | 2d Monday of May.....<br>2d Monday of November.....        | Hudson.....     | Ch. 135, L. 1885 |

I hereby appoint special terms of said court to be held in each year at the times and places hereinafter named, viz.: At Eau Claire, Eau Claire county, on the first Monday of January; at Hudson, St. Croix county, on the third Monday of February; at Menomonie, Dunn county, on the first Monday of July; at River Falls, Pierce county, on the first Monday of September—*Order of Judge Bundy, issued in compliance with the provisions of Chapter 25, Laws 1879.*

Every general term of the eighth judicial circuit shall be a special term for the whole circuit. At any special term of said court herein provided for, any and all business may be done arising in any county of the circuit which might be done at any general term, except the trial of issues of fact by a jury in cases other than those arising in actions of *quo warranto* and *mandamus*, and excepting also the trial of issues of fact in actions made local by law arising in some county other than the one in which such special terms shall be held.—*Chapter 202, Laws 1881.*



**NINTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—ALVA STEWART, MADISON.

*Term expires first Monday of January, 1891.*

| COUNTIES.       | TERMS                                  | WHERE HELD.     | LAW.             |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|------------------|
| Adams .....     | 3d Tuesday in January .....            | Friendship..... | Sec. 2424, R. S. |
|                 | 3d Tuesday in June.....                |                 |                  |
| Columbia.....   | 2d Tuesday in May.....                 | Portage.....    | Sec. 2424, R. S. |
|                 | 2d Tuesday in December.....            |                 |                  |
| Dane .....      | Monday after first Tuesday in April. } | Madison.....    | Sec. 2424, R. S. |
|                 | 2d Tuesday in July.....                |                 |                  |
|                 | 2d Monday in November.....             |                 |                  |
| Juneau .....    | 2d Monday in March.....                | Mauston.....    | Ch. 206, L. 1879 |
|                 | 3d Monday in October.....              |                 |                  |
| Sauk .....      | 3d Monday in March.....                | Baraboo.....    | Ch. 125, L. 1882 |
|                 | 3d Monday in September.....            |                 |                  |
| Marquette ..... | Tuesday after 1st Monday in January }  | Montello.....   | Ch. 228, L. 1881 |
|                 | Tuesday after 3d Monday in June... }   |                 |                  |

Every term in the counties of Dane and Columbia shall also be a special term for the whole judicial circuit. No jury shall be summoned for the term in July for Dane county.—*Section 2424, Revised Statutes.*

**TENTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—GEORGE H. MEYERS, APPLETON.

*Term Expires first Monday of January, 1891.*

| COUNTIES.       | TERMS.                              | WHERE HELD.   | LAW.             |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Florence.....   | 1st Tuesday in March.....           | Florence..... | Ch. 228, L. 1882 |
|                 | 3d Tuesday in September.....        |               |                  |
| Forest .....    | 1st Tuesday in April.....           | Crandon.....  | Ch. 436, L. 1885 |
|                 | 1st Tuesday in October.....         |               |                  |
| Langlade.....   | 3d Tuesday in March.....            | Antigo.....   | Ch. 134, L. 1885 |
|                 | 1st Tuesday in September.....       |               |                  |
| Outagamie ..... | 1st Monday in February (Special)... | Appleton..... | Ch. 228, L. 1882 |
|                 | 2d Monday in October.....           |               |                  |
|                 | 3d Monday in April.....             |               |                  |
| Shawano .....   | 4th Monday in June.....             | Shawano.....  | Ch. 134, L. 1885 |
|                 | 2d Monday in November.....          |               |                  |

Each of the general terms of the circuit court of the counties of Outagamie, Langlade and Shawano, and the special term in the county of Outagamie shall also be and are hereby declared to be special terms of the circuit court, in and for the whole of the tenth judicial circuit of Wisconsin.—Ch. 134, L. 1885.

**ELEVENTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—R. D. MARSHALL, CHIPPEWA FALLS.

*Term expires first Monday of January, 1895.*

| COUNTIES.      | TERMS.                         | WHERE HELD.         | LAW.             |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Barton .....   | 2d Tuesday in April .....      | Barton .....        | Ch. 511, L. 1887 |
|                | 2d Tuesday in September .....  |                     |                  |
| Burnett .....  | 2d Tuesday in March .....      | Grantsburg .....    | Ch. 511, L. 1887 |
|                | 2d Tuesday in September .....  |                     |                  |
| Chippewa ..... | 1st Tuesday in May .....       | Chippewa Falls ..   | Ch. 511, L. 1887 |
|                | 1st Tuesday in October .....   |                     |                  |
| Douglas .....  | 2d Tuesday in February .....   | Superior .....      | Ch. 511, L. 1887 |
|                | 2d Tuesday in August .....     |                     |                  |
| Polk .....     | 1st Tuesday in April .....     | Osceola Mills ..... | Ch. 511, L. 1887 |
|                | 1st Tuesday in November .....  |                     |                  |
| Washburn ..... | 1st Tuesday in March .....     | Shell Lake .....    | Ch. 511, L. 1887 |
|                | 1st Tuesday in September ..... |                     |                  |

**TWELFTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—JOHN R. BENNETT, JANESVILLE.

*Term expires first Monday of January, 1895.*

| COUNTIES.     | TERMS.   | WHERE HELD.      | LAW.             |
|---------------|--|------------------|------------------|
| Rock .....    | 4th Monday in January .....                        | Janesville ..... | Sec. 2494, R. S. |
|               | 4th Monday in April .....                          |                  |                  |
|               | Wednesday after the first Monday in November ..... |                  |                  |
| Green .....   | 1st Tuesday in March .....                         | Monroe .....     | Sec. 2494, R. S. |
|               | 2d Tuesday in June .....                           |                  |                  |
|               | 1st Tuesday in October .....                       |                  |                  |
| Jefferson ... | 1st Monday in February .....                       | Jefferson .....  | Sec. 2494, R. S. |
|               | 2d Tuesday in June .....                           |                  |                  |
|               | 1st Monday in September .....                      |                  |                  |

No jury shall be summoned for either of the terms in this circuit appointed to be held in the months of January and June. Every term of this circuit shall also be a special term for the whole judicial circuit.—Section 2494, Revised Statutes.

**THIRTEENTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE A. SCOTT SLOAN, BEAVER DAM.

*Term expires first Monday of January, 1894.*

| COUNTIES.     | TERMS.   | WHERE HELD.     | LAWS.            |
|---------------|--|-----------------|------------------|
| Dodge .....   | 4th Tuesday in September.....<br>2d Tuesday in February.....                   | Juneau .....    | Ch. 55, L. 1892. |
| Ozaukee.....  | 1st Tuesday in September.....<br>1st Tuesday in March.....                     |                 |                  |
| Washington .. | 3d Tuesday in October.....<br>3d Tuesday in March.....                         | West Bend ..... | Ch. 55, L. 1892. |
| Waukesha....  | 1st Tuesday in December.....<br>4th Tuesday in May .....                       |                 |                  |
|               | 4th Tuesday in August (Special).....<br>1st Tuesday in February (Special)..... | Waukesha.....   | Ch. 55, L. 1892. |

**FOURTEENTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—SAMUEL D. HASTINGS, JR., GREEN BAY.

*Term expires first Monday in January, 1890.*

| COUNTIES.     | TERMS.   | WHERE HELD.      | LAWS.            |
|---------------|--|------------------|------------------|
| Brown.....    | 2d Monday in January, (Special).....                                   | Green Bay.....   | Ch. 169, L. 1885 |
|               | 1st Monday of April .....  |                  |                  |
|               | 2d Monday of November.....   |                  |                  |
| Door .....    | 1st Tuesday in February.....<br>Tuesday after first Monday in Sept.... | Sturgeon Bay ... | Ch. 169, L. 1885 |
| Marinette.... | 1st Monday of June .....   |                  |                  |
|               | 4th Monday of October .....  | Marinette'.....  | Ch. 169, L. 1885 |
| Oconto .....  | 3d Monday of May .....   | Oconto .....     | Ch. 169, L. 1885 |
|               | 1st Monday of October .....  |                  |                  |

Every term in the counties of Brown, Oconto and Marinette, shall also be a special term for the whole judicial circuit.—Chapter 169, Laws of 1885.

**FIFTEENTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—J. K. PARISH, MEDFORD.

*Term expires first Monday of January, 1894.*

| COUNTIES       | TERMS.                        | WHERE HELD.       | LAW.             |
|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Ashland .. .   | 1st Tuesday in June .....     | Ashland .....     | Ch. 493, L. 1887 |
|                | 1st Tuesday in December ..... |                   |                  |
| Bayfield ..... | 1st Tuesday in April .....    | Bayfield .....    | Ch. 493, L. 1887 |
|                | 1st Tuesday in October .....  |                   |                  |
| Oneida .....   | 4th Tuesday in April .....    | Rhinelander ..... | Ch. 493, L. 1887 |
|                | 4th Tuesday in October .....  |                   |                  |
| Price .. .     | 1st Tuesday in May .....      | Phillips .....    | Ch. 493, L. 1887 |
|                | 1st Tuesday in November ..... |                   |                  |
| Sawyer .....   | 3d Tuesday in April .....     | Hayward .....     | Ch. 493, L. 1887 |
|                | 3d Tuesday in October .....   |                   |                  |
| Taylor .....   | 3d Tuesday in May .....       | Medford .....     | Ch. 493, L. 1887 |
|                | 3d Tuesday in November .....  |                   |                  |

Each and every general term of court in each of said counties shall be special terms for the whole Fifteenth Judicial Circuit, and any and all business arising or pending in said circuit or any of the counties thereof, may be done at such special terms which might be done at any general term thereof, except the trial of the issues of fact by jury.— *Section 2, chapter 493, Laws of 1887.*

# UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

To March 4, 1899.

## PRESIDENT.

|  | Salary.  |
|--|----------|
| GROVER CLEVELAND, of New York .....                        | \$50,000 |
| Private Secretary — Daniel S. Lamont, New York .....       | \$3,250  |
| United States District Marshal, A. A. Wilson (D. C.) ..... | 6,000    |

## VICE-PRESIDENT.

|       | Salary. |
|-------|---------|
| ..... | \$8,000 |

## THE CABINET.

|  | Salary. |
|--|---------|
| Secretary of State — Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware .....       | \$8,000 |
| Secretary of Treasury — Chas. S. Fairchild, of New York .....  | 8,000   |
| Secretary of War — William C. Endicott, of Massachusetts ..... | 8,000   |
| Secretary of Navy — William C. Whitney, of New York .....      | 8,000   |
| Secretary of Interior — William F. Vilas, of Wisconsin .....   | 8,000   |
| Postmaster-General — Don M. Dickinson, of Michigan .....       | 8,000   |
| Attorney-General — Augustus H. Garland, of Arkansas .....      | 8,000   |

## THE DEPARTMENTS.

### STATE DEPARTMENT.

|   | Salary. |
|---|---------|
| Assistant Secretary — G. L. Rives, New York .....               | \$4,500 |
| Second Assistant Secretary — A. A. Adeo, D. C. ....             | 3,500   |
| Third Assistant Secretary — J. B. Moore, Delaware .....         | 3,500   |
| Chief Clerk — J. F. Lee .....                                   | 2,700   |
| Examiner of Claims — Francis Wharton, Pennsylvania .....        | 3,500   |
| Chief Bureau Statistics — W. C. Ford, New York .....            | 2,100   |
| Chief Diplomatic Bureau — H. S. Everett .....                   | 2,100   |
| Chief Consular Bureau — F. O. St. Clair, Md. ....               | 2,100   |
| Chief of Bureau of Archives and Indexes — John H. Haswell ..... | 2,100   |
| Chief of Bureau of Accounts — Francis J. Kleckhoefer .....      | 2,100   |
| Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library — Theodore F. Dwight ..... | 2,100   |
| Passport Clerk — N. Benedict .....                              | 1,800   |

### TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

|   | Salary. |
|---|---------|
| Assistant Secretary — I. H. Maynard, New York .....                   | \$4,500 |
| Assistant Secretary — Hugh S. Thompson, South Carolina .....          | 4,500   |
| Comptroller of Currency — W. L. Trenholm, South Carolina .....        | 5,000   |
| Chief Clerk — E. B. Youmans, New York .....                           | 2,700   |
| Director of Mint — J. P. Kimball, Pennsylvania .....                  | 4,500   |
| Chief Bureau of Statistics — W. F. Switzler .....                     | 3,000   |
| Chief Bureau of Engraving and Printing — E. O. Graves, New York ..... | 4,500   |
| Superintending Architect — W. A. Freret, Louisiana .....              | 4,500   |
| Superintendent of Coast Survey — F. M. Thorn .....                    | 6,000   |
| Treasurer of United States — James W. Hyatt, Connecticut .....        | 6,000   |
| Assistant Treasurer — J. W. Whelpley, New York .....                  | 3,600   |
| Register — W. S. Rosecrans, California .....                          | 4,000   |
| Solicitor — Alexander McCue, New York .....                           | 4,500   |
| Superintendent Life Saving Service — S. I. Kimball .....              | 4,000   |
| First Comptroller — M. J. Durham, Kentucky .....                      | 5,000   |
| Second Comptroller — S. Butler, Massachusetts .....                   | 5,000   |
| First Auditor — J. Q. Chenoweth, Texas ..                             | 3,600   |
| Second Auditor — W. A. Day, Illinois .....                            | 3,600   |
| Third Auditor — J. S. Williams, Indiana .....                         | 3,600   |
| Fourth Auditor — C. M. Shelley, Alabama .....                         | 3,600   |

Now vacant by death of Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana.

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

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|   | Salary.     |
|---|-------------|
| Fifth Auditor — A. Eickhoff, New York .....                                 | \$2,000     |
| Sixth Auditor — Daniel McConville, Ohio .....                               | 2,000       |
| Commissioner of Customs — J. S. McCalmont, Pennsylvania .....               | 4,000       |
| Commissioner of Internal Revenue — J. S. Miller, West Virginia .....        | 6,000       |
| Commissioner of Navigation — Chas. B. Morton, Maine .....                   | 4,000       |
| Commissioner of Light House Board — V. Adm. S. C. Rowan .....               | .....       |
| Chief of Appointment Division — Perry C. Smith, New Jersey .....            | 2,750       |
| Chief of Warrant Division — W. F. MacLennan, New York .....                 | 2,750       |
| Chief of Public Moneys Division — Eugene B. Daskam .....                    | 2,500       |
| Chief of Customs Division — John G. Macgregor .....                         | 2,700       |
| Chief of Revenue Marine Division — Peter Bonnett .....                      | 2,500       |
| Chief of Stationery, Printing, and Blanks Division — A. L. Sturtevant ..... | 2,500       |
| Chief of Loans and Currency Division — Robert L. Miller .....               | 2,500       |
| Chief of Miscellaneous Division — David K. Okie .....                       | 2,500       |
| Supervising Special Agent — J. A. Jewell .....                              | \$9 per day |
| Government Actuary — E. B. Elliot .....                                     | 2,250       |

## WAR DEPARTMENT.

|  | Salary. |
|--|---------|
| Chief Clerk — John Tweedale, Pennsylvania .....                | \$2,500 |
| Adjutant General — Brigadier General R. C. Drum .....          | 5,500   |
| Inspector General — Brigadier General A. Baird .....           | 5,500   |
| Quartermaster General — Brigadier General S. B. Holabird ..... | 5,500   |
| Commissary General — Brigadier General Robert Macfreely .....  | 5,500   |
| Surgeon General — Brigadier General John Moore .....           | 4,500   |
| Paymaster General — Brigadier General W. B. Rochester .....    | 5,500   |
| Chief of Engineers — Brigadier General J. C. Duane .....       | 5,500   |
| Chief of Ordnance — Brigadier General S. V. Benet .....        | 5,500   |
| Judge Advocate General — Colonel G. N. Lieber .....            | 5,500   |
| Chief Signal Officer — Brigadier General A. W. Greeley .....   | 5,500   |

## NAVY DEPARTMENT.

|   | Salary. |
|---|---------|
| Chief Clerk — John W. Hogg .....                                  | \$2,500 |
| Chief Bureau Yards Docks — Captain D. B. Harmony .....            | 5,000   |
| Chief Bureau Equipment — Commander W. S. Schley .....             | 5,000   |
| Chief Bureau Navigation — Captain J. G. Walker .....              | 5,000   |
| Chief Bureau Ordnance — Commander M. Sicard .....                 | 5,000   |
| Chief Bureau Construction — T. D. Wilson .....                    | 5,000   |
| Chief Bureau Steam Engineering — C. H. Loring .....               | 5,000   |
| Chief Bureau Provisions and Clothing — J. Fulton .....            | 5,000   |
| Chief Bureau Medicine — Surgeon General F. M. Gunnell .....       | 3,500   |
| Superintendent Nautical Almanac — S. Newcomb, Massachusetts ..... | 3,500   |
| Colonel Commanding Marines — C. G. McCawley, Louisiana .....      | 4,500   |
| Judge Advocate General — Colonel W. B. Remy .....                 | 4,500   |
| Hydrographer — Commander J. R. Bartlett .....                     | 3,000   |
| Superintendent Naval Observatory — Captain R. L. Phythian .....   | 5,000   |

## INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

|   | Salary. |
|---|---------|
| Assistant Secretary — H. L. Muldrow, Mississippi .....      | \$4,000 |
| Assistant Secretary — David L. Hawkins .....                | 4,000   |
| Chief Clerk — Sidney A. Jonas .....                         | 2,750   |
| Commissioner Patents — Benton J. Hall, Iowa .....           | 5,000   |
| Commissioner Pensions — John C. Black, Illinois .....       | 5,000   |
| Commissioner Land Office — S. M. Stockliger, Indiana .....  | 4,000   |
| Commissioner Indian Affairs — J. H. Oberly, Illinois .....  | 4,000   |
| Commissioner Railroads — J. E. Johnston, Virginia .....     | 4,500   |
| Commissioner Education — N. R. H. Dawson .....              | 3,000   |
| Commissioner Labor — C. D. Wright, Massachusetts .....      | 3,000   |
| Director Geological Survey — John W. Powell, Illinois ..... | 6,000   |
| Chief Census Division — James H. Wardle .....               | 3,000   |

## POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

|   | Salary. |
|---|---------|
| Chief Clerk — Joseph Roy, Wisconsin .....                                     | 2,500   |
| Assistant Attorney General — Edwin E. Bryant, Wisconsin .....                 | 4,000   |
| Law Clerk — Joseph W. Nichol, Indiana .....                                   | 2,500   |
| Appointment Clerk — E. C. McClure, South Carolina .....                       | 1,800   |
| Chief Post-office Inspector — W. A. West, Mississippi .....                   | 3,000   |
| Chief Clerk Division Depredations — J. Maynard .....                          | 2,000   |
| Topographer — David Enright, Michigan .....                                   | 2,500   |
| First Assistant — Adlai E. Stevenson, Illinois .....                          | 4,000   |
| Chief Clerk — W. Duff, Haynie, Illinois .....                                 | 2,000   |
| Superintendent Free Delivery — J. F. Bates, Iowa .....                        | 2,100   |
| Second Assistant — A. Leo Knott, Maryland .....                               | 4,000   |
| Third Assistant — H. R. Harris, Georgia .....                                 | 4,000   |
| General Superintendent Railway Mail Service — W. L. Bancroft, Michigan .....  | 3,500   |
| Superintendent Foreign Mails — Nicholas M. Bell, Missouri .....               | 3,000   |
| Superintendent Money-Order System — Charles F. Macdonald, Massachusetts ..... | 2,500   |
| Superintendent Dead Letter Office — John B. Baird, Georgia .....              | 2,500   |

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

|   | Salary.        |
|---|----------------|
| Solicitor General—George A. Jenks.....                                    | \$7,000        |
| Assistant Attorney General—William A. Maury.....                          | 5,000          |
| Assistant Attorney General (Department Interior)—Zach Montgomery.....     | 5,000          |
| Assistant Attorney General—Robert A. Howard.....                          | 5,000          |
| Assistant Attorney General (Post-office Department)—Edward E. Bryant..... | 4,000          |
| Solicitor Internal Revenue (Treasury Department)—Charles Chealey.....     | 4,500          |
| Solicitor Treasury—Alexander McCue.....                                   | 4,500          |
| Examiner of Claims (State Department)—Francis Wharton.....                | 5,000          |
| Law Clerk and Examiner of Titles—A. J. Bentley.....                       | 2,750          |
| General Agent—Frank Strong.....   | \$10 per diem. |

## FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

| Country.                        | Name.                             | Rank.   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| HAYTI.....                      | Mr. Stephen Preston.....          | E. E. and M. P.   |
| PORTUGAL.....                   | Mr. Charles A. Preston.....       | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| ITALY.....                      | Baron de Almeirim.....            | Consul, etc.  |
|                                 | Baron de Fava.....                | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Le Comte Albert de Foresta.....   | Secy. of Legation and Charge d'Affaires <i>ad interim</i> . |
| BELGIUM ... ..                  | Mr. de Bounder de Melsbroeck..... | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Count Gaston d'Arachot.....       | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| GREAT BRITAIN..                 | The Honorable Michael Herbert...  | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Hon. Henry Edwards.....           | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| CHINA.....                      | Mr. Ching Yen Hoon.....           | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Mr. Shu Cheon Pon.....            | First Secretary of Legation.                                |
|                                 | Mr. D. W. Bartlett.....           | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| AUSTRIA-HUN-<br>GARY.....       | Chevalier Schmit von Tavera.....  | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Count Lippe-Weissenfeld.....      | Counselor of Legation.                                      |
|                                 | Baron Paumgarten.....             | Chancellor of Legation.                                     |
| MEXICO.....                     | Senor Don Matias Romero.....      | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Senor Don Cayetano Romero.....    | First Secretary of Legation.                                |
| RUSSIA.....                     | Mr. Charles de Sturve.....        | E. E. and M. P.   |
| FRANCE.....                     | Mr. Theodore Rouston.....         | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Mr. le Comte Maurice Sala.....    | First Secretary.  |
| CHILI.....                      | Senor Don Emilio C. Veras.....    | E. E. and M. P.   |
| SWITZERLAND...                  | Col. Emile Frey.....              | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Major Karl Closs.....             | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| ARGENTINE RE-<br>PUBLIC.....    | Senor Don V. G. Quesada.....      | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Senor Don Severo Ygarzabal.....   | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
|                                 | Mr. H. A. P. Carter.....          | E. E. and M. P.   |
| HAWAII.....                     |                                   |   |
| GUATAMALA AND<br>HONDURAS.....  | Senor Don Francisco Lainfiesta... | E. E. and M. P.   |
| TURKEY.....                     | Mayroyeni Bay.....                | E. E. and M. P.   |
| SPAIN.....                      | Senor Don Emilio de Murnaga.....  | E. E. and M. P.   |
| PERU.....                       | Senor Don J. Federico Elmore..... | E. E. and M. P.   |
| COSTA RICA AND<br>SALVADOR..... | Senor Don Oswaldo Ygarza.....     | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
|                                 | Senor Pedro Perez Zeledon.....    | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Senor Don Federico Volio.....     | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| NETHERLANDS...                  | Mr. G. de Weckherlin.....         | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Senor Don Antonio Flores.....     | E. E. and M. P.   |
| GERMANY.....                    | Count von Arco Valley.....        | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Baron von Zeutnitz.....           | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| U. S. OF COLUMBIA               | Senor Don Ricardo Decerra.....    | E. E. and M. P.   |
| JAPAN.....                      | Mr. F. Mutis Duran.....           | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| SWEDEN AND<br>NORWAY.....       | Mr. Jusanmi Riulich Kukl.....     | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Mr. L. de Reuterskiold.....       | E. E. and M. P.   |
|                                 | Mr. Siguard Ibsen.....            | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| DENMARK.....                    | Mr. P. L. E. de Lovenorn.....     | M. R. and C. G.   |
| URUGUAY.....                    | Senor Don Enrique M. Estrazulus.  |   |
|                                 | Senor Don Carlos Farini.....      | Charge d'Affaires <i>ad interim</i> .                       |
| BRAZIL.....                     | Senor Jose Ferrieda da Costa..... | Secretary of Legation.                                      |
| VENEZUELA.....                  | Senor Jose Antoino Olavarri.....  | Charge d'Affaires.  |

## FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

## SENATE.

Begins March 4, 1889; ends March 4, 1891.

LEVI P. MORTON, President.

..... Secretary.

| SENATORS.                  | Home Post-office. | Term ends. | SENATORS.                | Home Post-office. | Term ends. |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| <b>ALABAMA.</b>            |                   |            | <b>MISSISSIPPI.</b>      |                   |            |
| James L. Pugh, D.....      | Eufaula.....      | 1891       | James Z. George, D....   | Carrollton.....   | 1893       |
| John T. Morgan, D.....     | Selma.....        | 1895       | Edward C. Walthall, D..  | Grenada.....      | 1895       |
| <b>ARKANSAS.</b>           |                   |            | <b>MISSOURI.</b>         |                   |            |
| James K. Jones, D.....     | Washington..      | 1891       | George G. Vest, D.....   | Sedalia.....      | 1891       |
| James H. Berry, D.....     | Bentonville..     | 1895       | Francis M. Cockrell, D.. | Warrensburg..     | 1893       |
| <b>CALIFORNIA.</b>         |                   |            | <b>NEBRASKA.</b>         |                   |            |
| Leland Sandford, R.....    | San Francisco     | 1891       | Algernon S. Paddock, R.  | Beatrice.....     | 1893       |
| George Hearst, D.....      | San Francisco     | 1895       | Charles F. Manderson, R. | Omaha.....        | 1895       |
| <b>COLORADO.</b>           |                   |            | <b>NEVADA.</b>           |                   |            |
| Henry M. Teller, R.....    | Central City..    | 1891       | John P. Jones, R.....    | Gold Hill.....    | 1891       |
| Edward O. Wolcott, R....   | Denver.....       | 1895       | William M. Stewart, R..  | Carson City..     | 1893       |
| <b>CONNECTICUT.</b>        |                   |            | <b>NEW HAMPSHIRE.</b>    |                   |            |
| Orville H. Platt, R.....   | Meriden.....      | 1891       | Henry W. Blair, R.....   | Plymouth.....     | 1891       |
| Joseph R. Hawley, R....    | Hartford.....     | 1895       | Wm. E. Chandler, R....   | Concord.....      | 1895       |
| <b>DELAWARE.</b>           |                   |            | <b>NEW JERSEY.</b>       |                   |            |
| George Gray, D.....        | Wilmington..      | 1893       | Rufus Blodgett, D.....   | Long Branch..     | 1893       |
| Anthony Higgins, R.....    | Wilmington..      | 1895       | John R. McPherson, D..   | Trenton.....      | 1895       |
| <b>FLORIDA.</b>            |                   |            | <b>NEW YORK.</b>         |                   |            |
| Wilkinson Call, D.....     | Jacksonville..    | 1891       | William M. Evarts, R.... | New York.....     | 1891       |
| Samuel Pasco, D.....       | Monticello....    | 1895       | Frank Hiscock, R.....    | Syracuse.....     | 1893       |
| <b>GEORGIA.</b>            |                   |            | <b>NORTH CAROLINA.</b>   |                   |            |
| Joseph E. Brown, D.....    | Atlanta.....      | 1891       | Zebulon B. Vance, D....  | Charlotte.....    | 1891       |
| Alfred H. Colquitt, D....  | Atlanta.....      | 1895       | Matt W. Ransom, D.....   | Weldon.....       | 1895       |
| <b>ILLINOIS.</b>           |                   |            | <b>OHIO.</b>             |                   |            |
| Charles B. Farwell, R....  | Chicago.....      | 1891       | Henry B. Payne, D.....   | Cleveland.....    | 1891       |
| Shelby M. Cullom, R....    | Springfield..     | 1895       | John Sherman, R.....     | Mansfield.....    | 1893       |
| <b>INDIANA.</b>            |                   |            | <b>OREGON.</b>           |                   |            |
| Daniel W. Voorhees, D...   | Terre Haute..     | 1891       | John H. Mitchell, R....  | Portland.....     | 1891       |
| David Turpie, D.....       | Indianapolis..    | 1895       | Joseph N. Dolph, R....   | Portland.....     | 1895       |
| <b>IOWA.</b>               |                   |            | <b>PENNSYLVANIA.</b>     |                   |            |
| William B. Allison, R....  | Dubuque.....      | 1891       | J. Donald Cameron, R.... | Harrisburg....    | 1891       |
| James F. Wilson, R.....    | Fairfield.....    | 1895       | Matthew S. Quay, R....   | Beaver.....       | 1893       |
| <b>KANSAS.</b>             |                   |            | <b>RHODE ISLAND.</b>     |                   |            |
| John J. Ingalls, R.....    | Atchison.....     | 1891       | Nelson W. Aldrich, R.... | Providence....    | 1893       |
| Preston B. Plumb, R.....   | Emporia.....      | 1895       | Jonathan Chace, R.....   | Valley Falls..    | 1895       |
| <b>KENTUCKY.</b>           |                   |            | <b>SOUTH CAROLINA.</b>   |                   |            |
| Joseph C.S. Blackburn, D.  | Versailles....    | 1891       | Wade Hampton, D.....     | Columbia.....     | 1891       |
| James B. Beck, D.....      | Lexington....     | 1895       | Matthew C. Butler, D.... | Edgefield.....    | 1895       |
| <b>LOUISIANA.</b>          |                   |            | <b>TENNESSEE.</b>        |                   |            |
| James B. Eustis, D.....    | New Orleans..     | 1891       | William B. Bate, D.....  | Nashville.....    | 1893       |
| Randall L. Gibson, D....   | New Orleans..     | 1895       | Isham G. Harris, D.....  | Memphis.....      | 1895       |
| <b>MAINE.</b>              |                   |            | <b>TEXAS.</b>            |                   |            |
| Eugene Hale, R.....        | Ellsworth....     | 1893       | John H. Reagan, D.....   | Palestine.....    | 1893       |
| William P. Frye, R.....    | Lewiston.....     | 1895       | Richard Coke, D.....     | Waco.....         | 1895       |
| <b>MARYLAND.</b>           |                   |            | <b>VERMONT.</b>          |                   |            |
| Ephraim K. Wilson, D....   | Snow Hill....     | 1891       | Justin S. Morrill, R.... | Strafford.....    | 1891       |
| Arthur P. Gorman, D.....   | Laurel.....       | 1895       | George F. Edmunds, R.... | Burlington....    | 1893       |
| <b>MASSACHUSETTS.</b>      |                   |            | <b>VIRGINIA.</b>         |                   |            |
| Henry L. Dawes, R.....     | Pittsfield....    | 1893       | John Warlick Daniel, D.  | Lynchburg....     | 1893       |
| George F. Hoar, R.....     | Worcester....     | 1895       | John S. Barbour, D.....  | Alexandria....    | 1895       |
| <b>MICHIGAN.</b>           |                   |            | <b>WEST VIRGINIA.</b>    |                   |            |
| Francis B. Stockbridge, R. | Kalamazoo....     | 1893       | Charles J. Faulkner, D.. | Martinsburgh..    | 1893       |
| James McMillan, R.....     | Detroit.....      | 1895       | .....D.....              | .....             | 1895       |
| <b>MINNESOTA.</b>          |                   |            | <b>WISCONSIN.</b>        |                   |            |
| Cushman K. Davis, R....    | St. Paul.....     | 1893       | John C. Spooner, R.....  | Hudson.....       | 1891       |
| W. D. Washburn, R.....     | Minneapolis..     | 1895       | Philetus Sawyer, R.....  | Oshkosh.....      | 1893       |

## RECAPITULATION.

Republicans ..... 39  
 Democrats ..... 37



## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

List of the representatives, and delegates who will compose the Fifty-first congress. Out of 325 members (163 being a majority), 165 are republicans and 159 are democrats; 204 are members of the 50th congress, 15 were members of the 49th congress, and 106 are new representatives. In the 50th congress there were 153 republicans, 169 democrats, two labor representatives, and two independents. To the list of congressmen is appended the list of delegates from the territories, six republicans and two democrats. They take no part in the voting in the house.

## SUMMARY.

| States.             | Rep. | Dem. | States.              | Rep. | Dem. |
|---------------------|------|------|----------------------|------|------|
| Alabama .....       |      | 8    | Missouri .....       | 4    | 10   |
| Arkansas .....      |      | 5    | Nebraska .....       | 3    | 8    |
| California .....    | 4    | 2    | Nevada .....         | 1    | 1    |
| Colorado .....      | 1    |      | New Hampshire .....  | 2    |      |
| Connecticut .....   | 3    | 1    | New Jersey .....     | 4    | 3    |
| Delaware .....      |      | 1    | New York .....       | 19   | 15   |
| Florida .....       |      | 2    | North Carolina ..... | 3    | 6    |
| Georgia .....       |      | 10   | Ohio .....           | 16   | 5    |
| Illinois .....      | 13   | 7    | Oregon .....         | 1    | 1    |
| Indiana .....       | 3    | 10   | Pennsylvania .....   | 21   | 7    |
| Iowa .....          | 10   | 1    | Rhode Island .....   | 2    |      |
| Kansas .....        | 7    |      | South Carolina ..... |      | 7    |
| Kentucky .....      | 2    | 9    | Tennessee .....      | 3    | 7    |
| Louisiana .....     | 1    | 5    | Texas .....          |      | 11   |
| Maine .....         | 4    |      | Vermont .....        | 2    |      |
| Maryland .....      | 2    | 4    | Virginia .....       | 2    | 8    |
| Massachusetts ..... | 10   | 2    | West Virginia .....  | 2    | 2    |
| Michigan .....      | 9    | 2    | Wisconsin .....      | 7    | 2    |
| Minnesota .....     | 5    |      |                      |      |      |
| Mississippi .....   |      | 7    | Total .....          | 165  | 159  |

Following is the list in detail:

**ALABAMA.**  
*Dist.*  
 1 Richard H. Clark, D.  
 2 Hilary A. Herbert, D.  
 3 William C. Oats, D.  
 4 Lewis W. Turbin, D.  
 5 James E. Cobb, D.  
 6 John H. Bankhead, D.  
 7 William H. Forney, D.  
 8 Joseph Wheeler, D.

**ARKANSAS.**  
 1 William H. Cate, D.  
 2 C. R. Breckinridge, D.  
 3 Thomas C. MacRae, D.  
 4 John H. Rogers, D.  
 5 Samuel W. Peel, D.

**CALIFORNIA.**  
 1 John J. De Haven, R.  
 2 Marion Biggs, D.  
 3 Joseph McKenna, R.  
 4 Wm. W. Morrow, R.  
 5 Thomas J. Clunie, D.  
 6 William Vandevere, R.

**COLORADO.**  
 1 Hosea Townsend, R.

**CONNECTICUT.**  
 1 W. E. Simonds, R.  
 2 W. F. Wilcox, D.  
 3 Charles A. Russell, R.  
 4 Frederick Miles, R.

**DELAWARE.**  
*Dist.*  
 1 John B. Pennington, D.

**FLORIDA.**  
 1 R. H. M. Davidson, D.  
 2 Robert W. Bullock, D.

**GEORGIA.**  
 1 Rufus E. Lester, D.  
 2 Henry G. Turner, D.  
 3 Charles F. Crisp, D.  
 4 Thomas W. Grimes, D.  
 5 John D. Stewart, D.  
 6 James H. Blount, D.  
 7 Judson C. Clements, D.  
 8 Henry H. Carlton, D.  
 9 Allen D. Candler, D.  
 10 George F. Barnes, D.

**ILLINOIS.**  
 1 Abner Taylor, R.  
 2 Frank Lawler, D.  
 3 William E. Mason, R.  
 4 George E. Adams, R.  
 5 Albert J. Hopkins, R.  
 6 Robert R. Hitt, R.  
 7 Thos. J. Henderson, R.  
 8 Charles A. Hill, R.  
 9 Lewis E. Payson, R.  
 10 Phillip S. Post, R.  
 11 William H. Gest, R.  
 12 Scott Wike, D.  
 13 Wm. M. Springer, D.  
 14 J. H. Russell, R.

**ILLINOIS—CON.**  
*Dist.*  
 15 Joseph G. Cannon, R.  
 16 George W. Fithian, D.  
 17 Edward Lane, D.  
 18 William S. Forman, D.  
 19 R. W. Townsend, D.  
 20 George W. Smith, R.

**INDIANA.**  
 1 William F. Parrott, D.  
 2 John H. O'Neill, D.  
 3 Jason B. Brown, D.  
 4 William S. Holman, D.  
 5 George W. Cooper, D.  
 6 Thomas M. Browne, R.  
 7 William D. Bynum, D.  
 8 E. V. Brookshire, D.  
 9 Joseph B. Chesla, R.  
 10 William D. Owen, R.  
 11 A. N. Martin, D.  
 12 C. A. O. McClellan, D.  
 13 B. F. Shively, D.

**IOWA.**  
 1 John H. Gear, R.  
 2 Walter I. Hayes, D.  
 3 D. B. Henderson, R.  
 4 John H. Sweeney, R.  
 5 Daniel Kerr, R.  
 6 John F. Lacy, R.  
 7 Edwin H. Conger, R.  
 8 James P. Flick, R.  
 9 Joseph R. Reed, R.  
 10 John P. Dolliver, R.  
 11 Isaac S. Struble, R.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

## KANSAS.

- Dist.*  
 1 Edmund N. Morrill, R.  
 2 Edward H. Funston, R.  
 3 Bishop W. Perkins, R.  
 4 Thomas Ryan, R.  
 5 John A. Anderson, R.  
 6 Erastus J. Turner, R.  
 7 Samuel R. Peters, R.

## KENTUCKY.

- 1 William J. Stone, D.  
 2 William T. Ellis, D.  
 3 H. Goodnight, D.  
 4 J. B. Montgomery, D.  
 5 Asahel G. Caruth, D.  
 6 John G. Carlisle, D.  
 7 W. P. C. Breckinridge, D.  
 8 James B. McCreary, D.  
 9 Thomas H. Paynter, D.  
 10 John H. Wilson, R.  
 11 H. Frank Finley, R.

## LOUISIANA.

- 1 T. S. Wilkinson, D.  
 2 H. D. Coleman, R.  
 3 Edward J. Gay, D.  
 4 N. C. Blanchard, D.  
 5 Charles Boatner, D.  
 6 Sam M. Robertson, D.

## MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed, R.  
 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr., R.  
 3 Seth L. Milliken, R.  
 4 Charles A. Boutelle, R.

## MARYLAND.

- 1 Charles H. Gibson, D.  
 2 Herman Stump, D.  
 3 H. Welles Rusk, D.  
 4 H. Stockbridge, Jr., R.  
 5 Barnes Compton, D.  
 6 Louis E. McComas, R.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 Charles S. Randall, R.  
 2 Elijah A. Morse, R.  
 3 John F. Andrew, D.  
 4 Joseph H. O'Neill, D.  
 5 Nathaniel P. Banks, R.  
 6 Henry Cabot Lodge, R.  
 7 William Cogswell, R.  
 8 Fred T. Greenhalge, R.  
 9 John W. Candler, R.  
 10 Joseph H. Walker, R.  
 11 Rodney Wallace, R.  
 12 Francis W. Rockwell, R.

## MICHIGAN.

- 1 J. Logan Chipman, D.  
 2 Edward P. Allen, R.  
 3 James O'Donnell, R.  
 4 Julius C. Burrows, R.  
 5 Charles E. Belknap, R.  
 6 Mark S. Brewer, R.  
 7 Justin R. Whiting, D.  
 8 Archibald T. Bliss, R.  
 9 Byron M. Cutcheon, R.  
 10 Frank W. Wheeler, R.  
 11 S. M. Stephenson, R.

## MINNESOTA.

- 1 Mark H. Dunnell, R.  
 2 John Lind, R.

## MINNESOTA—CON.

- Dist.*  
 3 Darius S. Hall, R.  
 4 S. P. Snyder, R.  
 5 S. G. Comstock, R.

## MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 John M. Allen, D.  
 2 James B. Morgan, D.  
 3 Thos. C. Catchings, D.  
 4 Clark Lewis, D.  
 5 O. L. Anderson, D.  
 6 Thos. R. Stockdale, D.  
 7 Charles E. Hooker, D.

## MISSOURI.

- 1 William H. Hatch, D.  
 2 C. H. Mansur, D.  
 3 A. M. Dockery, D.  
 4 James N. Burnes, D.  
 5 John C. Tarsney, D.  
 6 John T. Heard, D.  
 7 R. H. Norton, D.  
 8 F. G. Neidringhaus, R.  
 9 Nathan Frank, R.  
 10 William M. Kinsey, R.  
 11 Richard P. Bland, D.  
 12 William J. Stone, D.  
 13 William H. Wade, R.  
 14 James P. Walker, D.

## NEBRASKA.

- 1 W. J. Connell, R.  
 2 James Laird, R.  
 3 G. W. E. Dorsey, R.

## NEVADA.

- 1 Horace F. Bartine, R.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Alonzo Nute, R.  
 2 Orren C. Morre, R.

## NEW JERSEY.

- 1 C. A. Bergen, R.  
 2 James Buchanan, R.  
 3 J. A. Geissenhainer, D.  
 4 Samuel Fowler, D.  
 5 C. D. Beckwith, R.  
 6 Herman Lehlbach, R.  
 7 William McAdoo, D.

## NEW YORK.

- 1 James W. Covert, D.  
 2 Felix Campbell, D.  
 3 William C. Wallace, R.  
 4 John M. Clancy, D.  
 5 Thomas F. Magner, D.  
 6 Frank T. Fitzgerald, D.  
 7 Edward J. Dunphy, D.  
 8 John H. McCarthy, D.  
 9 Samuel S. Cox, D.  
 10 Francis D. Spinola, D.  
 11 John Quinn, D.  
 12 Roswell P. Flower, D.  
 13 Ashbel P. Fitch, D.  
 14 W. G. Stahlacker, D.  
 15 Moses D. Stivers, R.  
 16 John H. Ketcham, R.  
 17 Charles M. Knapp, R.  
 18 J. A. Quackenbush, R.  
 19 Charles Tracey, D.  
 20 John Sanford, R.  
 21 John H. Moffit, R.  
 22 Frederick Lansing, R.  
 23 James S. Sherman, R.

## NEW YORK—CON.

- Dist.*  
 94 David Wilbur, R.  
 95 James J. Belden, R.  
 96 Milton Delano, R.  
 97 N. W. Nutting, R.  
 98 Thomas S. Flood, R.  
 99 John Raines, R.  
 100 Charles S. Baker, R.  
 101 John G. Sawyer, R.  
 102 John M. Farquhar, R.  
 103 John M. Wilder, D.  
 104 William G. Laidlaw, R.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Thomas G. Skinner, D.  
 2 Henry P. Cheatham, R.  
 3 C. W. McClammy, D.  
 4 Benjamin H. Bunn, D.  
 5 John M. Brower, R.  
 6 Alfred Rowland, D.  
 7 John S. Henderson, D.  
 8 W. H. H. Cowles, D.  
 9 Hamilton G. Ewart, R.

## OHIO.

- 1 Benj. Butterworth, R.  
 2 John A. Caldwell, R.  
 3 E. S. Williams, R.  
 4 Samuel S. Yoder, D.  
 5 George E. Seney, D.  
 6 M. M. Boothman, R.  
 7 Henry L. Morey, R.  
 8 Robert P. Kennedy, R.  
 9 William C. Cooper, R.  
 10 William E. Haynes, D.  
 11 A. C. Thompson, R.  
 12 Jacob J. Pugsley, R.  
 13 Jos. H. Outhwaite, D.  
 14 Chas. P. Wickham, R.  
 15 C. H. Grosvenor, R.  
 16 James W. Owens, D.  
 17 Joseph D. Taylor, R.  
 18 Wm. McKinley, Jr., R.  
 19 Ezra B. Taylor, R.  
 20 Martin L. Smyser, R.  
 21 Theo. E. Burton, R.

## OREGON.

- 1 Binger Herman, R.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 Henry H. Bingham, R.  
 2 Charles O'Neill, R.  
 3 Samuel J. Randall, D.  
 4 William D. Kelley, R.  
 5 Alfred C. Harmer, R.  
 6 Smedley Darlington, R.  
 7 R. M. Yardley, R.  
 8 William Mutchler, D.  
 9 David B. Brunner, D.  
 10 Merriott Brosius, R.  
 11 Joseph A. Scranton, R.  
 12 E. S. Osborne, R.  
 13 James B. Reilly, D.  
 14 John W. Rife, R.  
 15 Myron B. Wright, R.  
 16 H. C. McCormick, R.  
 17 Chas. R. Buckalew, D.  
 18 Louis E. Atkinson, R.  
 19 Levi Maish, D.  
 20 Edward Schull, R.  
 21 Samuel A. Craig, R.  
 22 John Dalzell, R.  
 23 Thomas M. Bayne, R.  
 24 J. Warren Ray, R.  
 25 Chas. C. Townsend, R.  
 26 W. C. Culbertson, R.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—CON.

- Dist.*  
 27 Lewis F. Watson, R.  
 28 James A. Kerr, D.

## RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 H. J. Spooner, R.  
 2 Warren O. Arnold, R.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

- 1 Samuel Dibble, D.  
 2 George D. Tillman, D.  
 3 James S. Cothran, D.  
 4 William H. Perry, D.  
 5 John J. Hemphill, D.  
 6 George W. Dargan, D.  
 7 William Elliott, D.

## TENNESSEE.

- 1 Alfred A. Taylor, R.  
 2 Leonidas C. Houk, R.  
 3 H. Clay Evans, R.  
 4 Benton McMillan, D.  
 5 J. D. Richardson, D.  
 6 J. E. Washington, D.  
 7 W. C. Whithorne, D.  
 8 Benjamin A. Enloe, D.

## TENNESSEE—CON.

- Dist.*  
 9 Rice A. Pierce, D.  
 10 James Phelan, D.

## TEXAS.

- 1 Charles Stewart, D.  
 2 William H. Martin, D.  
 3 C. B. Kilgore, D.  
 4 David B. Culbertson, D.  
 5 Silas Hare, D.  
 6 Joseph Abbott, D.  
 7 William H. Crain, D.  
 8 L. W. Moore, D.  
 9 Roger Q. Mills, D.  
 10 Joseph D. Sayers, D.  
 11 S. W. T. Lanham, D.

## VERMONT.

- 1 John W. Stewart, R.  
 2 William W. Grout, R.

## VIRGINIA.

- 1 T. H. Browne, R.  
 2 George E. Bowden, R.  
 3 George D. Wise, D.

## VIRGINIA—CON.

- Dist.*  
 4 Edmund C. Venable, D.  
 5 Posey G. Lester, D.  
 6 Paul C. Edmunds, D.  
 7 Charles T. O'Ferrall, D.  
 8 William H. F. Lee, D.  
 9 John A. Buchanan, D.  
 10 Harry St. G. Tucker, D.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 John O. Pendleton, D.  
 2 William L. Wilson, D.  
 3 John H. McGinnis, R.  
 4 C. B. Smith, R.

## WISCONSIN.

- 1 Lucien B. Caswell, R.  
 2 Charles Barwig, D.  
 3 R. M. LaFollette, R.  
 4 I. W. Van Schaick, R.  
 5 George H. Brickner, D.  
 6 Charles B. Clark, R.  
 7 Ormsby B. Thomas, R.  
 8 Nils P. Haugen, R.  
 9 Myron H. McCord, R.

## DELEGATES FROM THE TERRITORIES.

Arizona—Marcus A. Smith, D.  
 Dakota—George A. Matthews, R.  
 Idaho—Frederick T. Du Bois, R.  
 Montana—Thomas H. Carter, R.  
 New Mexico—Antonio Joseph, D.  
 Utah—John T. Cain, Mormon, D.  
 Washington—John B. Allen, R.  
 Wyoming—Joseph M. Carey, D.

## SALARIES OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

UNITED STATES SENATE.—Two Senators from each state \$5,000 each, with mileage (30 cents per mile), stationery (\$125), franking privilege and expenses on committees and special deputations; Secretary, \$4,896; Chief Clerk, \$3,000; 5 Principal Clerks, \$2,592 each; Librarian, \$2,592; Librarian, \$2,220; Assistant Librarian, \$1,800; Chaplain, \$900; Sergeant-at-Arms, \$4,350; 25 Assistant Doorkeepers, from \$1,440 to \$2,592; Postmaster, \$2,100; Assistant Postmaster, \$2,088; Clerks to 25 Committees, \$6 per day; Reporter of Debates and Assistants a total of \$25,000; and many other employees at salaries ranging from \$2.50 per day to \$2,500 per year.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Speaker, \$9,000; Representatives and Delegates, \$5,000, with mileage (30 cents per mile), and stationery (\$125) and franking privilege; Clerk, \$4,500; 5 other Chief Clerks, \$3,000 each; Sergeant-at-arms, \$1,000; Chaplain, \$900; 7 Stenographers and Official Reporters to Committees, \$5,000 each; Clerks to 35 Committees, \$6 per day; Architect of Capitol, \$4,500; Public Printer, \$3,600; numerous other employees at salaries ranging from \$2.50 per day to \$2,500 per year.

## UNITED STATES DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR SERVICE.

(Those appointed by President Cleveland since March 4, 1885, are in Roman. Prior appointees in *italic*.)

Explanation — E. E. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; M. R., Minister Resident; M. R. and C. G., Minister Resident and Consul General

|                        |                                      |                 |                  |         |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|
| Argentine Republic.... | B. W. Hanna, M. R. & C. G.           | Buenos Ayres.   | Indiana.....     | \$7,500 |
| Austria-Hungary.....   | Alex R. Lawton.....                  | Vienna.....     | New York.....    | 12,000  |
| Belgium.....           | J. G. Parkhurst, M. R.               | Brussels.....   | Michigan.....    | 7,500   |
| Bolivia.....           | S. S. Carlisle, M. R. & C. G.        | La Paz.....     | Louisiana.....   | 5,000   |
| Brazil.....            | T. J. Jarvis, E. E. & M. P.          | Rio de Janeiro  | N. Carolina..... | 12,000  |
| Central America.....   | <i>Henry C. Hall</i> , E. E. & M. P. | Guatemala.....  | New York.....    | 10,000  |
| Chili.....             | W. R. Roberts, E. E. & M. P.         | Santiago.....   | New York.....    | 10,000  |
| China.....             | C. Denby, E. E. & M. P.              | Pekin.....      | Indiana.....     | 12,000  |
| Columbia.....          | Dabney H. Maury.....                 | Bogota.....     | Virginia.....    | 7,500   |
| Corea.....             | H. A. Dinsmore, M. R. & C. G.        | Seoul.....      | Arkansas.....    | 5,000   |
| Denmark.....           | R. B. Anderson, M. R. & C. G.        | Copenhagen..... | Wisconsin.....   | 5,000   |
| France.....            | R. M. McLane, E. E. & M. P.          | Paris.....      | Maryland.....    | 17,500  |
| Germany.....           | G. H. Pendleton, E. E. & M. P.       | Berlin.....     | Ohio.....        | 17,500  |
| Great Britain.....     | E. J. Phelps, E. E. & M. P.          | London.....     | Vermont.....     | 17,500  |
| Greece.....            | Walker Fearn, M. R. & C. G.          | Athens.....     | Louisiana.....   | 6,500   |
| Hawaii.....            | G. W. Merrill, M. R.                 | Honolulu.....   | Nevada.....      | 7,500   |
| Haiti.....             | J. E. W. Thompson, M. R. & C. G.     | Port au Prince  | New York.....    | 5,000   |
| Italy.....             | J. B. Stallo, E. E. & M. P.          | Rome.....       | Ohio.....        | 12,000  |
| Japan.....             | R. B. Hubbard, E. E. & M. P.         | Tokio.....      | Texas.....       | 12,000  |
| Liberia.....           | E. E. Smith, M. R. & C. G.           | Monrovia.....   | N. Carolina..... | 5,000   |
| Mexico.....            | E. S. Bragg, E. E. & M. P.           | Mexico.....     | Wisconsin.....   | 12,000  |
| Netherlands.....       | R. B. Roosevelt, M. R.               | The Hague.....  | New York.....    | 7,500   |
| Paraguay and Uruguay   | J. E. Bacon, Ch. de Affairs.         | Montevideo..... | S. Carolina..... | 5,000   |
| Persia.....            | E. S. Pratt, M. R. & C. G.           | Teheran.....    | Alabama.....     | 5,000   |
| Peru.....              | C. W. Buck, E. E. & M. P.            | Lima.....       | Kentucky.....    | 10,000  |
| Portugal.....          | E. P. C. Lewis, M. R. & C. G.        | Lisbon.....     | New Jersey.....  | 5,000   |
| Russia.....            | Lambert Tree, E. E. & M. P.          | St. Petersburg  | Illinois.....    | 17,500  |
| Siam.....              | J. T. Childs, M. R. & C. G.          | Bangkok.....    | Kansas.....      | 5,000   |
| Spain.....             | J. L. M. Curry, E. E. & M. P.        | Madrid.....     | Virginia.....    | 12,000  |
| Sweden and Norway..... | Rufus Magee, M. R.                   | Stockholm.....  | Indiana.....     | 7,500   |
| Switzerland.....       | B. Winchester, M. R. & C. G.         | Berne.....      | Kentucky.....    | 5,000   |
| Turkey.....            | Oscar Strauss, M. R. & C. G.         | Constantinople  | New York.....    | 10,000  |
| Venezuela.....         | C. L. Scott, M. R. & C. G.           | Caracas.....    | Alabama.....     | 7,500   |

## SECRETARIES OF LEGATION.

| Countries.   |                                  | Countries.         |                               |
|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Austria..... | James Fenner Lee, Md. \$1,800    | Great Britain..... | Henry White, Md. .... \$2,625 |
| Brazil.....  | Saml. T. Williams, Md. 1,800     | Italy.....         | C. A. Dougherty, Pa. 1,800    |
| Chili.....   | Christ'n M. Siebert, N. Y. 2,000 | Japan.....         | F. S. Mansfield..... 2,500    |
| China.....   | W. W. Rockhill, Md. .... 2,625   | Mexico.....        | Thos. B. Connery, N. Y. 1,800 |
| France.....  | Henri Vignaud, N. Y. .... 2,625  | Russia.....        | George W. Wurtz, Pa. 2,625    |
| France.....  | Aug. Jay (2d sec.) N. Y. 2,000   | Spain.....         | Edw. H. Strobel, N. Y. 1,800  |
| Germany..... | Chapman Coleman, Ky. 2,000       | Turkey.....        | Pendleton King..... 1,800     |

# CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS, AND CONSULAR AGENTS.

| PLACE.                     | Name.                       | States.             | Salary. | Fees,<br>1897. |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------|
| Buenos Ayres.....          | Edward L. Baker.....        | Illinois.....       | \$2,500 | \$2,061        |
| AUSTRIA—                   |                             |                     |         |                |
| Brunn.....                 | Gustavus Schoeller, A.....  |                     |         | 1,619          |
| Prague.....                | Charles Jonas.....          | Wisconsin.....      | 3,000   | 12,039         |
| Trieste.....               | Henry W. Gilbert.....       | New York.....       | 2,000   | 2,356          |
| Vienna.....                | Edmund Jussek.....          | New York.....       | 3,000   |                |
| BARBARY STATES—            |                             |                     |         |                |
| Tangier.....               | W. R. Lewis.....            | Pennsylvania.....   | 2,000   | 22             |
| BELGIUM—                   |                             |                     |         |                |
| Antwerp.....               | John H. Stuart.....         | Pennsylvania.....   | 2,000   | 2,728          |
| Brussels.....              | Wm. Slade.....              | Ohio.....           | 2,500   | 3,210          |
| Charleroi.....             | Charles Vander Elst, A..... |                     |         | 2,435          |
| Ghent.....                 | F. L. W. Butterfield.....   | Illinois.....       | 1,000   | 1,581          |
| Verviers and Liege.....    | W. S. Preston.....          | New York.....       | 1,500   | 2,650          |
| BOLIVIA—                   |                             |                     |         |                |
| La Paz.....                | S. S. Carlisle.....         | Louisiana.....      | 5,000   |                |
| BRAZIL—                    |                             |                     |         |                |
| Baria.....                 | D. N. Burk.....             | New York.....       | 1,500   | 313            |
| Para.....                  | Robert T. Clayton.....      | Georgia.....        | 1,500   |                |
| Pernambuco.....            | Henry C. Borstel.....       | Maine.....          | 2,000   |                |
| Rio Grande de Sul.....     | L. G. Bennington.....       | West Virginia.....  | 1,600   | 391            |
| Rio de Janeiro.....        | H. Clay Armstrong.....      | Alabama.....        | 6,000   |                |
| Santos.....                | C. R. McCall.....           | Alabama.....        | 1,500   | 2,064          |
| CHILI—                     |                             |                     |         |                |
| Talcahuano.....            | J. P. Van Ingen.....        | Massachusetts.....  | 1,000   |                |
| Valparaiso.....            | J. M. Romeyn.....           | Indiana.....        | 3,000   |                |
| CHINA—                     |                             |                     |         |                |
| Amoy.....                  | W. S. Crowell.....          | Ohio.....           | 3,500   | 1,597          |
| Canton.....                | Charles Seymour.....        | Wisconsin.....      | 3,500   | 2,913          |
| Chin King.....             | A. C. Jones.....            | Minnesota.....      | 3,500   | 292            |
| Foo Chow.....              | J. C. A. Wingate.....       | New Hampshire.....  | 3,500   | 797            |
| Hang Kow.....              | R. E. Withers.....          | Virginia.....       | 5,000   | 7,228          |
| Ningpo.....                | T. F. Petrus.....           | Mississippi.....    | 3,000   |                |
| Shanghai.....              | John D. Kennedy.....        | South Carolina..... | 5,500   | 685            |
| Tien Tsin.....             | E. J. Smithers.....         | Delaware.....       | 3,500   | 425            |
| COLUMBIA, U. S. OF—        |                             |                     |         |                |
| Barranquilla.....          | A. J. Jones.....            | Illinois.....       | 2,000   | 4,585          |
| Bogota.....                | John G. Walker.....         | Texas.....          | 2,000   |                |
| Carthagena.....            | W. B. McMaster.....         | New York.....       | Fees    | 2,050          |
| Colon, Aspin.....          | Victor Vivquain.....        | Nebraska.....       | 3,000   |                |
| Panama.....                | Thomas Adamson, C. G.....   | Pennsylvania.....   | 4,000   | 685            |
| COSTA RICA—                |                             |                     |         |                |
| Port Limon.....            | A. K. Brown.....            |                     |         |                |
| San Jose.....              | J. R. Wingfield.....        | Virginia.....       | 2,000   | 397            |
| DENMARK—                   |                             |                     |         |                |
| St. Thomas, W. I.....      | M. A. Turner.....           | Arkansas.....       | 2,500   | 426            |
| ECUADOR—                   |                             |                     |         |                |
| Guayaquil.....             | Owen McGar.....             | Colorado.....       | 3,000   | 1,612          |
| FRANCE AND DOMIN-<br>IONS— |                             |                     |         |                |
| Algiers, Af.....           | C. T. Grellet.....          | California.....     | 1,000   | 55             |
| Bordeaux.....              | G. W. Roosevelt.....        | Pennsylvania.....   | 2,500   | 9,761          |
| Calais.....                | J. P. Ventrout, A.....      |                     | 1,000   | 963            |
| Gaboon, Af.....            | W. C. Gault.....            |                     | 1,000   |                |
| Guadaloup, W. I.....       | H. Thionville.....          | Maine.....          | 1,500   | 180            |
| Havre.....                 | F. F. Dufais.....           | New York.....       | 3,000   | 3,543          |
| Limoges.....               | A. Jonhannand.....          |                     |         |                |

## CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS AND CONSULAR AGENTS—Continued.

| PLACE.                                  | Name.                  | State.            | Salary. | Fees.<br>1897. |
|---|------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|
| <b>FRANCE AND DOMINIONS.—Continued.</b> |                        |                   |         |                |
| Lyons                                   | L. V. Moore            | Iowa              | \$2,500 | \$14,642       |
| Marseilles                              | Frank H. Mason         | Ohio              | 2,500   | 8,759          |
| Martinique, W. I.                       | W. A. Garesche         | Missouri          | 1,500   | 1,481          |
| Nantes                                  | H. A. Shackelford      | Pennsylvania      | 1,000   | 292            |
| Nice                                    | Albert N. Hatheway     | Connecticut       | 1,500   |                |
| Paris                                   | J. L. Rathbone         | California        | 6,000   | 59,407         |
| Rheims                                  | S. H. Keedy            | Pennsylvania      | 2,000   | 199            |
| Rouen                                   | Chas. P. Williams      | New York          | Fees    | 1,247          |
| St. Etienne                             | Oscar Malmroz          | Minnesota         | 2,000   | 718            |
| Tahiti, Society Islands                 | Jacob L. Doty          | New York          | 1,000   | 720            |
| <b>FRIENDLY ISLANDS—</b>                |                        |                   |         |                |
| Apia                                    | H. M. Sewell           | Maine             | 2,000   | 199            |
| <b>GERMANY—</b>                         |                        |                   |         |                |
| Aix la Chapelle                         | T. A. Spaulding        | New York          | 1,500   | 186            |
| Annaberg                                | Geo. B. Goodwin        | Massachusetts     | 2,500   | 10,397         |
| Barmen                                  | Joseph Falkenback      | Ohio              | 2,000   | 8,497          |
| Berlin                                  | Frederick Raine, C. G. | Maryland          | 4,000   | 17,537         |
| Bremen                                  | Albert Loening         | New York          | 2,500   | 8,785          |
| Breslau                                 | Henry Dithmar          | New York          | 1,500   | 2,591          |
| Brunswick                               | L. A. Spaulding        | New York          | 2,500   | 2,557          |
| Chemnitz                                | H. F. Merritt          | Illinois          | 2,000   | 18,900         |
| Cologne                                 | Wm. D. Wamer, C. A.    | South Carolina    | 2,000   | 4,540          |
| Crefeld                                 | J. F. Potter           | Massachusetts     | 2,000   | 855            |
| Dresden                                 | Joseph T. Mason        | Virginia          | 2,500   | 4,530          |
| Dusseldorf                              | D. J. Partello         | Dist. of Columbia | 2,000   | 2,608          |
| Elberfeld                               | C. Forster             | Indiana           | 2,000   | 5,080          |
| Frankfort                               | Jacob Mueller, C. G.   | Ohio              | 3,000   | 7,489          |
| Furth                                   | T. A. Roberson         |                   | 1,000   | 335            |
| Hamburg                                 | Wm. W. Lang            | Texas             | 2,500   | 11,106         |
| Kehl                                    | Edmund Johnson         | New Jersey        | 1,500   | 2,548          |
| Leipsic                                 | S. R. Miller           | Iowa              | 2,000   | 387            |
| Mannheim                                | J. C. Monaghan         | Rhode Island      | 1,500   | 2,049          |
| Mayence                                 | James H. Smith         | Dist. of Columbia | 2,500   | 4,760          |
| Munich                                  | E. W. Mealey           | Maryland          | 1,500   | 1,901          |
| Nuremberg                               | Wm. J. Black           | Delaware          | 2,000   | 6,828          |
| Sonneberg                               | Edw. C. Wellep         | Kansas            | 2,000   | 13,411         |
| Stettin                                 | Andrew F. Fay          | Illinois          | 1,000   | 1,012          |
| Stuttgart                               | Edw. P. Crane          | New Jersey        | 1,500   | 3,257          |
| <b>GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS—</b>     |                        |                   |         |                |
| Amherstburg, Can.                       | Josiah Turner          | Michigan          | 1,500   | 1,076          |
| Antigua, W. I.                          | C. E. Jackson          | Wisconsin         | 1,500   | 897            |
| Auckland, N. Z.                         | John T. Campbell       | California        | 1,500   | 415            |
| Barbadoes, W. I.                        | Lewis G. Reed          | New York          | 1,500   | 1,941          |
| Belfast                                 | George W. Savage       | New Jersey        | 3,000   | 11,965         |
| Belleville, Can.                        | John M. Strong         | Pennsylvania      | 1,500   |                |
| Bermuda                                 | C. M. Allen            | New York          | 1,500   | 2,048          |
| Birmingham                              | Joseph B. Hughes       | Ohio              | 2,500   | 8,307          |
| Bombay                                  | B. F. Farnham          | Massachusetts     | 1,000   | 672            |
| Bradford                                | W. F. Grinnell         | New York          | 3,000   | 19,636         |
| Bristol                                 | L. A. Lathrop          | Dist. of Columbia | 1,500   | 1,390          |
| Brockville                              | John C. Bridges        | New York          | 1,500   |                |
| Calcutta                                | B. F. Bonham, C. G.    | Oregon            | 5,000   | 5,863          |
| Cape Town                               | G. F. Hollis           | Massachusetts     | 1,500   | 300            |
| Cardiff                                 | Evan R. Jones          | Wisconsin         | 2,000   | 350            |
| Ceylon                                  | Wm. Morey              | Maine             | 1,500   | 680            |
| Charlottetown                           | Newton J. George       | Tennessee         | 1,500   | 790            |
| Chatham, Can.                           | Jerome Eddy            | Michigan          | 2,000   | 3,366          |
| Clifton                                 | A. A. Brown            | New York          | 1,500   |                |
| Coaticook                               | F. W. Roberts          | Maine             | Fees    | 2,199          |
| Cork                                    | John J. Platt          | Ohio              | 2,000   | 438            |
| Demerara                                | Wm. T. Walthall        | Mississippi       | 3,000   | 1,868          |
| Dublin                                  | J. L. McCaskill        | Mississippi       | 2,000   |                |
| Dundee                                  | Arthur B. Wood         | New York          | 2,500   | 7,446          |
| Dumfries                                | L. J. Walker           | Alabama           | 2,500   | 3,423          |
| Ft. Erie                                | James Whelan           | New York          | 1,500   | 1,274          |
| Gaspé Basin                             | A. F. Dickson          | Massachusetts     | 1,000   | 14             |
| Gibraltar                               | H. J. Sprague          | Massachusetts     | 1,500   | 440            |

**CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS AND CONSULAR  
AGENTS—Continued.**

| PLACE.                                  | Name.                      | State.            | Salary. | Fees<br>1887. |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------|
| <b>GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS—Con.</b> |                            |                   |         |               |
| Glasgow                                 | F. H. Underwood            | Massachusetts     | \$3,500 | \$14,011      |
| Goderich                                | R. S. Chilton, C. A.       | Dist. of Columbia | 1,500   | 402           |
| Guelph                                  | J. U. Childs               | Maine             | Fees    | 3,370         |
| Halifax                                 | M. H. Phelan               | Missouri          | 3,500   |               |
| Hamilton, Can.                          | Albert Roberts             | Tennessee         | 2,000   |               |
| Hong Kong                               | R. E. Withers              | Virginia          | 5,000   |               |
| Huddersfield                            | C. W. Whitman, A.          |                   | 1,000   | 5,690         |
| Hull                                    | L. Moore                   | New York          | Fees    | 78            |
| Kingston, Can.                          | M. H. Twitcheil            | Louisiana         | 1,500   | 1,361         |
| Kingston, Jam.                          | W. G. Allen                | South Carolina    | 2,000   |               |
| Leeds                                   | F. H. Wigfall              | Maryland          | 2,000   | 4,058         |
| Leicester                               | J. R. Hazby, A.            |                   |         | 1,537         |
| Leith                                   | W. Walling                 | Indiana           | 2,500   | 1,798         |
| Levuka, Fiji Is.                        | A. A. St. John             | Pennsylvania      | 1,000   |               |
| Liverpool                               | C. T. Russell              | Connecticut       | 6,000   |               |
| London, Eng.                            | Thos. M. Weller            | Connecticut       | 6,000   | 67,518        |
| London, Can.                            | W. D. H. Washington, C. A. | West Virginia     | 1,500   | 2,121         |
| Malta                                   | J. Worthington             | New York          | 1,500   | 77            |
| Manchester                              | E. J. Hale                 | North Carolina    | 3,000   | 20,054        |
| Melbourne                               | J. M. Morgan               | South Carolina    | 4,500   |               |
| Montreal                                | W. A. Anderson             | Wisconsin         | 4,000   | 4,722         |
| Morrisburg                              | Sellar Teishman            | New York          | Fees    | 1,080         |
| Nassau                                  | T. J. McLain, Jr.          | Ohio              | 2,000   | 962           |
| Newcastle                               | Jasper Smith               | Dist. of Columbia | 1,500   | 1,818         |
| Nottingham                              | G. S. Williams, C. A.      | New York          | 2,500   | 8,907         |
| Ottawa                                  | T. W. Hotchkiss            | New York          | 3,000   | 6,252         |
| Paris, Can.                             | W. R. Welsh                |                   |         |               |
| Pictou                                  | G. C. Tanner               |                   | 1,500   | 118           |
| Port Hope                               | R. M. Conway               | Virginia          | 1,500   | 2,634         |
| Port Louis                              | T. T. Prentiss             | Vermont           | 2,000   | 73            |
| Port Rowan                              | R. H. Schooley             | New York          | Fees    | 1,419         |
| Port Sarnia                             | J. S. Farrar               | Michigan          | 1,500   | 1,015         |
| Port Stanley, Falk. Is.                 | H. S. Lassar               | Missouri          | 1,500   |               |
| Port Stanley, Can.                      | J. C. Quiggle              | Pennsylvania      | 2,000   |               |
| Prescott                                | W. C. Hall                 | New York          | 1,500   | 766           |
| Quebec                                  | T. W. Downs                | Connecticut       | 1,500   | 513           |
| St. Helena                              | Fred Ellison               | Indiana           | 1,500   | 6             |
| St. Helena                              | C. E. Kincald              |                   | Fees    |               |
| St. Hyacinth                            | W. T. Mitchell             | Michigan          | Fees    | 1,842         |
| St. John, N. B.                         | James Murray               | New York          | 2,000   | 5,113         |
| St. Johns, Que.                         | Alex. Bertrand             | New York          | 1,500   | 897           |
| St. Stephens                            | W. Y. Pach                 | Maine             | 1,500   | 527           |
| Sheffield                               | B. Folsom                  | New York          | 2,500   | 5,990         |
| Sherbrooke                              | D. M. White                | New Hampshire     | 2,000   | 4,536         |
| Sierra Leone                            | J. A. Lewis                | Sierra Leone      | 1,000   | 114           |
| Singapore                               | A. G. Studer               | Iowa              | 3,000   | 1,806         |
| Southampton                             | H. H. Pendleton            | W. Virginia       | 1,500   | 201           |
| Stanbridge                              | H. F. Brigham, C. A.       | Vermont           | Fees    | 1,489         |
| Stratford                               | R. W. Dunlap               | Tennessee         | 1,500   | 3,145         |
| Sutton                                  | M. B. March                |                   |         | 504           |
| Sydney                                  | G. W. Griffin              | Kentucky          | 2,000   |               |
| Three Rivers                            | J. M. Rosse                | New York          | 1,500   | 2,819         |
| Toronto                                 | C. W. Wagner               | Missouri          | 2,000   | 5,096         |
| Trinidad                                | M. H. Sawyer               | Connecticut       | Fees    | 3,042         |
| Tunstall                                | Jacob Scheonof             | New York          | 2,500   | 10,412        |
| Turks Island                            | Jos. L. Hance              | New York          | 1,000   | 273           |
| Victoria                                | R. J. Stevens              | California        | 2,500   |               |
| Wallaceburg                             | I. G. Worden               | Michigan          | Fees    | 2,628         |
| Windsor, Can.                           | John Devlin                | Michigan          | 1,500   | 2,723         |
| Windsor, N. S.                          | Edward Young               | South Carolina    | 1,500   | 443           |
| Winnipeg                                | J. W. Taylor               | Minnesota         | 1,500   | 610           |
| <b>GREECE—</b>                          |                            |                   |         |               |
| Athens                                  | Walker Fearn               | Louisiana         | 6,500   |               |
| <b>GUATEMALA—</b>                       |                            |                   |         |               |
| Guatemala                               | J. R. Hosmer               | New York          | 2,000   | 267           |
| <b>HAWAII—</b>                          |                            |                   |         |               |
| Honolulu                                | John H. Putnam             | Ohio              | 4,000   |               |

CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS AND CONSULAR  
AGENTS—Continued.

| PLACE.                         | Name.                                 | State.                 | Salary. | Fees<br>1897. |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------------|
| <b>HAYTI—</b>                  |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Cape Haytien.....              | <i>S. Goutier</i> .....               | Pennsylvania.....      | \$1,000 | \$939         |
| Port au Prince.....            | <i>J. E. W. Thompson</i> .....        | New York.....          | 5,000   | 593           |
| <b>HONDURAS—</b>               |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Bustan and Truxillo.....       | <i>W. C. Burchard</i> .....           | New York.....          | 1,000   |               |
| Tegucigalpa.....               | <i>D. W. Herring</i> .....            | Tennessee.....         | 2,000   | 17            |
| <b>ITALY—</b>                  |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Carrara.....                   | <i>J. H. Brown</i> .....              |                        | Fees    | 723           |
| Catania.....                   | <i>Vincent Lamantia</i> .....         | Illinois.....          | Fees    | 1,984         |
| Florence.....                  | <i>Isaac R. Diller</i> .....          | Louisiana.....         | 1,500   | 2,385         |
| Genoa.....                     | <i>James Fletcher</i> .....           | Iowa.....              | 1,500   | 2,141         |
| Leghorn.....                   | <i>V. A. Sartori</i> .....            | Pennsylvania.....      | 1,500   | 2,723         |
| Messina.....                   | <i>Wallace Jones</i> .....            | Florida.....           | 1,500   | 3,418         |
| Milan.....                     | <i>H. C. Crouch</i> .....             | New York.....          | 1,500   | 1,459         |
| Naples.....                    | <i>E. Camphauser</i> .....            | Pennsylvania.....      | 1,500   | 1,821         |
| Palermo.....                   | <i>Philip Carroll</i> .....           | New York.....          | 2,000   |               |
| Rome.....                      | <i>Wm. L. Alden, C. G.</i> .....      | New York.....          | 2,000   | 631           |
| Venice.....                    | <i>H. A. Johnson</i> .....            | South Carolina.....    | 1,000   |               |
| <b>JAPAN—</b>                  |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Kanagawa.....                  | <i>C. R. Greathouse</i> .....         | California.....        | 4,000   | 10,408        |
| Nagasaki.....                  | <i>J. M. Birch</i> .....              | West Virginia.....     | 3,000   | 185           |
| Osaka and Hiogo.....           | <i>T. R. Jarnigan</i> .....           | North Carolina.....    | 3,000   | 3,911         |
| <b>MADAGASCAR—</b>             |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Tamatave.....                  | <i>J. P. Campbell</i> .....           | California.....        | 2,000   | 45            |
| <b>MEXICO—</b>                 |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Acapulco.....                  | <i>Robert W. Toughery</i> .....       | Texas.....             | 2,000   |               |
| Guaymas.....                   | <i>A. Willard</i> .....               | California.....        | 1,000   | 459           |
| Matamoros.....                 | <i>W. P. Sutton, C. G.</i> .....      | Michigan.....          | 2,000   | 633           |
| Merida.....                    | <i>E. H. Thompson</i> .....           | Massachusetts.....     | Fees    | 1,169         |
| Mexico.....                    | <i>E. C. More</i> .....               | Missouri.....          | 2,500   |               |
| Nuevo Laredo.....              | <i>B. Mackey</i> .....                | South Carolina.....    | 1,000   |               |
| Piedras Negras.....            | <i>W. G. Allen</i> .....              | South Carolina.....    | 1,000   |               |
| Santa Cruz Point.....          | <i>C. Cloetta, A.</i> .....           |                        |         | 870           |
| Tampico.....                   | <i>W. R. Greathouse</i> .....         | Louisiana.....         | 1,500   |               |
| Vera Cruz.....                 | <i>J. D. Hoff</i> .....               | New Jersey.....        | 3,000   | 3,066         |
| <b>NETHERLANDS—</b>            |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Amsterdam.....                 | <i>D. Eckstein</i> .....              | Ohio.....              | 1,500   | 4,438         |
| Batavia.....                   | <i>H. G. Wood</i> .....               | Rhode Island.....      | 1,000   |               |
| Curaçoa.....                   | <i>L. B. Smith</i> .....              | Maine.....             | Fees    | 2,183         |
| Rotterdam.....                 | <i>R. Stockton</i> .....              | New Jersey.....        | 2,000   | 4,309         |
| Schiedam.....                  | <i>L. P. Hoener</i> .....             |                        |         | 1,737         |
| <b>NICARAGUA—</b>              |                                       |                        |         |               |
| San Juan del Norte.....        | <i>W. A. Brown</i> .....              | Maryland.....          | 2,000   | 630           |
| <b>PERU—</b>                   |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Callao.....                    | <i>H. M. Brent</i> .....              | Dist. of Columbia..... | 3,500   | 183           |
| <b>PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS—</b> |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Fayal.....                     | <i>S. W. Dabney</i> .....             | Massachusetts.....     | 1,500   | 145           |
| Funchal.....                   | <i>T. C. Jones</i> .....              | New York.....          | 1,500   | 163           |
| Lisbon.....                    | <i>E. P. C. Lewis, C. C. G.</i> ..... | New Jersey.....        | 5,000   | 1,187         |
| Mozambique.....                | <i>A. E. B. Gorea</i> .....           |                        | 1,000   |               |
| Santiago de Verde.....         | <i>H. Pease</i> .....                 | Massachusetts.....     | 1,000   | 68            |
| St. P. de Loanda.....          | <i>H. F. Downing</i> .....            |                        | 1,000   |               |
| <b>ROUMANIA, ETC.—</b>         |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Bucharest.....                 | <i>W. Fern. M. R. and C. G.</i> ..... | Louisiana.....         | 6,500   |               |
| <b>RUSSIA—</b>                 |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Odessa.....                    | <i>T. E. Heenan</i> .....             | Minnesota.....         | 2,000   |               |
| St. Petersburg.....            | <i>Charleton H. Way</i> .....         | Georgia.....           | 3,000   |               |
| <b>SIAM—</b>                   |                                       |                        |         |               |
| Bangkok.....                   | <i>J. T. Childs</i> .....             | Missouri.....          | 5,000   | 43            |



**CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS AND CONSULAR  
AGENTS.—Continued.**

| Place.                   | Name.                          | State.              | Salary.      | Fees<br>1887. |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>SPAIN—DOMINIONS—</b>  |                                |                     |              |               |
| Baracoa de Cuba.....     | Henry G. Pryor.....            | Kentucky.....       | Fees.....    | \$1,878       |
| Barcelana.....           | F. H. Scench.....              | Indiana.....        | \$1,500..... | 367           |
| Cadiz.....               | D. H. Ingram.....              | Maine.....          | 1,500.....   | 636           |
| Cardenas.....            | J. M. Churchill, C. A.....     | Maine.....          | Fees.....    |               |
| Cienfuegos.....          | H. A. Ehninger.....            | New York.....       | 2,500.....   | 1,396         |
| Havana.....              | R. O. Williams, C. G.....      | New York.....       | 6,000.....   |               |
| Malaga.....              | H. C. Marston.....             | Illinois.....       | 1,500.....   | 1,986         |
| Manilla.....             | Alex R. Webb.....              | Missouri.....       | 1,500.....   |               |
| Matanzas.....            | Frank H. Pierce.....           | New Hampshire.....  | 8,000.....   |               |
| Mayaguez, P. R.....      | J. J. Swann.....               | Texas.....          | Fees.....    | 81            |
| Ponce, P. R.....         | J. F. Finlay.....              | .....               | Fees.....    |               |
| Sagua la Grande.....     | Daniel M. Mullen.....          | Massachusetts.....  | Fees.....    |               |
| San Juan, P. R.....      | E. Conry.....                  | Pennsylvania.....   | 2,000.....   | 778           |
| Santiago de Cuba.....    | Otto E. Reimer.....            | New York.....       | 2,500.....   |               |
| <b>SWEDEN—NORWAY—</b>    |                                |                     |              |               |
| Gothenburg.....          | E. A. Man.....                 | Florida.....        | Fees.....    | 1,735         |
| Stockholm.....           | N. A. Elfwing.....             | Sweden.....         | Fees.....    | 1,744         |
| <b>SWITZERLAND—</b>      |                                |                     |              |               |
| Basle.....               | G. Gifford.....                | Maine.....          | 2,000.....   | 4,297         |
| Berne.....               | B. Winchester, M. R. C. G..... | Kentucky.....       | 5,000.....   | 886           |
| Geneva.....              | L. T. Adams.....               | New York.....       | 1,500.....   | 959           |
| Horgen.....              | W. T. Rice.....                | Massachusetts.....  | 2,000.....   | 2,453         |
| St. Gall.....            | Peter Staub.....               | Tennessee.....      | 2,500.....   |               |
| Zurich.....              | G. L. Catlin.....              | New Jersey.....     | 2,000.....   | 2,719         |
| <b>TURKEY—DOMINIONS—</b> |                                |                     |              |               |
| Beirut.....              | E. Bissinger.....              | New York.....       | 2,000.....   | 297           |
| Cairo.....               | John Cardwell, C. G.....       | Texas.....          | 5,000.....   |               |
| Constantinople.....      | F. L. Fringle.....             | South Carolina..... | 3,000.....   | 1,283         |
| Jerusalem.....           | Henry Gullman.....             | Michigan.....       | 2,500.....   | 45            |
| Smyrna.....              | W. C. Emmett.....              | New York.....       | 2,500.....   | 2,366         |
| <b>URUGUAY—</b>          |                                |                     |              |               |
| Montevideo.....          | Ed. J. Hill.....               | North Carolina..... | 2,000.....   | 1,119         |
| <b>VENEZUELA—</b>        |                                |                     |              |               |
| Caracas.....             | Chas. R. Rohl.....             | Alabama.....        | 2,500.....   | 696           |
| LaGuayra.....            | W. S. Bird.....                | Alabama.....        | 1,500.....   | 607           |
| Maracaibo.....           | E. H. Plumache.....            | Tennessee.....      | 2,000.....   |               |
| Puerto Cabello.....      | Chas. de Blanc.....            | Louisiana.....      | 1,500.....   | 1,076         |
| <b>ZANZIBAR—</b>         |                                |                     |              |               |
| Zanzibar.....            | S. A. Pratt.....               | Massachusetts.....  | 1,000.....   | 306           |

## INTERNAL REVENUE DISTRICTS — WISCONSIN.

*1st.—EDWARD C. WALL, Collector, Milwaukee.*

## COUNTIES.

|                   |                 |                  |   |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Brown .....       | Kenosha .....   | Ozaukee .....    | Waushara,<br>Winnebago,<br>Langlade, except 8<br>townships in<br>western portion<br>of said county. |
| Calumet .....     | Kewaunee .....  | Racine .....     |   |
| Dodge .....       | Manitowoc ..... | Shawano .....    |   |
| Door .....        | Marinette ..... | Sheboygan .....  |   |
| Florence .....    | Marquette ..... | Walworth .....   |   |
| Fond du Lac ..... | Milwaukee ..... | Washington ..... |   |
| Forest .....      | Oconto .....    | Waukesha .....   |   |
| Green Lake .....  | Outagamie ..... | Waupaca .....    |   |

*2d.—A. C. PARKINSON, Collector, Madison.*

## COUNTIES.

|                |                  |                |  |
|----------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| Adams .....    | Douglas .....    | Lincoln .....  | St. Croix.   |
| Ashland .....  | Dunn .....       | Marathon ..... | Sauk.  |
| Barron .....   | Eau Claire ..... | Monroe .....   | Sawyer.  |
| Bayfield ..... | Grant .....      | Oneida .....   | Taylor.  |
| Buffalo .....  | Green .....      | Pepin .....    | Trempealeau.   |
| Burnett .....  | Iowa .....       | Pierce .....   | Vernon.  |
| Chippewa ..... | Jackson .....    | Polk .....     | Washburn.  |
| Clark .....    | Jefferson .....  | Portage .....  | Wood and western<br>eight towns, Lang-<br>lade county. |
| Columbia ..... | Juneau .....     | Price .....    |  |
| Crawford ..... | La Crosse .....  | Richland ..... |  |
| Dane .....     | La Fayette ..... | Rock .....     |  |

## U. S. LAND OFFICES IN WISCONSIN.

There are six government land offices in this state located at the following points: Ashland, Eau Claire, La Crosse, Menasha, St. Croix Falls, and Wausau, at each of which there is a register and a receiver.

[illegible]

|                 |                   |                     |        |   |               |             |     |    |                               |         |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------|---|---------------|-------------|-----|----|-------------------------------|---------|
| Pennsylvania    | Harrisburg        | James A. Beaver, R  | 10,000 | 4 | Jan., 1891    | *Jan., 1891 | 30  | 28 | Tues. after first Mon. in Nov | 48,600  |
| Rhode Island    | Newport and Prov. | Ross C. Tait, R     | 1,000  | 2 | May, 1889     | Jan., 1890  | 4   | 7  | First Wednesday in April      | 1,300   |
| South Carolina  | Columbia          | J. P. Richardson, D | 3,500  | 2 | Dec., 1890    | Nov., 1891  | 0   | 7  | Tues. after first Mon. in Nov | 94,000  |
| Tennessee       | Nashville         | R. L. Taylor, D     | 4,000  | 2 | Jan., 1890    | *Jan., 1891 | 12  | 10 | Tues. after first Mon. in Nov | 45,000  |
| Texas           | Austin            | L. C. Rice, D       | 2,000  | 2 | Jan., 1891    | *Jan., 1890 | 13  | 11 | Tues. after first Mon. in Nov | 276,386 |
| Utah Territory  | Salt Lake City    | *Col. W. West, D    | 2,000  | 2 | Apr. 20, 1890 | *Jan., 1890 | ... | +1 | First Monday in August        | 88,903  |
| Vermont         | Montpelier        | W. F. Dillingham, R | 1,000  | 2 | Oct., 1890    | *Oct., 1891 | 4   | 12 | First Tuesday in September    | 38,322  |
| Virginia        | Richmond          | Elizabeth Lee, D    | 5,000  | 4 | Jan., 1890    | *Dec., 1891 | 12  | 10 | Tues. after first Mon. in Nov | 38,322  |
| Washington Ter. | Olympia           | *Eugene Sample, D   | 2,000  | 4 | Mar., 1892    | *Oct., 1891 | ... | +1 | Tues. after first Mon. in Nov | 92,000  |
| West Virginia   | Charleston        | Nathan Gott, R      | 2,500  | 2 | Jan., 1891    | *Jan., 1891 | 0   | 6  | Tues. after first Mon. in Nov | 92,000  |
| Wisconsin       | Madison           | W. D. Hoard, R      | 5,000  | 2 | Jan., 1891    | *Jan., 1891 | 11  | 9  | Tues. after first Mon. in Nov | 53,994  |
| Wyoming Ter.    | Cheyenne          | *Thos. Moonlight, D | 2,000  | 4 | Dec., 1889    | *Nov., 1889 | ... | +1 | First Tuesday in September    | 88,000  |

\*Appointed by President.

†Delegate.

\*Biennial Sessions.

## STATE GOVERNMENT.

| Office.                     | Name.                 | Salary. | Residence.       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------|
| Governor .....              | William D. Hoard....  | \$5,000 | Ft. Atkinson.    |
| Lieutenant-Governor.....    | George W. Ryland ...  | 1,000   | Lancaster.       |
| Secretary of State.....     | Ernst G. Timme.....   | 5,000   | Kenosha.         |
| State Treasurer .....       | Henry B. Harshaw....  | 5,000   | Oshkosh.         |
| Attorney-General.....       | Charles E. Estabrook. | 3,000   | Manitowoc.       |
| State Superintendent.....   | Jesse B. Thayer ..... | 1,200   | River Falls.     |
| Railroad Commissioner ..... | Atley Peterson .....  | 3,000   | Soldiers' Grove. |
| Insurance Commissioner..... | Philip Cheek, Jr..... | 3,000   | Baraboo.         |

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

| GOVERNOR.             |                         |                  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Names.</i>         | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
| William D. Hoard..... | Fort Atkinson.....      | New York.        |
| LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.  |                         |                  |
| George W. Ryland..... | Lancaster .....         | Maryland.        |
| PRIVATE SECRETARY.    |                         |                  |
| Henry Casson.....     | Viroqua .....           | Pennsylvania.    |
| DOCUMENT CLERK.       |                         |                  |
| Frank W. Hoard .....  | Fort Atkinson.....      | Wisconsin.       |
| EXECUTIVE CLERK.      |                         |                  |
| T. L. Hacker....      | Cottage Grove.....      | Ohio.            |
| JANITOR.              |                         |                  |
| H. W. Lovejoy.....    | Madison .....           | New York.        |

## STATE DEPARTMENT.

| SECRETARY OF STATE.    |                         |                  |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Names.</i>          | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
| Ernst G. Timme.....    | Kenosha.....            | Germany.         |
| ASSISTANT SECRETARY.   |                         |                  |
| Mortimer T. Park ..... | Elkhorn .....           | Ohio.            |
| CHIEF CLERK.           |                         |                  |
| Thomas St. George..... | Racine .....            | New York.        |
| BOOK-KEEPER.           |                         |                  |
| .....                  | Madison .....           | Ohio.            |

# STATE GOVERNMENT.

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## STATE DEPARTMENT — Continued.

| <i>Names.</i>                     | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| <b>ASSISTANT BOOK-KEEPER.</b>     |                         |                  |
| A. E. McOurdy .....               | Oshkosh .....           | Wisconsin.       |
| <b>ASSISTANT BOOK-KEEPER.</b>     |                         |                  |
| William N. Weiskopf .....         | Kenosha .....           | Wisconsin.       |
| <b>PRINTING CLERK.</b>            |                         |                  |
| Charles A. Leith .....            | Trempealeau .....       | England.         |
| <b>PROOF-READER.</b>              |                         |                  |
| Joseph S. Keyes .....             | Madison .....           | Wisconsin.       |
| <b>FILING CLERK.</b>              |                         |                  |
| W. W. Jones .....                 | Fox Lake .....          | New York.        |
| <b>RECORDING CLERK.</b>           |                         |                  |
| F. M. Well .....                  | Milwaukee .....         | Wisconsin.       |
| <b>COMPILING CLERK.</b>           |                         |                  |
| Henry H. Timme .....              | Kenosha .....           | Wisconsin.       |
| <b>REGISTRATION CLERK.</b>        |                         |                  |
| Libbie C. Maas .....              | Wheatland .....         | Wisconsin.       |
| <b>DOCUMENT CLERK.</b>            |                         |                  |
| L. J. Erdall .....                | Deerfield .....         | Norway.          |
| <b>JANITOR AND MAILING CLERK.</b> |                         |                  |
| L. T. Mohrhuseu .....             | Manitowoc .....         | Germany.         |
| <b>MESSENGER.</b>                 |                         |                  |
| J. E. Burgess .....               | Madison .....           | New York.        |
| <b>JANITOR.</b>                   |                         |                  |
| Mark Smith .....                  | Madison .....           | Wisconsin.       |

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

| <b>TREASURER.</b>           |                         |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Names.</i>               | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
| Henry B. Harshaw .....      | Oshkosh .....           | New York.        |
| <b>ASSISTANT TREASURER.</b> |                         |                  |
| William D. Harshaw .....    | Oshkosh .....           | New York.        |
| <b>BOOK-KEEPER.</b>         |                         |                  |
| W. H. Patton .....          | Oshkosh .....           | New York.        |
| <b>CORRESPONDING CLERK.</b> |                         |                  |
| N. Konrad, Jr. ....         | Madison .....           | Wisconsin.       |
| <b>DEPOSIT CLERK.</b>       |                         |                  |
| C. W. Barney .....          | Mauston .....           | New York.        |
| <b>MAILING CLERK.</b>       |                         |                  |
| E. L. Reese .....           | Dodgeville .....        | Wisconsin.       |
| <b>MESSENGER.</b>           |                         |                  |
| Ben Smith .....             | Oshkosh .....           | Great Britain.   |
| <b>NIGHT WATCH.</b>         |                         |                  |
| Henry Malone .....          | Beaver Dam .....        | Ireland.         |

## LAW DEPARTMENT.

| ATTORNEY-GENERAL.           |                         |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Names.</i>               | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
| Charles E. Estabrook.....   | Manitowoc.....          | Wisconsin.       |
| ASSISTANT ATTORNEY-GENERAL. |                         |                  |
| Louis K. Luse.....          | Stoughton.....          | Wisconsin.       |
| CLERK.                      |                         |                  |
| H. C. Gill.....             | Madison .....           | Wisconsin.       |

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## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

| STATE SUPERINTENDENT.     |                         |                  |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Names.</i>             | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
| Jesse B. Thayer .....     | River Falls.....        | Wisconsin.       |
| ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT. |                         |                  |
| W. H. Chandler .....      | Madison .....           | Vermont.         |
| CHIEF CLERK.              |                         |                  |
| Alba L. Ruggles.....      | Washburn.....           | Michigan.        |
| MESSENGER.                |                         |                  |
| D. Kessler .....          | Madison .....           | Germany.         |

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## RAILROAD COMMISSIONER'S DEPARTMENT.

| <i>Names.</i>          | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| RAILROAD COMMISSIONER. |                         |                  |
| Atley Peterson .....   | Soldier's Grove.....    | Norway.          |
| DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.   |                         |                  |
| James H. Foster .....  | Koro .....              | Massachusetts.   |
| JANITOR.               |                         |                  |
| Joseph Smethurst.....  | Crawford Co .....       | Ohio.            |

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## COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

| <i>Names.</i>              | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE. |                         |                  |
| Philip Cheek, Jr.....      | Baraboo .....           | England.         |
| DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.       |                         |                  |
| Arthur P. Cheek .....      | Baraboo .....           | Wisconsin.       |
| MESSENGER AND JANITOR.     |                         |                  |
| W. H. Glens .....          | Madison .....           | Germany.         |

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC LANDS.

| <i>Names.</i>               | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| <b>CHIEF CLERK.</b>         |                         |                  |
| John M. Ewing .....         | Milwaukee .....         | Ohio.            |
| <b>CLERKS.</b>              |                         |                  |
| O. M. Foreman ....          | Madison .....           | Ohio.            |
| S. S. Rockwood .....        | Portage .....           | New York.        |
| Robt. Monteith .....        | Milwaukee .....         | Scotland.        |
| George V. Borchsenius ..... | Baldwin .....           | Wisconsin.       |
| B. F. Cram .....            | Madison .....           | New Hampshire.   |
| B. J. Castle .....          | Black River Falls ..... | Ireland.         |
| Carl Sorg .....             | Milwaukee .....         | Germany.         |
| Walter Lasche .....         | Milwaukee .....         | Wisconsin.       |
| P. P. Hektoen .....         | Westby .....            | Norway.          |
| <b>JANITOR.</b>             |                         |                  |
| George Speckner .....       | Madison .....           | Germany.         |

## ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

| <i>Names.</i>   | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
|---|-------------------------|------------------|
| <b>ADJUTANT-GENERAL.</b>                              |                         |                  |
| Geo. W. Burchard .....                                | Ft. Atkinson .....      | New York.        |
| <b>ASSISTANT ADJUTANT-GENERAL.</b>                    |                         |                  |
| Frederick L. Phillips .....                           | Fox Lake .....          | England.         |
| <b>MESSENGER AND JANITOR.</b>                         |                         |                  |
| N. B. Hood .....                                      | Lone Rock .....         | Pennsylvania.    |
| <b>TEMPORARY CLERKS.</b>                              |                         |                  |
| (Compiling War Records under Chapter 244, Laws 1885.) |                         |                  |
| J. H. Whitney .....                                   | Baraboo .....           | Massachusetts.   |
| L. B. Waddington .....                                | Darlington ..           | New York.        |
| L. J. Glass .....                                     | Nellisville .....       | Massachusetts.   |
| C. D. Skinner .....                                   | Milwaukee .....         | Wisconsin.       |
| Geo. B. Merrick .....                                 | River Falls .....       | Michigan.        |
| D. B. Sommars .....                                   | Viola .....             | Ohio.            |
| John Hancock .....                                    | City Point .....        | Pennsylvania.    |
| T. J. Widvey .....                                    | La Crosse .....         | Norway.          |
| H. S. Keane .....                                     | Lancaster .....         | Wisconsin.       |
| Geo. Wilson .....                                     | La Crosse .....         | Germany.         |
| G. H. McNeel .....                                    | Fond du Lac .....       | New York.        |
| J. F. Spencer .....                                   | Hudson .....            | Ireland.         |
| Anna M. Pickarts .....                                | Madison .....           | Wisconsin.       |

## QUARTERMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

|                                  |                  |                              |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| Brig. Gen. Michael Griffin ..... | Eau Claire ..... | Quartermaster General.       |
| Major John W. Curran .....       | Sparta .....     | Asst. Quartermaster General. |
| Peter Delmar .....               | Madison .....    | Janitor.                     |



## BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

| COMMISSIONER.            |                         |                  |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Names.</i>            | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
| Frank A. Flower.....     | Madison .....           | New York.        |
| DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.     |                         |                  |
| Matt. J. Simpelaar ..... | Milwaukee .....         | Holland.         |
| FACTORY INSPECTOR.       |                         |                  |
| Henry Claymier.....      | Milwaukee .....         | Germany.         |
| CLERK.                   |                         |                  |
| Ed. F. Appleby.....      | Ripon .....             | Wisconsin.       |
| JANITOR.                 |                         |                  |
| F. A. Bird .....         | Blooming Grove.....     | Wisconsin.       |

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC PROPERTY.

| <i>Names.</i>             | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Nativity.</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| SUPERINTENDENT.           |                         |                  |
| H. C. Adams.....          | Madison .....           | New York.        |
| ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT. |                         |                  |
| Wm. H. Joslin....         | Richland Center.....    | Michigan.        |
| MESSENGER AND CLERK.      |                         |                  |
| F. H. Couse.....          | Montello .....          | Pennsylvania.    |

| EMPLOYEES.             |                         |  |
|------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| <i>Names.</i>          | <i>Legal Residence.</i> | <i>Occupation</i>  |
| Edwin Culver.....      | Madison .....           | Chief engineer.  |
| Frank Smith.....       | Brodhead.....           | Assistant engineer.                                      |
| D. H. Wright .....     | Madison .....           | State carpenter.   |
| Charles Gussman.....   | Waunakee.....           | Assistant carpenter.                                     |
| Anton Olson .....      | Madison .....           | Fireman.   |
| Edwin Hickman .....    | Milwaukee.....          | Fireman.   |
| James Webster.....     | Madison .....           | State painter.   |
| H. Van Kulen.....      | Madison .....           | Assistant painter and laborer.                           |
| Jerry Sweeny.....      | Ridgeway .....          | Steam, gas-fitter, and plumber.                          |
| Charles E. Hoyt. ....  | Madison .....           | Receiving and shipping clerk, in<br>book and paper room. |
| F. G. Blakefield... .. | Sturgeon Bay.....       | Custodian property room.                                 |
| O. L. Wright.. .....   | Hancock .....           | Police.  |
| E. A. Dean.....        | Fall River .....        | Police.  |
| S. G. Parkhurst .. ..  | Paoli .....             | Police.  |
| George W. Baker .....  | Madison .....           | Police.  |
| Henry Shetter .....    | McFarland .....         | Night watchman.  |
| A. L. Lund.....        | Christiana .....        | Night watchman.  |
| James Bennett.....     | Madison .....           | Elevator operator.                                       |
| Wm. H. McFarland.....  | Madison .....           | Janitor, Secretary farm institutes.                      |
| E. E. Alford .....     | Madison .....           | Janitor, Supreme Court and law<br>library.               |
| Daniel Lavin.....      | Madison .....           | Janitor, water closets.                                  |
| E. E. Thomas .....     | Madison .....           | Laborer, Q. M. General's office.                         |
| E. P. Hage .....       | Purdy. ....             | Fireman and laborer.                                     |
| A. C. Brader.....      | Verona .....            | Foreman of laboring force.                               |
| John H. McFarland..... | Madison .....           | Laborer at Executive Mansion.                            |

## STATE BOARDS, COMMISSIONS AND AGENTS.

## REGENTS OF UNIVERSITY.

See page 377.

## REGENTS OF NORMAL SCHOOLS.

See page 388.

## BOARD OF SUPERVISION.

See page 399.

## BOARD OF CHARITIES AND REFORM.

See page 394.

## BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR ADMISSION TO BAR.

|                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Moses M. Strong..... | Mineral Point.  |
| Joshua Stark.....    | Milwaukee.      |
| Geo. G. Greene.....  | Green Bay.      |
| M. A. Hurley.....    | Wausau.         |
| L. J. Eusk.....      | Chippewa Falls. |

## STATE PENSION AGENT.

|                         |            |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Col. J. H. Watrous..... | Milwaukee. |
|-------------------------|------------|

## STATE TREASURY AGENT.

|                       |            |
|-----------------------|------------|
| Henry P. Fischer..... | Milwaukee. |
|-----------------------|------------|

## STATE VETERINARIAN.

|                     |            |
|---------------------|------------|
| V. T. Atkinson..... | Milwaukee. |
|---------------------|------------|

## STATE LIBRARY.

## TRUSTEE, EX-OFFICIO.

|                           |                        |                |
|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Orsamus Cole.....         | Chief Justice.....     | Supreme Court. |
| William P. Lyon.....      | Associate Justice..... | Supreme Court. |
| Harlow S. Orton.....      | Associate Justice..... | Supreme Court. |
| David Taylor.....         | Associate Justice..... | Supreme Court. |
| John B. Cassoday.....     | Associate Justice..... | Supreme Court. |
| Charles E. Estabrook..... | Attorney-General.      |                |
| John R. Berryman.....     | Librarian.             |                |

## STATE BOARD OF HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS.

| <i>Names.</i>           | <i>Residence.</i>  | <i>Term expires.</i>     |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| W. W. Daniells .....    | Madison .....      | 1st Monday in Feb., 1896 |
| G. F. Witter .....      | Grand Rapids ..... | 1st Monday in Feb., 1891 |
| B. O. Reynolds .....    | Lake Geneva .....  | 1st Monday in Feb., 1892 |
| J. T. Reeve .....       | Appleton .....     | 1st Monday in Feb., 1893 |
| Samuel C. Johnson ..... | Hudson .....       | 1st Monday in Feb., 1894 |
| Solon Marks .....       | Milwaukee .....    | 1st Monday in Feb., 1895 |
| A. D. K. Thrane .....   | Eau Claire .....   | 1st Monday in Feb., 1896 |
| Solon Marks .....       | Milwaukee .....    | President                |
| J. T. Reeve .....       | Appleton .....     | Secretary                |

## STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

|                        |                     |                   |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| A. H. Hollister .....  | Madison .....       | Term expires 1899 |
| F. Robinson .....      | Kenosha .....       | Term expires 1900 |
| A. Conrath .....       | Milwaukee .....     | Term expires 1901 |
| E. B. Helmstreet ..... | Janesville .....    | Term expires 1892 |
| C. R. Bechman .....    | Fountain City ..... | Term expires 1893 |

## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

|                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| A. H. Hollister .....  | President.               |
| E. B. Helmstreet ..... | Secretary and Treasurer. |

The State Board of Pharmacy was established by chapter 167 of the laws of 1892. The board consists of five members, who are appointed by the Governor, for a term of five years. Members receive five dollars per day for actual service, the Secretary receiving no per diem, but a salary of four hundred dollars. All salaries and expenses are paid from receipts of examinations and dues from the druggists of the state.

The law establishing the board provides that it shall be the duty of the board to examine all applications for registration, submitted in proper form; to grant certificates of registration to such persons as may be entitled to the same under the provisions of the act; to cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the Governor and to the Wisconsin Pharmaceutical Society upon the condition of pharmacy in the state, which said report shall also furnish a record of the proceedings of said board for the year, as well as the names of all pharmacists duly registered.

The board holds meetings for examination of applicants and such other business as pertains to its duties, at least once in three months. Thirty day's notice of such meeting is required to be given. None but registered pharmacists are allowed to sell poisons or compound prescriptions.

All pharmacists are required to pay a fee of one dollar per year registration, they are held responsible for quality of all drugs and chemicals or medicines sold or dispensed by them. The average expenses of the board has been \$1,514 a year.

The following table shows the work of the board since its organization in 1892.

|                                       | 1892. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | Total |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number examined .....                 | 22    | 54    | 88    | 92    | 135   | 157   | 154   | 702   |
| Graded and license certificates ..... | 13    | 37    | 50    | 51    | 54    | 72    | 29    | 306   |
| Assistant certificates .....          | 2     | 2     | 14    | 12    | 14    | 18    | 74    | 136   |
| Number rejected .....                 | 8     | 15    | 24    | 29    | 67    | 67    | 51    | 261   |

This includes the minor certificates granted, as by amendment to the law, the assistant took place of minor and are now the only second grade certificates granted.

## STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

|                           |                  |                      |
|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|                           |                  | <i>Term expires.</i> |
| F. L. Dolbeare .....      | Oshkosh .....    | May 2, 1898          |
| Edgar Palmer .....        | La Crosse .....  | May 2, 1898          |
| B. G. Marklein .....      | Milwaukee .....  | May 2, 1899          |
| Chas. C. Chittenden ..... | Madison .....    | May 2, 1899          |
| E. C. French .....        | Eau Claire ..... | May 2, 1901          |

The State Board of Dental Examiners was organized under chapter 129, laws of 1895—The board is appointed by the Governor. Expenses of the board are paid out of fees received. The following is a synopsis of the business of the board since its organization:

| March 23, 1893, to—      | Regis-tered. | Licensed by diploma. | Licensed by examina-tion. | Applica-tions. | Rejected. | Prosecu-tions. | Convic-tions. | Meetings held. |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| September 30, 1896 ..... | 333          | 20                   | 5                         | 5              |           |                |               | 2              |
| September 30, 1897 ..... | 356          | 12                   | 10                        | 12             | 2         | 1              | 1             | 2              |
| September 30, 1898 ..... | 354          | 20                   | 5                         | 9              | 4         | 2              | 1             | 2              |
| September 30, 1899 ..... | 353          | 6                    | 1                         | 1              |           |                |               | 1              |

## STATE INSPECTOR OF ILLUMINATING OILS.

| <i>Name.</i>        | <i>Post-office.</i> |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| Jas. T. Reeve ..... | Appleton.           |

## TIMBER AGENTS.

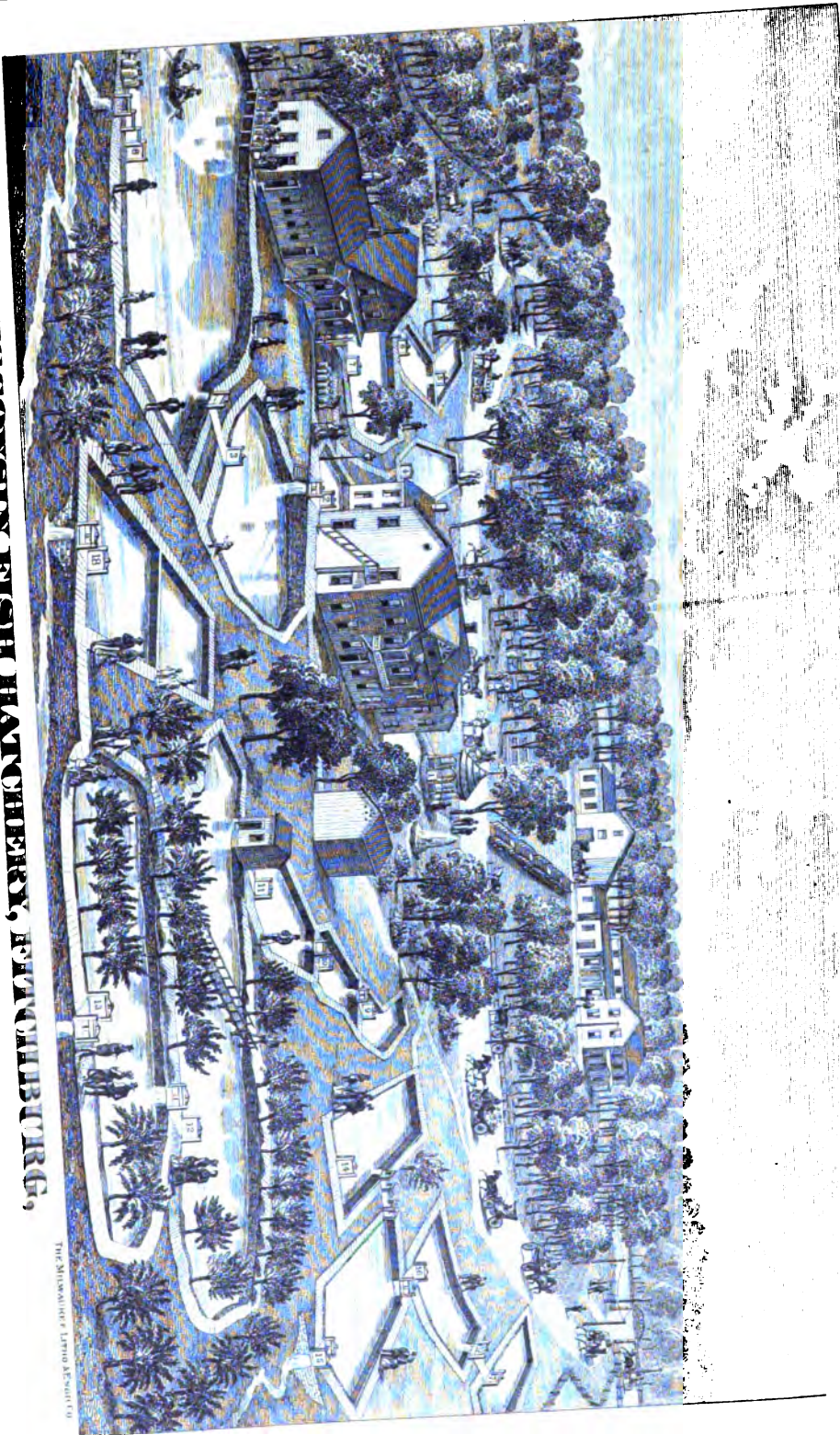
| <i>Dist.</i> | <i>Names.</i>         | <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>County.</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| 1            | Chas. E. Mears .....  | Osceola Mills .....  | Polk.          |
| 2            | Edward Outhwait ..... | Chippewa Falls ..... | Chippewa.      |
| 3            | George W. Ghoca ..... | Stevens Point .....  | Portage.       |
| 4            | V. M. Adams .....     | West Salem .....     | La Crosse.     |
| 5            | H. P. Briggs .....    | New London .....     | Waupaca.       |
| 6            | O. W. Bloch .....     | Oconto .....         | Oconto.        |
| 7            | Edwin J. Rice .....   | Loyal .....          | Clark.         |
| 8            | P. H. Swift .....     | Rice Lake .....      | Barron.        |

## LUMBER INSPECTORS.

| <i>Dist.</i> | <i>Names.</i>           | <i>Post-offices.</i> | <i>County.</i> |
|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| 1            | H. W. Lord .....        | Grand Rapids .....   | Wood.          |
| 2            | Alex. Hyslop .....      | La Crosse .....      | La Crosse.     |
| 3            | Geo. B. Shaw .....      | Eau Claire .....     | Eau Claire.    |
| 4            | Phillip B. Jewell ..... | Hudson .....         | St. Croix.     |
| 6            | D. L. McKay .....       | Chippewa Falls ..... | Chippewa.      |
| 7            | Richard H. Chute .....  | Eau Claire .....     | Eau Claire.    |
| 9            | D. J. McKenzie .....    | Alma .....           | Buffalo.       |
| 10           | W. H. Harris .....      | Wausau .....         | Marathon.      |
| 11           | John W. Meagher .....   | Ashland .....        | Ashland.       |
| 12           | Robt. Buckstaff .....   | Oshkosh .....        | Winnebago.     |
| 13           | Lewis C. Thompson ..... | Superior .....       | Douglas.       |
| 14           | Charles O'Neill .....   | Merrill .....        | Lincoln.       |



**WISCONSIN FISH HATCHERY, BLAIRBURG,  
NEAR MADISON.**



THE SHILOH HOTEL, LATHROP, WISCONSIN



## THE WISCONSIN FISHING INDUSTRY ON THE GREAT LAKES—SUMMARY OF 1885-88.

| District Number.    | Number of<br>Founds. | Value.       | Number of<br>Nets. | Value.       | Number of<br>Persons<br>Employed. | Number of<br>Boats. | Value.      | Value of other<br>Property. |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>1885.</b>        |                      |              |                    |              |                                   |                     |             |                             |
| 1st.....            | 1,722,831            | \$73,571 70  | 8,793              | \$58,884 00  | 222                               | Not stated.         | Not stated. | Not stated.                 |
| 2d.....             | 1,271,809            | 29,458 14    | 2,535              | 33,879 00    | 184                               | Not stated.         | Not stated. | Not stated.                 |
| 3d.....             | 2,116,284            | 54,941 81    | 2,432              | 50,339 00    | 107                               | Not stated.         | Not stated. | Not stated.                 |
| Total for 1885..... | 5,111,054            | \$157,966 65 | 13,753             | \$122,602 00 | 573                               | Not stated.         | Not stated. | Not stated.                 |
| <b>1886.</b>        |                      |              |                    |              |                                   |                     |             |                             |
| 1st.....            | 1,923,433            | \$77,076 40  | 9,403              | \$58,884 10  | 189                               | Not stated.         | Not stated. | Not stated.                 |
| 2d.....             | 1,835,244            | 51,735 67    | 2,635              | 40,717 50    | 800                               | Not stated.         | Not stated. | Not stated.                 |
| 3d.....             | 1,419,773            | 40,527 28    | 2,892              | 35,430 00    | 225                               | Not stated.         | Not stated. | Not stated.                 |
| Total for 1886..... | 4,924,140            | \$169,339 35 | 12,921             | \$133,011 60 | 774                               | Not stated.         | Not stated. | Not stated.                 |
| <b>1887.</b>        |                      |              |                    |              |                                   |                     |             |                             |
| 1st.....            | 2,105,990            | \$105,284 50 | 9,195              | \$71,880 00  | 104                               | 68                  | \$58,350 00 | \$81,450 00                 |
| 2d.....             | 2,129,013            | 108,068 20   | 4,015              | 40,388 00    | 283                               | 156                 | 8,747 00    | 58,350 65                   |
| 3d.....             | 1,228,301            | 38,536 18    | 2,843              | 27,468 00    | 132                               | 69                  | 22,935 00   | 2,935 00                    |
| Total for 1887..... | 5,463,304            | \$251,888 88 | 16,053             | \$145,710 00 | 519                               | 293                 | \$89,032 00 | \$170,744 65                |
| <b>1888.</b>        |                      |              |                    |              |                                   |                     |             |                             |
| 1st.....            | 2,912,948            | \$181,188 87 | 9,841              | \$76,840 00  | 187                               | 60                  | \$67,835 00 | \$68,950 00                 |
| 2d.....             | 4,101,827            | 104,181 17   | 6,465              | 62,735 00    | 294                               | 173                 | 12,701 00   | 58,584 00                   |
| 3d.....             | 1,766,666            | 45,281 52    | 2,301              | 2,068 00     | 147                               | 48                  | 11,800 00   | 12,648 00                   |
| Total for 1888..... | 8,781,441            | \$330,651 56 | 18,607             | \$141,068 00 | 628                               | 281                 | \$91,536 00 | \$105,182 00                |



1875  
 1876  
 1877

County .....  
 Buffalo .....  
 Grant .....  
 Jefferson .....  
 Marinette .....

**DEATHS BY MONTH.**

July 10 to Dec. 1 .....  
 Sept. 1 to Dec. 1 .....  
 Sept. 1 to Dec. 1 .....  
 Oct. 1 to Nov. 10 .....  
 Nov. 1 to May 1 .....

**DEATHS BY SEX.**

Dec. 1 to Sept. 1 .....  
 Dec. 1 to Oct. 1 .....  
 Mar. 1 to April 1 .....  
 Mar. 1 to May 1 .....  
 May 1 to Nov. 1 .....  
 Nov. 1 to Dec. 1 .....



## 2 SOCIETIES.

not under the control of the state government and reference. Some of them have in the state, while the transactions of some are state.

### 1. SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN.

|       |                                |
|-------|--------------------------------|
| ..... | President.                     |
| ..... | Senior Vice-President.         |
| ..... | Honorary Secretary (Emeritus). |
| ..... | Corresponding Secretary.       |
| ..... | Recording Secretary.           |
| ..... | Treasurer.                     |
| ..... | Librarian.                     |
| ..... | Assistant Librarians.          |
| ..... | Binding Clerk.                 |
| ..... | Janitor Library.               |
| ..... | Art Gallery Attendant.         |

The president, vice presidents, corresponding secretary, recorder, librarian, and life-directors, with thirty-six curators; and, *ex-officio*, secretary of state and state treasurer.

Historical Society of Wisconsin was originally organized in October, 1846, with Sutherland as president, and Thos. W. Sutherland as secretary. In January, 1849, there was a reorganization, with Governor Nelson Dewey as president, a list of vice-presidents covering all the counties of the state, and I. A. Lapham as corresponding secretary. But for reasons the society did not prosper during its early years, and a second reorganization was effected under an act of legislature approved March, 1853. This charter the society still works under, and since the annual meeting on the first Thursday in January, the growth of its influence and importance has been steady and rapid. At this meeting, Lyman C. Draper, LL. D., was chosen corresponding secretary. When he took direction of the society's fortunes its library consisted of but fifty volumes and pamphlets; there was neither museum nor art gallery, and the institution was quartered in a corner of the secretary of state's office. To-day the society is domiciled in the south wing of the capitol, two floors being devoted to its magnificent library, and another—partitioned into three spacious halls—to its splendid museum of historic, pre-historic and scientific curiosities, and its art gallery, in which are displayed oil portraits of 165 distinguished Wisconsin pioneers and Indian chiefs. About 40,000 persons visit the museum and art gallery annually, while the library attracts scholars and specialists from all parts of the west and south.

The library additions number some 4,700 volumes and pamphlets per year. At present the shelves contain about 130,000 books and pamphlets, covering every department of American history, as well as taking a general sweep of English and continental history and scientific development. It is of particular value as an aid to the students of the State University, who daily throng the reading rooms and deem the ample facilities for original research there given them, as one of the most important advantages of student life at the capital.

As a whole, the institution ranks not lower than third among American historical societies, and certainly is the most important west of the Alleghenies; in some respects, it is recognized by experts as the best of them all. It has done and is doing a noble work for Wisconsin—indeed for the entire west—by resurrecting and perpetuating the records of our development in its now famous volumes of Historical Collections, eleven in number, which contain practically all the materials now obtainable for the varied and romantic early history of our commonwealth; by collecting and keeping up, abreast of the times, a library of

\* To whom communications may be addressed.

Americana, which, as to size and scope, has but one or two rivals in this country, and they on the Atlantic coast; and by maintaining a museum and an art gallery which are of growing interest and educational value to the citizens of the state.

At the annual meeting on the 6th of January, 1887, Lyman C. Draper declined a reelection as corresponding secretary, after thirty-three years of persistent and highly successful labors in behalf of the society and the state—he being then in his 72d year, and desirous of devoting his remaining days to completing some individual literary work which he had long had in hand. Reuben G. Thwaites was chosen his successor, having been the assistant to Dr. Draper for two years previous. The latter was chosen honorary secretary (emeritus), without salary, as a complimentary recognition of his services. Daniel S. Durrie became identified with the society in 1856, as librarian, assuming active duties in 1858, and remaining constantly in service since that time.

The society is the trustee of the state, and receives an annual appropriation of \$5,000, on condition that the sum shall be expended for the purposes of the society, and that the society shall hold all its present and future collections and property for the state, and shall not sell, mortgage or dispose of, or remove from the capitol its collections, without authority from the legislature; provided, that duplicates may be sold or exchanged for the benefit of the society. In addition to this annual appropriation, the officers of the society have collected, after twenty-two years of persistent efforts, by means of individual bequests, donations and membership dues, a Binding Fund of \$22,000, the income of which is now being used for much-needed binding—a constant source of expense in the management of great libraries. An Antiquarian Fund has also been started, to be devoted in due time to original historical investigation or the purchase of rare manuscript or other historic relics within the limits of the state.

#### STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

|                       |                  |            |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------|
| John L. Mitchell..... | Milwaukee .....  | President. |
| T. L. Newton .....    | Beaver Dam.....  | Secretary. |
| Cyrus Miner .....     | Janesville.....  | Treasurer. |
| Nathan Bradbury ..... | Platteville..... | Messenger. |

#### VICE-PRESIDENTS.

|                                  |                    |                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1st Congressional District ..... | Seth Fisher.....   | Center.        |
| 2d Congressional District .....  | H. D. Hitt.....    | Oakfield.      |
| 3d Congressional District .....  | G. G. Cox.....     | Mineral Point. |
| 4th Congressional District ..... | Wm. Wilson.....    | Vausau.        |
| 5th Congressional District ..... | J. M. Smith .....  | Green Bay.     |
| 6th Congressional District ..... | A. W. Vaughn ..... | Lodi.          |
| 7th Congressional District ..... | J. M. True.....    | Baraboo.       |
| 8th Congressional District ..... | A. A. Arnold ..... | Galesville.    |
| 9th Congressional District ..... | Aug. Uihlein.....  | Milwaukee.     |

#### ADDITIONAL MEMBERS OF EXECUTIVE BOARD.

|                             |                    |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| E. Beaumont .....           | Waukesha.          |
| H. C. Adams .....           | Madison.           |
| D. J. Spaulding.....        | Black River Falls. |
| A. C. Parkinson .....       | Columbus.          |
| N. D. Fratt .....           | Racine.            |
| S. D. Hubbard.....          | Mondovi.           |
| Jas. G. Boyd.....           | Milwaukee.         |
| Prof. T. C. Chamberlin..... | Madison.           |
| Prof. E. A. Birge .....     | Madison.           |

The Wisconsin State Agricultural Society was organized December 3, 1846.

Its first fair was held in Janesville, in October, 1851.

No specific sums were named as premiums, they being contingent upon the receipts. Fairs have been held every year since except in 1862 and 1863. The second fair was held on Cold Spring Grounds, Milwaukee, where the fairs of 1890, 1897, and 1898, were held with marked success. Receipts of 1852 were \$2,748.45. Expenditures, \$2,714.08. Receipts of 1898, \$36,690.42. Expenditures, \$34,480.41.

The society holds a Farmers' Annual State Convention at Madison, the first week in February, publishing 13,000 copies of its transactions, giving a verbatim report of the convention which is sought for from all parts of the civilized world.

The society's rooms are on the north side of the west wing of the capitol.

### WISCONSIN DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

|                    |                       |            |
|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| H. C. Adams .....  | Madison .....         | President. |
| D. W. Curtis ..... | Fort Atkinson .....   | Secretary. |
| H. K. Loomis ..... | Sheboygan Falls ..... | Treasurer. |

#### VICE-PRESIDENTS.

|                       |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Chester Hazen .....   | Ladoga.          |
| Hiram Smith .....     | Sheboygan Falls. |
| A. D. DeLand .....    | Sheboygan Falls. |
| H. F. Dousman .....   | Waterville.      |
| Z. G. Simmons .....   | Kenosha.         |
| Stephen Faville ..... | Delavan.         |
| C. R. Beach .....     | Whitewater.      |
| W. H. Morrison .....  | Madison.         |

The Wisconsin Dairymen's Association was organized at Watertown, February 15, 1872. It met in response to a call issued by W. D. Hoard and signed by various members of the Jefferson and Fond du Lac Dairy Associations. W. D. Hoard, Chester Hazen, W. S. Greene, H. F. Dousman, Henry Drake and Stephen Faville were the original members. The association holds an annual meeting, at which subjects relating to the dairy are discussed and dairy products exhibited, and employs experts to give instruction in cheese making in the dairy counties. The proceedings of the annual meeting are embodied in a report of 250 pages. Eighteen thousand five hundred copies of this report are printed by the state. The association receives its support from members who join each year, paying one dollar, and by appropriations from the state. The present appropriation is \$2,000 each for the years 1887 and 1888. Wisconsin won first premium on butter in competition with the world at the International Dairy Fair in New York city in 1877, and was awarded 70 premiums on dairy products—including first premium on cheese—at the New Orleans Exposition. The association has done a work of incalculable value to every material interest of the state by increasing the profits of agriculture and the intelligence of the rural classes.

### WISCONSIN STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

#### OFFICERS.

|                      |                      |              |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| J. M. Smith .....    | President .....      | Green Bay.   |
| B. F. Adams .....    | Vice-President ..... | Madison.     |
| B. S. Hoxie .....    | Secretary .....      | Evansville.  |
| Matt. Anderson ..... | Treasurer .....      | Pine Bluff.. |
| A. L. Hatch .....    | Cor. Secretary ..... | Ithaca.      |
| A. L. Hatch .....    | Superintendent ..... | Ithaca.      |

This society, organized eighteen years ago, has at the present time a working membership of nearly one hundred. One of the organic acts of the society is set forth in the following section of the act of its organization: "It shall be the duty of the said society, to aid in the formation and maintenance of county and local horticultural societies, to promote the horticultural interests of the state by the holding of meetings for discussion; by the collection and dissemination of valuable information in regard to the cultivation of fruits, flowers and trees adapted to our soil and climate, and in every proper way to advance the fruit and tree growing interest of the state."

## WISCONSIN BLUE BOOK.

Two meetings are held each year by the society for the reading of papers and discussions of the various topics presented and for the exhibition of fruits, flowers, and vegetables, with such assistance offered as prizes as the funds of the society will permit.

The sum of \$1.00, a sum usually appropriated to the society.

## WISCONSIN SHORTHORN BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

Geo. Harding..... Waukesha..... President.  
John M. Trus..... Baraboo..... Secretary.

## WISCONSIN JERSEY BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

M. N. Palmer..... Brodhead..... President.  
T. L. Hacker..... Madison..... Secretary.

## WISCONSIN SWINE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

Geo. Wylie..... Leeds..... President.  
Geo. McKerrow..... Sussex..... Secretary.

## WISCONSIN POULTRY ASSOCIATION.

H. L. Humphrey..... Hudson..... President.  
Dr. E. L. Boothby..... Hammond..... Secretary.

## WISCONSIN STATE BEE-KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

C. A. Hatch..... Ithaca..... President.  
Frank Wilcox..... Mauston..... Secretary.

## WISCONSIN SHEEP BREEDERS' AND WOOL GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

W. L. Parker..... Beaver Dam..... President.  
H. J. Wilkinson..... Whitewater..... Secretary.

## S. E. WISCONSIN SHEEP BREEDERS' AND WOOL GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

Delbert Utter..... Caldwell..... President.  
A. H. Craig..... Caldwell..... Secretary.

## WISCONSIN STATE GRANGE.

Master — S. C. Carr.....Milton Junction      Secretary — H. E. Huxley.....Neenah  
 Overseer — E. J. Williams.....Danville      Gate Keeper — Alex. Stewart...Spring Green  
 Lecturer — John F. Brewin.....Trempealeau      Pomona — Mrs. S. C. Carr...Milton Junction  
 Steward — W. A. Sprague.....Reedsburg      Flora — Mrs. Mary J. Williams.....Danville  
 Assistant Steward — J. W. Smith.....Sparta      Ceres — Mrs. H. E. Huxley.....Neenah  
 Chaplain — J. M. Wilson.....Mazomanie      Lady Asst. Steward — Mrs. H. E. Sprague,  
 Treasurer — Cassie E. Huxley.....Neenah      Reedsburg  
*Executive Committee* — John Whittet, Chairman, Busseyville; S. C. Carr, Milton Junction; R. D. Frost, Madison.  
*Trustees* — Three years, John Whittet, Busseyville; two years, W. H. Young, Reedsburg; one year, S. C. Carr, Milton Junction.  
*State Purchasing Agent* — L. G. Kniffen, Milwaukee.

## WISCONSIN STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

## OFFICERS FOR 1889.

*President* — Albert Hardy, La Crosse.  
*Vice Presidents* — M. S. Frawley, Eau Claire; Miss Cornelia Rogers, Whitewater; Miss Addie Neff, Neillsville.  
*Treasurer* — W. S. Axtell, Burlington.  
*Secretary* — O. E. Wells, Appleton.  
*Executive Committee* — Albert Salisbury, Whitewater; Mrs. Elizabeth Sherwin, Eau Claire; S. Y. Gillan, Milwaukee; L. H. Clark, Sparta; J. M. Turner, Ashland.  
*Official Reporter* — W. J. Desmond, Milwaukee.

This association was organized in 1853, and incorporated by legislative enactment in 1855. Its purpose is the mutual improvement of its members and the promotion of popular education throughout the state.

Since its organization, it has held thirty-six annual sessions, and since the year 1867 twenty-two semi-annual or executive sessions. The annual session usually occurs in July, at a place determined upon by a committee of the association. For several years the executive session has been held at the state capitol during the week between Christmas and New Year's day.

The State University, the normal schools, and the various colleges of the state are largely represented in the work of the association by the members of their faculties. A considerable number of city and county superintendents, as well as high school and graded school teachers, are actively identified with it.

The membership fees are one dollar per annum for gentlemen, and fifty cents for ladies.

Though entirely non-partisan, the association has exercised much influence in shaping state legislation upon educational matters. Its deliberations consist mainly in the discussion of practical questions relating to school organization and management and methods of instruction. Some of the papers read before the association are published in the Wisconsin Journal of Education, which is the joint organ of the association and the state department of public instruction. The Journal was originally edited under the direction of the association, by a committee and editor directed to perform that duty. Subsequently it was published and edited by the State Superintendent and his assistant. In the year 1883, the ownership of the Journal was transferred to the association, and it was placed under the editorial and business management of Dr. J. W. Stearns, Professor of the Science and Art of Teaching in the State University. By state law, "each school district clerk and each town clerk or secretary of a town board of directors may subscribe annually for one copy of the Wisconsin Journal of Education, to be paid for by the district or town respectively, out of the school money."

## WISCONSIN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

|                   |               |            |
|-------------------|---------------|------------|
| John Hicks .....  | Oshkosh.....  | President. |
| F. W. Olson ..... | Edgerton..... | Secretary. |
| David Atwood..... | Madison.....  | Treasurer. |

## WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, ARTS AND LETTERS.

|                      |                |                     |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| W. F. Allen .....    | Madison.....   | President.          |
| G. W. Packham .....  | Milwaukee..... | Secretary.          |
| M. D. Hastings ..... | Madison.....   | Treasurer.          |
| E. A. Birge .....    | Madison.....   | Librarian.          |
| G. H. Van Hise ..... | Madison.....   | Curator of Cabinet. |

## VICE-PRESIDENTS.

|                       |                |                         |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| F. H. King .....      | Madison.....   | Department of Sciences. |
| A. J. Rogers .....    | Milwaukee..... | Department of Arts.     |
| J. J. Blaisdell ..... | Beloit.....    | Department of Letters.  |

## THE WISCONSIN VETERANS' HOME.

Near Waupaca, Wis.

## TRUSTEES.

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Capt. J. H. Marston .....                                       | Appleton.  |
| Col. B. F. Bryant.....  | La Crosse. |
| A. O. Wright.....   | Madison.   |
| Major R. N. Roberts.....  | Waupaca.   |
| J. H. Woodnorth .....   | Waupaca.   |
| W. S. Crooker .....   | Sheboygan. |
| Department Commander, A. G. Weissert ( <i>ex-officio</i> )..... | Milwaukee. |
| Superintendent, Capt. C. Caldwell.....                          | Waupaca.   |

This institution was organized two years ago by the Department Encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Wisconsin, to care for indigent soldiers, sailors or marines of the Civil War, who cannot be received into the National Home for disabled soldiers, *and also for their indigent wives or widows*, for whom no provision is made in the National Home, and who have generally been separated hitherto, the wife to go to the poorhouse, while the husband goes to the National Home. A special provision is made for this class in the cottages which have been erected for two persons each, in every case a husband and wife. They then have the benefit of a home of their own, while the labor of cooking is dispensed with, and all, except the sick, eat at a common table. There is a hospital building for the sick, of whom there are necessarily always a large number.

The Grand Army of the Republic has thus far expended upon buildings and grounds, \$34,000, contributions of its members and of the Wisconsin Relief Corps, besides \$5,600 given for cottages by benevolent citizens, not members of the G. A. R.

The current expenses of the institution are borne by a state appropriation of \$3.00 a week for each inmate. Up to January 1, 1889, this sum was \$6,072. The present number of inmates is 81. The pressure for accommodations is great, many applications being constantly delayed for lack of room.

The location is on the shores of one of the chain of lakes, and is unsurpassed in health-  
a beauty of scenery.

WISCONSIN VETERANS' HOME, WAUPACA.



THE MINNEAPOLIS LITHOGRAPH CO.





## WISCONSIN NATIONAL GUARD.

## COMMANDER IN CHIEF AND STAFF.

| Office.                         | Rank.              | Name.                   | Residence.     |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Commander in Chief.....         | Governor.....      | William D. Hoard.....   | Fort Atkinson. |
| Adjutant General.....           | Brigadier General. | George W. Burchard..    | Fort Atkinson. |
| Quartermaster General.....      | Brigadier General. | Michael Griffin.....    | Eau Claire.    |
| Surgeon General.....            | Brigadier General. | Henry Palmer.....       | Janesville.    |
| Assistant Inspector General...  | Colonel.....       | Charles King.....       | Milwaukee.     |
| Acting Inspector Rifle Practice | Colonel.....       | Theodore W. Goldin...   | Janesville.    |
| Acting Judge Adv. General...    | Colonel.....       | Isaac H. Wing.....      | Bayfield.      |
| Acting Engineer in Chief.....   | Colonel.....       | David W. Curtis.....    | Fort Atkinson  |
| Military Secretary.....         | Colonel.....       | Henry Casson.....       | Viroqua.       |
| Aid de Camp.....                | Colonel.....       | Jesse Stone.....        | Watertown.     |
| Aid de Camp.....                | Colonel.....       | Frederick Becker.....   | Manitowoc.     |
| Aid de Camp.....                | Colonel.....       | James A. Cole.....      | Madison.       |
| Aid de Camp.....                | Colonel.....       | George W. Peck.....     | Milwaukee.     |
| Assistant Adjutant General...   | Major.....         | Frederick L. Phillips.. | Fox Lake.      |
| Asst. Quartermaster General..   | Major.....         | John W. Curran.....     | Sparta.        |

## REGIMENTAL FIELD AND STAFF OFFICERS.

*First Regiment. Headquarters, Madison.*

Janesville Light Infantry, Custer Rifles, Whitewater, Delavan Guards, Beloit City Guard, Racine Light Guard, Garfield Guard, Racine, Monroe City Guard, Governor's Guard, Madison, and Darlington Rifles.

|                      |                         |                 |       |          |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|----------|
| Colonel...           | William Helm.....       | Madison.....    | Oct.  | 22, 1888 |
| Lieut. Colonel.....  | Allan F. Caldwell.....  | Whitewater..... | Oct.  | 22, 1888 |
| Major.....           | Samuel P. Schadel.....  | Monroe.....     | June  | 18, 1888 |
| Major.....           | Melvin A. Newman.....   | Janesville..... | Nov.  | 14, 1888 |
| Surgeon.....         | Frederick W. Byers..... | Monroe.....     | Nov.  | 6, 1888  |
| Asst. Surgeon.....   | Theodore W. Evans.....  | Madison.....    | Aug.  | 13, 1888 |
| Asst. Surgeon.....   | F. B. Garlock.....      | Racine.....     | Feb.  | 6, 1888  |
| Adjutant.....        | Charles S. Young.....   | Monroe.....     | Oct.  | 18, 1888 |
| Quartermaster.....   | Joel W. Richmond.....   | Whitewater..... | April | 15, 1888 |
| Insp. of Rifle Prac. | Joseph B. Doe, Jr.....  | Janesville..... | July  | 26, 1887 |
| Chaplain.....        | Charles H. Lemon.....   | Waukesha.....   | July  | 26, 1887 |

*Second Regiment. Headquarters, Oshkosh.*

Manitowoc Volunteers, Oshkosh Guards, Evergreen City Guards, Sheboygan, Ripon Rifles, Fond du Lac Guards, Oshkosh Rifles, Appleton Light Infantry, Rankin Guards, Manitowoc, Beaver Dam Guards, and Prison City Guards, Waupun.

|                      |                          |                  |       |          |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------|----------|
| Colonel.....         | Worthle H. Patton.....   | Oshkosh.....     | Feb.  | 8, 1886  |
| Lieut. Colonel.....  | Anthony A. Kelly.....    | Fond du Lac..... | Feb.  | 8, 1886  |
| Major.....           | Fritz Becker.....        | Manitowoc.....   | Feb.  | 8, 1886  |
| Major.....           | Orland F. Weaver.....    | Beaver Dam.....  | March | 30, 1888 |
| Surgeon.....         | Frederick J. Wilkie..... | Oshkosh.....     | April | 19, 1888 |
| Asst. Surgeon.....   | Frank C. Moulding.....   | Watertown.....   | June  | 11, 1887 |
| Asst. Surgeon.....   | A. J. Schweichler.....   | Manitowoc.....   | June  | 21, 1887 |
| Adjutant.....        | Albert Solliday.....     | Watertown.....   | May   | 22, 1888 |
| Quartermaster.....   | William F. Dicke.....    | Manitowoc.....   | April | 15, 1888 |
| Insp. of Rifle Prac. | Gordon H. McNeel.....    | Fond du Lac..... | Apr.  | 13, 1887 |
| Chaplain.....        | Thomas S. Johnson.....   | Beaver Dam.....  | Oct.  | 15, 1884 |

*Third Regiment. Headquarters, La Crosse.*

Sherman Guard, Neillsville, Governor's Guard, La Crosse, Hudson City Guard, Mauston Light Guard, Griffin Rifles, Eau Claire, Guppy Guard, Portage, Wausau Light Guard, Ludington Guard, Menomonie, Sparta Rifles and Tomah Guards.

|                      |                           |                   |       |          |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------|
| Colonel .....        | Martin T. Moore .....     | La Crosse .....   | June  | 11, 1883 |
| Lieut. Colonel ..... | Benjamin F. Parker .....  | Mauston .....     | June  | 11, 1883 |
| Major .....          | Thomas J. George .....    | Menomonie .....   | June  | 11, 1883 |
| Major .....          | Jacob D. Womer .....      | Wausau .....      | Aug.  | 23, 1884 |
| Surgeon .....        | John B. Edwards .....     | Mauston .....     | Nov.  | 17, 1883 |
| Asst. Surgeon .....  | John E. Garrey .....      | Wausau .....      | Nov.  | 17, 1884 |
| Asst. Surgeon .....  | Edward H. Grannis .....   | Menomonie .....   | Oct.  | 21, 1885 |
| Adjutant .....       | Alfred F. Metzger .....   | La Crosse .....   | April | 15, 1886 |
| Quartermaster .....  | George A. Ludington ..... | Neillsville ..... | April | 15, 1886 |
| Insp. of Rifle Prac. | Gurdon H. Winsor .....    | Mauston .....     | June  | 26, 1886 |
| Chaplain .....       | James P. Galiger .....    | Tomah .....       | Sept. | 20, 1884 |

*Fourth Battalion. Headquarters, Milwaukee.*

Sheridan Guard, Kosciusko Guard, South Side Turner Rifles, Lincoln Guard and Rusk Guard.

|                      |                         |                 |      |          |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|----------|
| Lieut. Colonel ..... | Otto H. Falk .....      | Milwaukee ..... | Oct. | 29, 1886 |
| Major .....          | Louis Auer .....        | Milwaukee ..... | Dec. | 18, 1886 |
| Asst. Surgeon .....  | Harry E. Bradley .....  | Milwaukee ..... | Nov. | 3, 1886  |
| Adjutant .....       | Horace M. Seaman .....  | Milwaukee ..... | July | 5, 1887  |
| Quartermaster .....  | Edward Shea .....       | Milwaukee ..... | Dec. | 24, 1886 |
| Insp. of Rifle Prac. | George H. Russell ..... | Milwaukee ..... | Oct. | 29, 1886 |
| Chaplain .....       | Judson Titworth .....   | Milwaukee ..... | May  | 3, 1886  |

*Cavalry. Headquarters, Milwaukee.*

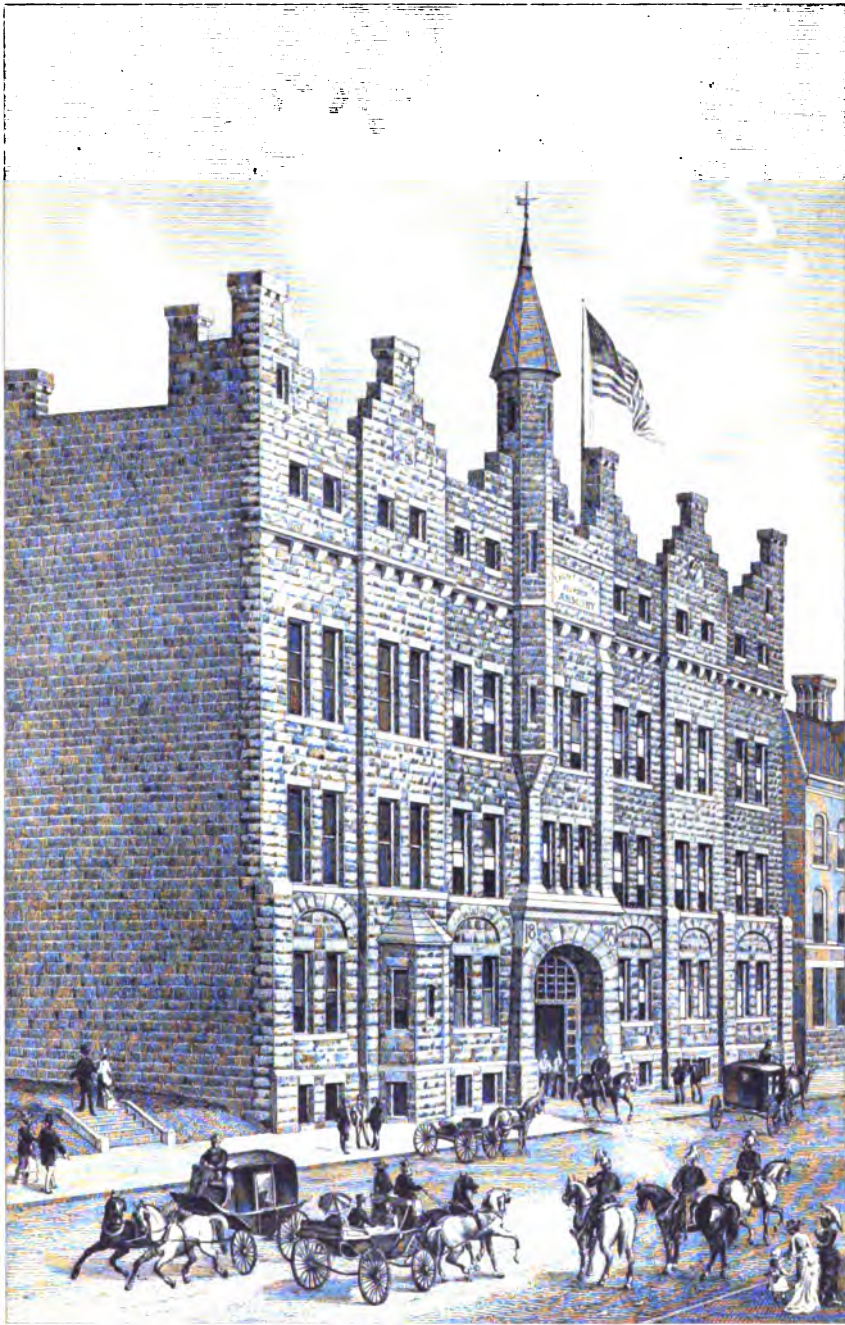
Light-Horse Squadron.

|                     |                       |                 |      |          |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------|----------|
| Asst. Surgeon ..... | Horace M. Brown ..... | Milwaukee ..... | Aug. | 31, 1883 |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------|----------|

*Artillery. Headquarters, Milwaukee.*

First Light Battery.

|                     |                       |                 |      |          |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------|----------|
| Asst. Surgeon ..... | James A. McLeod ..... | Milwaukee ..... | Nov. | 22, 1886 |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------|----------|



THE MILWAUKEE LITHO & ENGRAVING CO.

**LIGHT HORSE SQUADRON ARMORY,**  
(STATE ARSENAL)  
**MILWAUKEE.**



## COMPANIES AND COMPANY OFFICERS.

| Names.                    | Co. | Regt. | Organized.     | Location.   | Strength<br>Jan. 1, '89. | Captains.             | First Lieutenants.  | Second Lieutenants.    |
|---------------------------|-----|-------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Appleton Light Infantry   | G   | 2     | Oct. 27, 1881  | Appleton    | 62                       | Nathan E. Morgan      | Charles A. Green    | Harry W. Cook.         |
| Beloit City Guard         | E   | 1     | Aug. 31, 1877  | Beloit      | 56                       | Albert F. Ayer        | Thos. J. Rogers     | Frederick W. Parsons.  |
| Beaver Dam Guards         | K   | 2     | Oct. 4, 1880   | Beaver Dam  | 48                       | Elbridge E. Lewis     | John F. Gullfoyle   | Julius Morrow.         |
| Custer Rifles             | C   | 1     | July 7, 1877   | Whitewater  | 61                       | John D. Hogan         | Frank B. Goodhue    | James R. Johnson.      |
| Darlington Rifles         | K   | 1     | July 8, 1884   | Darlington  | 51                       | Lymann F. Gray        | Pence Van Hook      |                        |
| Delavan Guard             | D   | 1     | July 27, 1880  | Delavan     | 55                       | Richard J. Wilson     | Orin W. Blanchard   | Emmet A. Woodford.     |
| Evergreen City Guards     | C   | 1     | Nov. 4, 1877   | Sheboygan   | 64                       | Charles A. Born       | Henry W. Trester    | Richard Goldschmidt.   |
| Fond du Lac Guards        | E   | 2     | Apr. 9, 1880   | Fond du Lac | 61                       | Charles J. Hunter     | Ed. T. Martle       | Louis H. Gillet.       |
| First Light Battery       |     |       | May 11, 1886   | Milwaukee   | 65                       | Joseph B. Oliver      | Henry M. Thompson   | Howard J. Gilson.      |
| Garfield Guard            | G   | 1     | Aug. 30, 1881  | Racine      | 59                       | Henry Jerstad         | George A. Streeder  | Christopher Millstead. |
| Governor's Guard          | I   | 1     | Mar. 24, 1876  | Madison     | 63                       | George H. Joachim     | Austin W. Erwin     | Henry Quintmeyer.      |
| Governor's Guard          | B   | 3     | Aug. 1, 1873   | La Crosse   | 65                       | Julius E. Kircheis    | George M. Neckerman | Ernst H. Kaufuss.      |
| Griffin Rifles            | E   | 3     | Oct. 20, 1888  | Eau Claire  | 83                       | Harry B. McMaster     | Joseph M. Ballard   | John F. Farr.          |
| Guppy Guard               | F   | 3     | June 23, 1877  | Portage     | 82                       | George C. Caruagie    | James A. Older      | George Voertman.       |
| Hudson City Guard         | C   | 3     | June 18, 1887  | Hudson      | 64                       | Alfred P. Goss        | Henry F. Dinsmore   | James A. Freer.        |
| Janesville Light Infantry | A   | 1     | Dec. 1, 1887   | Janesville  | 64                       | Frederick H. Koebelin | Robert W. McLean    | George G. Paris.       |
| Kosciusko Guard           | B   | 4     | Aug. 24, 1877  | Milwaukee   | 62                       | Francis J. Borchardt  | Lucas J. Muchinski  | Roman Czerwinski.      |
| Light Infantry Squadron   | A   | 4     | Apr. 27, 1880  | Milwaukee   | 63                       | Charles P. Huntington | Winslow A. Nowell   | Rudolph G. Richter.    |
| Lincoln Guard             | D   | 4     | May 2, 1881    | Milwaukee   | 59                       | Emil Wilde            | Andrew J. Kluppak   | Constant Rannicke.     |
| Luther Guard              | H   | 3     | Jan. 16, 1877  | Menomonee   | 56                       | George R. Brewer      | Milton O. Doolittle | Amasa S. Ladd.         |
| Manitowish Guard          | A   | 2     | July 18, 1898  | Manitowish  | 71                       | Albert C. Becker      | Edward Wendorf      | Emil Schmidt.          |
| Mau Guard                 | H   | 3     | Mar. 30, 1882  | Mauston     | 50                       | William F. Winsor     | Frank A. Underwood  | William A. Grimmer.    |
| Monroe Guard              | D   | 3     | Mar. 30, 1882  | Monroe      | 65                       | Daniel A. Stearns     | Rice D. Gorham      | Paul M. Schroeder.     |
| Oshkosh City Guards       | F   | 2     | Mar. 25, 1870  | Oshkosh     | 71                       | Geo. B. McC. Hilton   | Nicholas P. Kolf    | Thomas A. Quinn.       |
| Prison City Guards        | L   | 2     | Apr. 8, 1880   | Waupun      | 51                       | C. H. Lindsay         | Julius A. Nemitz    | Henry W. Koch.         |
| Racine Light Guard        | F   | 2     | June 26, 1885  | Racine      | 62                       | William C. Hood       | Peter Linnen        | Rufus H. Oliver.       |
| Rankin Guards             | H   | 1     | Apr. 6, 1881   | Ripon       | 53                       | William Brandt        | Christmas Evans     | Hubert A. Wood.        |
| Ripon Rifles              | D   | 2     | Dec. 28, 1879  | Ripon       | 59                       | Frank W. Gruetzmacher | William Abel        | August Biegel.         |
| Rushton Guard             | E   | 2     | Oct. 20, 1889  | Milwaukee   | 76                       | Oscar B. Zwietsch     | Emil Reek           | Richard Wallner.       |
| Sherman Guard             | A   | 3     | Mar. 28, 1873  | Nellville   | 69                       | George A. Ure         | Hiram E. Manville   | Charles R. Williams.   |
| South Side Turner Rifles  | C   | 4     | Jan. 23, 1893  | Milwaukee   | 46                       | John F. Coogan        | Arthur R. Hanley    | Ralph H. Telford.      |
| Spartan Rifles            | O   | 4     | June 30, 1879  | Milwaukee   | 70                       | Albert Biegel         | Herman Kiehn        | John J. Lynch.         |
| Tomah Guards              | K   | 3     | Sept. 27, 1883 | Sparta      | 41                       | Timothy O. Thorbus    | Bertram O. Raymond  | Emil F. Deuster.       |
| Wausau Light Guard        | G   | 3     | May 28, 1884   | Tomah       | 63                       | Nathaniel A. Richards | Louis A. Pradt      | Wm. A. Dickenson.      |
|                           |     |       | Dec. 30, 1888  | Wausau      | 75                       | Luelle Bellis         |                     | Luman C. Warriner.     |
|                           |     |       |                |             |                          |                       |                     | Nathaniel B. Eldred.   |

## COUNTY OFFICERS, 1889-91.

| COUNTIES.        | County Seats.          | County Clerk.           | Salary. |
|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Adams.....       | Friendship.....        | C. M. Simmons.....      | \$600   |
| Ashland.....     | Ashland.....           | Mathew J. Hart.....     | 1,000   |
| Barron.....      | Barron.....            | L. J. Breen.....        | 1,000   |
| Bayfield.....    | Bayfield.....          | Allen T. Williams.....  | 1,000   |
| Brown.....       | Green Bay.....         | Patrick Ryan.....       | 1,200   |
| Buffalo.....     | Alma.....              | Ed. H. Waelty.....      | 800     |
| Burnett.....     | Grantsburg.....        | J. G. Johnston.....     | 500     |
| Calumet.....     | Chilton.....           | Wm. Mulcahy.....        | 700     |
| Chippewa.....    | Chippewa Falls.....    | Thos. B. Leonard.....   | 1,800   |
| Clark.....       | Neillsville.....       | H. M. Root.....         | 1,200   |
| Columbia.....    | Portage.....           | Chas. C. Dow.....       | 1,200   |
| Crawford.....    | Prairie du Chien.....  | C. E. Alder.....        | 900     |
| Dane.....        | Madison.....           | Jacob Esser, Jr.....    | 1,700   |
| Dodge.....       | Juneau.....            | M. A. Jacobs.....       | 1,400   |
| Door.....        | Sturgeon Bay.....      | L. L. Bacchus.....      | 800     |
| Douglas.....     | Superior.....          | Charles Lagro.....      | 1,200   |
| Dunn.....        | Menomonie.....         | Alex. Hosford.....      | 1,200   |
| Eau Claire.....  | Eau Claire.....        | Robert Sather.....      | 1,000   |
| Florence.....    | Florence.....          | J. E. Parry.....        | 600     |
| Fond du Lac..... | Fond du Lac.....       | Mark Crain.....         | 1,100   |
| Forest.....      | Crandon.....           | C. C. De Long.....      | 600     |
| Grant.....       | Lancaster.....         | J. A. Thomas.....       | 1,200   |
| Green.....       | Monroe.....            | John Lemuel.....        | 1,000   |
| Green Lake.....  | Dartford.....          | Samuel Scholes.....     | 600     |
| Iowa.....        | Dodgeville.....        | Wm. W. Williams.....    | 800     |
| Jackson.....     | Black River Falls..... | W. H. Richards.....     | 1,000   |
| Jefferson.....   | Jefferson.....         | K. H. Bennett.....      | 1,000   |
| Juneau.....      | Mauston.....           | A. S. Wetherby.....     | 1,000   |
| Kenosha.....     | Kenosha.....           | Daniel B. Benedict..... | 1,000   |
| Kewaunee.....    | Kewaunee.....          | Wm. Rogers.....         | 900     |
| La Crosse.....   | La Crosse.....         | John Costley.....       | 1,200   |
| La Fayette.....  | Darlington.....        | Samuel Vickers.....     | 1,000   |
| Langlade.....    | Antigo.....            | Fred Hayssen.....       | 800     |
| Lincoln.....     | Merrill.....           | A. D. Gorham.....       | 1,000   |
| Manitowoc.....   | Manitowoc.....         | Louis C. Senglaub.....  | 1,200   |
| Marathon.....    | Wausau.....            | John W. Miller.....     | 1,400   |
| Marquette.....   | Marquette.....         | Hans B. Pouse.....      | 800     |
| Marquette.....   | Montello.....          | Patrick Croarkin.....   | 550     |
| Milwaukee.....   | Milwaukee.....         | Frank Sebastian.....    | *4,500  |
| Monroe.....      | Sparta.....            | J. P. Rice.....         | 1,000   |
| Oconto.....      | Oconto.....            | B. G. Grunnert.....     | 1,000   |
| Oneida.....      | Rhineland.....         | John Sheffer.....       | 500     |
| Outagamie.....   | Appleton.....          | James V. Canavan.....   | 1,200   |
| Ozaukee.....     | Port Washington.....   | John C. Schroeling..... | 650     |
| Pepin.....       | Durand.....            | H. D. Dyer.....         | 650     |
| Pierce.....      | Ellsworth.....         | J. B. Jensen.....       | 800     |
| Polk.....        | Osceola Mills.....     | Nelson Lawson.....      | 1,000   |
| Portage.....     | Stevens Point.....     | Chas. A. Lane.....      | 900     |
| Price.....       | Phillips.....          | F. W. Sackett.....      | 1,200   |
| Racine.....      | Racine.....            | Walter C. Palmer.....   | 1,000   |
| Richland.....    | Richland Center.....   | J. W. Fowler.....       | 800     |
| Rock.....        | Janesville.....        | W. F. Williams.....     | 1,200   |
| St. Croix.....   | Hudson.....            | Charles Lewiston.....   | 1,000   |
| Sauk.....        | Baraboo.....           | C. J. H. Erffmeyer..... | 1,000   |
| Sawyer.....      | Hayward.....           | John Erickson.....      | 1,000   |
| Shawano.....     | Shawano.....           | Charles Sumnitch.....   | 800     |
| Sheboygan.....   | Sheboygan.....         | Emil Nehrllich.....     | 1,200   |
| Taylor.....      | Medford.....           | Geo. L. Shattuck.....   | 1,200   |
| Trempealeau..... | Whitehall.....         | E. N. Trowbridge.....   | 1,000   |
| Vernon.....      | Viroqua.....           | John R. Casson.....     | 900     |
| Walworth.....    | Elkhorn.....           | Dyar L. Cowdery.....    | 1,000   |
| Washburn.....    | Shell Lake.....        | Ole Wang.....           | 550     |
| Washington.....  | West Bend.....         | Michael Immel.....      | 800     |
| Waukesha.....    | Waukesha.....          | John Crossdalle.....    | 800     |
| Waupaca.....     | Waupaca.....           | J. W. Dean.....         | 800     |
| Waushara.....    | Wautoma.....           | John Clark.....         | 700     |
| Winnebago.....   | Oshkosh.....           | J. P. Rasmussen.....    | 1,200   |
| Wood.....        | Grand Rapids.....      | Wm. Hooper.....         | 1,000   |

\* Including Clerk Hire.

## COUNTY OFFICERS—Continued.

| COUNTIES.        | Sheriff.               | County Judge.             | Salary. |
|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| Adams.....       | George W. Bingham..... | John B. Keyes.....        | \$800   |
| Ashland.....     | Mats Matson.....       | Edwin Ellis.....          | 250     |
| Barron.....      | W. W. Deitz.....       | Wm. P. Swift.....         | 800     |
| Bayfield.....    | John Anderson.....     | A. M. Warden.....         | 200     |
| Brown.....       | Frank Hammes.....      | Howard J. Huntington..... | 1,500   |
| Buffalo.....     | G. W. Luetscher.....   | Robert Lees.....          | 600     |
| Burnett.....     | S. N. Hanson.....      | John O. Newgard.....      | 125     |
| Calumet.....     | Joseph Fisher.....     | William Paulson.....      | 800     |
| Chippewa.....    | Arthur Ford.....       | W. H. Stafford.....       | 1,000   |
| Clark.....       | J. W. Page.....        | J. R. Sturdevant.....     | 800     |
| Columbia.....    | J. R. Nashold.....     | Levi W. Barden.....       | 1,500   |
| Crawford.....    | John Stackland.....    | C. S. Fuller.....         | 500     |
| Dane.....        | Ralph C. Vernon.....   | J. H. Carpenter.....      | 2,000   |
| Dodge.....       | Bernhard Hauser.....   | Silas W. Lamareux.....    | 2,100   |
| Door.....        | John Keogh.....        | H. M. McNally.....        | 600     |
| Douglas.....     | Charles Wickstrom..... | David C. Roberts.....     | 600     |
| Dunn.....        | Geo. Thum.....         | John Kelly, Jr.....       | 600     |
| Eau Claire.....  | Geo. W. Churchill..... | August C. Larson.....     | 1,000   |
| Florence.....    | A. M. Parmenter.....   | C. O. Coleman.....        | 340     |
| Fond du Lac..... | Thomas Cale.....       | George Perkins.....       | 2,000   |
| Forest.....      | James Aird.....        | R. G. Webb.....           | 200     |
| Grant.....       | F. G. Thompson.....    | Geo. B. Carter.....       | 1,000   |
| Green.....       | Thomas A. Jackson..... | Brooks Dunwiddie.....     | 350     |
| Green Lake.....  | Frank S. Merrill.....  | J. Edmund Millard.....    | 1,000   |
| Iowa.....        | Henry Pengelly.....    | John F. Jones.....        | 1,500   |
| Jackson.....     | Jos. J. Metcalf.....   | George M. Perry.....      | 700     |
| Jefferson.....   | F. W. Hibbard.....     | Henry Colonius.....       | 1,500   |
| Juneau.....      | J. C. F. Morgan.....   | Charles H. Grote.....     | 700     |
| Kenosha.....     | John Hannan.....       | Anthony Van Wyke.....     | 1,100   |
| Kewaunee.....    | Andreas Schleis.....   | George W. Wing.....       | 700     |
| La Crosse.....   | Wm. J. Scott.....      | Thomas A. Dyson.....      | 1,000   |
| La Fayette.....  | James Hoskins.....     | Robert J. Wilson.....     | 1,000   |
| Langlade.....    | Geo. Wierlich.....     | Ed Waste.....             | 100     |
| Lincoln.....     | Herman Rusch.....      | Almon A. Helms.....       | 400     |
| Manitowoc.....   | Frank Zeman.....       | Emil Baensch.....         | 1,500   |
| Marathon.....    | M. E. Manson.....      | Louis Marchette.....      | 1,000   |
| Marquette.....   | James L. Murphy.....   | Amos Holgate.....         | 500     |
| Marquette.....   | L. S. Guptil.....      | Nell Dimond.....          | 750     |
| Milwaukee.....   | John F. Burnham.....   | John E. Mann.....         | 5,000   |
| Monroe.....      | E. R. Jones.....       | Wm. M. Graham.....        | 700     |
| Oconto.....      | Luke Walsh.....        | O. F. Trudell.....        | 300     |
| Oneida.....      | G. H. Clark.....       | J. W. McCormick.....      | 700     |
| Outagamie.....   | Richard Conlan.....    | J. E. Harriman.....       | 700     |
| Ozaukee.....     | John P. Weyker.....    | Leopold Eghart.....       | 1,000   |
| Pepin.....       | Chas. Stille.....      | Alex. G. Coffin.....      | 250     |
| Pierce.....      | R. S. Rolson.....      | J. W. Hancock.....        | 600     |
| Polk.....        | W. C. Reilly.....      | Ole Larson.....           | 500     |
| Portage.....     | J. S. Mitchell.....    | John R. Kingsbury.....    | 600     |
| Price.....       | Thomas Bailey.....     | E. W. Murray.....         | 400     |
| Racine.....      | Chas. F. Ball.....     | Philo Belden.....         | 1,700   |
| Richland.....    | John McKy.....         | D. L. Downs.....          | 700     |
| Rock.....        | George C. Babcock..... | John W. Sale.....         | 2,000   |
| St. Croix.....   | Theodore F. Young..... | Ray S. Reid.....          | 800     |
| Sauk.....        | Wm. O. Cannon.....     | E. W. Young.....          | 1,000   |
| Sawyer.....      | F. L. Clarke.....      | Peter P. Stotzman.....    | 500     |
| Shawano.....     | Milo M. Porter.....    | H. R. McComb.....         | 500     |
| Sheboygan.....   | Fred Mueller.....      | Billie Williams.....      | 1,200   |
| Taylor.....      | J. B. Leonhardt.....   | Clinton Textor.....       | 300     |
| Trempealeau..... | John Boynton.....      | R. A. Odell.....          | 700     |
| Vernon.....      | Marcus C. Berg.....    | Cyrus M. Butt.....        | 500     |
| Walworth.....    | L. G. Foster.....      | Jaynes B. Wheeler.....    | 1,100   |
| Washburn.....    | A. Ryan.....           | S. W. Mead.....           | 200     |
| Washington.....  | W. P. Rix.....         | H. W. Sawyer.....         | 1,100   |
| Waukesha.....    | W. S. Parsons.....     | R. C. Hathaway.....       | 1,500   |
| Waupaca.....     | Andrew Williams.....   | C. L. Ogdon.....          | 400     |
| Waushara.....    | Peter Mitchell.....    | D. L. Bunn.....           | 600     |
| Winnebago.....   | Fred Burges.....       | C. D. Cleveland.....      | 2,000   |
| Wood.....        | Henry Kuntz.....       | George L. Williams.....   | 400     |



## COUNTY OFFICERS—Continued.

| COUNTIES.        | Register of Deeds.         | County Treasurer.         | Salary. |
|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| Adams.....       | Frank McConick.....        | S. S. Landt.....          | \$600   |
| Ashland.....     | Edward Fennelly.....       | Bart B. Scott.....        | 1,000   |
| Barron.....      | J. W. Stowe.....           | N. M. Rockman.....        | 1,000   |
| Bayfield.....    | J. D. Cruttenden.....      | Alonzo Knight.....        | 1,000   |
| Brown.....       | B. M. Berendsen.....       | Frank Lenz.....           | 1,200   |
| Buffalo.....     | S. N. Knaudson.....        | Christian Meull.....      | 700     |
| Burnett.....     | Andrew A. Anderson.....    | John A. Swenson.....      | 500     |
| Calumet.....     | E. J. Mooney.....          | Jacob Sephany.....        | 700     |
| Chippewa.....    | W. T. Dalton.....          | Syvret Serley.....        | 1,800   |
| Columbia.....    | Wm. Zassenhaus.....        | H. N. Withes.....         | 1,200   |
| Crawford.....    | John W. Brown.....         | J. A. Johnson.....        | 1,200   |
| Dane.....        | Joseph D. Stuart.....      | B. F. Haskins.....        | 800     |
| Dodge.....       | Geo. F. Rowell.....        | Hans S. Grinde.....       | 1,600   |
| Door.....        | Geo. H. Miller.....        | Aug. F. Schoenwetter..... | 1,400   |
| Douglas.....     | Jacob Dehos.....           | Ed. A. Thompson.....      | 600     |
| Dunn.....        | E. V. Mundy.....           | J. F. Bishoff, Jr.....    | 720     |
| Eau Claire.....  | Charles Knutson.....       | Carroll Lucas.....        | 1,200   |
| Florence.....    | A. W. Munger.....          | Robert McLaran.....       | 1,000   |
| Fond du Lac..... | W. C. Habberkorn.....      | E. E. Keyes.....          | 500     |
| Forest.....      | S. G. Leland.....          | Louis Muentner.....       | 1,000   |
| Grant.....       | Patay Shay.....            | L. Motzfeldt.....         | 600     |
| Green.....       | Martin Oswald.....         | John A. Neaville.....     | 1,000   |
| Green Lake.....  | J. A. Kittleson.....       | A. M. Green.....          | 900     |
| Iowa.....        | Z. C. Hamilton.....        | W. I. Sherwood.....       | 500     |
| Jackson.....     | Wm. H. Thomas.....         | George Paulson.....       | 1,000   |
| Jefferson.....   | Ole A. Huset.....          | John Peterson.....        | 1,000   |
| Juneau.....      | O. J. Kerschensteiner..... | Jos. A. Fernholz.....     | 800     |
| Kenosha.....     | Geo. Hinton.....           | M. M. Corsaw.....         | 1,000   |
| Kewaunee.....    | James Pennefeather.....    | Adolph J. Berg.....       | 600     |
| La Crosse.....   | John Pecka.....            | Jacob Rodrian.....        | 700     |
| La Fayette.....  | George W. Brice.....       | Jens Lienlokken.....      | 1,000   |
| Langlade.....    | Michael Michaelson.....    | William Mayne.....        | 1,000   |
| Lincoln.....     | Henry Smith.....           | C. H. Larzelere.....      | 1,000   |
| Manitowoc.....   | Edward Kleutz.....         | E. Dutruit.....           | 1,200   |
| Marathon.....    | Theodore Wolf.....         | C. A. Gielow.....         | 1,200   |
| Marinette.....   | A. W. Schmidt.....         | J. R. Bruneau.....        | 1,400   |
| Marquette.....   | Joseph La Roy.....         | Michael H. Engler.....    | 1,000   |
| Milwaukee.....   | J. F. Weseloh.....         | M. G. Ellison.....        | 550     |
| Monroe.....      | Henry J. Baumgartner.....  | Eugene Cary.....          | 4,500   |
| Oconto.....      | C. A. Erickson.....        | C. G. Hettman.....        | 1,000   |
| Oneida.....      | Huff Jones.....            | Angus McAllister.....     | 1,200   |
| Outagamie.....   | E. Shephard.....           | C. Eby.....               | .....   |
| Ozaukee.....     | John N. Baer.....          | Matthias Werner.....      | 1,200   |
| Pepin.....       | Walter Zastrow.....        | John Nenens.....          | 800     |
| Pierce.....      | H. M. Miles.....           | Thomas P. Hulratt.....    | 550     |
| Polk.....        | F. D. Lord.....            | J. S. Rounce.....         | 800     |
| Portage.....     | A. J. Houghdahl.....       | William Wilson.....       | 1,000   |
| Price.....       | John Stumpf.....           | M. A. Rosseau.....        | 900     |
| Racine.....      | Julius Kohler.....         | A. Mc Kinnzie.....        | 1,200   |
| Richland.....    | J. G. Teall.....           | George A. Rickeman.....   | 1,000   |
| Rock.....        | Ezra Ragles.....           | W. R. Peckham.....        | 800     |
| St. Croix.....   | C. L. Valentine.....       | A. D. Burdick.....        | 1,000   |
| Sauk.....        | Moses W. Wilson.....       | William B. Andrews.....   | 1,000   |
| Sawyer.....      | John W. Blake.....         | Archibald Christie.....   | 1,000   |
| Shawano.....     | Otto Christianson.....     | Geo. A. Packard.....      | 1,000   |
| Sheboygan.....   | Ole J. Hoeln.....          | Frank O. Perry.....       | 1,000   |
| Taylor.....      | F. W. Margenan.....        | A. L. Swart.....          | 1,200   |
| Trempealeau..... | Julius Stimm.....          | John Gay.....             | 1,200   |
| Vernon.....      | Simon Olson.....           | Henry Thorsgaard.....     | 1,000   |
| Walworth.....    | John J. McCarty.....       | John C. Johnson.....      | 800     |
| Washburn.....    | Wm. F. Taylor.....         | Leonard C. Church.....    | 900     |
| Washington.....  | G. E. Crocker.....         | A. H. Earle.....          | 450     |
| Waukesha.....    | Hugo Koenen.....           | S. F. Mayer.....          | 1,000   |
| Waupaca.....     | Samuel Bresee.....         | Wm. E. Swan.....          | 1,000   |
| Waushara.....    | Rollin S. Burbank.....     | Hans Beulick.....         | 900     |
| Winnebago.....   | Halbert Hanson.....        | J. E. Tilton.....         | 700     |
| Wood.....        | John McCabe.....           | Peter D. Kraby.....       | 1,200   |
|                  | Jasper Crotteau.....       | L. J. Wangold.....        | 1,200   |

## COUNTY OFFICERS—Continued.

| COUNTIES.        | District Attorney.      | Salary. | Clerk of Court.        | Salary |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------|------------------------|--------|
| Adams.....       | S. W. Pierce.....       | \$250   | A. S. Hamilton.....    | Fees.  |
| Ashland.....     | George P. Rossman.....  | 400     | Robert C. Murray.....  | \$300  |
| Barron.....      | C. C. Coe.....          | 600     | Henry Rodermacher..... | *600   |
| Bayfield.....    | W. H. Packard.....      | 600     | Charles H. Noyes.....  | 200    |
| Brown.....       | P. H. Martin.....       | 800     | Henry Watermolen.....  | Fees.  |
| Buffalo.....     | S. G. Gilman.....       | 400     | John Burgess.....      | Fees.  |
| Burnett.....     | I. Gretton.....         | 200     | Newton Hickerson.....  | 100    |
| Calumet.....     | Jos. B. Reynolds.....   | 400     | Sam. Vincent.....      | 700    |
| Chippewa.....    | Thos. J. Connor.....    | 1,000   | E. H. Coleman.....     | 700    |
| Clark.....       | James O'Neill.....      | 800     | C. S. Stockwell.....   | *300   |
| Columbia.....    | J. S. Maxwell.....      | 700     | Peter Williams.....    | Fees.  |
| Crawford.....    | T. B. Ward.....         | 550     | J. A. Curran.....      | 200    |
| Dane.....        | John L. Erdall.....     | 800     | John O'Connell.....    | Fees.  |
| Dodge.....       | P. G. Lewis.....        | 1,000   | G. W. Morse.....       | *800   |
| Door.....        | R. P. Cody.....         | 400     | Allen Higgins.....     | 250    |
| Douglas.....     | Champ Green.....        | 600     | S. E. Tubbs.....       | *300   |
| Dunn.....        | R. D. Whitford.....     | 600     | Timothy Murphy.....    | *600   |
| Eau Claire.....  | H. D. Cooley.....       | 800     | Henry McBain.....      | Fees.  |
| Florence.....    | J. E. Abbott.....       | 500     | Frank Waring.....      | *300   |
| Fond du Lac..... | J. H. McCrory.....      | 1,000   | T. K. Gillett.....     | Fees.  |
| Forest.....      | Egbert Wyman.....       | 500     | Clark Whitbeck.....    | 200    |
| Grant.....       | J. W. Murphy.....       | 600     | W. A. Johnson.....     | Fees.  |
| Green.....       | Burr Sprague.....       | 600     | Andrew Lewis.....      | Fees.  |
| Green Lake.....  | J. H. Davidson.....     | 400     | D. P. Blackstone.....  | 300    |
| Iowa.....        | Richard Carter.....     | 600     | M. J. Tappins.....     | 450    |
| Jackson.....     | W. S. Dwinnell.....     | 800     | Frank Johnson.....     | Fees.  |
| Jefferson.....   | W. H. Rogers.....       | 1,000   | Wm. Bieber.....        | Fees.  |
| Juneau.....      | F. S. Veeder.....       | 500     | J. G. Evans.....       | 500    |
| Kenosha.....     | Myron A. Baker.....     | 400     | John H. Corcoran.....  | Fees.  |
| Kewaunee.....    | David Decker.....       | 250     | Thomas Hlawacek.....   | 250    |
| La Crosse.....   | George H. Gordon.....   | 600     | Chas. Kurtenacker..... | Fees.  |
| La Fayette.....  | Patrick H. Conley.....  | 600     | Joseph C. Oates.....   | 500    |
| Langlade.....    | Geo. L. Schmitz.....    | 500     | T. H. Ward.....        | 200    |
| Lincoln.....     | John Van Hecke.....     | 700     | Herman Wolff.....      | Fees.  |
| Manitowoc.....   | A. J. Schmitz.....      | 800     | John Chloupeck.....    | *500   |
| Marathon.....    | C. F. Eldred.....       | 700     | Hugo Peters.....       | *300   |
| Marinette.....   | Hiram O. Fairchild..... | 700     | W. P. Green.....       | *100   |
| Marquette.....   | James Duff.....         | 350     | F. J. Dodge.....       | *350   |
| Milwaukee.....   | John Toohey.....        | 4,000   | Albert DeLeur.....     | 16,000 |
| Monroe.....      | D. F. Jones.....        | 800     | J. R. Bryan.....       | 500    |
| Oconto.....      | A. Reinhart.....        | 500     | R. L. Hall.....        | 100    |
| Oneida.....      | L. J. Billings.....     | 800     | I. W. McIntyre.....    | 500    |
| Outagamie.....   | John Goodland.....      | 800     | F. C. Frederichs.....  | *400   |
| Ozaukee.....     | H. B. Schwin.....       | 500     | James Hedding.....     | *150   |
| Pepin.....       | Wm. E. Plummer.....     | 500     | Henry Murman.....      | *800   |
| Pierce.....      | A. Combacker.....       | 600     | S. Cooke.....          | *350   |
| Polk.....        | Mons P. Jerdee.....     | 500     | W. S. Sadler.....      | 350    |
| Portage.....     | F. B. Lamareux.....     | 800     | Chas. P. Mason.....    | *500   |
| Price.....       | M. Barry.....           | 1,200   | R. M. Logan.....       | Fees.  |
| Racine.....      | Frank M. Fish.....      | 400     | James McLaren.....     | Fees.  |
| Richland.....    | M. Murphy.....          | 1,000   | J. W. Renick.....      | Fees.  |
| Rock.....        | B. M. Malone.....       | 1,000   | E. D. McGowan.....     | Fees.  |
| St. Croix.....   | S. N. Hawkins.....      | 500     | Otto W. Arnquist.....  | Fees.  |
| Sauk.....        | R. D. Evans.....        | 600     | Charles Coleman.....   | Fees.  |
| Sawyer.....      | J. L. Riordan.....      | 600     | Pete Oleson.....       | 300    |
| Shawano.....     | M. J. Wallrich.....     | 600     | J. H. Tourtellott..... | 200    |
| Sheboygan.....   | Simon Gillen.....       | 1,000   | Thomas O'Hara.....     | 450    |
| Taylor.....      | G. W. Adams.....        | 600     | Wm. F. Wenck.....      | *300   |
| Trempealeau..... | W. A. Anderson.....     | 400     | O. A. Hegg.....        | Fees.  |
| Vernon.....      | Wallace Ingalls.....    | 700     | Perce J. Layne.....    | *300   |
| Walworth.....    | P. E. Leonard.....      | 400     | Ely B. Dewing.....     | Fees.  |
| Washburn.....    | H. K. Butterfield.....  | 600     | F. L. Wilkins.....     | 100    |
| Washington.....  | D. S. Tullar.....       | 1,000   | Andrew Schmidt.....    | 450    |
| Waukesha.....    | A. L. Hutchins.....     | 500     | E. J. Evans.....       | Fees.  |
| Wausau.....      | R. L. D. Potter.....    | 800     | J. M. Hatch.....       | *400   |
| Waushara.....    | Henry Fitzgibbon.....   | 800     | E. R. Humphrey.....    | *100   |
| Winnebago.....   | E. C. Pors.....         | 600     | W. W. Kimball.....     | Fees.  |
| Wood.....        |                         |         | Orrin Gray.....        | *500   |

\* And fees.

† Including deputies.

## COUNTY OFFICERS—Continued.

| COUNTIES.         | County Surveyor.             | Coroner.             |
|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Adams .....       | Marvin Lathrop .....         | David Scofield.      |
| Ashland .....     | George Sells .....           | J. C. Smyser.        |
| Barron .....      | D. A. Russell .....          | Joel Richardson.     |
| Bayfield .....    | D. F. Glover .....           | W. T. Leonard.       |
| Brown .....       | August Brauns .....          | J. Beth.             |
| Buffalo .....     | John F. Schlosstein .....    | J. L. Hallock.       |
| Burnett .....     | C. H. Bye .....              | James C. Jensen.     |
| Calumet .....     | Jacob Severin .....          | Chas. Wepperman.     |
| Chippewa .....    | John King .....              | John Weinberger.     |
| Clark .....       | Wm. Weish .....              | J. D. Wicker.        |
| Columbia .....    | Chas. E. Corning .....       | N. J. Currier.       |
| Crawford .....    | J. J. Hurlbut .....          | Chancy Blancher.     |
| Dane .....        | G. W. Brown .....            | H. H. Helm.          |
| Dodge .....       | Adolph Walther .....         | Geo. Engel.          |
| Door .....        | C. O. Guenther .....         | David Houle.         |
| Douglas .....     | F. P. Black .....            | J. D. Whitney.       |
| Dunn .....        | D. W. Waite .....            | J. J. Merrick.       |
| Eau Claire .....  | C. E. Bussell .....          | L. Shaver.           |
| Florence .....    | C. S. Simpson .....          | Geo. H. Keyes.       |
| Fond du Lac ..... | J. Haessly .....             | F. F. Parsons.       |
| Forest .....      | W. R. Burgess .....          | Sidney Verbeck.      |
| Grant .....       | Herbert J. Gould .....       | Rube Black.          |
| Green .....       | D. H. Morgan .....           | G. O. Stearns.       |
| Green Lake .....  | Alban Clark .....            | H. P. Meriam.        |
| Iowa .....        | John H. Dunstan .....        | Wm. P. Ruggles.      |
| Jackson .....     | Eustace L. Brockway .....    | Ad. W. Merrill.      |
| Jefferson .....   | K. P. Clark .....            | J. A. Eales.         |
| Juneau .....      | John T. Patterson .....      | John Price, Jr.      |
| Kenosha .....     | Jason Lathrop .....          | Hubert Schwan.       |
| Kewaunee .....    | Constant Thiry .....         | W. F. Scott, M. D.   |
| La Crosse .....   | Wm. R. Sill .....            | G. G. Lang.          |
| La Fayette .....  | Theodore E. Blackstone ..... | John Davidson.       |
| Langlade .....    | D. B. Eddick .....           | E. R. Colton.        |
| Lincoln .....     | W. C. Lehman .....           | J. D. Cutter.        |
| Manitowoc .....   | C. C. Ertz .....             | F. S. Luhmann.       |
| Marathon .....    | P. F. Currin .....           | Chas. Quandt.        |
| Marinette .....   | Harry McCallum .....         | W. D. Lewis.         |
| Marquette .....   | Geo. E. Phillips .....       | Ferdinand Meinke.    |
| Milwaukee .....   | Robert C. Rienertson .....   | Ernst A. M. Leidel.  |
| Monroe .....      | W. Kenyon .....              | O. F. Angle.         |
| Oconto .....      | E. Fitzpatrick .....         | Chas. Bentz.         |
| Oneida .....      | Daniel Graham .....          | C. L. Perry.         |
| Outagamie .....   | Elihu Spencer .....          | Fred Peterson.       |
| Ozaukee .....     | L. Towsley .....             | John W. Lutftring.   |
| Pepin .....       | Nat Plummer .....            | F. J. Gobar.         |
| Pierce .....      | G. W. Cairns .....           | J. S. Copley.        |
| Polk .....        | S. M. DeGulier .....         | H. A. Holliday.      |
| Portage .....     | E. A. Williams .....         | James Moylan.        |
| Price .....       | W. H. Nichols .....          | Wm. Fordyce.         |
| Racine .....      | Frank F. Foote .....         | William M. Phillips. |
| Richland .....    | L. L. Appleby .....          | J. W. Leik.          |
| Rock .....        | Edward Ruger .....           | George Hawthorn.     |
| St. Croix .....   | George Strong .....          | E. L. Boothby.       |
| Sauk .....        | David B. Hurlbert .....      | S. W. Corwith.       |
| Sawyer .....      | Richard Hubbard .....        | J. P. Cox.           |
| Shawano .....     | J. A. Melendy .....          | L. J. Williams.      |
| Sheboygan .....   | S. A. Simpson .....          | Adolph Bock.         |
| Taylor .....      | Daniel Walrath .....         | Richard Cox.         |
| Trempealeau ..... | H. B. Merchant .....         | C. E. Scott.         |
| Vernon .....      | Wm. H. Knower .....          | Stanley Stout.       |
| Walworth .....    | James Child .....            | Chas. L. Lyon.       |
| Washburn .....    | A. J. Golding .....          | Peter Mills.         |
| Washington .....  | D. D. Cameron .....          | Otto Boeswetter.     |
| Waukesha .....    | Wm. Powrie .....             | Lvuren Barker.       |
| Waupaca .....     | A. W. Johnson .....          | A. L. McDonald.      |
| Wausara .....     | Harry Walker .....           | James Larson.        |
| Winnebago .....   | G. A. Randall .....          | C. R. Hamlin.        |
| Wood .....        | B. R. Tarbox .....           | John Schuster.       |

## COUNTY OFFICERS.

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## COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

| COUNTIES.         | NAME.                   | POST-OFFICE.           | No. of schools in county. | Salary.  | Printing, postage and stationery. |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| Adams.....        | E. C. Morse.....        | Arkdale.....           | 66                        | \$500    | \$75                              |
| Ashland.....      | F. W. Brown.....        | Butternut.....         | 28                        | 600      | 150                               |
| Barron.....       | N. E. Carver.....       | Chetek.....            | 94                        | 800      | 100                               |
| Bayfield.....     | A. L. Ruggles.....      | Washburn.....          | 11                        | 300      | 25                                |
| Brown.....        | D. S. Rice.....         | Morrison.....          | 81                        | 800      | 100                               |
| Buffalo.....      | Geo. Schmidt.....       | Alma.....              | 81                        | 800      | 200                               |
| Burnett.....      | Tena Nelson.....        | Grantsburg.....        | 21                        | 175      | 50                                |
| Calumet.....      | H. Severin.....         | New Holstein.....      | 67                        | 800      | 75                                |
| Chippewa.....     | Alex Sherman.....       | Cadott.....            | 139                       | 1,000    | 200                               |
| Clark.....        | G. E. Crothers.....     | Thorp.....             | 104                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Columbia.....     | E. C. True.....         | Cambria.....           | 144                       | 1,000    | 200                               |
| Crawford.....     | Archie McDowell.....    | Mt. Sterling.....      | 92                        | 800      | 200                               |
| Dane, 1st dist. ( | Sylvanus Ames.....      | Stoughton.....         | 126                       | 800      | 200                               |
| 2d dist. )        | L. B. Murphy.....       | Bluff Station.....     | 123                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Dodge.....        | J. T. Flavin.....       | Watertown.....         | 190                       | 1,200    | 200                               |
| Door.....         | W. L. Damkoehler.....   | Bailey's Harbor.....   | 62                        | 800      | 150                               |
| Douglas.....      | W. E. Chandler.....     | West Superior.....     | 14                        | 200      | 50                                |
| Dunn.....         | H. W. Reed.....         | Menomonie.....         | 114                       | 800      | 150                               |
| Eau Claire.....   | Mrs. L. A. Progent..... | Eau Claire.....        | 92                        | 800      | 200                               |
| Florence.....     | G. D. Swift.....        | Commonwealth.....      | 7                         | 175      | 25                                |
| Fond du Lac.....  | M. T. Blewett.....      | Eldorado.....          | 165                       | 1,000    | 100                               |
| Forest.....       | J. B. Monaghan.....     | Monico.....            | 7                         | 300      | .....                             |
| Grant.....        | Chas. L. Harper.....    | Lancaster.....         | 217                       | 1,000    | 175                               |
| Green.....        | J. L. Sherron.....      | Albany.....            | 130                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Green Lake.....   | A. W. Millard.....      | Markesan.....          | 71                        | 800      | 145                               |
| Iowa.....         | B. W. Gilett.....       | Avoca.....             | 123                       | 800      | 100                               |
| Jackson.....      | T. P. Marsh.....        | Secherville.....       | 82                        | 800      | 150                               |
| Jefferson.....    | J. A. Sheridan.....     | Waterloo.....          | 131                       | 1,000    | 250                               |
| Juneau.....       | M. L. Bunnell.....      | Mauston.....           | 99                        | 800      | 150                               |
| Kenosha.....      | Wm. Midllecamp.....     | Somers.....            | 61                        | 600      | 150                               |
| Kewaunee.....     | W. Swaty.....           | Ahnapee.....           | 53                        | 800      | 100                               |
| La Crosse.....    | W. J. Hughes.....       | West Salem.....        | 66                        | 800      | 150                               |
| La Fayette.....   | L. H. Johnson.....      | Wiot.....              | 126                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Langlade.....     | E. Nordman.....         | Muller's Lake.....     | 53                        | 500      | 200                               |
| Lincoln.....      | David Finn.....         | Merrill.....           | 30                        | 600      | 200                               |
| Manitowoc.....    | John Nagle.....         | Manitowoc.....         | 108                       | 1,200    | 75                                |
| Marathon.....     | F. A. Strupp.....       | Black Creek Falls..... | 128                       | 1,200    | 200                               |
| Marinette.....    | R. C. Ramsey.....       | Peshigo.....           | 28                        | 800      | .....                             |
| Marquette.....    | Thos. Skinner.....      | Merritt's Landing..... | 59                        | 650      | .....                             |
| Milwaukee.....    | P. A. Lynch.....        | Williamsburg.....      | 66                        | 1,200    | 250                               |
| Monroe.....       | J. P. Galiger.....      | Tomah.....             | 134                       | 800      | 100                               |
| Oconto.....       | W. A. McKinley.....     | Abrams.....            | 49                        | 500      | 200                               |
| Oneida.....       | A. D. Prideaux.....     | Rhineland.....         | 5                         | 400      | .....                             |
| Outagamie.....    | Jarvis Muttart.....     | South Osborne.....     | 112                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Ozaukee.....      | J. E. Reichert.....     | Cedarburg.....         | 59                        | 1,000    | 60                                |
| Pepin.....        | Jennie M. Goodrich..... | Durand.....            | 40                        | 500      | 100                               |
| Pierce.....       | C. J. Brewer.....       | Ellsworth.....         | 107                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Polk.....         | L. B. Dresser.....      | St. Croix Falls.....   | 93                        | 800      | 200                               |
| Portage.....      | A. P. Een.....          | Stevens Point.....     | 91                        | 800      | 100                               |
| Price.....        | Anna F. Brosnan.....    | Field.....             | 33                        | 500      | 100                               |
| Racine.....       | B. O. Noble.....        | Raymond.....           | 75                        | 800      | 130                               |
| Richland.....     | J. W. Burns.....        | Richland Center.....   | 122                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Rock, 1st dist. ( | J. Boyd Jones.....      | Evansville.....        | 88                        | 800      | 200                               |
| 2d dist. )        | H. C. Thom.....         | Beloit.....            | 88                        | 800      | 200                               |
| St. Croix.....    | Lovila M. Mosher.....   | New Richmond.....      | 111                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Sauk.....         | E. C. Wiswall.....      | Prairie du Sac.....    | 161                       | 1,000    | .....                             |
| Sawyer.....       | Mrs. G. Harrington..... | Hayward.....           | 11                        | 300      | 25                                |
| Shawano.....      | L. D. Roberts.....      | Shawano.....           | 88                        | 800      | 98                                |
| Sheboygan.....    | Jas. Leahy.....         | Random Lake.....       | 113                       | 1,000    | .....                             |
| Taylor.....       | Ernst Priest.....       | Medford.....           | 46                        | 500      | .....                             |
| Trempealeau.....  | W. L. Cummings.....     | Blair.....             | 96                        | 1,000    | 200                               |
| Vernon.....       | D. O. Mahoney.....      | Viroqua.....           | 152                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Walworth.....     | L. A. Williams.....     | Elkhorn.....           | 120                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Washburn.....     | G. A. Barker.....       | Shell Lake.....        | 8                         | 100      | 50                                |
| Washington.....   | C. F. Leins.....        | Kewaskum.....          | 98                        | 800      | 125                               |
| Waukesha.....     | A. J. Smith.....        | Waukesha.....          | 119                       | 1,000    | 150                               |
| Waupaca.....      | Wm. Fowlie.....         | Waupaca.....           | 118                       | 800      | 200                               |
| Waushara.....     | T. S. Chipman.....      | Terrill.....           | 100                       | 800      | 100                               |
| Winnebago.....    | Frank Miller.....       | Elo.....               | 100                       | 910      | 72                                |
| Wood.....         | Geo. T. Rowland.....    | Grand Rapids.....      | 57                        | 800      | 125                               |
| Totals.....       |                         |                        | 6,043                     | \$52,710 | \$9,270                           |

## PRINCIPALS OF FREE HIGH SCHOOLS.

| Post-office.           | Principal.        | Post-office.                         | Principal.          |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Ahnapee .....          | J. C. Kamp.       | Mayville.....                        | Horace Gibson.      |
| Alma .....             | C. D. Kipp.       | Mazomanie.....                       | W. W. Kilgore.      |
| Almond .....           | Ida K. McGregor.  | Menasha.....                         | H. J. Evans.        |
| Antigo.....            | John O'Hara.      | Merrill.....                         | J. G. Adams.        |
| Appleton.....          | R. H. Schmidt.    | Merrillan.....                       | W. J. Hoskins.      |
| Arcadia.....           | J. C. Gaveney.    | Middleton.....                       | Elsie M. Bristol.   |
| Argyle.....            | S. H. Hilliard.   | Mineral Point.....                   | G. E. Cabanis.      |
| Ashtland.....          | J. M. Turner.     | Monroe.....                          | C. F. Niles.        |
| Augusta.....           | L. W. Wood.       | Montello.....                        | Paul Bergen.        |
| Avoca.....             | Joseph Cubela.    | Montfort.....                        | Wm. Farris.         |
| Baraboo.....           | W. J. Brier.      | Mt. Hope.....                        | Robert Willis.      |
| Bayfield.....          | F. W. Denison.    | Muscoda.....                         | C. R. Pickering.    |
| Beaver Dam.....        | H. T. Gillette.   | Necedah.....                         | H. J. Bowell.       |
| Beloit.....            | C. A. Hutchins.   | Neenah.....                          | C. W. Cabeen.       |
| Berlin.....            | A. F. Rote.       | Neillsville.....                     | E. B. Oakley.       |
| Black Earth.....       | E. W. Walker.     | New Lisbon.....                      | E. E. Fowler.       |
| Black River Falls..... | Dwight Kinney.    | New London.....                      | Robert Paton.       |
| Bloomer.....           | W. H. Bloom.      | New Richmond.....                    | W. H. Williams.     |
| Bloomington.....       | A. G. Zimmerman.  | Oakwood.....                         | P. J. Kelly.        |
| Boscobel.....          | E. R. Johnson.    | Oconto.....                          | G. M. Hoferty.      |
| Brandon.....           | D. S. Gibbon.     | Omro.....                            | J. B. Babcock.      |
| Brodhead.....          | J. A. Eakin.      | Oregon.....                          | R. E. Blount.       |
| Burlington.....        | W. S. Artell.     | Oshkosh.....                         | R. H. Halsey.       |
| Cadott.....            | J. A. Jeffrey.    | Pepin.....                           | D. E. Cameron.      |
| Cambridge.....         | M. E. Terry.      | Pewaukee.....                        | E. W. Prior.        |
| Chetek.....            | E. K. Thomas.     | Plymouth.....                        | Otto Gaffron.       |
| Chilton.....           | P. H. McGovern.   | Portage.....                         | W. G. Clough.       |
| Chippewa Falls.....    | C. R. Long.       | Port Washington.....                 | F. H. Blondell.     |
| Clinton Junction.....  | A. E. Schaub.     | Potosi.....                          | F. R. Shuttleworth. |
| Clintonville.....      | F. E. Chandler.   | Poynette.....                        | James McVillie.     |
| Colby.....             | J. F. Sims.       | Prairie du Chien.....                | L. L. Clarke.       |
| Columbus.....          | J. E. Hoyt.       | Prairie du Sac.....                  | John Jones.         |
| Darlington.....        | J. A. James.      | Prescott.....                        | James Goldsworthy.  |
| Delavan.....           | Geo. Collie.      | Racine.....                          | A. R. Sprague.      |
| De Pere.....           | C. A. Goggin.     | Reedsburgh.....                      | A. B. West.         |
| Dodgeville.....        | J. W. Livingston. | Rhineland.....                       | A. D. Prideaux.     |
| Durand.....            | J. W. Nesbitt.    | Rice Lake.....                       | A. J. Hogan.        |
| East Troy.....         | Etta Carle.       | Richland Centre.....                 | T. H. Haney.        |
| Eau Claire.....        | J. K. McGregor.   | Ripon.....                           | M. H. McMahon.      |
| Edgerton.....          | L. E. Gettle.     | River Falls.....                     | R. B. Hazzard.      |
| Elkhorn.....           | D. D. Mayne.      | Sauk City.....                       | C. F. Ninman.       |
| Elroy.....             | J. A. Hancock.    | Sextonville.....                     |                     |
| Evansville.....        | H. H. Jacobs.     | Seymour.....                         | W. E. Pemberton.    |
| Fennimore.....         | John M. Quick.    | Sharon.....                          | J. G. Skeels.       |
| Florence.....          | W. L. Morrison.   | Shawano.....                         | W. H. Hickock.      |
| Fond du Lac.....       | I. N. Mitchell.   | Sheboygan.....                       | E. J. Haylett.      |
| Fort Atkinson.....     | J. Q. Emery.      | Sheboygan Falls.....                 | L. M. Roberts.      |
| Fort Howard.....       | O. R. Larsen.     | Shullsburg.....                      | M. M. Warner.       |
| Fox Lake.....          | L. S. Keeley.     | Sparta.....                          | L. H. Clark.        |
| Fremont.....           | J. M. Peppard.    | Spring Green.....                    | W. A. Cundy.        |
| Friendship.....        | H. M. Older.      | Stevens Point.....                   | F. W. Cooley.       |
| Geneva Lake.....       | J. H. Gould.      | Stockbridge.....                     | W. B. Minihan.      |
| Glenbeulah.....        | Mina Whiting.     | Stoughton.....                       | C. F. Cronk.        |
| Grand Rapids.....      | Chas. M. Fox.     | Sturgeon Bay.....                    | W. O. Brown.        |
| Green Bay.....         | A. J. Clough.     | Sun Prairie.....                     | I. M. Buell.        |
| Hartford.....          | O. P. Nelson.     | Tomah.....                           | G. W. Relgie.       |
| Hazel Green.....       | H. B. Lathe.      | Two Rivers.....                      | C. O. Marsh.        |
| Highland.....          | D. J. Murphy.     | Unity.....                           | E. T. Johnson.      |
| Hillsborough.....      | E. V. Wernick.    | Viroqua.....                         | J. A. Aylward.      |
| Horicon.....           | J. H. Dorse.      | Walworth.....                        | May Maxon.          |
| Hudson.....            | A. W. Burton.     | Washburn.....                        | J. T. Edwards.      |
| Humbird.....           | F. P. Tibbitts.   | Waterloo.....                        | Geo. Bollinger.     |
| Janesville.....        | C. H. Keyes.      | Watertown.....                       | C. F. Viebahn.      |
| Jefferson.....         | H. F. Wieman.     | Waupaca.....                         | F. A. Lowell.       |
| Kenosha.....           | W. J. Pollock.    | Waupun, Dodge Co.....                | F. C. Howard.       |
| Kewaunee.....          | M. McMahon.       | Waupun, F <sup>d</sup> du L. Co..... | H. C. Custis.       |
| Kiel.....              | A. W. Dassler.    | Wausau.....                          | Hugh McIndoe.       |
| Lake Mills.....        | H. L. Terry.      | Wauwatosa.....                       | A. W. Smith.        |
| Lancaster.....         | C. R. Schowalter. | Westfield.....                       | C. G. Woolcock.     |
| Little Wolf.....       | Alonzo McKinley.  | West Salem.....                      | J. F. Burgess.      |
| Lodi.....              | O. J. Schuster.   | West Bend.....                       | James Keely.        |
| Madison.....           | W. M. Pond.       | West De Pere.....                    | F. W. Winter.       |
| Marshall.....          | W. A. Dodge.      | Weyauwega.....                       | S. F. Grubb.        |
| Marshfield.....        | Fred. Hamlin.     | Whitewater.....                      | C. H. Sylvester.    |
|                        | G. S. Grubb.      | Wonewoc.....                         | T. C. Morrow.       |

## SCHOOL OFFICERS.

473

## CITY SUPERINTENDENTS.

| CITY.                 | Superintendent.        | Number of teachers required. | Salary.  | Printing, postage and stationery. |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| Appleton.....         | A. B. Whitman.....     | 47                           | \$450    | \$50                              |
| Antigo.....           | L. K. Strong.....      | 11                           | 150      | 30                                |
| Baraboo.....          | W. J. Brier.....       | 19                           | 300      | 15                                |
| Beaver Dam.....       | Jas. J. Dick.....      | 14                           | 300      | 150                               |
| Beloit.....           | T. A. Smith.....       | 21                           | 100      |                                   |
| Berlin.....           | N. M. Dodson.....      | 20                           | 300      | 10                                |
| Brodhead.....         | Burr Sprague.....      | 9                            | 25       | 1                                 |
| Columbus.....         | W. G. Coles.....       | 8                            | 100      | 30                                |
| Depere.....           | C. A. Goggin.....      |                              |          |                                   |
| Fond du Lac.....      | I. N. Mitchell.....    | 46                           | 400      | 50                                |
| Fort Howard.....      | Otis R. Larsen.....    | 17                           | 250      | 30                                |
| Grand Rapids.....     | D. J. Cole.....        | 8                            | 100      | 40                                |
| Green Bay.....        | Cornelia B. Field..... | 23                           | 350      | 25                                |
| Hudson.....           | Geo. D. Cline.....     | 11                           | 75       | 10                                |
| Janesville.....       | C. H. Keyes.....       | 37                           | 1,500    | 300                               |
| Kenosha.....          | James Cavanagh.....    | 16                           | 200      | 75                                |
| La Crosse.....        | Albert Hardy.....      | 80                           | 900      | 200                               |
| Madison.....          | Wm. H. Beach.....      | 42                           | 2,000    |                                   |
| Marinette.....        | F. R. Utley.....       | 25                           | 1,600    |                                   |
| Menasha.....          | M. M. Schoetz.....     | 11                           | 75       | 30                                |
| Menomonie.....        | Stella Lucas.....      | 25                           | 200      | 10                                |
| Merrill.....          | H. A. Talbut.....      | 15                           | 250      | 25                                |
| Milwaukee.....        | Wm. E. Anderson.....   | 406                          | 3,000    | 250                               |
| Mineral Point.....    | W. L. Tallman.....     | 11                           |          |                                   |
| Neenah.....           | Robert Shiells.....    | 18                           | 200      |                                   |
| New London.....       | B. A. Weatherby.....   | 9                            | 100      | 10                                |
| Oconto.....           | D. P. Moriarty.....    | 15                           | 200      |                                   |
| Oshkosh.....          | W. A. Gordon.....      | 60                           | 600      | 300                               |
| Portage.....          | C. T. Susan.....       | 19                           | 300      | 50                                |
| Prairie du Chien..... | C. S. Fuller.....      | 10                           | 150      | 25                                |
| Racine.....           | H. G. Winslow.....     | 58                           | 1,200    | 40                                |
| Reedsburg.....        | Helen N. Perry.....    | 7                            | 50       |                                   |
| Ripon.....            | H. L. Richardson.....  | 15                           | 100      | 25                                |
| Sheboygan.....        | Geo. Heller.....       | 24                           | 500      |                                   |
| Stevens Point.....    | F. W. Cooley.....      | 25                           | 100      | 25                                |
| Sturgeon Bay.....     | Wm. O. Brown.....      | 8                            | 100      |                                   |
| Watertown.....        | C. F. Viebahn.....     | 24                           | 1,600    |                                   |
| Waupaca.....          | Miss Belle Smith.....  | 9                            | 75       | 9                                 |
| Wausau.....           | C. V. Bardeen.....     | 24                           | 300      | 18                                |
| Whitewater.....       | T. B. Pray.....        | 14                           |          | 100                               |
| Totals.....           |                        | 1,272                        | \$18,000 | \$1,708                           |

## STATISTICAL LIST OF SENATORS FOR 1889.

| District. | Names.               | Politics. | Counties represented.  | P. O. Address.  | Occupation.                  | Nativity.     | Age | Married or single. | Came to State. | Years in legislature.         |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------|--|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| 14        | Avery, Frank         | R.        | Juneau and Sauk  | Baraboo         | Merchant                     | England       | 58  | M.                 | 1836           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 19        | Buckstaff, Geo. H.   | R.        | Winnebago, except town and city of Menasha   | Oshkosh         | Lumberman                    | New Brunswick | 50  | M.                 | 1832           | 1870, 79, 80, 83, 85, 87, 89. |
| 12        | Clawson, P. J.       | R.        | Green and La Fayette   | Monroe          | Lawyer                       | Pennsylvania  | 49  | M.                 | 1851           | 1889.                         |
| 3         | Cooper, H. A.        | R.        | Racine   | Racine          | Lawyer                       | Wisconsin     | 45  | S.                 | 1867, 89.      |                               |
| 29        | DeGroot, John W.     | R.        | Buffalo, Pepin and Trempealeau   | Alma            | Editor                       | New York      | 45  | M.                 | 1845           | 1870, 87, 89.                 |
| 31        | Dyson, Thos. A.      | R.        | La Crosse and Vernon   | La Crosse       | Lawyer                       | Wisconsin     | 57  | M.                 | 1851           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 9         | Fitch, George        | R.        | Green Lake, Portage, Waushara and pt. of Marathon  | Berlin          | Horticulturist, fruit grower | New York      | 40  | M.                 | 1871           | 1887, 89.                     |
| 5         | Fritz, Theodore      | U. L.     | Milwaukee  | Milwaukee       | Grocer                       | Prussia       | 57  | M.                 | 1856           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 23        | Greene, Walter S.    | D.        | Jefferson and pt. of Waukesha  | Ft. Atkinson    | Lumber dealer, etc.          | New York      | 54  | M.                 | 1847           | 1862, 73, 74, 87, 89.         |
| 28        | Joiner, R. L.        | R.        | Iowa and Richland  | Wyoming         | Surveyor and farmer          | Indiana       | 47  | S.                 | 1845           | 1880.                         |
| 4         | Kemp, John J.        | R.        | Milwaukee  | 756 3d St.      | Merchant                     | Wisconsin     | 31  | M.                 | 1857           | 1889.                         |
| 22        | Kennedy, Wm.         | D.        | Outagamie and pt. Winnebago  | Appleton        | Lawyer                       | Ireland       | 44  | M.                 | 1857           | 1885, 87, 89.                 |
| 16        | Kidd, Edward I.      | R.        | Crawford and Grant   | Millville       | Miller                       | Wisconsin     | 43  | M.                 | 1845           | 1861, 82, 83, 85, 87, 89.     |
| 6         | Kroeger, Herman      | U. L.     | Milwaukee  | 369 Grove St.   | Dry goods merchant           | Prussia       | 57  | M.                 | 1844           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 21        | Leahy, John E.       | R.        | Marathon, Shawano, Waupaca and pt. of Waushara   | Wausau          | Lumberman                    | New Hampshire | 46  | M.                 | 1849           | 1882, 87, 89.                 |
| 33        | Lochen, Peter        | D.        | Waukesha   | Newburg         | Carpenter, farmer            | Prussia       | 48  | M.                 | 1860           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 17        | Lovejoy, Allen P.    | R.        | Rock   | Janesville      | Lumberman                    | Maine         | 63  | M.                 | 1850           | 1879, 87, 89.                 |
| 26        | Main, Willot S.      | R.        | Dane   | Madison         | Farmer                       | New York      | 60  | M.                 | 1846           | 1889.                         |
| 20        | Mead, M. C.          | D.        | Sheboygan, pt. Fond du Lac, Ashland, Fitch, Friesland, Onondaga, Langlade, Lincoln, Price and Taylor | Plymouth        | Lawyer                       | Wisconsin     | 30  | M.                 | 1858           | 1889.                         |
| 11        | Merrill, George F.   | R.        | Price and Taylor   | Ashland         | Lawyer                       | Wisconsin     | 41  | M.                 | 1847           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 30        | Miller, Wm.          | R.        | Dunn and Chippewa  | Rusk            | Lumberman, farmer            | Ireland       | 49  | M.                 | 1850           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 15        | Nash, Wm. F.         | D.        | Kewaunee and Manitowish  | Two Rivers      | Editor and publisher         | New York      | 41  | M.                 | 1852           | 1878, 89.                     |
| 2         | Persons, E. W.       | D.        | Brown and Calumet  | Depere          | Grain dealer, etc.           | New York      | 52  | M.                 | 1850           | 1865, 80, 89.                 |
| 13        | Petitbonne, Chas. A. | Ind.      | Dodge  | Jeanesville     | Editor                       | New York      | 47  | M.                 | 1850           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 27        | Pond, Levi E.        | R.        | Adams, Columbia, Marquette and Monroe and Wood   | Westfield       | Farmer                       | New York      | 55  | M.                 | 1857           | 1881, 89.                     |
| 32        | Price, H. H.         | R.        | Kenosha and Walworth   | Elk River Falls | Lumberman, miller            | Wisconsin     | 39  | S.                 | 1859           | 1880.                         |
| 8         | Raynolds, J. C.      | R.        | Clark and Eau Claire   | Lake Geneva     | Physician                    | Wisconsin     | 42  | M.                 | 1849           | 1885, 87, 89.                 |
| 25        | Rusk, Wm. A.         | R.        | Door, Marinette and Oconto   | Eau Claire      | Lumberman                    | Michigan      | 39  | M.                 | 1871           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 1         | Scotfield, Edward    | R.        | Part of Fond du Lac  | Oconto          | Lumberman                    | Pennsylvania  | 45  | M.                 | 1868           | 1867, 89.                     |
| 18        | Stanchfield, S. B.   | R.        | Pierce and St. Croix   | Fond du Lac     | Farmer                       | Maine         | 51  | M.                 | 1855           | 1865, 89.                     |
| 10        | Taylor, H. A.        | R.        | Pierce and St. Croix   | Hudson          | Printer, real est., etc.     | New York      | 51  | M.                 | 1855           | 1869.                         |
| 34        | Taylor, Chas. S.     | R.        | Fritz, Burnett, Bayfield, Price and Sawyer   | Barron          | Editor and lawyer            | Wisconsin     | 37  | S.                 | 1851           | 1885, 87, 89.                 |
| 7         | Widule, Christian    | R.        | Doglas, Sawyer, Washburn and Milwaukee   | Milwaukee       | Druggist                     | Prussia       | 43  | M.                 | 1849           | 1879, 87, 89.                 |

STATISTICAL LIST OF MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY FOR 1889.

| Seat No. | Names.               | Politics. | Counties represented.       | P. O. address.  | Occupation.                           | Nativity.     | Age. | Married or single. | Came to state. | Years in legislature. |
|----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 83       | Allen, Dwight S.     | R.        | 2d Dist., Walworth.         | Lake Geneva.    | Farmer.                               | New York.     | 45   | M.                 | 1832           | 1889.                 |
| 84       | Allen, Philip        | R.        | Green (South).              | Browtown.       | Farmer.                               | Ohio.         | 50   | M.                 | 1835           | 1889.                 |
| 85       | Anderson, J. S.      | R.        | 3d Dist., Manitowoc.        | Manitowoc.      | Lawyer.                               | Scotland.     | 46   | M.                 | 1832           | 1889.                 |
| 86       | Barcock, J. W.       | R.        | Jincau.                     | Neenah.         | Lumberman.                            | Vermont.      | 38   | M.                 | 1881           | 1889.                 |
| 87       | Bailey, S. J.        | R.        | Dunn.                       | Menomonie.      | Contractor and builder.               | Indiana.      | 50   | M.                 | 1838           | 1889.                 |
| 88       | Baker, P. O.         | R.        | 3d Dist., Dane.             | Mount Vernon.   | Farmer and carpenter.                 | Norway.       | 50   | M.                 | 1830           | 1889.                 |
| 89       | Barney, J. A.        | R.        | 3d Dist., Dodge.            | Mayville.       | Not in active business.               | New York.     | 48   | M.                 | 1830           | 1889.                 |
| 90       | Beaumont, Eph.       | R.        | 2d Dist., Waushara.         | Hartland.       | Farmer and hotel keeper.              | England.      | 54   | M.                 | 1847           | 1875, 76, 80.         |
| 91       | Beebe, M. P.         | R.        | 2d Dist., Marathon.         | Wausau.         | Lumberman.                            | New York.     | 53   | M.                 | 1831           | 1889.                 |
| 92       | Bennett, W. H.       | R.        | 1st Dist., Iowa.            | Clyde.          | Farmer and school teacher.            | Wisconsin.    | 46   | M.                 | 1830           | 1887, 89.             |
| 93       | Blyton, W. H.        | R.        | 1st Dist., Monroe.          | Sparta.         | Insurance agent.                      | New York.     | 46   | M.                 | 1834           | 1883, 85, 89.         |
| 94       | Burgess, D. L.       | R.        | Racine.                     | Union Grove.    | Physician.                            | Wisconsin.    | 41   | M.                 | 1847           | 1880.                 |
| 95       | Burns, Alfred L.     | R.        | Kenosha.                    | Salem Station.  | Farmer.                               | Wisconsin.    | 47   | M.                 | 1841           | 1889.                 |
| 96       | Caldwell, Geo. F.    | R.        | 2d Dist., Eau Claire.       | Augusta.        | Farmer.                               | New York.     | 34   | M.                 | 1854           | 1889.                 |
| 97       | Chesak, Joseph       | R.        | 1st Dist., Marathon.        | Pontatowski.    | Merchant and hotel keeper.            | Austria.      | 39   | M.                 | 1853           | 1889.                 |
| 98       | Christianson, George | R.        | 9th Dist., Milwaukee.       | 123 Walnut St.  | Lead caster.                          | Holland.      | 54   | M.                 | 1837           | 1889.                 |
| 99       | Clifford, Patrick    | R.        | Marquette.                  | Marquette.      | Lumberman.                            | Ohio.         | 54   | M.                 | 1837           | 1889.                 |
| 100      | Conner, Edward       | R.        | St. Croix.                  | Woodville.      | Farmer.                               | New York.     | 59   | M.                 | 1871           | 1889.                 |
| 101      | Coollidge, Evan      | R.        | Wood.                       | Waubesa.        | Lumberman and merchant.               | Scotland.     | 50   | M.                 | 1873           | 1889.                 |
| 102      | Corbett, C. A.       | R.        | 1st Dist., Waupaca.         | Waupaca.        | Banker.                               | New York.     | 60   | M.                 | 1830           | 1889.                 |
| 103      | Craite, Isaac        | R.        | 2d Dist., Sheboygan.        | Greenbush.      | Refined merchant.                     | Vermont.      | 48   | M.                 | 1835           | 1889.                 |
| 104      | Curtis, Mark         | R.        | 2d Dist., Manitowoc.        | Mishicot.       | Merchant.                             | Wisconsin.    | 52   | M.                 | 1846           | 1887, 89.             |
| 105      | DeLap, R. H.         | R.        | 2d Dist., Jefferson.        | Hebron.         | General business.                     | Vermont.      | 52   | M.                 | 1845           | 1889.                 |
| 106      | Detling, Valentine   | R.        | 11th Dist., Milwaukee.      | Via.            | Physician.                            | Wisconsin.    | 45   | M.                 | 1846           | 1889.                 |
| 107      | Dill, Daniel J.      | R.        | 1st Dist., Sheboygan.       | Sheboygan.      | Mason.                                | England.      | 45   | M.                 | 1808           | 1889.                 |
| 108      | Dorwin, V. W.        | R.        | Pepin.                      | Prescott.       | Dealer in real estate.                | New York.     | 58   | M.                 | 1839           | 1889.                 |
| 109      | Dunn, Michael        | R.        | 1st Dist., Milwaukee.       | Grand.          | Farmer.                               | Pennsylvania. | 56   | M.                 | 1834           | 1877, 78, 85, 89.     |
| 110      | Eckert, Charles      | R.        | 3d Dist., Manitowoc.        | 728 Oakland av. | Contractor.                           | New York.     | 56   | M.                 | 1834           | 1877, 78, 85, 89.     |
| 111      | Ekson, A. C.         | R.        | 3d Dist., Grant.            | 728 Centre St.  | Tanner.                               | Wisconsin.    | 49   | S.                 | 1839           | 1887, 89.             |
| 112      | Fehland, T. R.       | R.        | Lafayette, Lincoln, Taylor. | Musoda.         | Banker, merchant and farmer.          | New York.     | 43   | M.                 | 1839           | 1887, 89.             |
| 113      | Fehland, William     | R.        | 3d Dist., Dane.             | Merrill.        | Hardware merchant.                    | Germany.      | 43   | M.                 | 1835           | 1889.                 |
| 114      | Feld, Carl R.        | R.        | La Fayette, Jefferson.      | Wazomone.       | Farmer.                               | Germany.      | 37   | M.                 | 1835           | 1889.                 |
| 115      | Freeman, James W.    | R.        | La Fayette (part).          | Watertown.      | Lawyer.                               | Wisconsin.    | 40   | S.                 | 1838           | 1885, 87, 89.         |
| 116      | Gray, A. L.          | R.        | 1st Dist., Brown.           | Shullsburg.     | Grain and live stock dealer.          | Illinois.     | 46   | M.                 | 1845           | 1887, 89.             |
| 117      | Gunning, J. W.       | R.        | Adams and Marquette.        | St. Howard.     | Dry goods merchant.                   | Canada.       | 42   | M.                 | 1849           | 1879, 85, 86, 89.     |
| 118      |                      | R.        |                             | Friendship      | Abstract and insurance busi-<br>ness. | New York.     | 41   | M.                 | 1835           | 1889.                 |



STATISTICAL LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY — Continued.

| Seat No. | Names.             | Politics. | Counties represented.                            | P. O. address.   | Occupation.                          | Nativity.      | Age. | Married or single. | Came to state. | Years in legislature.                                     |
|----------|--------------------|-----------|--|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|------|--------------------|----------------|---|
| 81       | Hagedstad, K. K.   | R.        | Trempealeau.                                     | Estrick.         | Farmer.                              | Norway.        | 43   | M.                 | 1854           | 1889  |
| 82       | Hall, Charles.     | R.        | Oconto.  | Oconto.          | Hardware merchant.                   | England.       | 43   | M.                 | 1848           | 1887, 89.   |
| 83       | Hickson, Theodore. | R.        | 2d Dist., Columbia.                              | Oisego.          | Farmer.                              | Pennsylvania.  | 53   | M.                 | 1833           | 1889.   |
| 43       | Hill, Thomas.      | R.        | 1st Dist., Sauk.                                 | Spring Green.    | Farmer and dealer in live stock.     | England.       | 42   | M.                 | 1855           | 1889.   |
| 8        | Hogan, James J.    | D.        | 1st Dist., La Crosse.                            | La Crosse.       | Merchant.                            | Newfoundland.  | 51   | M.                 | 1847           | 1889.   |
| 64       | Horn, Fred W.      | D.        | Ozaukee.   | Cedarburg.       | Editor and lawyer.                   | Germany.       | 73   | M.                 | 1841           | 1848, 49, 50, 51, 54, 57, 59, 60, 67, 68, 72, 82, 87, 89. |
| 59       | Jabaa, Louis L.    | D.        | 1st Dist., Outagamie.                            | Appleton.        | Farmer.                              | New York.      | 39   | M.                 | 1862           | 1889.   |
| 14       | Jackson, R. W.     | R.        | Shawano, except towns of Grant and Pella.        | Shawano.         | Treas. of W. & B. Co.                | Wisconsin.     | 46   | M.                 | 1842           | 1889.   |
| 20       | Johnson, Hans.     | R.        | Door.  | Newport.         | Merchant.                            | Denmark.       | 42   | S.                 | 1869           | 1889.   |
| 99       | Keogh, Edward.     | D.        | 3d Dist., Milwaukee.                             | 344 Jackson St.  | Printer.                             | Ireland.       | 52   | M.                 | 1842           | 1889, 61, 62, 63, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 87, 89.         |
| 79       | Kizer, F. C.       | R.        | 1st Dist., Walworth.                             | Whitewater.      | Foreman ship. dept., Esterly Works.  | Pennsylvania.  | 56   | M.                 | 1835           | 1889.   |
| 78       | Klinsfelter, H. G. | R.        | 4th Dist., Dane.                                 | Nora.            | Farmer and tobacco buyer.            | Ohio.          | 46   | M.                 | 1846           | 1889.   |
| 60       | Knapstein, T.      | D.        | 2d Dist., Outagamie.                             | New London.      | Brewer.                              | Germany.       | 40   | M.                 | 1855           | 1889.   |
| 49       | La Salle, Wm. B.   | R.        | Waushara.  | Plainfield.      | Real estate and collection agt.      | Vermont.       | 43   | M.                 | 1855           | 1887, 89.   |
| 17       | Legler, H. E.      | R.        | 7th Dist., Milwaukee.                            | 165 Mason St.    | Newspaper writer.                    | Sicily.        | 27   | S.                 | 1873           | 1889.   |
| 15       | Leonard, Peter H.  | R.        | Ashland, Price, Oneida, Forest and Florence.     | Fifield.         | Merchandise and lumbering.           | Wisconsin.     | 27   | M.                 | 1861           | 1889.   |
| 11       | Loehr, Peter.      | D.        | 3d Dist., Fond du Lac.                           | Dotyville.       | Farmer.                              | Germany.       | 57   | M.                 | 1855           | 1889.   |
| 75       | Lyon, James R.     | R.        | 2d Dist., Monroe.                                | Glendale.        | Merchant.                            | New York.      | 55   | M.                 | 1855           | 1889.   |
| 87       | Martin, N. T.      | R.        | 1st Dist., Iowa.                                 | Mineral Point.   | Hardware merchant.                   | Wisconsin.     | 46   | M.                 | 1843           | 1889.   |
| 96       | Mead, L. H.        | R.        | Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Sawyer and Washburn. | Shell Lake.      | Lawyer.                              | Wisconsin.     | 35   | M.                 | 1853           | 1889.   |
| 23       | McCourt, J. H.     | R.        | Polk.  | St. Croix Falls. | Real estate dealer.                  | New York.      | 42   | M.                 | 1840           | 1887, 89.   |
| 29       | McCoy, J. B.       | R.        | 1st Dist., Grant.                                | Platteville.     | Live stock dealer.                   | Illinois.      | 49   | M.                 | 1840           | 1887, 89.   |
| 76       | McElroy, W. J.     | R.        | 4th Dist., Milwaukee.                            | 7 Plank 'n blk.  | Lawyer.                              | Wisconsin.     | 32   | S.                 | 1856           | 1887, 89.   |
| 57       | McGehean, R. J.    | D.        | 2d Dist., Brown.                                 | Depere.          | Agricultural implement dealer.       | Canada.        | 34   | M.                 | 1870           | 1889.   |
| 48       | McGlachlin, E.     | R.        | Portage.   | Stevens Point.   | Editor and publisher.                | New York.      | 46   | M.                 | 1857           | 1889.   |
| 6        | McMullen, W. V.    | D.        | Calumet.   | Brillon.         | Real estate dealer.                  | Canada.        | 43   | M.                 | 1855           | 1889.   |
| 95       | Millard, B. F.     | R.        | Chippewa.  | Chippewa Falls.  | Lumberman, manufacturer and florist. | Wisconsin.     | 38   | M.                 | 1880           | 1889.   |
| 74       | Miller, W. L.      | R.        | 2d Dist., Winnebago.                             | Winneconne.      | Lumberman and manufacturer.          | New Brunswick. | 36   | M.                 | 1850           | 1889.   |
| .....    | Mills, Thos. B.    | R.        | Jackson.   | Millston.        | Lumberman.                           | Wisconsin.     | 31   | S.                 | 1867           | 1888, 87, 89.   |

|     |                      |    |   |                      |  |                    |    |    |      |               |
|-----|----------------------|----|---|----------------------|--|--------------------|----|----|------|---------------|
| 39  | Miner, Cyrus.....    | R. | 2d Dist., Rock.....                                 | Janesville.....      | Merchant.....  | Vermont.....       | 61 | M. | 1848 | 1889.         |
| 50  | Mohr, C. F.....      | R. | 1st Barron, Columbia.....                           | Portage.....         | Merchant.....  | Germany.....       | 43 | M. | 1857 | 1887, 89.     |
| 62  | Muore, Chas. W.....  | R. | 3d Dist., Sheboygan.....                            | Chetek.....          | Merchant.....  | Michigan.....      | 46 | M. | 1853 | 1889.         |
| 88  | Oliver, E. C.....    | R. | 3d Dist., Green and part La Fayette.....            | Cedar Grove.....     | Superintendent of fishery.....                       | Wisconsin.....     | 38 | S. | 1851 | 1889.         |
| 35  | Osborn, Chas. F..... | R. | 2d Dist., Crawford.....                             | La Valle.....        | Lawyer.....  | Ohio.....          | 41 | M. | 1854 | 1889.         |
| 43  | Paddock, B. G.....   | R. | 1st Dist., Rock.....                                | Seneca.....          | Farmer.....  | New York.....      | 61 | M. | 1854 | 1887, 89.     |
| 45  | Porter, Hugh.....    | R. | 1st Dist., Winnebago.....                           | Evansville.....      | Produce dealer.....                                  | Ohio.....          | 45 | M. | 1854 | 1887, 89.     |
| 38  | Pratt, M. V.....     | R. | 6th Dist., Milwaukee.....                           | Oshkosh.....         | Lumberman.....                                       | Massachusetts..... | 60 | M. | 1862 | 1881, 89.     |
| 72  | Reaser, C. S.....    | R. | 1st Dist., Milwaukee.....                           | 645 2d St.....       | Merchant and vessel owner.....                       | New York.....      | 46 | M. | 1871 | 1889.         |
| 46  | Ring, M. C.....      | R. | 1st Dist., Manitowoc.....                           | Nellville.....       | Lawyer, real estate, pine lands.....                 | Wisconsin.....     | 45 | M. | 1850 | 1879, 80, 89. |
| 24  | Ring, M. C.....      | R. | 3d Dist., Manitowoc.....                            | Hika.....            | Brewer.....  | Wisconsin.....     | 38 | M. | 1861 | 1889.         |
| 5   | Schels, Emil P.....  | D. | 1st Dist., Winnebago.....                           | Oshkosh.....         | Miller.....  | Germany.....       | 47 | M. | 1853 | 1885, 87, 89. |
| 1   | Schmidt, Casper..... | R. | 1st Dist., Vernon.....                              | Boltonville.....     | Miller.....  | Germany.....       | 44 | M. | 1854 | 1889.         |
| 65  | Shear, Thos. J.....  | R. | 2d Dist., Grant.....                                | Hillsborough.....    | Supt. asylum and poor house.....                     | New York.....      | 52 | M. | 1854 | 1882, 89.     |
| 27  | Showalter, R. B..... | R. | 5th Dist., Milwaukee.....                           | Lancaster.....       | Iron moulder.....                                    | Pennsylvania.....  | 47 | M. | 1849 | 1887, 89.     |
| 19  | Siebers, Henry.....  | R. | 1st Dist., Fond du Lac.....                         | 519 Scott St.....    | Farmer.....  | Holland.....       | 44 | M. | 1853 | 1889.         |
| 92  | Simons, C. F.....    | R. | 12th Dist., Milwaukee.....                          | Ripon.....           | Real estate, insurance.....                          | Wisconsin.....     | 30 | M. | 1854 | 1889.         |
| 53  | Slupect, E. J.....   | D. | 2d Dist., La Crosse.....                            | 412 Mitchell St..... | Farmer.....  | Poland.....        | 35 | S. | 1853 | 1889.         |
| 100 | Smith, William.....  | R. | Green Lake.....                                     | Bangor.....          | Merchant.....  | Germany.....       | 39 | M. | 1853 | 1889.         |
| 93  | Smith, E. C.....     | R. | 1st Dist., Dodge.....                               | Markesan.....        | Farmer.....  | Wisconsin.....     | 43 | M. | 1853 | 1889.         |
| 55  | Solon, Thos. F.....  | D. | 1st Dist., Dane.....                                | Watertown.....       | Real estate dealer.....                              | Wisconsin.....     | 35 | M. | 1853 | 1887, 89.     |
| 69  | Stephens, David..... | R. | 1st Dist., Vernon.....                              | Madison.....         | Brick manufacturer, builder, contractor, farmer..... | Scotland.....      | 51 | M. | 1866 | 1889.         |
| 25  | Stevenson, John..... | R. | 1st Dist., Eau Claire.....                          | Chaseburg.....       | Farmer.....  | Canada.....        | 53 | M. | 1867 | 1876, 89.     |
| 86  | Stocking, H. M.....  | R. | 2d Dist., Dodge.....                                | Eau Claire.....      | Lumberman.....                                       | New York.....      | 43 | M. | 1848 | 1876, 89.     |
| 53  | Stoddart, John.....  | D. | 3d Dist., Rock.....                                 | Fox Lake.....        | Farmer.....  | Scotland.....      | 46 | M. | 1856 | 1889.         |
| 13  | Tarrant, Henry.....  | R. | 8th Dist., Milwaukee.....                           | Janesville.....      | Farmer and insurance agent.....                      | England.....       | 55 | M. | 1850 | 1889.         |
| 80  | Thomas, Amos.....    | R. | 2d Dist., Fond du Lac.....                          | Good Hope.....       | Farmer.....  | Indiana.....       | 65 | M. | 1850 | 1889.         |
| 54  | Thomas, J. W.....    | D. | Kewaunee, except towns of Franklin and Carlton..... | Fond du Lac.....     | Lawyer.....  | Scotland.....      | 39 | M. | 1862 | 1889.         |
| 4   | Wary, Joseph.....    | D. | Buffalo.....  | Darbelley.....       | Farmer and dealer in general merchandise.....        | Belgium.....       | 52 | M. | 1855 | 1889.         |
| 77  | Whelan, J. W.....    | R. | 1st Dist., Waukesha.....                            | Mondovi.....         | Farmer and lawyer.....                               | Wisconsin.....     | 43 | M. | 1845 | 1889.         |
| 9   | Winans, George.....  | D. | 2d Dist., Waupaca.....                              | Waukesha.....        | Pilot and lumberman.....                             | Iowa.....          | 46 | M. | 1862 | 1889.         |
| 51  | Wipf, Jacob.....     | R. | 2d Dist., Milwaukee.....                            | Iola.....            | Lumberman and miller.....                            | Switzerland.....   | 54 | M. | 1854 | 1889.         |
| 32  | Woller, Frank E..... | R. | 2d Dist., Milwaukee.....                            | 2405 Chestnut.....   | Real estate dealer.....                              | Wisconsin.....     | 39 | M. | 1859 | 1889.         |

## STANDING COMMITTEES.

## SENATE.

*President*—GEORGE W. RYLAND, LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.  
*President pro tem.*—T. A. DYSON, OF LA CROSSE.

*On Judiciary.*

Senator George F. Merrill, chairman,  
 H. A. Cooper,  
 T. A. Dyson,  
 P. J. Clawson,  
 C. S. Taylor,  
 Wm. Kennedy,  
 M. C. Mead.

*On State Affairs.*

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 Frank Avery,  
 W. S. Greene.

*On Finance, Banks and Insurance.*

Senator G. H. Buckstaff, chairman,  
 J. W. DeGroof,  
 E. W. Persons.

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Senator George Fitch, chairman,  
 E. Scofield,  
 C. A. Pettibone,  
 W. A. Rust,  
 C. Widule,  
 H. A. Taylor,  
 H. H. Price,  
 W. S. Main,  
 W. S. Greene.

*On Education.*

Senator C. Widule, chairman,  
 C. S. Taylor,  
 Wm. Kennedy.

*On Manufacture and Commerce.*

Senator H. A. Taylor, chairman,  
 H. H. Price,  
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*On Assessment and Collection of Taxes.*

Senator J. E. Leahy, chairman,  
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 P. Lochen.

*On Incorporations.*

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*On Town and County Organizations.*

Senator J. C. Reynolds, chairman,  
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 E. W. Persons.

*On Public Lands.*

Senator R. E. Joiner, chairman,  
 L. E. Pond,  
 Herman Kroeger.

*On Military Affairs.*

Senator E. Scofield, chairman,  
 J. W. DeGroof,  
 W. T. Nash.

*On Privileges and Elections.*

Senator E. Scofield, chairman,  
 R. L. Joiner,  
 M. C. Mead.

*On Legislative Expenditures.*

Senator W. S. Main, chairman,  
 E. I. Kidd,  
 W. F. Nash.

*On Federal Relations.*

Senator H. A. Cooper, chairman,  
 S. B. Stanchfield,  
 Wm. Kennedy.

*On Roads and Bridges.*

Senator Frank Avery, chairman,  
 Wm. Miller,  
 P. Lochen.

*On Agriculture.*

Senator S. B. Stanchfield, chairman,  
 Wm. Miller,  
 P. Lochen.

*On Engrossed Bills.*

Senator P. J. Clawson, chairman,  
 Geo. Fitch,  
 Herman Kroeger.

*On Enrolled Bills.*

Senator J. W. DeGroof, chairman,  
 T. A. Dyson,  
 Theodore Fritz.

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*Speaker*—THOS. B. MILLS, OF JACKSON.

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L. H. Mead,  
Charles F. Osborn,  
M. C. Ring,  
J. S. Anderson,  
J. W. Whelan,  
Carl R. Feld,  
Fred W. Horn,  
J. W. Watson,

*On Bills on their Third Reading.*

Messrs. Hugh Porter, chairman,  
Casper Schmidt,  
L. H. Mead,  
A. L. Gray,  
John Stoddard.

*On Ways and Means.*

Messrs. E. C. Oliver, chairman,  
Hans Johnson,  
P. O. Baker,  
E. J. Slupecki,  
Isaac Cralte.

*On Federal Relations.*

Messrs. James W. Freeman, chairman,  
Casper Schmidt,  
George F. Caldwell,  
J. A. Barney,  
Joseph Wery.

*On Education.*

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J. W. Gunning,  
Thomas J. Shear,  
George Winans,  
George W. Pratt.

*On Railroads.*

Messrs. R. W. Jackson, chairman,  
Alfred L. Buchan,  
William Smith,  
Mark Curtis,  
Robert Connor,  
Peter H. Leonard,  
Frank E. Woller,  
J. W. Babcock,  
E. McGlachlin,  
Edward Keogh,  
James J. Hogan.

*On Insurance, Banks and Banking.*

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Evan Coolidge,  
A. C. V. Elston,  
Henry Tarrant,  
Fred W. Horn,  
Edward Keogh.

*On State Affairs.*

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H. E. Legler,  
William B. La Selle,  
V. W. Dorwin,  
R. B. Showalter,  
W. H. Blyton,  
Eph Beaumont,  
Fred W. Horn,  
E. C. Smith.

*On Cities.*

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M. C. Ring,  
S. J. Bailey,  
Casper Schmidt,  
N. T. Martin,  
J. S. Anderson,  
Cyrus Miner,  
Thomas F. Solon,  
George W. Pratt.

*On Privileges and Elections.*

Messrs. Wm. B. La Selle, chairman,  
Charles F. Osborn,  
William Smith,  
Michael Dunn,  
Louis L. Jabas,

*On Incorporations.*

Messrs. J. W. Babcock, chairman,  
B. G. Paddock,  
Charles Hall,  
W. L. Miller,  
C. S. Raesser,  
M. P. Beebe,  
R. J. McGeehan.

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J. B. McCoy,  
James J. Hogan,  
George Winans.

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B. F. Millard,  
Jacob Wipf,  
Edward Connor,  
M. P. Beebe,  
Patrick Clifford.

*On Public Improvements.*

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James R. Lyon,  
Cyrus Miner,  
Louis L. Jabas,  
John Stoddard.

*On Militia.*

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 O. A. Corbett,  
 H. J. Bailey,  
 E. J. Blumpeckl.

*On Agriculture.*

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 George F. Caldwell,  
 Hugh Porter,  
 Daniel J. Dill,  
 D. L. Burgess,  
 E. C. Smith,  
 Peter Lashar.

*On Town and County Organizations.*

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 F. C. Kiser,  
 J. H. McCourt,  
 J. W. Watson,  
 H. H. Fehlandt.

*On Roads and Bridges.*

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 Robert Connor,  
 Philip Allen,  
 Isaac Cralte,  
 W. V. McMullen.

*On Public Lands*

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 W. L. Dennis,  
 Edward Conner,  
 A. L. Gray,  
 Emil P. Scheibe.

*On Medical Societies.*

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 A. C. V. Elston,  
 Alfred L. Buchan,  
 Thomas F. Solon,  
 Patrick Clifford.

*On Legislative Expenditures.*

Messrs. Dwight S. Allen, chairman,  
 Thomas Hill,  
 Amos Thomas,  
 Valentine Detling,  
 William Fehlandt.

*On Engrossed Bills.*

Messrs. H. G. Klinefelter, chairman,  
 George Christaansen,  
 Theodore Henton,  
 Joseph Chesak,  
 T. E. Knapstein.

*On Enrolled Bills.*

Messrs. C. F. Simmons, chairman,  
 C. F. Mohr,  
 D. L. Burgess,  
 Emil P. Scheibe,  
 Valentine Detling.

*On Labor and Manufactures.*

Messrs. V. W. Dorwin, chairman,  
 Charles W. Moore,  
 M. J. Bennett,  
 W. L. Dennis,  
 James W. Freeman,  
 Michael Dunn,  
 H. R. Fehlandt.

*Special on Labor and Industries.*

Messrs. Henry Siebers, chairman,  
 Dwight S. Allen,  
 Daniel J. Dill,  
 William Fehlandt,  
 W. V. McMullen.

## JOINT COMMITTEES.

*On Claims.*

## ON THE PART OF THE SENATE.

Senator E. I. Kidd, chairman,  
 J. O. Reynolds,  
 W. F. Nash.

## ON THE PART OF THE ASSEMBLY.

Messrs. Evan Coolidge, chairman,  
 Mark Curtis,  
 David Stephens,  
 Charles Hall,  
 F. C. Schuler.

*On Charitable and Penal Institutions.*

Senator L. E. Pond, chairman,  
 A. P. Lovejoy,  
 M. C. Mead.

Messrs. R. B. Showalter, chairman,  
 Charles Elbert,  
 Thomas Hill,  
 F. C. Schuler,  
 J. A. Barney.

*On Printing.*

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 John J. Kempf,  
 E. F. Fritz.

Messrs. E. McGlachlin, chairman,  
 C. F. Mohr,  
 Carl E. Feld.

## LIST OF EMPLOYEES OF WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE, 1889.

As Authorized by Chapter 403, Laws of 1888, and Chapter 7, Laws of 1887.  
SENATE.

81

| Name.                 | Age. | Office.                            | Occupation.            | Years in the State. | Nativity.     | Post-office.  | County.      |
|-----------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Charles E. Bross.     | 50   | Chief clerk of senate.             | Manager W. U. Tel. Co. | 29                  | Pennsylvania. | Madison.      | Dane.        |
| J. O. Warner.         | 46   | Assistant chief clerk.             | Jeweler.               | 19                  | Vermont.      | Tonaw.        | Monroe.      |
| J. S. Parkinson.      | 38   | Assistant clerk.                   | Merchant.              | 38                  | Wisconsin.    | Windsor.      | Dane.        |
| J. T. Huntington.     | 43   | Book-keeper.                       | Farmer.                | 40                  | New York.     | Delton.       | Sauk.        |
| J. I. Egan.           | 27   | Proof-reader.                      | Laywer.                | 97                  | Wisconsin.    | La Crosse.    | La Crosse.   |
| J. C. Bishop.         | 67   | Engraving clerk.                   | Copyist.               | 43                  | New York.     | Fond du Lac.  | Fond du Lac. |
| C. W. Christensen.    | 41   | Engraving clerk.                   | Laywer.                | 5                   | Denmark.      | Juneau.       | Dodge.       |
| F. W. Sackett.        | 37   | Transcribing clerk.                | Clerk.                 | 10                  | New York.     | Berlin.       | Green Lake.  |
| Grace Winfield Bross. | 18   | Index clerk.                       | Student.               | 29                  | Wisconsin.    | Madison.      | Dane.        |
| Lina McNeil.          | 35   | Clerk judiciary committee.         | Laywer.                | 18                  | Pennsylvania. | Hurley.       | Ashland.     |
| L. Earle Pond.        | 17   | Clerk committee on Incorporations. | Student.               | 17                  | Wisconsin.    | Westfield.    | Marquette.   |
| L. E. Norcia.         | 58   | Clerk joint committee on Claims.   | Editor.                | 43                  | Wisconsin.    | Marquette.    | Marquette.   |
| T. J. Gores.          | 45   | Sergeant-at-arms.                  | Lumberman.             | 32                  | Ohio.         | Menomonie.    | Dunn.        |
| A. Townsend.          | 40   | Assistant sergeant-at-arms.        | Real estate agent.     | 40                  | Wisconsin.    | Menomonie.    | Milwaukee.   |
| H. Stone Richardson.  | 59   | Postmaster.                        | Clergyman.             | 22                  | New York.     | Oshkosh.      | Winnebago.   |
| J. O. Hayward.        | 44   | Assistant postmaster.              | Farmer.                | 38                  | New York.     | Grantburg.    | Burnett.     |
| E. W. Cole.           | 38   | Door-keeper.                       | Collector.             | 35                  | Wisconsin.    | Gratiot.      | La Fayette.  |
| H. C. Foltz.          | 44   | Door-keeper.                       | Farmer.                | 34                  | New York.     | Highland.     | Iowa.        |
| J. F. Schweern.       | 54   | Door-keeper.                       | Farmer.                | 23                  | Germany.      | Shawano.      | Shawano.     |
| J. F. Nelson.         | 51   | Gallery attendant.                 | Commercial traveler.   | 6                   | Norway.       | Baldwin.      | St. Croix.   |
| K. W. Winberg.        | 43   | Document room clerk.               | Merchant.              | 21                  | Sweden.       | Eau Claire.   | Eau Claire.  |
| K. W. Jensen.         | 44   | Document room attendant.           | Farmer.                | 33                  | Denmark.      | Recline.      | Racine.      |
| Jesse Kevill.         | 60   | Committee room attendant.          | Student.               | 16                  | England.      | Winchester.   | Winnebago.   |
| Fred O. De Groff.     | 16   | Committee room attendant.          | Student.               | 18                  | Wisconsin.    | Alma.         | Buffalo.     |
| L. Blackstone.        | 28   | Committee room attendant.          | Student.               | 26                  | Wisconsin.    | Sullsburg.    | La Fayette.  |
| Chas. H. Barnett.     | 35   | Clerk committee on Engraved Bills. | Laywer.                | 33                  | Wisconsin.    | Boscobel.     | Grant.       |
| Tobias Voegal.        | 53   | Clerk committee on Enrolled Bills. | Publicator.            | 33                  | Germany.      | Poultan City. | Buffalo.     |
| J. T. Ellerson.       | 33   | Clerk committee on Enrolled Bills. | Seamstress.            | 35                  | Wisconsin.    | Madison.      | Waushara.    |
| Mrs. M. M. Fowler.    | 40   | Comparing clerk.                   | Editor.                | 33                  | England.      | Clinton.      | Dane.        |
| R. W. Cheever.        | 35   | Comparing clerk.                   | Farmer.                | 31                  | England.      | Alma Center.  | Rock.        |
| John Ashton.          | 58   | Janitor.                           | Farmer.                | 17                  | Norway.       | Wesc Salem.   | La Crosse.   |
| M. Thomson.           | 39   | Porter.                            | Farmer.                | 37                  | Ireland.      | Beaver Dam.   | Dodge.       |
| John Malone.          | 60   | Night watchman.                    | Farmer.                | 38                  | Norway.       | Sun Prairie.  | Dane.        |



# LIST OF EMPLOYES OF WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE, 1889,

As authorized by Chapter 408, Laws of 1885, and Chapter 7, Laws 1887.

ASSEMBLY.

| Name.                  | Age. | Office.   | Occupation.                 | Height and weight. | Nativity.          | Post-office.         | County.      |
|------------------------|------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| E. D. Coe.....         | 48   | Chief clerk.....                                  | Editor and publisher.....   | 48                 | Wisconsin.....     | Whitewater.....      | Walworth.    |
| Walter L. Houser.....  | 33   | Assistant clerk.....                              | Editor and farmer.....      | 23                 | Pennsylvania.....  | Madison.....         | Burlington.  |
| Oliver G. Munroe.....  | 23   | Assistant clerk.....                              | Editor and publisher.....   | 12                 | Iowa.....          | Viroqua.....         | Vernon.      |
| Walter W. Pollock..... | 25   | Book-keeper.....                                  | Editor and publisher.....   | 16                 | Wisconsin.....     | Winona.....          | Milwaukee.   |
| E. P. Alexander.....   | 25   | Engraving clerk.....                              | Editor and publisher.....   | 25                 | Illinois.....      | Milwaukee.....       | Milwaukee.   |
| F. P. Bryant.....      | 43   | Assistant engraving clerk.....                    | Druggist.....               | 43                 | Wisconsin.....     | Sheboygan Falls..... | Sheboygan.   |
| Charles M. Hall.....   | 33   | Enrolling clerk.....                              | Saleslady.....              | 4                  | Connecticut.....   | Milwaukee.....       | Milwaukee.   |
| Francis M. Durkee..... | 33   | Assistant enrolling clerk.....                    | Real estate dealer.....     | 33                 | Wisconsin.....     | Phillips.....        | Price.       |
| Robert Hestler.....    | 40   | Assistant transcribing clerk.....                 | Clerk.....                  | 33                 | Germany.....       | Fond du Lac.....     | Fond du Lac. |
| Joseph Albrecht.....   | 50   | Assistant transcribing clerk.....                 | Farmer.....                 | 23                 | Germany.....       | Madison.....         | Dane.        |
| William Evans.....     | 54   | Index clerk.....                                  | Horticulturist.....         | 23                 | Wales.....         | Saukville.....       | Ozaukee.     |
| James Scott.....       | 23   | Comparing clerk.....                              | Carpenter and farmer.....   | 23                 | Pennsylvania.....  | Onalaska.....        | La Crosse.   |
| W. F. Tenney.....      | 23   | Comparing clerk.....                              | Proof clerk.....            | 23                 | Wisconsin.....     | Darlington.....      | La Fayette.  |
| William Irvine.....    | 35   | Comparing clerk.....                              | Newspaper reporter.....     | 23                 | Wisconsin.....     | Madison.....         | Dane.        |
| H. T. Ames.....        | 60   | Custodian of engrossing and enrolling rooms.....  | Lawyer.....                 | 25                 | Wisconsin.....     | Oshkosh.....         | Winneshago.  |
| Richard O'Donnell..... | 51   | Custodian enrolling room.....                     | Watchman.....               | 23                 | Ireland.....       | Deerfield.....       | Dane.        |
| O. J. Wyle.....        | 31   | Proof reader.....                                 | Farmer.....                 | 41                 | Ireland.....       | Janesville.....      | Rock.        |
| William M. Foster..... | 31   | Clerk of judiciary committee.....                 | Editor and publisher.....   | 30                 | Ireland.....       | Hancock.....         | Waushara.    |
| C. D. Fish.....        | 55   | Clerk of committee on Engrossed Bills.....        | Lawyer.....                 | 5                  | Wisconsin.....     | Watertown.....       | Jefferson.   |
| G. H. Downey.....      | 27   | Clerk of committee on Enrolled Bills.....         | Journalist.....             | 81                 | Ohio.....          | Milwaukee.....       | Milwaukee.   |
| Andrew Rohsachelt..... | 53   | Clerk of committee on State Affairs.....          | Farmer.....                 | 19                 | Germany.....       | Madison.....         | Dane.        |
| J. M. Craig.....       | 53   | Clerk of committee on Bills on Third Reading..... | Mason.....                  | 33                 | Ohio.....          | Waupun.....          | Pepin.       |
| F. E. Parsons.....     | 57   | Sergeant-at-arms.....                             | Hotel keeper.....           | 12                 | Ohio.....          | East Pepin.....      | Pepin.       |
| H. N. Davis.....       | 37   | Assistant sergeant-at-arms.....                   | Lawyer and physician.....   | 23                 | Massachusetts..... | Richland Center..... | Richland.    |
| W. T. Fugh.....        | 48   | Postmaster.....                                   | Gold and silver plater..... | 12                 | New York.....      | Lake Mills.....      | Jefferson.   |
| John B. Nugent.....    | 53   | Assistant postmaster.....                         | Locomotive engineer.....    | 22                 | New York.....      | Milwaukee.....       | Milwaukee.   |
| John K. McDonald.....  | 35   | Porter.....                                       | Farmer.....                 | 34                 | Canada.....        | Eau Claire.....      | Eau Claire.  |
| R. W. Jones.....       | 19   | Night watchman.....                               | Painter.....                | 13                 | Vermont.....       | Menasha.....         | Winneshago.  |
| W. J. Zettler.....     | 44   | Door-keeper.....                                  | Student.....                | 19                 | Wisconsin.....     | Hammond.....         | St. Croix.   |
| Sure Johnson.....      | 50   | Door-keeper.....                                  | U. S. Mail carrier.....     | 41                 | Holland.....       | Oconto.....          | Oconto.      |
|                        |      |   | Farmer.....                 | 23                 | Norway.....        | Milwaukee.....       | Milwaukee.   |
|                        |      |   |                             |                    |                    | Mc Farland.....      | Dane.        |



**LIST OF EMPLOYEES OF WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE, 1889—Continued.**  
**ASSEMBLY.**

| Name.                    | Age. | Office.                           | Occupation.                   | Years in the state. | Nativity.          | Post-office.            | County.    |
|--------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| J. K. Fisher .....       | 50   | Door-keeper .....                 | Live stock dealer .....       | 40                  | New York .....     | Caldwell .....          | Racine.    |
| C. W. Blay .....         | 37   | Door-keeper .....                 | Printer .....                 | 27                  | Pennsylvania ..... | Janesville .....        | Rock.      |
| George Hanover .....     | 37   | Gallery attendant .....           | Painter .....                 | 31                  | New York .....     | Jefferson .....         | Jefferson. |
| Hans C. Haller .....     | 50   | Gallery attendant .....           | Farmer .....                  | 34                  | New York .....     | Pulifer .....           | Shawano.   |
| T. B. Rowlands .....     | 57   | Committee room attendant .....    | Farmer .....                  | 29                  | Wales .....        | Genesee .....           | Waushara.  |
| Theodore Stenehjem ..... | 39   | Committee room attendant .....    | Farmer .....                  | 29                  | Wisconsin .....    | Stoughton .....         | Dane.      |
| F. O. Janzen .....       | 41   | General attendant on police ..... | Barber chair manufact'r ..... | 35                  | Germany .....      | Milwaukee .....         | Milwaukee. |
| H. J. Ormsby .....       | 43   | Document room clerk .....         | Grain dealer .....            | 17                  | New York .....     | Black River Falls ..... | Jackson.   |
| Geo. L. Jones .....      | 55   | Document room attendant .....     | Editor and publisher .....    | 35                  | Wisconsin .....    | Chippewa Falls .....    | Chippewa.  |
| John Olson .....         | 48   | Flagman .....                     | Farmer .....                  | 22                  | Norway .....       | North Valley .....      | Polk.      |
| W. B. Patterson .....    | 48   | Wash room attendant .....         | Teamster .....                | 22                  | Ohio .....         | Mauston .....           | Juneau.    |
| Lewis Olson .....        | 18   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 18                  | Wisconsin .....    | Waupaca .....           | Waupaca.   |
| Charles H. McCourt ..... | 15   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 15                  | Minnesota .....    | St. Croix Falls .....   | Polk.      |
| Lewis Skinner .....      | 15   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 15                  | Wisconsin .....    | Milwaukee .....         | Milwaukee. |
| Louis Kreuger .....      | 15   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 15                  | Wisconsin .....    | Watertown .....         | Jefferson. |
| Willie Berg .....        | 15   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 16                  | Wisconsin .....    | Nelsonville .....       | Portage.   |
| Robert Bisset .....      | 15   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 15                  | Wisconsin .....    | Milwaukee .....         | Milwaukee. |
| George Dean .....        | 14   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 14                  | Wisconsin .....    | Madison .....           | Dane.      |
| Lewis Gregorson .....    | 17   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 17                  | Wisconsin .....    | Stoughton .....         | Dane.      |
| Clyde L. Kimball .....   | 18   | Messenger .....                   | Printer .....                 | 18                  | Wisconsin .....    | Neenah .....            | Winnebago. |
| Frank Kelley .....       | 15   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 10                  | Ohio .....         | Madison .....           | Dane.      |
| Eddie Dittmar .....      | 16   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 16                  | Wisconsin .....    | Readsburg .....         | Sauk.      |
| John Bucy .....          | 16   | Messenger .....                   | Student .....                 | 14                  | Kansas .....       | Madison .....           | Dane.      |

## PART VIII.

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BIOGRAPHICAL.



# BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

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## MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

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### SENATORS.

**JOHN C. SPOONER** (Rep.), of Hudson, was born at Lawrenceburg, Dearborn county Indiana, January 6, 1843; with his father's family he settled at Madison, Wisconsin, on June 1, 1859; graduated at the State University in 1864; is by profession a lawyer; was private in Co. D, 40th Regt., Wisconsin Volunteers, and captain of Co. A, 50th Regt., and at close of service was breveted major; was private secretary for a time to Governor Lucius Fairchild, and assistant attorney-general under Attorney-generals Charles R. Gill, and S. S. Barlow; removed to Hudson in 1870, to engage in the practice of his profession, where he has since resided; was elected member of assembly from St. Croix county in 1872. He was elected United States Senator to succeed Angus Cameron on January 28, 1885, receiving seventy-six votes against forty-eight for Edward S. Bragg, democrat. His term will expire March 4, 1891.

**PHILETUS SAWYER** (Rep.), of Oshkosh, was born at Whiting, Vermont, September 23, 1816; received a public school and business education; came to Wisconsin in 1847, and engaged in the lumber business; was a member of the legislature in 1857 and 1861; was mayor of Oshkosh in 1863 and 1864; was elected to the thirty-ninth, fortieth, forty-first, forty-second and forty-third congresses; was a delegate to the republican national convention at Chicago, in June, 1860; was elected United States Senator January 28, 1881, as a republican to succeed Angus Cameron, receiving 96 votes in joint legislative convention against 29 for James G. Jenkins, democrat, 1 for C. D. Parker, democrat, and 2 for C. C. Washburn, republican; was re-elected United States Senator January 28, 1887, as a republican, receiving 83 votes against 57 votes for John Winans, and 6 for John Cochrane. His term of office will expire March 4, 1893.

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### REPRESENTATIVES.

#### FIFTIETH CONGRESS.

##### *First District.*

Jefferson, Kenosha, Racine, Rock and Walworth counties. Population, 1885 — 154,213.

**LUCIEN B. CASWELL** (Rep.), of Fort Atkinson, was born at Swanton, Vermont, November 28, 1827; removed to Wisconsin in 1837; pursued a partial collegiate course at Beloit; studied law with Hon. Matt. H. Carpenter; was admitted to the bar in 1861, and has practiced ever since; was district attorney of Jefferson county in 1855 and 1856; was a member of the legislative assembly of Wisconsin in 1863, '72 and '74; was commissioner of the second district board of enrollment from September, 1863, to May 5, 1865; was a delegate to the republican national convention at Chicago in 1868; was elected to the forty-fourth, forty-fifth, forty-sixth, forty-seventh and forty-ninth congress as a republican, and is now a member of the judiciary committee in the House of Representatives; was re-elected to the fiftieth congress and re-elected to the fifty-first congress, receiving 19,311 votes against 14,997 votes for Jos. B. Doe, Jr., democrat; 1,809 votes for Stephen Faville, prohibitionist; 3 votes for Henry Smith, labor, and 13 votes scattering. Plurality, 4,314.

*Second District.*

Dodge, Fond du Lac, Washington and Waukesha counties. Population, 1885—147,970.

CHARLES BARWIG (Dem.) of Mayville, Dodge county, was born in Heese Darmstadt, Germany, March 19, 1837; was educated in Milwaukee and graduated from the Spencerian Business College in that city in 1857; located at Mayville, in 1863, where he has since resided; is by occupation a distiller and rectifier, but has recently retired from active business; was nominated and elected to the fifty-first congress in 1888, receiving 16,813 votes against 13,859 votes for E. C. McFetridge, republican; 830 votes for O. H. Crowl, prohibitionist; 103 votes for Clark Hewitt, labor, and 9 votes scattering. His plurality was 2,954.

*Third District.*

Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa and La Fayette counties. Population, 1885—162,087.

ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE (Rep.), of Madison, Dane county, was born in the town of Primrose, Dane county, Wisconsin, June 14, 1855; received a district school and collegiate education, graduating at the University of Wisconsin in June, 1879; is by profession a lawyer, and was elected district attorney of Dane county in 1880, being re-elected in 1882; was elected, as a republican, to the forty-ninth congress, receiving 17,433 votes against 16,943 for Burr W. Jones, democrat, and 1,885 for John M. Olin, prohibitionist and greenbacker; was re-elected to the fiftieth congress, and re-elected to the fifty-first congress, receiving 19,053 votes, against 16,123 votes for John B. Parkinson, democrat; 2,654 votes for T. C. Richmond, prohibitionist; 805 votes for C. D. Wooster, labor, and 7 votes scattering. Plurality 2,929.

*Fourth District.*

Milwaukee county. Population, 1885—187,600.

ISAAC W. VAN SCHAICK (Rep.), of Milwaukee, was born in Coxsackie, Green county, New York, December 7, 1817; received such an education as the common schools afforded; he is one of the proprietors of the Phoenix Flouring Mills; came to Wisconsin in 1861, and settled at Milwaukee; had filled various local offices in his native state, and was elected councilor of the first ward of Milwaukee in 1871. He was elected to the assembly in 1872 and in 1874, and to the senate for 1877, 1878, receiving 7,399 votes, there being no opposing candidate. Re-elected for 1879, 1880, receiving 3,337 votes against 639 for David G. Hooker, democrat, and 312 for Robert Gunyon, greenbacker; was re-elected for 1881 and 1882, receiving 5,678 votes against 3,778 votes for Henry Smith, democrat. Elected to the fifty-first congress in 1888, receiving 22,212 votes against 20,685 votes for Henry Smith, democrat and labor, 302 votes for George M. Heckendorn, prohibitionist, 527 votes for John Schuler, socialist, and 8 votes scattering. Plurality 1,527.

*Fifth District.*

Brown, Calumet, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Ozaukee and Sheboygan counties. Population, 1885—164,955.

GEORGE H. BRICKNER (Dem.), of Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan county, was born in Bavaria, Germany, January 21, 1834; received a common school education in Ohio; came to Wisconsin in 1855 and settled at Cascade, and moved to Sheboygan Falls in 1868; has held various local offices, and is by occupation a woolen manufacturer; was elected in November, 1888, member of the fifty-first congress, receiving 17,051 votes against 12,825 votes for Gustave Kustermann, republican, 179 for E. M. Dick, prohibitionist, and 854 for Charles Hatch, labor, and 8 votes scattering. Plurality 4,226.

*Sixth District.*

Adams, Columbia, Green Lake, Marquette, Outagamie, Waushara and Winnebago counties. Population, 1885—162,146.

CHARLES B. CLARK (Rep.), of Neenah, was born at Theresa, Jefferson county, New York, August 24, 1844; received a common school education; is engaged in manufacturing; came to Wisconsin in 1854 and settled at Neenah where he has continued to reside; enlisted in Co. I, 21st Wis. Vol. Inf., at its organization in 1862 and served with the same during the war; has held various minor local offices; was elected member of assembly in 1885; was elected to the fiftieth congress in 1886, receiving 15,983 votes against 11,526 votes for Andrew Haben, democrat, and 1,761 votes for E. D. Kanouse, prohibitionist. Re-elected to the fifty-first congress in 1888, receiving 17,977 votes against 14,213 votes for Chas. W. Felker, democrat; 1,223 votes for W. S. Sweet, prohibitionist; 805 votes for Peter A. Griffith, labor scattering. Plurality 3,764.

*Seventh District.*

Crawford, Juneau, La Crosse, Monroe, Richland, Sauk and Vernon counties. Population, 1885—165,630.

ORMSBY B. THOMAS (Rep.), of Prairie du Chien, Crawford county, was born in Sandgate, Bennington county, Vermont, August 21, 1832; received a common school education; he came to Wisconsin in 1836 and settled at Prairie du Chien, where he has continued to reside; is by profession an attorney-at-law; has been district attorney of Crawford county several times; was member of assembly in 1862, 1865 and 1867, presidential elector in 1872 and was state senator in 1880 and 1881; was in the war of the rebellion, being captain of company D, 31st Wisconsin Vol. Inf. He was elected as a republican to the forty-ninth congress, receiving 18,437 votes against 15,446 for Gilbert M. Woodward, democrat, and 1,147 for S. B. Loomis, prohibitionist; re-elected to the fiftieth congress, receiving 16,790 votes against 11,917 votes for S. N. Dickenson, democrat, and 2,175 votes for S. B. Loomis, prohibitionist. Re-elected to the fifty-first congress in 1888, receiving 19,918 votes against 15,438 votes for Frank P. Coburn, democrat; 1,871 votes for J. H. Mosely, prohibitionist, and 6 votes scattering. Plurality 4,485.

*Eighth District.*

Barron, Bayfield, Buffalo, Burnett, Clark, Douglas, Dunn, Eau Claire, Jackson, Pepin, Pierce, Polk, St. Croix, Trempealeau and Washburn counties. Population, 1885—211,546.

NILS P. HAUGEN (Rep.), of River Falls, Pierce county, was born in the parish of Modum, Norway, March 9, 1849; graduated in the law department of the Michigan State University, in the class of 1874; is by profession a lawyer; came to Wisconsin in 1854, and settled in Pierce county; was phonographic reporter of the eighth judicial circuit for several years, and on the eleventh circuit from July, 1876, to May, 1878; was elected as a republican to the assembly for 1879, and re-elected for 1880; was elected on the republican ticket as railroad commissioner, that office having been made elective by the legislature of 1881, receiving 88,507 votes against 69,420 for Ambrose Hoffman, democrat; 11,870 for John Nader, prohibitionist, and 6,601 for T. G. Brunson, greenbacker. He was re-elected in 1884, receiving 102,116 votes against 145,001 for Conrad Krez, democrat; 7,962 for Henry Sanford, prohibitionist and 3,346 for John Kiefer, greenbacker. At the special election on January 18, 1887, to fill vacancy caused by the death of W. T. Price, he was elected to the fiftieth congress for the full term beginning March 4, 1887, receiving 8,159 votes, against 6,803 votes for Samuel C. Johnson, democrat, and 2,620 votes for Peter Truax, prohibitionist; re-elected to the fifty-first congress in 1888, receiving 29,911 votes, against 16,476 votes for S. C. Johnson, democrat; 3,687 votes for Chas. Alexander, prohibitionist; 97 votes for Dan. C. Johnson, labor, and 19 votes scattering. Plurality 10,435.

*Ninth District.*

Ashland, Chippewa, Door, Florence, Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Marathon, Marinette, Oconto, Portage, Price, Sawyer, Shawano, Taylor, Waupaca and Wood counties. Population, 1885—207,206.

MYRON H. McCOORD (Rep.), of Merrill, Lincoln county, was born in Ceres, McKean county, Pa., November 26, 1840; came to Wisconsin in 1854 and settled at Shawano; removed to Merrill in 1875, and has resided there ever since; was educated in the Richburg Academy, New York, and is by occupation a lumberman; was member of the state senate in 1873, 1874; member of assembly in 1881; was appointed a delegate to Cincinnati, republican national convention 1876; was register of the United States land office from April 1, 1883, to December 31, 1885; was elected to the fifty-first congress in 1888, receiving 27,538 votes, against 24,775 votes for H. W. Early, democrat; 1,467 votes for A. C. Merryman, prohibitionist; 579 votes for John F. Moore, labor; 123 votes for F. H. Moore, and 36 votes scattering. Plurality 2,763.

## STATE OFFICERS.

*Term of office expires January, 1891.*

## GOVERNOR.

**WILLIAM DEMPSTER HOARD**, of Fort Atkinson, Jefferson county, was born in Stockbridge, Madison county, New York, October 10, 1836; was educated in the common schools, and is by occupation a newspaper editor and dairyman. He is the son of a Methodist minister, Rev. William B. Hoard; he located at Oak Grove, Dodge county, Wisconsin, in 1857, and at Lake Mills in 1860; enlisted in Co. "E," 4th Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, in May, 1861, and served until July, 1863, when he was discharged for disability and went to New York and re-enlisted in Company A, 1st New York Light Artillery, and remained in the service until the close of the war. In 1865, he returned to Wisconsin and located at Columbus, where he engaged in business. Locating at Lake Mills in 1870, he established the Jefferson County Union, and the same year was appointed Deputy United States Marshal and took the census for the towns of Waterloo, Aztalan, Milford and Lake Mills, in Jefferson county; was sergeant-at-arms of the senate in 1872; was secretary of the Wisconsin Dairymen's Association for three years; in 1878, he was elected president of the Northwestern Dairymen's Association and has been re-elected at every annual election since; in 1873, he removed from Lake Mills to Fort Atkinson, where he has continued to reside ever since. He has filled numerous honorable positions, and, among them, that of president of the Wisconsin Editorial Association; has also taken an active part in the Farmers' Institutes, making 336 addresses to Wisconsin farmers. In 1888, he was nominated, by the republican convention as candidate for governor, and was elected, receiving 175,696 votes, against 155,423 votes for James Morgan, democrat; 14,373 votes for E. G. Durant, prohibitionist, and 9,196 votes for D. Frank Powell, union labor.

## LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

**GEORGE W. RYLAND**, of Lancaster, Grant county, Wisconsin, was born in Shellsport, Alleghany county, Maryland, December 19, 1827; received a common school education and is by occupation a banker; came to this state in 1853, and settled at Lancaster, where he has always resided; was postmaster of Lancaster under Lincoln and Johnson; delegate to the republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected state senator for the years 1880-81, re-elected for the years 1882-83; chairman of the town board for eighteen years and chairman of the county board fifteen years; was elected lieutenant-governor in 1888, receiving 131,063 votes, against 116,424 votes for John D. Putnam, democrat, 17,188 votes for Charles Alexander, prohibitionist, and 21,772 votes for Geo. A. Loyd, people's and labor. Re-elected in 1888, receiving 176,438 votes against 154,735 votes for Andrew Kull, democrat; 14,533 votes for Chris. Nelson, prohibitionist; 8,763 votes for Nelson E. Allen, union labor, and 46 votes scattering. Plurality 21,753.

## SECRETARY OF STATE.

**ERNST G. TIMME**, of Kenosha, Kenosha county, was born in Werden, Rhine Province of Prussia, June 21, 1843; was brought up on a farm; received a common school education before the war, and graduated from a commercial college in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1865. He is by occupation a teacher and clerk; came to Wisconsin in 1848, and settled in Wheatland, Kenosha county, where he resided until 1866; enlisted in August, 1861, as a private in Company C, 1st Wis. Vol. Infantry; took part in the battle of Perryville, Stone River, Hoover Gap, and all of the minor engagements of the 14th army corps, until the battle of Chickamauga, on the second day of which—September 20, 1863—while resisting an attempt to take a battery, he lost his left arm. For gallantry displayed in this engagement he was commissioned as captain by brevet, but after eight months in the hospital he was honorably discharged, the amputated arm not healing until a year later. He has held various local offices, and held the position of county clerk of Kenosha county from January, 1867, to January, 1868, was a prominent candidate for the office of secretary of state in the republican convention

in 1877, and was elected as a republican to that office in 1881, receiving 83,071 votes, against 70,141 for Michael Johnson, democrat; 11,643 votes for Edmund Bartlett, prohibitionist, and 6,747 for Wilson Hopkins, greenbacker. He was re-elected in 1884, receiving 163,062 votes, against 144,197 for Hugh J. Gallagher, democrat; 8,313 for E. G. Durant, prohibitionist, and 4,350 for G. W. Jones, greenbacker. Was again re-elected in 1886 by a vote of 135,584 against 115,186 votes for John Ludwig, democrat; 17,188 for C. M. Blackman, prohibitionist, and 21,493 votes for J. P. Jaspersen, people's candidate. Re-elected in 1888, receiving 177,495 votes against 153,621 votes for August O. Larson, democrat; 14,537 votes for Nelson La Due, prohibitionist; 8,721 votes for Wm. M. Lockwood, union labor; scattering 4 votes. Plurality 23,574, and a majority over all of 812 votes.

#### STATE TREASURER.

HENRY B. HARSHAW, of Oshkosh, Winnebago county, Wisconsin, was born at Argyle, Washington county, New York, June 13, 1842; was educated in the common schools in Wisconsin, and Wayland University, Beaver Dam, Wisconsin; is by profession a lawyer; came to Wisconsin in 1833 and settled at Oconomowoc; moved to Oshkosh in 1854, and has resided there ever since; was clerk of the circuit court from January 1, 1865, to January 1, 1878; was postmaster at Oshkosh from January 1, 1878, to January 1, 1886. Enlisted as a private in Co. E, 2d Wisconsin Infantry, April 21, 1861, and served in the same regiment as private, sergeant major and lieutenant, until June 30, 1864; was in all actions in which the regiment was engaged to May 8, 1864, when he lost his left arm at the battle of Laurel Hill, near Spottsylvania, Virginia; was nominated in 1886 by the republicans for state treasurer, and was elected receiving 129,648 votes against 117,909 votes for John A. Johnson, democrat; 16,926 for A. C. Merryman, prohibitionist, and 21,633 votes for Frederick Hoenig, people's; re-elected in 1888, receiving 176,567 votes against 154,539 votes for Theodore Kersten, democrat; 14,545 votes for L. W. Hoyt, prohibitionist; 8,748 votes for Alfred Manheimer, union labor, and 69 scattering. Plurality 22,028.

#### ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

CHARLES E. ESTABROOK (Rep.), of Manitowoc, was born near Platteville, Grant county, Wisconsin, October 31, 1847; educated at Platteville Academy and Normal school, moved from Platteville to Manitowoc in 1871, and for a year taught school, having charge of the first ward public school; subsequently studied law and has been engaged in the practice of his profession at Manitowoc since January, 1874; enlisted in August, 1864, in Co. B, 43d Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, served with the regiment until discharged in July, 1865, at close of war; was city attorney of Manitowoc from April, 1874, until December, 1880, resigning on being elected a member of the assembly; was a delegate to the national republican convention at Chicago, in June, 1884; member of assembly in 1881, 1882 and 1885; elected attorney-general in 1886; re-elected in 1888, receiving 176,361 votes against 154,943 votes for Timothy E. Ryan, democrat; 14,582 votes for Chas. E. Pike, prohibitionist, 8,709 votes for Kerellio Shawvan, union labor, and 19 scattering. Plurality 21,408.

#### STATE SUPERINTENDENT.

JESSE B. THAYER (Rep.), of River Falls, was born October 11, 1845, in the town of Janesville, Rock county, Wisconsin, and has always resided in the state; received a collegiate education, graduating at Milton college in 1870; is by profession a teacher; he was a corporal in Co. C, 40th Regt. Wis. Vols., and a sergeant in Co. D, 49th Regt. Wis. Vols.; was principal of the public schools of Menomonie, from 1870 to 1875, and resigned to accept a position as conductor of teachers' institutes in the River Falls Normal school, which position he held until his nomination as assemblyman; was elected member of assembly for 1885; returned to his position as conductor of teachers' institutes at close of session of legislature; was elected mayor of River Falls in the spring of 1876; was nominated for state superintendent by the republican convention in September, 1886, and was elected, receiving 182,329 votes against 119,223 for Edward McLoughlin, democrat; 17,124 votes for J. J. Blaisdell, prohibitionist, and 15,605 votes for J. K. McGregor, people's candidate; re-elected in 1888, receiving 178,778 votes against 154,570 votes for Amos Squire, democrat; 14,460 votes for J. H. Gould, prohibitionist, 8,690 votes for Jas. W. Stewart, union labor, and 15 scattering. Plurality 22,208.



## RAILROAD COMMISSIONER.

ATLEY PETERSON (Rep.), of Soldier's Grove, Wis., was born at Lerdal, Norway, February 21, 1847; received a common school and commercial college education in Crawford county and Madison, Wisconsin; is by occupation a lumberman and farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1852 and settled in Vernon county, and moved to Crawford county in 1853; was postmaster at Soldier's Grove from 1869 to 1886; was elected member of assembly in 1873, 1880, 1881 and 1882; has been chairman of the town of Clayton for four years, and was chairman of the county board of supervisors; was elected Railroad Commissioner in 1888 on the republican ticket, receiving 131,336 votes, against 116,070 votes for James Meehan, democrat; 17,194 votes for Ole A. Ritan, prohibitionist; 21,534 votes for Henry Zinn, people's; re-elected in 1888, receiving 176,124 votes against 153,087 votes for Herman Naber, democrat; 14,573 votes for E. W. Drake, prohibitionist, 8,723 votes for Frank J. Heines, union labor and 23 votes scattering. Plurality 21,067.

## COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

PHILIP CHEEK, Jr. (Rep.), of Baraboo, Sauk county, was born in Silverton, Somersetshire, England, May 11, 1841; received a common school education in Wisconsin, and is by profession an attorney-at-law; came to Wisconsin in 1856 and settled at Excelsior, Sauk county, and since 1871 has resided at Baraboo; was clerk of the circuit court of Sauk county from January, 1871, to January, 1877; district attorney from January, 1879, to January, 1885; enlisted in April, 1861, as private in Co. A, 6th Wis. Vol. Inf.; participated in the battles of Rappahannock Station, Gainesville, Second Bull Run, South Mountain and Antietam, and was discharged for wounds received at Antietam; served as deputy provost marshal of the 3d congressional district from November 17, 1863, till close of war; was elected on the republican ticket for the office of commissioner of insurance in 1886, receiving 131,140 votes against 116,358 votes for John Karel, democrat; 21,305 votes for Ritner Stephens, people's, and 17,282 votes for B. F. Parker, prohibition. Re-elected in 1888, receiving 176,353 votes against 154,951 votes for Evan W. Evans, democrat; 14,511 votes for S. M. Bixby, prohibitionist; 8,695 votes for Ritner Stephens, labor, and 10 scattering. Plurality 21,402 votes.

## WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE.

## SENATE.

The senate consists of thirty-three members, who hold their office for four years, and receive a compensation of \$500 for each regular session. Senators representing odd numbered districts were elected in 1886, and hold office until January 1, 1891. Those from even numbered districts were elected in 1888, and hold office until January 1, 1893. The population given is from the census of 1885.

The lieutenant-governor is president of the senate, but can vote only in case of a tie, when he has the casting vote therein.

The senate contains 24 republicans, 6 democrats, 2 union labor and one independent.

*President of the Senate.*

HIS HONOR, THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

*First District.*

Door, Marinette and Oconto counties. Population, 1885—42,251.

EDWARD SCOFFIELD (Rep.), of Oconto, Wis., was born in Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, March 28, 1842, received a common school education and is by occupation a lumber man; came to Wisconsin in 1868 and settled at Oconto; enlisted in Co. K, 11th Pa. Reserves, June 7, 1861; he was successively promoted to corporal and sergeant, and April 15, 1863, to 1st lieutenant; after the battle of South Mountain he was commissioned captain; he participated in all the battles and marches of his regiment up to the battles of the Wilderness, May 5, 1864, where he was taken prisoner; he was reported dead and his friends mourned him and thus he was permitted to read his own obituary; he was a prisoner ten months, during which time he was incarcerated in twelve different southern prisons; he was released at Wilmington, N. C., March 1, 1865; March 13, 1865, he was brevetted major; since the war he was engaged with the engineer corps of the A. & G. W. R. R., and is now an active member of the Marinette Saw Mill Co.; was elected state senator for the First Senate district in 1886 for four years, receiving 6,177 votes against 5,919 votes for Amos Holgate, democrat; was chairman of the committee on Engrossed Bills in the 38th session.

*Second District.*

Brown and Calumet counties. Population, 1885—54,583.

ENOS WARREN PERSONS (Dem.), of De Pere, Brown county, was born at Sheldon, Wyoming county, New York, October 27, 1836; received a common school education, also instruction at Aurora Academy; came to Wisconsin in 1859, and settled at Albany, Green county, where he resided until 1866, then removed to Glenmore, Brown county, and in 1873 to De Pere; is president of the Wineyard & Persons Co., dealers in grain, and general store; has been a member of the school board three years: supervisor and member of assembly for 1885 and 1886. In 1888 he was elected to the state senate, receiving 5,618 votes, against 3,569 votes, for Peter Werner, republican, and 156 votes, for D. J. Miller, prohibitionist.

*Third District.*

Racine county. Population, 1885—35,363.

HENRY ALLEN COOPER (Rep.), of Racine, Wisconsin, was born in Walworth county, Wisconsin; received a common school and collegiate education; graduated at Northwestern University in 1873, and from Union College of Law, Chicago, in 1875; is by profession a lawyer; resided in Chicago from 1873 to 1879, otherwise has always made Wisconsin his home; began practice of his profession at Burlington, in 1879; in 1880 was elected district attorney of Racine county, and was re-elected without opposition in 1882 and 1884; was a delegate to the national republican convention of 1884; member of board of education of Racine, 1888-9, and was elected state senator in 1886, receiving 3,334 votes against 2,000 votes for Thomas Graham, people's candidate, and 508 votes for J. P. Corse, prohibitionist.

*Fourth District.*

First, Sixth, Ninth, Thirteenth and Eighteenth wards of Milwaukee. Population, 1885—24,422.

JOHN J. KEMPF (Rep.), of Milwaukee, was born in the town of Granville, near Good Hope, Milwaukee county, Wisconsin, in 1857; received a common school and commercial education; settled in Milwaukee in 1871, and has been engaged in the boot and shoe business since 1878; was elected alderman from the Sixth ward for one term; and state senator for four years in 1888, receiving 5,262 votes against 3,631 votes for August Behbahn, democrat, 1,301 votes for Theodore Fritz, labor, and 23 votes for Bierney Hand, prohibitionist.

*Fifth District.*

Second, Fourth, Seventh, Fifteenth and Sixteenth wards of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1885 — 49,259.

THEODORE FRITZ (Peo.), of 573 3d street, Milwaukee, was born at Falkenburg, Prussia, August 27, 1851; was educated at the public and private schools in Milwaukee, and is by occupation a grocer; came to Wisconsin in 1856 and settled in Milwaukee the same year; was elected on May 2, 1882, to represent the sixth ward in the common council for the unexpired term of Henry Smith, resigned, and was re-elected the following spring (1883) for the full term, serving his ward as an alderman four years; was nominated and elected state senator for the Fifth district by the people's party in 1886, receiving 5,612 votes, against 4,323 votes for Fred. Isenring, republican, and 2,939 votes for Garrett Dunck, democrat, and 52 votes for F. W. Wallace, prohibitionist.

*Sixth District.*

Fifth, Eighth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Fourteenth wards, city of Milwaukee. Population, 1885 — 58,332.

HERMAN KROEGER (U. L.), of Milwaukee, was born in Coesfeldt, Westphalia, Prussia, December 18, 1831; received a common school education at Coesfeldt, and is by occupation a dry goods merchant; came to Wisconsin in 1844, and settled in Milwaukee, where he has since resided; was alderman for the Fifth ward for the years 1858 and 1859; was elected to the state senate in 1868 for four years, receiving 6,864 votes against 5,070 for A. W. Hill, republican.

*Seventh District.*

The Tenth and Seventeenth wards of Milwaukee, and towns of Franklin, Granville, Greenfield, Lake, Milwaukee, Oak Creek and Wauwatosa. Population, 1885 — 42,153.

CHRISTIAN WIDULE (Rep.), of 630 Chestnut Street, Milwaukee, was born in the village of Tarnowitz, Province of Silesia, Prussia, July 19, 1845; received a common school education and is by profession a druggist; entered the drug business as an apprentice in 1862; established in business in 1868, and is at present senior member of the drug firm of Widule and Conrath; came to Wisconsin in 1849 with his parents and settled in the second ward of the city of Milwaukee, and has resided there ever since, except two years (1867 and part of 1868) spent in Missouri; was member of assembly in 1873, being the first straight republican member ever elected in the district; was elected state senator in 1886 for four years, receiving 3,886 votes against 2,718 votes for George Abert, democrat, 2,348 votes for M. J. Malloy, people's, and 83 votes for E. W. Drake, prohibitionist.

*Eighth District.*

Kenosha and Walworth counties. Population, 1885 — 41,939.

JAMES C. REYNOLDS (Rep.), of Lake Geneva, was born in Exeter, Green county, Wis., July 17, 1849; received a common school and partial collegiate education at Beloit and Racine colleges; is by profession a physician, in practice since 1870, having graduated at Rush Medical college, Chicago, and Bellevue Medical college, New York; has always resided in Wisconsin with the exception of five years—1870 to 1875—in Dakota; has been a member of the village board of Lake Geneva several times; has held no other public office; was elected member of assembly for 1885 and re-elected in 1886, receiving 1,548 votes, against 607 votes for P. H. Moore, democrat, and 369 votes for S. C. Ford, prohibitionist; was chairman of the committee on Railroads in the 38th assembly; elected to the state senate in 1888 for four years, receiving 6,070 votes, against 3,686 votes for James M. Kellogg, democrat, and 751 votes for Joseph Collie, prohibitionist.

*Ninth District.*

Green Lake, Portage and Waushara counties and the towns of Spencer, Day, Bergen, Brighton, Eau Claire, Cleveland, Mosinee, Hall, Wien, Marathon, Holton, Johnson, Reilbrock and Halsey, and the village of Marathon in Marathon county. Population, 1885—66,783.

GEORGE FITCH (Rep.), of Berlin, Green Lake county, Wisconsin, was born at Glen Falls, Warren county, N. Y., November 8, 1848; was educated in district school at Norwalk, Connecticut, and is by occupation a horticulturalist and lumberman; resided in New York city from 1860 to 1871, and Norwalk, Connecticut, from 1855 to 1866; came to Wisconsin in 1871, and settled at Berlin; was elected mayor of Berlin, April, 1885, for two years; was elected senator for the ninth district in 1886, for four years, receiving 5,275 votes against 3,484 votes for J. J. Wood, Jr., democrat, and 533 votes for Albert A. Daniels, prohibitionist.

*Tenth District.*

Pierce and St. Croix counties. Population, 1885—49,034.

HORACE A. TAYLOR (Rep.), of Hudson, St. Croix county, was born in Norfolk, St. Lawrence county, N. Y., May 24, 1837; was educated at Madrid, N. Y., and received a common school and academical education; is at present engaged in the occupations of printing, dealing in real estate, lumbering and banking; came to Wisconsin in 1855 and settled at River Falls; was in Europe in 1878, and during the years 1881, 1882 and 1883; was state timber agent under Governors Ludington and Smith, from 1876 to 1881; was United States Consul at Marseilles, France, under President Garfield, appointed May, 1881, and resigned April, 1883; was chairman of the republican state central committee from May, 1884 to May, 1888—two terms; was elected state senator for four years in 1888, receiving 4,638 votes, against 3,276 votes, for John D. Putnam, democrat, and 563 votes for Henry Kane, prohibitionist.

*Eleventh District.*

Ashland, Florence, Forest, Oneida, Langlade, Lincoln, Price and Taylor counties. Population, 1885—30,761.

GEORGE F. MERRILL (Rep.), of Ashland, Wis., was born in Burnett, Dodge county, Wisconsin, February 17, 1847; attended the academy at Beaver Dam, Wisconsin, and graduated from the State University in 1872, taking the classical course; is by profession a lawyer; resided at Depere, Wisconsin, from 1873 to 1883; never held office except as member of school board, in 1886; was elected state senator for the eleventh senate district in 1886, receiving 6,884 votes, against 6,760 votes for John Edwards, democrat, and 13 votes for A. Stephenson, people's; was chairman of the committee on Assessment and Collection of Taxes in the 38th session.

*Twelfth District.*

Greene and La Fayette counties. Population, 1885—42,538.

PHINEAS J. CLAWSON (Rep.), of Monroe, Green county, was born at Cumberland, Green County, Penn., in 1839. Came to Wisconsin in 1851, and settled at Waukesha; in 1863, he moved to Green county, where he has since resided; attended school at Waukesha and graduated in 1863, from the State University at Madison; was clerk of circuit court of Greene county, two years and district attorney of the same county, eight years; enlisted in the 20th Wis. Inf., June 2, 1862; promoted to 1st Lieut. of Company A; wounded at the battle of Prairie Grove, Ark., and promoted on field; was at Siege of Vicksburg, and battle of Atchafalaya, Ark., Fort Morgan, Yazoo, Franklin Creek and Spanish Fort; was elected to the senate in 1888, receiving 4,900 votes, against 4,716 votes for H. H. Gray, democrat, 645 votes for J. F. Carl, prohibitionist and 181 votes for C. W. D. Leonard, union labor.

*Thirteenth District.*

Dodge county. Population, 1885—46,533.

CHARLES A. PETTIBONE (Ind.), of Juneau, Dodge county, Wisconsin, was born in the town of Hartsville, Steuben county, New York, May 26, 1841; received a common school and partial collegiate education at Wayland and Lawrence universities; is by profession an editor; came to Wisconsin in 1850 and settled in the town of Beaver Dam, Dodge county;

published the *New London News*, at New London, in 1874, and *The Telephone*, at Mayville, in 1877; enlisted Aug. 15, 1861, in Co. C, 1st Wis. Cavalry; served as private, second lieutenant and captain; acted as A. A. Q. M. of brigade and first division cavalry department of Cumberland; took part in most of the engagements in which the regiment participated; was mustered out of service March 7, 1865; was elected state senator for the thirteenth district in 1886, for four years, receiving 4,021 votes, against 3,722 votes for Jacob Beldon, and 337 votes for O. H. Crowl, prohibitionist; was chairman on the committee on Printing in the 38th session.

#### *Fourteenth District.*

Juneau and Sauk counties. Population, 1885 — 46,333.

**FRANK AVERY** (Rep.), of Baraboo, Wis., was born in Tenderten, Kent, England, November 17, 1830; received an academic education; is a manufacturer and dealer in boots and shoes; emigrated to America in 1853 and settled at Syracuse, N. Y.; came to Wisconsin in April, 1856, and settled at Baraboo, where he has ever since resided; in 1870 was elected president of the village of Baraboo, and for the years 1884, 1885, 1886, 1887 and 1888, was elected supervisor for the first ward of the city; was elected a member of the assembly for 1887. Elected to the state senate in 1888, receiving 5,498 votes against 4,366 votes for Job N. Grant, democrat; 729 votes for John Steele, prohibitionist, and 4 votes for John Babcock.

#### *Fifteenth District.*

Counties of Kewaunee and Manitowoc. Population, 1885 — 53,970.

**WILLIAM F. NASH** (dem.), of Two Rivers, Manitowoc county, was born in the town of Shelby, Orleans county, N. Y., February 22, 1847; took a select course at Lawrence University, at Appleton; is an editor and publisher; came to Wisconsin in 1852 with his parents and settled in Rock county, near Janesville, which was his home until 1874, when he moved to Manitowoc county; served in the Union army as a private; was elected to the assembly in 1878 without opposition; and to the state senate in 1888, receiving 4,186 votes against 2,737 votes for C. F. Smalley, democrat, and 198 votes for Henry Goedgen, union labor.

#### *Sixteenth District.*

Crawford and Grant counties. Population, 1885 — 53,458.

**EDWARD I. KIDD** (Rep.), of Millville, was born in Millville, May 10, 1845, and has resided there ever since; received a common school and partial academic education; is engaged in milling; he enlisted August 9, 1863, at the age of seventeen, in Company C, Twenty-fifth regiment, Wisconsin infantry, and was in all the battles and marches of the regiment, including the march to the Northwestern frontier against the Indians, the Vicksburg campaign, the Meridian expedition, the Atlanta campaign, "the march to the sea," and through the Carolinas to Washington; he has held various local offices, and has been a member of the county board since 1871, with the exception of one year; was elected assemblyman for 1881 and 1882, and was re-elected for 1883; was elected state senator in 1884, receiving 4,815 votes against 3,257 votes for T. L. Cleary, democrat, and 332 for E. Carrington, prohibitionist; was chairman of the Joint Committee on Claims in the 38th session; was re-elected in 1888, receiving 6,079 votes against 4,974 votes for H. D. York, democrat, and 593 votes for C. T. Cory, prohibitionist.

#### *Seventeenth District.*

Rock county. Population, 1885 — 42,630.

**ALLEN PERRY LOVEJOY** (Rep.), of Janesville, Wis., was born in Wayne, Maine, March 20, 1825; was educated in common schools and at Wesleyan Seminary, in Maine, and is by occupation a lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1850 and settled at Janesville; resided at Beloit 1852 and 1853; was mayor of Janesville 1881-82; member of assembly in 1870; was elected senator for the seventeenth senate district in 1885 for four years, receiving 5,249 votes against 2,295 votes for Thomas Hutson, democrat, and 784 votes for William A. Lawrence, prohibitionist.

*Eighteenth District.*

The towns of Alto, Byron, Eldorado, Empire, Fond du Lac, Friendship, Lamartine, Metomen, Oakfield, Ripon, Rosendale, Springvale, Waupun, north ward of the city of Waupun, and the cities of Fond du Lac and Ripon, in the county of Fond du Lac. Population, 1885—34,172.

SAMUEL B. STANCHFIELD (Rep.), of Fond du Lac, was born in Leeds, Androscoggin county, Maine, March 17, 1837; received a common school education in Maine, and is by occupation a farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1855, and settled at Fond du Lac; was town clerk from 1874 to 1878; chairman of the county board for the years 1887 and 1888; president of the town insurance company from 1878 to 1884, since that time secretary and treasurer of the same company; president of the Fond du Lac County Agricultural Society two years; president of the Wisconsin Central Stock Growers and Industrial Association for 1887, 1888, and elected for 1889; was elected to the assembly for the years 1885 and 1886. In 1888, he was elected state senator for four years, receiving 3,829 votes against 3,011 votes for James Fenelon, democrat, 267 votes for G. C. Hill, prohibitionist, and 79 votes for C. F. Graves, labor.

*Nineteenth District.*

Winnebago county, except town and city of Menasha. Population, 1885—45,871.

GEORGE H. BUCKSTAFF (Rep.), of Oshkosh, was born in the parish of Dumbarton, Charlotte county, New Brunswick, March 8, 1837; had a common school education; is a lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1850, and settled at Oshkosh; enlisted in 1861 in Co. A., First Regiment Wisconsin Infantry, and served three years; was wounded at Chickamauga, September 19, 1863, and was discharged October 11, 1864; was a member of the county board in 1878 and 1879; was elected to the assembly for 1881, and was re-elected for 1882; was elected to the state senate in 1886, receiving 4,179 votes against 3,957 votes for D. R. Bean, democrat and people's, and 583 for W. W. Race, prohibitionist; was chairman of the committee on Privileges and Elections, in the 38th session, and chairman of the committee on Insurance, Banks and Banking.

*Twentieth District.*

The county of Sheboygan, and the towns of Ashford, Auburn, Calumet, Eden, Forest, Marshfield, Osceola and Taycheedah, in the county of Fond du Lac. Population, 1885—51,250.

MAJOR C. MEAD, (Dem.), of Plymouth, Sheboygan county, Wisconsin, was born in the town of Lyndon, Sheboygan county, Wis., June 26, 1858; received a common and high school education; graduated in the law department of the State University in the class of 1881; is by profession a lawyer; has always resided in Sheboygan county; never held any public office before; was elected to the state senate in 1888, receiving 6,249 votes, against 3,874 for Asa Carpenter, republican.

*Twenty-first District.*

Shawano and Waupaca counties, and towns of Texas, Easton, Wausau, Weston, Norrie, Pike Lake, Kronenweth, Knowlton and city of Wausau, in Marathon county. Population, 1885—55,404.

JOHN E. LEAHY (Rep.), of Wausau, Wisconsin, was born at Dover, New Hampshire, February 15, 1842; was educated in a log school house in Portland, Dodge county, Wisconsin, and spent part of four years at the State University, but did not graduate; left the university and went into the army in 1863; is by occupation a lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1849 and settled in Dodge county; lived there until he moved to Wausau; was first lieutenant of company C, 35th Wisconsin Vol. Infantry, and commanded the company during its whole term of service; was engaged in several skirmishes in Louisiana and Arkansas and took part in the siege and capture of Mobile, Alabama, and its surrounding forts; was a member of the city council three years in succession, 1879-80-81, and mayor of the city three terms in succession; was a member of the city school board six years; was elected member of assembly for Marathon county in 1882; was elected to the state senate in 1886, for four years, receiving 6,766 votes against 5,248 votes for J. H. Woodnorth, democrat; was chairman of the committee on Manufacturing and Commerce in the 38th session.

*Twenty-second District.*

Outagamie county and the city and town of Menasha in the county of Winnebago. Population, 1885—40,083.

**WILLIAM KENNEDY** (Dem.), of Appleton, Outagamie county, was born in county Limerick, Ireland, January 1, 1844; received a common school and partial collegiate education; is by profession a lawyer; came to Wisconsin in 1857, settling at Whitewater, where he remained until 1869, when he removed to Janesville, and thence in 1871 to Appleton, where he has continued to reside; was district attorney of Outagamie county twelve years, or from 1872 to January 1, 1883; was elected state senator in 1884, receiving 8,488 votes against 4,291 for Oscar Thilmann, republican, and 63 for E. D. Kanouse, prohibitionist.

*Twenty-third District.*

Jefferson county and the towns of Delafield, Eagle, Genesee, Merton, Mukwonago, Ottawa, Oconomowoc, Summit and Vernon, and the city of Oconomowoc in Waukesha county. Population, 1885—48,617.

**WALTER S. GREENE** (Dem.), of Fort Atkinson, Wisconsin, was born at Salisbury, Herkimer county, New York, March 23, 1834; passed a partial collegiate course at Madison University and Beloit College, and is by occupation a manufacturer; came to Wisconsin in 1847, and settled at Milford, Wisconsin; resided at Prairie du Chien in 1853 and 1854; returned to Milford in 1854, and resided there until 1883; moved to Fort Atkinson, May, 1883; has been chairman of town board 1876, '77, '78, '80, '82, '83, '85 and '86; chairman of the county board 1882, '83, '85 and '86; member of assembly in 1882; county treasurer 1883 and 1884; senator 1873, '74; was one of the judges from this state to the Centennial Exposition in 1876; was elected state senator for the twenty-third district in 1886, receiving 3,601 votes against 2,464 for J. W. Ostrander, republican, and 260 votes for Geo. W. Jenkins, prohibitionist.

*Twenty-fourth District.*

The counties of Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Polk, Sawyer and Washburn. Population, 1885—41,321.

**CHARLES SIMEON TAYLOR** (Rep.), of Barron, Barron county, was born in Geneva, Walworth county, Wisconsin, October 13, 1851; was educated at the State University and Whitewater Normal School, graduating from the latter in 1875, and from the law department of the university in 1876; is by profession a lawyer, and editor of the Barron county *Shield*; he established and is president of the Barron Woolen Mills Co.; settled in Barron county in 1876, and was soon afterwards appointed district attorney for that county by Gov. Ludington, to which position he was re-elected three times in succession; has held various local offices: was elected to the assembly for 1883 and 1886 and re-elected in 1886 for 1887 and 1888; was elected to the state senate in 1888 for four years, receiving 6,606 votes to 4,706 votes for Malcom Doble, democrat, and 958 votes for I. Grettum, prohibitionist.

*Twenty-fifth District.*

Clark and Eau Claire counties. Population, 1885—50,212.

**WILLIAM A. RUST** (Rep.), of Eau Claire, Wisconsin, was born at Newport, Michigan, May 3, 1846; received a common school education at Newport, and is by occupation a lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1871, and settled at Eau Claire, Wisconsin; when a lad he went to Saginaw, Mich., and from there to Eau Claire; he is of Scotch-Irish parentage; attended school in the winters and worked on a farm in the summers; when old enough he worked at lumbering in the woods, and in saw mills in Michigan, and has followed the business constantly ever since; is secretary of the Eau Claire Lumber Co., which position he has held ten years; was elected senator for the twenty-fifth senate district in 1886, receiving 6,303 votes against 1,108 votes for W. A. McKillop, prohibitionist.

*Twenty-sixth District.*

Dane county. Population, 1885—58,400.

WILLETT S. MAIN (Rep.), of Madison, Dane county, was born at Edmoston, Otsego county, N. Y., August 15, 1828; removed to Clarksville, Allegany county, N. Y., in early life, where he received a common school education; is a farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1846, and settled at Prairieville, now Waukesha, and in February, 1847, he settled at Madison, where he has since resided; held the office of sheriff of Dane county in 1853-4, and again in 1868-4, also in 1867-8; was under sheriff of said county three terms between 1861 and 1871; was elected state senator in 1868, receiving 6,837 votes against 6,507 votes for Michael Johnson, democrat, and 967 votes for D. W. North, prohibitionist.

*Twenty-seventh District.*

Adams, Columbia and Marquette counties. Population, 1885—46,963.

LEVI ELWIN POND (Rep.), of Westfield, Marquette county, was born at Addison, Steuben county, New York, March 8, 1833; was educated in the common school in Addison, and at Union Academy, Tioga county, Pennsylvania; is by occupation a farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1857, and settled in the town of Springfield, Marquette county, on a farm; lived in Oshkosh from the autumn of 1866 until the spring of 1876; was town superintendent of schools and town clerk of Springfield prior to 1881, and justice of the peace in the town of Westfield in 1884; enlisted in Co. E, 7th Wis. Vols., May 22, 1861, as a private; elected 1st sergeant at the organization of said company; promoted to 2nd lieutenant, March 10, 1862, with rank from January 20, 1862, and commissioned captain, February 27, 1863, with rank from December 22, 1862; participated in the battles of Gainesville, Second Bull Run, South Mountain, Antietam, Fitzhugh's Crossing, Chancellorsville, Mine Run, Wilderness and Petersburg; was seriously wounded at Gettysburg, and twice wounded at Petersburg; resigned in consequence of disability from wounds, December 30, 1864; was elected state senator for four years, receiving 4,845 votes, against 3,501 votes for E. S. Baker, democrat. In the 38th session he was on the joint committee on Claims, committee on Military Affairs, and special committee of Fish and Game; in the 39th session was chairman of joint committee on Charitable and Penal Institutions.

*Twenty-eighth District.*

Iowa and Richland counties. Population, 1885—43,175.

ROBERT LUCAS JOINER (Rep.), of Wyoming, Iowa county, was born at Williamsport, Indiana, November 6, 1841; was educated at Royalton, Vermont, and Richland City, in an academic course; is by profession a surveyor and farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1845 and settled at Wyoming; was county surveyor eight years; was elected to the state senate in 1866 for four years, receiving 4,846 votes against 4,117 votes for J. R. L. McCollum, democrat, and 737 votes for C. W. Briggs, prohibitionist.

*Twenty-ninth District.*

Buffalo, Trempealeau and Pepin counties. Population, 1885—42,567.

JOHN W. DE GROFF (Rep.), of Alma, Buffalo county, was born in Mentz, Cayuga Co., New York, October 12, 1843; received a common school education; is by profession an editor and publisher; came to Wisconsin with his parents in 1843, settling at Juneau, Dodge county; removed to Durand, Pepin county, in 1853, and moved to Alma in 1866; was county clerk of Buffalo county from 1866 to 1873, inclusive, and clerk of the circuit court from 1876 to 1887, inclusive; chairman of the county board in 1870; president of the village of Alma in 1876; mayor of the city of Alma, 1887-8; assistant chief clerk of the senate in 1873, and assistant chief clerk of the assembly in 1882 and 1885. Enlisted August 4, 1862, in Co. G, 25th Regt. of Wis. Vols. for three years; participated in the battles of the Georgia campaign, and marched with Sherman's army to the sea, and through the Carolinas to Washington. Was elected member of assembly in 1879, and to the state senate in 1886, receiving 3,349 votes against 1,947 votes for M. W. McDonnell, independent democrat, and 345 votes for A. Tibbets, prohibitionist; was a member of the committee on Judiciary, and chairman of the committee on Enrolled Bills in the 38th session, and a member of the committee on Finance Banks and Insurance, and Military Affairs, and chairman of the committee on Enrolled Bills in the 39th session.



*Thirtieth District.*

Chippewa and Dunn counties. Population, 1885—47,086.

**WILLIAM MILLER** (Rep.), of Rusk, Dunn county, was born in Ireland of Scotch parentage, October 5, 1839; received a common school education, and is by occupation a lumberman and farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1850, and settled at Sussex, Waukesha county, Wis.; resided in Eau Claire from 1858 to 1866; was president of the Dunn County Agricultural Society in 1855 and 1866; was elected member of assembly in 1896, and to the state senate in 1898 for four years, receiving 4,914 votes, against 4,092 votes for Wm. H. Smith, democrat, and 561 for D. D. McPherson, prohibitionist.

*Thirty-first District.*

La Crosse county. Population, 1885—84,791.

**THOMAS ALFRED DYSON** (Rep.), of La Crosse, Wis., was born in Milwaukee, Wis., December 13, 1851, and was educated in the public schools of Milwaukee; is by profession a lawyer; has lived in Wisconsin since his birth, excepting 1866 and 1867, when he lived in Chicago, Ill.; was official stenographer of the 6th judicial circuit of Wisconsin from 1870 to 1881; has acted as legislative correspondent of the La Crosse Republican and Leader during the sessions of the legislature from 1873 to 1881; was nominated and elected by the republicans, state senator for the 31st senate district in 1886, for four years, receiving 2,558 votes against 1,433 votes for John J. Cole, democrat, 1,888 votes for D. F. Powell, people's, and 276 votes for O. M. Mitchell, prohibitionist; was chairman of the committee on Charitable and Penal Institutions, in the 38th session; was appointed by Gov. Rusk, county judge of La Crosse county, August 23, 1887, to fill a vacancy. Is president *pro tem.* of the senate. His term expires January 1, 1890.

*Thirty-second District.*

Counties of Jackson, Monroe, Wood. Population, 1885—53,809.

**HUGH H. PRICE** (Rep.), of Black River Falls, Jackson County, was born in 1850, in the village of Black River Falls. He is by occupation a lumberman, farmer and miller. He was educated in the Union High school of his native town, and at the Wisconsin State University. He has been a member of the city council of Black River Falls, of the county board of Jackson county, secretary of the Jackson County Agricultural Society in 1885, and since he left the University has had charge of an extensive logging business, which employs about 600 men annually. He was elected to fill the vacancy in the 49th congress, made by the death of his father, the Hon. Wm. T. Price, receiving 12,338 votes, against 5,200 votes for James Bardon, democrat. In 1888 was elected to the state senate for four years, receiving 6,663 votes against 5,123 votes for John F. Richards, democrat, and 489 votes for D. L. Hubbard, prohibitionist.

*Thirty-third District.*

Ozaukee and Washington counties, and towns of Brookfield, Lisbon, Menominee, Muskego, New Berlin, Pewaukee and Waukesha, and village of Waukesha, in Waukesha county. Population, 1885—55,580.

**PETER LOCHEN** (Dem.), of Newburg, Washington county, was born in Rhine Province, Prussia, June 27, 1840; received a common school education in Europe, and is by occupation a carpenter and farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1860 and settled near Newburg, in the town of Trenton, Washington county, Wisconsin; was elected town treasurer in the years 1869, '70, '79 and '80; side supervisor in 1872, assessor in 1878, and chairman of town board from the year 1881 to 1886, and justice of the peace since 1877; chairman of the Washington county building committee in 1896, when said county erected a new jail and county poor-house, and superintended the erection of the poor-house; was elected state senator for the thirty-third district in 1896 for four years, receiving 6,806 votes, against 1 vote for D. W. Jackson, democrat.

*OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.*

**CHARLES E. BROSS**, chief clerk of the senate, of Madison, Wis., was born at Shohola, Pike county, Penn., December 18, 1838; received a common school education; is manager of Western Union Telegraph Company and Wisconsin Telephone Company at Madison; came to Wisconsin in 1861, and to Madison in 1862, as manager of the Northwestern Telegraph Company's office; was appointed agent of the Merchants' Union Express Company in 1865, and was agent for the American and United States Express Companies; has been connected with the daily press of Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul in the capacity of legislative reporter; was elected chief clerk of the Wisconsin senate during the session of 1878, to succeed Hon. A. J. Turner, who was appointed railroad commissioner; was elected chief clerk in 1879, '80, '81, '82, '85 and '87 and 1899, receiving 27 votes, against 6 votes for John P. Hume. He is a republican.

**THOMAS JEFFERSON GEORGE**, of Menomonie, Dunn county, was born in Newton Falls, Trumbull county, Ohio, November 18, 1842; he received a common school education, and is by occupation a lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1848, and settled at Racine; in 1853 he moved to New Lisbon, and at the close of the war, 1866, settled in what is now the town of Sheridan, Dunn county; was chairman of the town of Sheridan for six years prior to 1874, at which time he was elected sheriff of Dunn county and was re-elected sheriff in 1876 and served until January, 1879; was a private in Co. D, 4th Wis., captain of the Wisconsin National Guard from 1878 to 1883; major 3d infantry, W. N. G., from 1883, which rank he now holds. He was elected sergeant at-arms of the senate in 1887, and again in 1889, receiving 27 votes against 6 votes for W. P. Rix. He is a republican.

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**ASSEMBLY.**


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The assembly consists of 100 members, who are chosen biennially by districts, and who receive a compensation of \$500 for their term of office. The speaker is chosen by the members and receives \$500 for his services.

The assembly contains 71 republicans and 29 democrats.

*Speaker.*

**THOMAS B. MILLS.**

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*Adams and Marquette Counties..*

Population, 1885—16,408.

**JOHN W. GUNNING** (Rep.), of Friendship, Adams county, was born in Rochester, N. Y., May 1, 1847; received a common school education, and is a mechanic, but for many years has been engaged in the abstract, loan, real estate and insurance business; came to Wisconsin in 1855, and settled in Walworth county; removed to Adams county in 1870, where he has since resided; was town clerk from 1873 to 1878, register of deeds from January, 1879, to January, 1890; enlisted at the age of sixteen years in the Fourth Wisconsin Cavalry and served two years and five months as bugler, and chief bugler of the regiment; elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 2,230 votes against 1,437 votes for P. C. Nugent, democrat.

*Ashland, Price, Oneida, Forest and Florence Counties.*

Population, 1885—12,157.

**PETER HENRY LEONARD** (Rep.), of Fifield, Price county, was born in Dodge county, Wisconsin, January 12, 1861, and graduated from the High School at Fox Lake, Wisconsin; is engaged in the mercantile and lumbering business; was county treasurer of Price county in 1884; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 5,067 votes against 4,200 votes for T. F. Mackmiller, democrat.

*Barron County.*

Population, 1885—13,596.

**CHARLES WILLIAM MOORE** (Rep.), of Chetek, Barron county, was born in Hillsdale, Mich., November 3, 1842; received a common school education and is by occupation a merchant; came to Wisconsin in 1855, and settled at Lodi, Columbia county; went to Menomonie in September, 1864; from December, 1867 to January, 1877, lived at Dunnville; in 1877 and 1878 lived in Menomonie; has lived in Chetek since 1879; was treasurer of the town of Dunn, Dunn county, several years; sheriff of Dunn county, 1877 to 1879; chairman of the board of supervisors of Chetek several years; chairman of the county board of supervisors of Barron county, 1887, 1888; was a private in Co. H, Second Wisconsin Infantry and participated in the battles of First Bull Run, Gainesville, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg and the Wilderness; came home with the regiment in June, 1864, and was mustered out at Madison, Wis.; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,802 votes against 845 votes for L. Q. Olcott, democrat, and 302 votes for G. A. Taylor, prohibitionist.

*Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Washburn and Sawyer Counties.*

Population, 1885—14,844.

**LEWIS HENRY MEAD**, (Rep.) of Shell Lake, Washburn county, was born at Marshall, Dane county, Wis., September 26, 1853; received a common school education; took a course in law at Madison and was admitted to the bar after examination; is by profession a lawyer; was appointed county judge of Washburn county, June 11, 1883, and elected to the same office in the spring of 1885, which position he still holds. Taught school in Dane, Jefferson, Dodge and Columbia counties for about six years; has been director of the school board since 1884; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 4,241 votes, against 2,178 votes for H. H. Grace, democrat, and 292 votes for James McKay, prohibitionist.

*Brown County.*

*First District*—The city of Green Bay, the city of Fort Howard, and the towns of Pittsfield, Suamico, Howard, Preble, Humboldt, Green Bay and Scott, of the county of Brown. Population, 1885—18,727.

**ALBERT LEWIS GRAY** (Dem.), of Fort Howard, was born in London, Canada, January 29, 1846; received a common school education; is a dry goods merchant by occupation; came to Wisconsin in 1849, and settled at Green Bay, removing to Fort Howard two years later; has been a member of the county board for twenty years, member of city council, member of school board, city treasurer, chief of fire department, and mayor in 1861, '82, '83, '86, '87 and '88, was delegate to the National Democratic Convention in Chicago in 1894; was member of assembly in 1879, and also for 1882 and 1885, '86; in 1887, elected president of County Board of Trustees for insane asylum, and in 1888, elected member of assembly, receiving 1,586 votes against 1,582 votes for Andrew E. Elmore, republican, and 80 votes for Robert Henderson, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The towns of Ashwaubenon, Allouez, Bellevue, Depere, Eaton, Lawrence, Rockland, Glenmore, New Denmark, Wrightstown, Morrison, Holland and the cities of Depere and West Depere. Population, 1885—18,192.

**ROBERT J. MCGEEHAN** (Dem.), of Depere, Brown county, was born in Canada, August 26, 1854; received a common school education, and is by occupation a dealer in agricultural implements; came to Wisconsin in 1870 and settled at Depere; was alderman of the city of Depere in 1883, 1884, 1885, and member of the county board of supervisors of Brown county for 1887 and 1888, and member of the board of trustees for chronic insane of the county; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 2,014 votes against 1,080 votes for Charles Prust, republican, and 40 votes for S. M. Voight, union labor.

*Buffalo County.*

Population, 1885—18,012.

**JOHN W. WHELAN** (Rep.), of Mondovi, Buffalo county, was born in Wisconsin, November 1, 1845; received a common school and collegiate education; graduated from the scientific department of the State University in 1871; admitted to the bar at Eau Claire in 1876, and is by occupation and profession, a farmer and lawyer; has been president of the

Buffalo County Agricultural Society since 1884, and chairman of the town board of Mondovi since spring of 1888; elected member of the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,694 votes against 1,393 votes for Henry Bechman, democrat, and 83 votes for Hon. Orlando Brown, prohibitionist.

*Calumet County.*

Population, 1885 — 17,667.

WILLIAM V. McMULLEN (Dem.), of Brillion, Calumet county, was born in Picton, Ontario, May 29, 1845; received a common school education, and is by occupation a real estate dealer; came to Wisconsin in 1855 and settled at Brillion; has been justice of the peace twenty years, member of school board twelve years, town chairman five years, and member of the county board of supervisors from 1880 to 1886; village president in 1885, which position he still holds; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,833 votes against 1,107 votes for Peter Reuter, republican, 33 votes for Riley Bishop, union labor, and 47 votes for D. J. Miller, prohibitionist.

*Chippewa County.*

Population, 1885 — 25,135.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN MILLARD (Rep.), of Chippewa Falls, Wis., was born in Baraboo, Wis., May 5, 1850; received a common school education and is by occupation a lumberman, manufacturer and florist; lived with his father in Minnesota from 1852 to 1858; then moved to Menomonie, Wis., and lived there until 1861, when he moved to Chippewa Falls in 1861 where he has since resided; has been a member of the city council and county board since April, 1886. Mr. Millard commenced life poor and has worked his way up to his present position of influence and affluence by the exercise of untiring energy. In his younger days he worked in the woods and run logging camps, etc., until he began business for himself; he now owns a controlling interest in the Chippewa Falls Woolen and Linen Mills; owns a large amount of real estate in the city; has a fine residence and numerous fine green houses; during the past campaign he was chairman of the republican club; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 2,662 votes against 2,538 for Robert Patten, democrat, and 254 votes for John Bates, prohibitionist.

*Clark County.*

Population, 1885 — 15,423.

MERRITT CLARKE RING (Rep.), of Neillsville, Clark county, was born in Milton, Rock county, Wisconsin, October 30, 1850; was educated at the Sparta high school and graduated from the Wisconsin law school in 1873; is by profession a lawyer and a dealer in real estate and pine lands; has always lived in the state — at Cooksville, Rock county, until 1856, from 1857 until November 7, 1874, at Sparta, and since that time at Neillsville; was elected to the state senate in 1884 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of C. M. Webb, and represented the eleventh senate district from January 1, 1885, to January 1, 1887; was elected member of assembly in 1888, receiving 2,135 votes against 1,452 for Richard Dewhurst, democrat, and 129 votes for H. W. Deming, prohibitionist.

*Columbia County.*

*First District* — The towns of Caledonia, Fort Winnebago, Lewiston, Marcellon, Newport, Pacific, Randolph, Scott, Springvale and the city of Portage, and the west ward of the village of Randolph, in the county of Columbia. Population, 1885 — 15,243.

CHRISTIAN FRIEDERICH MOHR (Rep.), is member of the firm of Prentice & Mohr, of Portage, dealers in lumber, coal, lime, salt, etc.; being born in the village of Kleinschmalkalden, Kreis Thuringen, Germany, in the year 1845, on the 31st day of December; came with his parents to Erie county, N. Y., in the spring of 1853, removing to Columbia county, Wisconsin, in April, 1857, residing in the town of Caledonia until the year 1881, with the exception of two years when he lived in the town of Greenfield, Sauk county; acquiring, by hard knocks, sufficient education in the country schools to enable him to enter the high school at Portage, where he fitted himself for a teacher, and taught school for six years in Columbia and Sauk counties; was town clerk and justice of the peace in Greenfield, Sauk county, and town clerk and chairman of the town of Caledonia, in Columbia county; was elected member of assembly in 1886, for session of 1887, and re-elected in 1888, receiving 1,694 votes against 463 for R. C. Falconer, democrat, and 184 votes for Edward L. Williams, prohibitionist; was chairman of the committee on State Lands in the 38th assembly.

*Second District*—The towns of Arlington, Columbus, Dekorra, Fountain, Prairie, Hampden, Leeds, Lowville, Lodi, Otsego, West Point, Wycocena and the city of Columbus. Population, 1885—14,612.

**THEODORE HENTON** (Rep.), of Otsego, Columbia county, was born at Harbor Creek, Erie county, Penn., April 21, 1836; received a common school education at Harbor Creek; afterwards pursued his studies alone until the age of 24; is by occupation a farmer, and came to Wisconsin in 1853 and settled at Otsego; has been a member of the school board for the past 20 years; director and secretary of the Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Co., of Otsego, embracing five towns, for eight years to present date; supervisor in 1880; chairman of town board in 1887 and 1888; superintendent of the town cemetery, clerk of the Baptist church and many other minor positions; was elected member of assembly in 1888, receiving 1,684 votes against 1,343 votes for John Topp, democrat, and 228 votes for Joseph Townsend; prohibitionist.

#### *Crawford County.*

Population, 1885—16,181.

**HUGH PORTER** (Rep.), of Crawford county, was born in Morgan county, Ohio, September 23, 1843; received a common school education; is a farmer; came to Wisconsin with his parents in 1854, and settled at a place then called Newport, in Columbia county, removing in 1855 to Allamakee county, Iowa, thence to his present home, in August, same year, where he has since resided; entered the service in February, 1863, as a private, in Co. F, 49th Wis. Regt. Vol. Inf.; was discharged in November following; has since been engaged in farming; has held different town offices; was elected member of assembly in 1886, and re-elected in 1888, receiving 1,829 votes against 1,569 votes for James A. Robb, democrat, and 59 votes for Thomas W. Gay, prohibitionist.

#### *Dane County.*

*First District*—The cities of Madison and Stoughton, and the towns of Blooming Grove, Dunn, Rutland, Dunkirk, Pleasant Springs, Albion and Madison. Population, 1885—22,997.

**DAVID STEPHENS** (Rep.), of Madison, Wis., was born in Kincardineshire, Scotland, July 20, 1837; received a common school education and is by occupation a brick manufacturer, contractor and farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1863 and settled at Madison, moving his residence to town of Madison in 1873; was chairman of the town board in 1887, 1888; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 2,915 votes, against 2,663 votes, for J. M. Clancy, democrat, and 408 votes, for I. W. Kanouse, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—Towns of Dane, Roxbury, Berry, Springfield, Westport, Middleton, Cross Plains, Verona and Fitchburg. Population, 1885—11,204.

**HENRY FREDERICK WILLIAM FEHLANDT** (Dem.), of Mazomanie, Dane county, Wis., was born in Picher, Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Germany, December 20, 1831; was educated in Germany in the public and private schools, and is by occupation a farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1865, and settled in Roxbury, Dane county; was supervisor of the town of Berry 1880, 1881 and 1882; chairman of the town board in 1883, 1884, 1885, 1886, 1887 and 1888; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,766 votes, against 482 votes, for T. H. Bentley, republican, and 175 votes for Wm. C. Dahlk, prohibitionist.

*Third District*—Towns of Black Earth, Mazomanie, Vermont, Blue Mounds, Perry, Primrose, Montrose, Oregon and Springdale, and villages of Oregon and Mazomanie. Population, 1885—10,390.

**PETER O. BAKER** (Rep.), of Primrose, post-office address Mount Vernon, was born in Hallingdal, Norway, June 9, 1838; received a common school education, and is by occupation a farmer and carpenter. Came to Wisconsin with his mother in 1850, and settled first in the town of Pleasant Springs, Dane county; removed in 1852 to Deerfield, thence in 1855 to the town of Dunn, thence in 1861 to New Glarus, Green county, where he married November 14, of the same year, Miss Julia Johnson, a native of Norway; returned again to Dane county in the fall of 1862; resided in Montrose two years, and settled in Primrose in 1863; was first elected constable in 1867, and held various local offices, serving a number of years as town supervisor and justice of the peace; was elected chairman of the town of Primrose in 1879, and re-elected in 1880, '81, '82, '83, '84, '85, '86, '87 and '88; has served ten years on the committee of the county board on claims and expenditures; is one of the directors of the Primrose Fire Insurance Company, which position he has held fourteen years. Was elected member of assembly in 1888, receiving 1,282 votes against 854 for C. E. Roe, prohibitionist, and 311 for A. F. Gramm, democrat.

*Fourth District*—Towns of Vienna, Windsor, Burke, Bristol, York, Sun Prairie, Medina, Cottage Grove, Deerfield, Christiansa and village of Sun Prairie. Population, 1885—13,909.

HENRY G. KLINEFELTER (Rep.), of Nora, Dane county, was born in Marion county, Ohio, October 22, 1843; received a common school education, and attended the high school in Mukwanago, Waukesha county, one year; is by profession a farmer and tobacco buyer; came to Wisconsin in 1846 and settled in Cottage Grove, Dane county; has been justice of the peace and has held various local offices. Enlisted in Co. D, seventh regiment Wisconsin volunteer infantry, September, 1861, at the age of seventeen, and was discharged in September, 1865; was commissioned second lieutenant of Co. F, fifty-first regiment, also first lieutenant and quartermaster of the same regiment; participated in the battles of Rappahannock Station, Gainesville, Second Bull Run, South Mountain, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Fitz Hugh's Crossing, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Mine Run, Wilderness, Petersburg, Weldon Railroad, Hatcher's Run and Spotsylvania. Was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,904 votes against 920 votes for H. O. Tealy, democrat, and 540 votes for P. N. Johnson, prohibitionist.

#### *Dodge County.*

*First District*—The towns of Beaver Dam, Calamus, Clyman, Elba, Emmett, Lowell, Portland, Shields, Westford, 5th and 6th wards city of Watertown, and the city of Beaver Dam, in the county of Dodge. Population, 1885—19,172.

THOMAS F. SOLON (Dem.), of Richwood, Dodge county, was born in Shields, Dodge county, Wis., June 30, 1853; received a common school and academic education; is a real estate dealer by occupation; commenced teaching school at the age of sixteen; followed the profession for seven years; was elected town clerk of Shields (at the age of twenty-one) in 1875; again in 1876; engaged in the carriage business in 1877; employed as general traveling salesman for a Cincinnati carriage firm, in 1878; promoted to superintendent of salesmen of this state for same firm in 1879; engaged in the general merchandise business in 1880; was appointed postmaster of Richwood, Dodge county, same year; held this office when elected to the assembly; established the Posey creamery in 1884; engaged in real estate in northern Wisconsin in 1887; was elected member of assembly for 1887 and 1888, and re-elected in 1888 for two years, receiving 2,142 votes, against 1,409 votes for Ed. Kernan, republican, and 189 votes for W. W. Williams, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The towns of Burnett, Chester, Fox Lake, Leroy, Lomira and Trenton, and the south ward of the city of Waupun and the east ward of the village of Randolph. Population, 1885—9,851.

JOHN STODDART (Dem.), of Fox Lake, was born at Kirkcaldy, Fifeshire, Scotland, March 30, 1842; received a common school education, and is by occupation a farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1856 and settled at Alto, Fond du Lac county; resided in Canada, from May, 1849 until July, 1856; has been school district clerk since 1877, chairman of the town and village of Fox Lake in 1886; was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,181 votes, against 941 votes for C. E. Hooker, republican, and 49 for Ben. Sawyer, prohibitionist.

*Third District*—The towns of Ashippun, Herman, Hubbard, Hustisford, Lebanon, Oak Grove, Rubicon, Theresa and Williamstown. Population, 1885—17,310.

JOHN A. BARNEY (Dem.), of Mayville, Dodge county, was born in Lenox, Madison county, New York, June 14, 1840; was educated at common and private schools; studied law two years before entering the army, but never engaged in the practice; is not in active business at present; came to Wisconsin in 1847 and settled at Mayville; has served as clerk and chairman of town board, and clerk and president of Mayville; appointed postmaster by President Johnson, and resigned upon Grant's election; was county superintendent of schools for the east district of Dodge county for four years ending December 31, 1874; represented Dodge county in the state senate in 1875 and 1876; clerk of the committee on war claims at Washington during the 46th congress; is now justice of the peace, alderman of the third ward of the city of Mayville, and secretary of the Dodge County Soldiers' Relief Association. He enlisted as a private in company B, Tenth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteers in 1861; was with that regiment in its campaign in Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama and Georgia, participating in all the engagements until he lost an arm at the battle of Chickamauga, where he was also taken prisoner; was commissioned captain by brevet by Gov. Fairchild for meritorious services rendered at Perryville and Chickamauga. Was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 2,493 votes against 1,072 votes for D. M. Roberts, republican.

*Door County.*

Population, 1885 — 15,532.

HANS JOHNSON (Rep.), of Newport, Door county, was born in Denmark, May 3, 1846; received a common school education in Denmark, and is by occupation a merchant; came to Wisconsin in 1869 and settled in the town of Liberty Grove, in 1871; came to the United States in 1865, to Manistee, Mich., and worked as a common laborer, and in Wisconsin, up to 1881, when he started a general store; has been justice of the peace one year, viz., 1887, and school treasurer eight years, and postmaster at Newport for five years; was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,562 votes against 1,159 votes for F. J. Collignon, democrat, and 50 votes for George Walker, prohibitionist.

*Dunn County.*

Population, 1885 — 21,921.

STEWART J. BAILEY (Rep.), of Menomonie, Dunn county, was born in Miami county, Indiana, February 13, 1838; received a common school education, and is by occupation a contractor and builder; came to Wisconsin in 1868 and settled at Menomonie, and has resided there ever since; has served in the Menomonie city council from April 10, 1884, to April 10, 1886; was secretary of the Soldiers' Relief Commission for Dunn county for 1893. Served from September 10, 1861, to October 20, 1864, in Co. G, 9th Ill. Cav.; enlisted as private and promoted to sergeant and regimental color-sergeant; was with the regiment in all its raids and engagements, and was wounded in the battle of Okolona, Mississippi, February 22, 1864; has also served five years in the Wisconsin National Guards. Was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 2,300 votes, against 1,593 votes for John J. Carter, democrat, and 297 votes for Thomas Dickson, prohibitionist.

*Eau Claire County.**First District* — The city of Eau Claire. Population, 1885 — 21,668.

HOBART M. STOCKING (Rep.), of Eau Claire, was born in Canton, St. Lawrence county, N. Y., April 28, 1846; was educated in the common schools and Galesville University, rounding up with a full apprenticeship in a printing office; is by occupation a lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1848 and settled at Elkhorn, then moved to Grand Rapids, Michigan, in 1849; returned to Wisconsin in 1857 and went to Eau Claire in 1864, and in company with his brother, J. B. Stocking, assumed the proprietorship of the *Eau Claire Free Press*, and continued its publication until January 1, 1870; was captain of Co. G, 48th Regt. Wis. Vol. Inf., from March 13, 1865, until January 9, 1866, when he was mustered out with his company; was receiver of the United States Land Office at Eau Claire, Wis., from May, 1869, to June, 1873. Represented Eau Claire in the assembly in 1876, and the city of Eau Claire in 1893, receiving 1,807 votes, against 1,383 votes for W. F. Bailey, democrat; 329 votes for D. F. Simons, prohibitionist, and 112 votes for A. B. Willey, union labor.

*Second District* — The town of Bridge Creek, Brunswick, Clear Creek, Drammen, Fairchild, Ludington, Otter Creek, Pleasant Valley, Seymour, Union, Washington, Lincoln, and city of Augusta. Population, 1885 — 13,121.

GEORGE F. CALDWELL (Rep.), of the town of Otter Creek, Eau Claire county (post-office, Augusta), was born in Chautauqua county, N. Y.; received a common school education; is by occupation a farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1848, settled in the county of Walworth where he resided three or four years; after which time removed with parents to Winnebago county, near the city of Oshkosh, where he resided until the outbreak of the civil war. In November, 1863, enlisted in Company D, 33d Wis. Infantry, Col. Howe commanding, at the siege of Atlanta. In spring of 1865 was transferred to Co. D, 16th Wis. Inf., promoted to corporal, mustered out the following July. In the fall of 1865, moved to Olmstead county, Minn., where he resided two years; moved to Winona county, where he lived one year, thence to the town of Otter Creek, Eau Claire county, in February, 1869, where he has since resided. Present residence, city of Augusta. Has held various local offices; served five years as side supervisor, beginning with the year 1876; elected chairman of his town seven years, 1880, '81, '82, '83, '84, '85, '87, '88; at present president of Eau Claire County "Farmers' Alliance;" was elected member of assembly in 1888, receiving 1,265 votes against 1,049 for G. E. Bartz, democrat, and 243 for Washington Churchill, prohibitionist.

*Fond du Lac County.*

**First District**—The towns of Alto, Eldorado, Friendship, Lamartine, Metomen, Pepin, Rosendale, Springvale and Waupun, the city of Ripon, and the north ward of the city of Waupun. Population, 1885—16,551.

**CHARLES F. SIMMONS** (Rep.), of Ripon, Fond du Lac county, was born in the town of Nekimi, Winnebago county, March 17, 1858; received his education at the Oshkosh High School and Oshkosh Business College, and graduated at the Oshkosh Business College in 1877; is by occupation a farmer; resided in the town of Nekimi, Winnebago county, until 1890, when he went to Rosendale, Fond du Lac county, where he has ever since resided; has held various town offices; elected chairman of the town of Rosendale in 1886, and was elected without opposition in 1887 and 1888; elected to the assembly in 1888, for two years, receiving 1,884 votes against 1,399 votes for Henry De Groot, democrat, and 182 votes for Frank Collins, prohibitionist.

**Second District**—The towns of Byron, Empire, Fond du Lac and Oakfield, and the city of Fond du Lac. Population, 1885—17,621.

**JAMES WILLIAM WATSON** (Dem.), of Fond du Lac, Wis., was born in Roxburghshire, Scotland, February 14, 1849; emigrated to the United States in 1863, locating in Fond du Lac county, where he has ever since resided; received a common school education. Passed a satisfactory examination for admission to the bar as an attorney-at-law, before the state board of examiners, in August, 1883. Has held various town offices. Is at present a member of the overflow commissioners for the county of Fond du Lac; was elected clerk of the circuit and county courts of said county in 1884; was re-elected in 1890, and was elected member of the assembly in 1888, for the session of 1890, receiving 1,845 votes, against 1,803 votes for W. S. Russell, republican; 77 votes for J. F. Susan, prohibitionist, and 58 votes for C. A. Doty, union labor.

**Third District**—The towns of Ashford, Auburn, Calumet, Eden, Forest, Marshfield, Osceola and Taycheedah. Population, 1885—12,650.

**PETER LOEHR** (Dem.), of Dotyville, Fond du Lac county, was born in Thalheim, Nassau, Germany, March 7, 1831; received a common school education in Germany, and is by occupation a farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1855, and settled in Milwaukee, and to Dotyville in 1858; was in Pennsylvania in 1853 and 1854; has held several local offices, being chairman of the town board for the years 1873, 77, 78, 81, 82, 87 and 88; was elected to the assembly in 1888, for two years, receiving 1,742 votes against 726 votes for Henry Stannard, republican, and 22 votes for G. S. Thompson, prohibitionist.

*Grant County.*

**First District**—The towns of Clifton, Ellenboro, Harrison, Hazel Green, Jameston, Lima, Paris, Platteville and Smelser. Population, 1885—12,858.

**JAMES B. McCOY** (Rep.), of Platteville, Wis., was born at Peoria, Ill., April 23, 1839; was educated in the common school in Illinois, and finished at Platteville in Platteville Academy; is by occupation a dealer in live stock; came to Wisconsin in 1860 and settled at Platteville; was elected sheriff of Grant county in 1874 and held that office two years; enlisted as a private August 23, 1862, in Co. E, 25th Wis. Vol. Inf., was promoted to 1st Lieut. March, 1864; was engaged in the siege of Vicksburg, and battles of Resaca, Kennesaw Mountain, and the several battles in and about Atlanta, Ga., also with Sherman on his march to the sea; was elected member of the assembly in 1890 for two years, and re-elected in 1892 for two years, receiving 1,381 votes against 1,218 votes for Arthur Doyle, democrat, and 135 votes for Nadab Eastman, prohibitionist.

**Second District**—The towns of Beetown, Bloomington, Cassville, Glen Haven, Lancaster, Liberty, Little Grant, Potosi and Waterloo. Population, 1885—12,752.

**REUBEN B. SHOWALTER** (Rep.), of Lancaster, Grant county, was born in Fayette county, Pa., June 3, 1842; received a common school education, and is by occupation a superintendent of asylum and poor house; came to Wisconsin in the fall of 1849 and settled at Lancaster; removed to Richland county in 1856; back to Lancaster in 1858; to Beetown in 1859; returned to Lancaster in the spring of 1872 as overseer of the poorhouse, which position he resigned in 1883; March 15, 1885, was appointed superintendent of the Grant county insane asylum, and re-appointed overseer of the poorhouse, which position he resigned Jan. 1, 1890; enlisted as a private in Co. C, 2d Wis. Cav., participating in all the engagements and raids of the regiment during the last year of its service; was elected



member of the assembly in 1886, and re-elected in 1888, receiving 1,393 votes, against 1,299 votes, for W. J. McCoy, democrat; 92 votes, for Wm. B. Bennett, prohibitionist, and 53 votes for, Andrew Meyer, union labor.

*Third District* — The towns of Castle Rock, Boscobel, Fennimore, Hickory Grove, Marion, Millville, Mt. Hope, Mt. Ida, Muscoda, Patch Grove, Watertown, Wingville, Woodman and Wyalusing. Population, 1885 — 11,607.

A. C. V. ELSTON (Rep.), of Muscoda, Grant county, was born in Unionville, Orange county, New York, September 9, 1845; received a high school and academic education and graduated from the Commercial College, Chicago, Ill., in 1865; is by profession and occupation a banker, merchant and farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1835 and settled at Muscoda, where he has ever since resided; engaged in mercantile business in 1867 with P. B. McIntyre, and still doing banking and mercantile business under the firm name of McIntyre, Elston & Co.; was elected to the assembly in 1898 for two years, receiving 1,428 votes against 968 votes for Morton Eastman, democrat; 189 votes for E. Carrington, prohibitionist, and one vote for — Cory, union labor.

#### *Green County (South).*

The towns of Cadiz, Clarno, Jefferson, Spring Grove, Jordan, Monroe, Sylvester and DeCatur and the city of Monroe. Population, 1885 — 14,537.

PHILIP ALLEN (Rep.), of Browntown, Green county, was born in Washington township, Monroe county, Ohio, December 2, 1832; received a common school and a partial high school education; is by occupation a farmer; came to Wisconsin first in 1855, and after traveling over several states of the Union settled in Green county, Wisconsin, in 1857, where he has resided ever since; lived in Elkhart county, Indiana, from December, 1850, until near the close of the following year; taught common school a number of terms; has served as town superintendent of schools, town clerk, chairman of the town board of supervisors two terms; was elected member of the present assembly, receiving 1,631 votes against 1,324 votes for W. Mitchell, democrat; 231 votes for W. Atherton, prohibitionist, and 168 votes for F. Smock, labor candidate.

#### *Green and part La Fayette Counties.*

The towns of Brooklyn, Exeter, New Glarus, York, Albany, Mt. Pleasant, Washington and Adams in the county of Green, and the towns of Argyle, Wiotia, Darlington, Willow Springs, Fayette and Blanchard in La Fayette county. Population, 1885 — 16,858.

CHARLES F. OSBORN (Rep.), of Darlington, was born in Ashtabula, Ohio, March 16, 1847; was educated in the common schools at Darlington, and by profession a lawyer; came with his father to Darlington in 1851; was county judge of La Fayette county from 1882 to 1886, and has been city attorney and mayor of Darlington; was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 2,163 votes against 1,616 votes for John Smith, democrat; 338 votes for F. Lambert, prohibitionist; 58 votes for Will C. Hodge, union labor; 86 votes for Philip Allen, and 1 vote for H. H. Gray.

#### *Green Lake County.*

Population, 1885 — 16,008.

E. C. SMITH (Dem.), of Markesan, was born in the town of Green Lake, Green Lake county, December 23, 1852; received a common school and business college education, and is by occupation a farmer; was clerk of the town of Green Lake in 1881-82 and 1883, and elected sheriff of Green Lake county in 1884; was elected to the assembly in 1888, for two years receiving 1,603 votes against 1,531 votes for H. B. Lowe, republican, and 125 votes for Ira E. Smith, prohibitionist.

#### *Iowa County.*

*First District* — The towns of Arena, Moscow, Mineral Point, Ridgeway and Waldwick, and the city of Mineral Point. Population, 1885 — 10,195.

NICHOLAS T. MARTIN (Rep.), of Mineral Point, was born in Mineral Point, Iowa county, Wis., September 26, 1843; received a graded city high school education, and is by occupation a hardware merchant; lived five years at Madison, from 1865 to 1870; was clerk in the state treasury department under Samuel D. Hastings one year, and also clerk in the secretary of state's office four years under T. S. Allen, secretary of state; was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,062 votes against 973 votes for George Jeuck, democrat, and 230 votes for Uriah James, prohibitionist.

*Second District* — The towns of Clyde, Dodgeville, Eden, Highland, Linden, Mifflin, Pulaski and Wyoming. Population, 1885 — 12,077.

MICHAEL JOHN BENNETT (Rep.), of Pine Knot, Iowa county, was born in the town of Clyde, Iowa county, Wis., January 8, 1860; received a common and high school education; is a farmer and school teacher by profession; was chosen town clerk of his town in 1885, and again in 1886; was elected member of the assembly for 1887 and 1888, and was re-elected in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,443 votes, against 1,283 votes for J. C. Comfort, democrat, and 203 votes for Charles Weston, prohibitionist.

#### *Jackson County.*

Population, 1885 — 15,902.

THOMAS B. MILLS (Rep.), of Millston, was born in the town of Manchester, Jackson county, Wisconsin, October 12, 1857; received a common school and academic education; is by occupation a lumberman; was chairman of the town board from 1882 to 1884, and town treasurer in 1886; lived on a farm until 16 years of age; learned telegraphy and railway work, which he followed until 21 years old; then took the scientific course in Col. John G. McMynn's academy in Racine; graduated in June, 1881, since which time he has been engaged in the lumber and pine land business; has been chairman of the town board since 1866, and chairman of the county board of supervisors two terms; was elected member of assembly in 1884, and again in 1886, receiving 1,505 votes, against 1,162 votes for George W. Lewis, democrat, and 166 votes for F. A. Robertson, prohibitionist; was elected speaker for the thirty-eighth assembly, receiving 56 votes, against 31 votes for John Winans, 5 votes for Ben. C. Garside, 1 for John Luchsinger, 1 for Ed. Keogh and 1 for Adam Apple. Was re-elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 2,033 votes, against 1,277 votes for Jacob A. Sechler, democrat; was also elected speaker in the thirty-ninth assembly, receiving 71 votes, against 29 votes for C. R. Feld.

#### *Jefferson County.*

*First District* — The towns of Concord, Farmington, Ixonia, Milford, Waterloo, Watertown, the village of Waterloo, and the first, second, third, fourth and seventh wards of the city of Watertown. Population, 1885 — 16,694.

CARL R. FELD (Dem.), of Watertown, was born at Watertown, Wisconsin, December 14, 1858, and has always resided in the state; received a collegiate education, and was graduated from Union College of Law, of Chicago; is a lawyer by profession; has been court commissioner for Jefferson county since May, 1883, and has held no other public office of any kind until his election to the assembly in 1885; was re-elected to the assembly in 1886, and again in 1888, receiving 2,256 votes. The other parties made no nomination.

*Second District* — The towns of Ashland, Cold Spring, Hebron, Jefferson, Koshkonong, Lake Mills, Oakland, Palmyra, Sullivan and Sumner. Population, 1885 — 17,562.

MARK CURTIS (Rep.), of Hebron, Jefferson county, was born in the town of Chelsea, Orange county, Vermont, December 11, 1830; received a common school education, and is engaged in general business, came to Wisconsin in 1845, and settled at Curtis Mill, town of Jefferson, Jefferson county; resided in Whitewater from 1850 to 1863, and in the town of Hebron twenty-three years; was town superintendent of schools of Hebron in 1855; town clerk fifteen years, justice of the peace twenty years, secretary of the Jefferson County Old Settlers' Society five years; was elected to the assembly in 1888, for two years, receiving 2,054 votes against 1,991 votes for S. A. Craig, democrat, and 167 votes for Robert Fargo, prohibitionist.

#### *Juneau County.*

Population, 1885 — 17,024.

JOSEPH WEEKS BABCOCK (Rep.), of Necedah, was born at Swanton Falls, Vermont, March 6, 1850; received a common school education, at Cedar Falls and Mount Vernon, Iowa; is by occupation a lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1861, and settled at Necedah; resided on a farm in Butler county, Iowa, from 1856 to 1861; in Cedar Falls, Iowa, from 1861 to 1872, and in Dubuque, Iowa, from 1872 to 1881; has been chairman of the town of Necedah and president of the village of Necedah; was elected to the assembly in 1888, for two years, receiving 2,122 votes against 1,593 votes for F. Winsor, democrat, and 183 votes for W. G. Boorman, prohibitionist.

*Kenosha County.*

Population, 1885 — 14,137.

DWIGHT L. BURGESS (Rep.), of Salem, Kenosha county, was born at Brighton, Kenosha, December 19, 1841; received a common school education; also attended Commercial College at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; is a farmer; spent one winter, 1864-65 in Little Rock, Arkansas; was chairman of the town board of Brighton in 1882, also in 1888; chosen president of the Kenosha County Old Settlers' Club, in 1888; also served six months in the quartermaster's employ, in Arkansas; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,730 votes, against 1,647 votes, for Walter J. Fox, and 89 votes, for Charles B. Gaines, prohibitionist.

*Kewaunee County.*

(Except towns of Franklin and Carlton.)

Population, 1885 — 13,786.

JOSEPH WERY (Dem.), of Darbellay, Kewaunee county, was born in Belgium, September 29, 1836; received a common school education in Belgium, and is by occupation a farmer and dealer in general merchandise; came to Wisconsin in 1855, and settled in Darbellay, where he has ever since resided; was member of the county board in 1869, '70, '71, '73, '74 and '75; sheriff of Kewaunee county in 1877 and '78, and town clerk and justice of the peace from 1878 to the present time; elected to assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,310 votes, against 1,001 votes, for Henry Runke, republican.

*La Crosse County.**First District* — The city of La Crosse. Population, 1885 — 21,740.

JAMES JOSEPH HOGAN (Dem.), of La Crosse, was born in St. John's, Newfoundland, July 6, 1837; received a common school education, and is by occupation a merchant (wholesale grocer); came to Wisconsin in 1847, and settled in Sheboygan county, and to La Crosse in 1857; has been mayor of the city of La Crosse twice, in 1875 and 1876; was elected to the assembly in 1888, for two years, receiving 2,635 votes against 2,477 votes for George F. Stitch, republican, and 351 votes for John James, prohibitionist.

*Second District* — The towns of Bangor, Barre, Burns, Campbell, Farmington, Greenfield, Hamilton, Holland, Onalaska, Shelby, Washington, and city of Onalaska. Population, 1885 — 13,051.

WILLIAM SMITH (Rep.), of Bangor, La Crosse county, was born at Soemerda, Province of Saxony, Prussia, August 15, 1845; received a common school education at Bangor, Wis., and is by occupation a merchant; came to Wisconsin in 1853 and settled at Sauk City, Sauk county; removed to La Crosse county in 1861, and settled at Bangor; lived at Houston, Houston county, Minn., in 1871 and 1872, as a grain buyer; has been supervisor of the town of Bangor, in 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, and chairman of town, and member of the county board in 1882, 1883, 1887 and 1888; has been treasurer of the La Crosse County Agricultural Society five years, 1883 to 1888; was elected to the assembly in 1888, for two years, receiving 1,912 votes against 997 votes for E. Markle, democrat, and 155 votes for Wm. McEldowney, prohibitionist.

*La Fayette County (Part).*

The towns of Belmont, Benton, Elk Grove, Kendall, Monticello, New Diggings, Seymour, Shullsburg, White Oak Springs, Wayne and Gratiot. Population, 1885 — 12,143.

JAMES WILSON FREEMAN (Rep.), of Shullsburg, La Fayette county, was born at East St. Louis, June 17, 1842; has a common school education, and is by occupation a grain and stock dealer; came to Wisconsin in 1845 and settled at Avon, Rock county, with his parents; removed with his father in 1854 from Avon to Wiota, in La Fayette county, where he resided about six years; he then lived near Durand, Ill., for two years; during the years 1863 to 1866, he was engaged in running lumber on the Wisconsin and Mississippi rivers and working on the Union Pacific railroad and oil fields of Pennsylvania; lived one year in Louis; moved to Darlington, La Fayette county, in 1868, and resided there until 1881, when he removed to Shullsburg, where he has resided ever since; has been engaged in dealing in stock and grain ever since he went to Darlington, and in general merchandise from 1875 to 1878; was elected chairman of the town board of Shullsburg in April, 1886, which was the

first office for which he was ever a candidate; received the unanimous nomination of the republican convention for the assembly for the western district of La Fayette county in 1880, and was re-elected in 1883, receiving 1,519 votes, against 1,274 votes for James S. Gallagher, democrat, and 125 votes for Mathew Robinson, prohibitionist.

*Langlade, Lincoln, Taylor Counties.*

Population, 1885 — 18,601.

HERMANN REINHOLD FEHLAND (Dem.), of Merrill, Lincoln county, was born in the province of Brandenburg, Germany, September 21, 1835; was educated in the German school at Mayville, Dodge county, Wis., from 1844 to 1868, and from 1868 to 1872 received a common school education; is by occupation a hardware merchant; came to Wisconsin in 1856 and settled at Iron Ridge, Dodge county, in company with his parents; removed to Mayville, Dodge county, in 1868, where he resided until fall of 1874, when he removed to Princeton, Green Lake county, and resided there four years; in 1878 removed to Horicon, Dodge county, and in 1882 removed from there to Merrill, Lincoln county, where he has ever since resided; was alderman of the city of Merrill in 1884; 1885-86, county clerk of Lincoln county; was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 3,144 votes against 2,011 votes for A. J. Perkins, republican, and 190 votes for W. D. Badger, prohibitionist.

*Manitowoc County.*

*First District* — The towns of Cato, Centerville, Eaton, Liberty, Meeme, Rockland and Schleswig. Population, 1885 — 11,036.

EMIL PAUL SCHEIBE (Dem.), of Hika P. O., Manitowoc county, was born in Manitowoc, Wisconsin, September 1, 1861; received a common school education and is by occupation a brewer. In 1867 he moved to Centerville, in the same county; never held any public position until 1883 when he was elected to the assembly receiving 1,313 votes against 844 votes for Quincy Danforth, republican.

*Second District* — The towns of Coopertown, Gibson, Franklin, Kossuth, Maple Grove, Mishicot, Two Rivers, Two Rivers City, Two Creek in Manitowoc county, and towns of Franklin and Carlton in Kewaunee county. Population, 1885 — 18,895.

ISAAC CRAITE (Dem.), of Mishicot, Manitowoc county, was born at Manitowoc Rapids, Manitowoc county, Wisconsin, April 25, 1856; attended the common school and high school at Manitowoc city, and one term at the Oshkosh Normal School; is by profession a merchant and justice of the peace; moved to Mishicot in 1875, and has resided there ever since; was elected town clerk of the town of Mishicot, in the spring of 1880, and held that position until 1886; was elected justice of the peace in the spring of 1880, and has held that position ever since; taught school for eight years previous to 1882; was delegate to the democratic state convention in 1884, and to the congressional convention in 1884 and 1886; in 1886 was elected to the assembly from the second assembly district of Manitowoc county, and re-elected in 1888, receiving 2,426 votes, against 637 votes for H. Riley, republican, and 43 votes for A. Danforth; 6 votes for H. Rushake, and 3 votes for J. Wery.

*Third District* — Towns of Manitowoc, Manitowoc Rapids, Newton and the city of Manitowoc. Population, 1885 — 12,263.

JAMES SIBREE ANDERSON (Rep.), of Manitowoc, was born in Kelvin Haugh, near Glasgow, Scotland, December 25, 1842; received a common school education in Manitowoc, and a collegiate course at Appleton, graduating from Lawrence university, class of 1870; was admitted to the bar in December, 1871; editor of the *Lake Shore Times* from 1883 to 1886 inclusive; came to Wisconsin in 1852, and settled at Kossuth, Manitowoc county; came to city of Manitowoc in 1851, where he has ever since resided; was justice of the peace and police justice of the city of Manitowoc in 1874, circuit court commissioner for Manitowoc county, four years; served two terms as city attorney for Manitowoc, and one term alderman. In 1873, he was married to Eva M., daughter of Hon. J. T. Mills, of Lancaster, Wis. Enlisted in Co. A, 5th Reg. Wis. Vols., April 20, 1861, as private, appointed corporal and sergeant; was with the regiment all through the term of its service, and present in all its battles, including Williamsburg, Seven Days battles, first and second Fredericksburg, Antietam, Gettysburg, Rappahannock Station, Wilderness, Spottsylvania, Cold Harbor and Petersburg; was wounded at Golden's Farm, Mine Run and Spottsylvania; was elected member of assembly in 1888, receiving 1,178 votes, against 1,018 votes for Emil Teitgen, democrat, and 90 votes for A. D. Wittman, union labor.

*Marathon County.*

*First District*—The towns of Spencer, Day, Bergen, Brighton, Eau Plaine, Cleveland, Mosinee, Hull, Wien, Marathon, Holton, Johnson, Reithrock, Rib Falls, Stettin, Maine, Berlin, Hamburg, Halsey and the village of Marathon City. Population, 1885—13,168.

JOSEPH CHESAK (Dem.), of Poniatowski, Marathon county, was born in Pilsen Bohemia, Austria, December 8, 1834; received a common school education in the town of Trenton, Washington county, and also attended the Spencerian Business College of Milwaukee; is by occupation a merchant and hotel keeper; came to Wisconsin in 1857 and settled at the village of Newburg, Washington county, and resided there until February, 1881; from there he moved to Poniatowski, Marathon county, where he has ever since resided; was town clerk of Trenton, Washington county, in 1873, '79 and '80, and town clerk of Reithrock, Marathon county, from 1881 to the present time; justice of the peace of Reithrock 1881 to 1888; school district treasurer 1882 to 1888; was postmaster of Reithrock, since 1881, and resigned the same after being elected to the assembly; was elected to the thirty-ninth assembly in 1888, receiving 1,493 votes against 1,003 votes for John W. Salter, republican, and 141 votes for Mike Lemmer, union labor.

*Second District*—The towns of Texas, Easton, Wausau, Weston, Norrie, Pike, Kronenwetter, Knowlton, and city of Wausau. Population, 1885—13,435.

MATHEW P. BEEBE (Dem.), of Wausau, Marathon county, was born in Pottersville, Warren county, N. Y., September 4, 1833; received a common school education; is a millwright by trade; came to Wisconsin in 1851, and to Wausau in 1852; moved to Pine River, Marathon county, in 1862, and was in the lumbering business there till 1877, then returned to Wausau, and has been in the lumbering business since that time; has never held any public office until elected to the assembly in 1883, receiving 1,424 votes against 1,323 votes for J. D. Womer, republican, 314 votes for A. F. Marquardt, union labor, and 34 votes for Wm. Wilson, independent.

*Marinette County.*

Population, 1885—13,494.

PATRICK CLIFFORD (Dem.), of Marinette, Marinette county, was born in Columbus, Ohio, December 19, 1854; was educated at Clyman, Dodge county, in the common school; is by occupation a lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1857, with his parents, and settled at Clyman, Dodge county; moved to Marinette in 1871, where he has since resided; was elected sheriff of Marinette county in 1886, and member of assembly in 1888, receiving 2,018 votes against 1,451 votes for Luther B. Noyes, republican, 220 votes for B. F. Sampson, prohibitionist and 160 votes for A. Colburn, union labor.

*Milwaukee County.*

*First District*—First and Eighteenth wards. Population, 1885—14,024.

MICHAEL DUNN (Dem.), of 600 Creamer street, Milwaukee, was born March 27, 1859, in Milwaukee; was educated in the first ward school; is at present a grading contractor; never held any public positions until elected member of the assembly in 1886 for the session of 1887, and re-elected in 1888, for two years, receiving 1,493 votes against 1,199 votes for F. F. Adams, republican, and 342 votes for James O'Donnell, union labor.

*Second District*—Second and Fifteenth wards. Population, 1885—17,333.

FRANK E. WOLLER (Rep.), of Milwaukee, was born in Milwaukee, Wis., February 15, 1839; received a common school education in Milwaukee, and is by occupation a real estate dealer; was alderman from April 19, 1897, to April 17, 1898, from the fifteenth ward; was elected to the thirty-ninth assembly in 1888, receiving 1,958 votes, against 1,660 votes for George Poppert, republican; 444 votes for Chas. A. Van Ness, union labor; 17 votes for M. A. Arnold, prohibitionist, and 52 votes for Henry Shafer, socialist.

*Third District*—Third ward. Population, 1885—7,427.

EDWARD KEOGH (Dem.), of Milwaukee, was born in Ireland, May 5, 1835; received a common school education; is a printer; emigrated from Ireland in 1841, and settled in Utica, N. Y., but removed to Milwaukee, Wisconsin, in 1842; was a member of the assembly in 1860 and 1861; represented the sixth district in the state senate in 1862 and 1863, being the youngest member of that body; he was a member of the assembly in 1876, '77, '78 and '79,

and re-elected for 1880 without opposition; was re-elected member for 1881, and again for 1882; was again elected in 1886 for two years, and re-elected in 1888, receiving 1,177 votes against 429 votes for Edw. J. Kelly, union labor.

*Fourth District*—The Fourth and Sixteenth wards. Population, 1885—14,910.

WILLIAM J. McELROY (Rep.), of Milwaukee, was born in Berlin, Green Lake county, Wis., January 8, 1856; received a common school and academic education; is by profession a lawyer, and has always resided in Wisconsin; has been court commissioner since 1865, but has held no other public office until elected to the assembly in 1886; was re-elected in 1888 for the thirty-ninth assembly, receiving 2,059 votes, against 1,400 votes, for Jacob Knoernchild, democrat; 271 votes, or C. A. Edmunds, union labor, and 68 votes, for T. Robertson, prohibitionist.

*Fifth District*—The Fifth, Eighth and Eleventh wards. Population, 1885—27,525.

HENRY SIEBERS (Rep.), of Milwaukee, was born in Holland, October 5, 1844; received a common school education, partly in Holland and partly in the United States; is by occupation an iron moulder; came to Wisconsin in 1855 and settled in Milwaukee; has always resided in Milwaukee, except about a year's travel as journeyman in Minnesota and Nebraska; was appointed factory inspector for the state of Wisconsin, by Commissioner F. A. Flower, in February, 1885, which position he held for two and one half years, then resigned to take charge of a foundry; was elected to the assembly in 1888, for two years, receiving 3,211 votes, against 2,374 votes, for James T. Brett, democrat, and 1,164 votes, for Theo. Koerner, union labor.

*Sixth District*—Sixth and Thirteenth wards. Population, 1885—20,399.

CHRISTOPHER S. RAESSER (Rep.), of Milwaukee, was born in Rochester, N. Y., February 20, 1843; received a common school and collegiate education; is by occupation a merchant and vessel owner; came to Wisconsin in 1846 and settled in Milwaukee; resided in Missouri from 1867 to 1870; in Chicago from 1871 to 1875; enlisted as private in the Third Wisconsin Cavalry, March 3, 1862, and was discharged March 10, 1866; participated in engagements at Mount Valley, Mo., and Indian fighting in western Kansas; spent most of his term of enlistment in detached service with Gen. Blunt, Gen. Thayer and Gen. Curtis as letter and return clerk respectively, with headquarters at Fort Scott, Kan., Fort Smith, Ark., and Fort Leavenworth, Kan.; was member of assembly in 1879 and 1880, and again elected in 1888, receiving 2,335 votes against 1,398 votes for Jacob Truss, democrat, 808 votes for E. J. Mansar, union labor, and 103 votes for Will Koenig, socialist.

*Seventh District*—Seventh ward. Population, 1885—6,872.

HENRY E. LEGLER (Rep.), of Milwaukee, Wis., was born in Palermo, Sicily, June 23, 1861; came to this country when eight years old; received common school education; has resided in Wisconsin since 1873; is by profession a newspaper writer; received 949 votes against 663 for Fred Kissinger, democrat, and 59 for H. S. Brown, labor.

*Eighth District*—The towns of Milwaukee, Granville and Wauwatosa. Population, 1885—14,788.

AMOS THOMAS (Rep.), of Good Hope, Milwaukee county, Wis., was born in Davis county, Indiana, March 30, 1823; received a common school education in Illinois and Wisconsin and is by occupation a farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1839 and settled in Granville, Milwaukee county, where he has always resided; was elected chairman of supervisors in 1870, '72, '74, '75, '77, '78 and '79, and to the assembly in 1888, receiving 2,351 votes against 1,375 votes for Geo. W. Everts, democrat; 248 votes for Ben. C. Garalde, union labor, and 84 votes for L. G. Wheeler, prohibitionist.

*Ninth District*—Ninth ward. Population, 1885—16,390.

GEORGE CHRISTIAANSEN (Rep.), of Milwaukee, was born in Holland, July 14, 1849; received a common school education; and is by occupation a lead caster; came to Wisconsin in 1863 and settled in Milwaukee, where he has ever since resided; was police officer from 1880 to 1884, and elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,536 votes against 1,383 votes for George Stehling, democrat; 843 votes for John Webber, union labor, and 138 votes for Chas. Duchow, socialist.

*Tenth District*—Tenth ward. Population—13,863.

CHARLES ELKERT (Rep.), of 728 Center street, Milwaukee, was born in Prussia, December 8, 1849; received a common school education; is by occupation a tanner (of the firm of W. Elkert & Son); came with his parents to Milwaukee in 1851, and has resided there since; has been a member of county board of supervisors from the tenth ward for the years 1881, 1882, 1883 and 1884; was elected member of assembly for 1885 and 1886; re-elected in 1888 for two years receiving 1,696 votes, against 844 votes for Henry Rolfs, democrat, and 464 votes for Otto Gallun, union labor, and 7 votes for Fred. Stieling, socialist.

*Eleventh District*—The Seventeenth ward, and the towns of Lake, Oak Creek, Greenfield and Franklin. Population, 1885—14,413.

WILLIAM LOCKYER DENNIS (Rep.), of Milwaukee, was born in Carrington, Nottinghamshire, England, July 19, 1853; received a common school education in England and the United States; is by occupation a mason; came to Milwaukee in 1868; has never held any public office until elected to the assembly in 1888, when he received 1,675 votes against 1,353 votes for James A. Ruan, democrat and labor, and 19 votes for James Douglas, prohibitionist.

*Twelfth District*—Twelfth and Fourteenth wards. Population, 1885—19,967.

EDWARD I. SLUPECKI (Dem.), of Milwaukee, was born in Posen, Poland, November 20, 1863; received a collegiate education in Milwaukee, graduating from the Catholic Institution now known as the Marquette College (formerly St. Gall's College); is by occupation a real estate dealer, steamship and insurance, etc., office. Came to Wisconsin in 1869, and settled at Milwaukee; is a sergeant of the Kosciuszko Guards, Co. B, Fourth Battalion W. N. G.; has never held any public office until elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,817 votes against 1,168 votes for Robert Stewart, republican, and 636 votes for Fred Bohl, union labor.

*Monroe County.**First District*—The towns of Angelo, Jefferson, La Fayette, Leon, Little Falls, New Lyme, Portland, Ridgeville, Sparta and the city of Sparta. Population, 1885—10,009.

WILLIAM H. BLYTON (Rep.), of Sparta, was born in Franklinville, New York, October 4, 1842; had a common school education; is an insurance agent; came to Wisconsin in 1864, and settled at Sparta, where he still resides; enlisted as a private in Co. C, 19th regiment Wis. Vols., January 23, 1862; was promoted to quartermaster sergeant May 14, 1862; served with the regiment, taking part in engagements at New Berne, Suffolk, West Point, Petersburg, and many minor battles; was promoted to 1st lieutenant, 2d regiment U. S. Inf., October 21, 1864, and served with the regiment until October, 1865, in Dakota and Montana, and as post quartermaster at Fort Randall, D. T., until June 20, 1866; was wounded by Indians December 7, 1865, near Yankton Agency, D. T., and was mustered out, June 26, 1866; has been village clerk of Sparta since April, 1870; city clerk of Sparta for 1883 and 1884; supervisor from 2d ward of Sparta in 1884; was member of assembly in 1883 and was re-elected for 1885, and again elected in 1888, receiving 1,263 votes against 991 votes for A. H. Isham, democrat, and 115 votes for W. W. Link, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The towns of Adrian, Byron, Clifton, Glendale, Greenfield, LaGrange, Lincoln, Oakdale, Sheldon, Tomah, Wellington, Wilton, and the city of Tomah. Population, 1885—12,775.

JAMES R. LYON (Rep.), of Glendale, Monroe county, was born in Benton Center, Gates county, N. Y., November 4, 1833; was educated at Benton Center, and by occupation, a merchant; came to Wisconsin 1855 and settled at Glendale, Monroe county; resided in Sparta, Monroe county, from 1890 to 1883; has been chairman of the board of supervisors several terms, and was elected register of deeds in 1880; enlisted May 11, 1861, in Co. I, 6th Wis. Vols.; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,463 votes, against 1,160 votes for James Wilson, democrat, and 79 votes for J. R. Jones, prohibitionist.

*Oconto County.*

Population, 1885—13,205.

CHARLES HALL (Rep.), of Oconto, Wis., was born in London, England, in 1847; received a common school education in Oconto, and is by occupation, a hardware dealer; came to Wisconsin in 1848, and settled at Depere, Brown county, and removed to Oconto with his parents in 1855, and has resided there ever since; was appointed clerk of the cir-

cult court in 1873, to fill vacancy; was elected to same office from 1873 to 1889; was alderman of his ward from 1881 to 1884, and was president of the city council, and several other minor offices; enlisted as private in Co. H, 39th Wis. Vol. Inf.; was elected member of assembly in 1886, was chairman of committee on Incorporations, during that session (1887), and also a member of joint committee on apportionment, and re-elected in 1888, receiving 1,457 votes, against 1,021 votes for F. F. Wheeler, democrat.

#### *Outagamie County.*

*First District*—The city of Appleton and towns of Centre and Grand Chute. Population, 1885—14,125.

LOUIS L. JABAS (Dem.), of Appleton, Outagamie county, was born at Sanford's Corner's, Jefferson county, N. Y., September 15, 1849; received a common school education; is by occupation a farmer; came to Wisconsin in 1862 and settled in the town of Grand Chute, Outagamie county, and has always resided in the same town; was town treasurer in 1875, '76, '77 and '78, and chairman of the town board of supervisors in 1885, '86, '87 and '88; was elected to the assembly in 1883, receiving 2,617 votes, being endorsed by the republican and people's party, against 123 votes for J. P. Zonne, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The city and town of Menasha, in the county of Winnebago, and the towns of Deer Creek, Maine, Cicero, Seymour, Maple Creek, Bovina, Black Creek, Osborn, Liberty, Ellington, Freedom, Horton, Dale, Greenville, Buchanan, Kaukauna, the third ward of the city of New London, and the cities of Seymour and Kaukauna. Population, 1885—25,955.

THEODORE KNPSTEIN (Dem.), of New London, was born in Prussia, November 12, 1848; received a common school education, and is by occupation a brewer; came to Wisconsin in 1855, and settled at Greenville, Outagamie county; was a member of the village board and afterwards alderman of New London from 1872 to 1884; mayor of the city in 1884, and president of the common council in 1885; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 2,945 votes, against 2,044 votes for F. R. Dittmar, republican, and 68 votes for J. W. Hall, prohibitionist.

#### *Osaukee County.*

Population, 1885—15,197.

FREDERICK W. HORN (Ind. Dem.), of Cedarburg, was born in the village of Linum, province of Brandenburg, Prussia, August 21, 1815; entered the college of "Grave Kloster," in Berlin, but left before graduation, and soon after entered the military service of Prussia; is a lawyer by profession, and editor of the Cedarburg *Weekly News*. He left Prussia for the United States in 1836; resided in the state of New York until 1837; went in the fall of that year to Michigan, and traveled through Illinois, Iowa and Missouri, returning to Michigan in the winter of 1839; in 1840 came to Milwaukee, and in 1841 settled in Mequon, and thence, in 1847, to his present place of residence; was appointed by Gov. Doty, in 1842, justice of the peace for Washington county, then the only magistrate in the county; was postmaster of Mequon during his residence therein; register of deeds in 1846 and 1847; elected as an independent candidate to the first senate in 1848, and re-elected for 1849 and 1850; was elected to the assembly in 1851, '57, '59, '60, '67, '68, '72, '75, '82, '87 and '89, and was elected speaker of that body in 1851, '54 and '75; was state commissioner of emigration, residing in New York, in 1854, '55; county superintendent of schools in 1862, '63, '64 and '65; was a delegate to the democratic national convention at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860, serving as vice-president, and again a delegate to the democratic national convention in New York in 1868; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,488 votes, against 1,316 for J. J. Race, democrat, and 94 votes for A. M. Alling, republican.

#### *Pepin County.*

Population, 1885—6,226.

VIVUS W. DORWIN (Rep.), of Durand, was born in Champion, Jefferson county, New York, January 15, 1832; received a common school education; is engaged in farming and milling; came to Wisconsin in 1854, and settled at Jackson, Adams county, removing to Durand in 1856; has served as chairman of the town board eight years, and of the county board three years; entered the army during the late war as captain of Co. G., 25th Wis. Vol. Inf., in September, 1863, and continued in the service until compelled to resign on account of ill-health, September, 1863; was member of assembly in 1877 and 1878; was elected member of assembly for 1885 and again in 1888, receiving 759 votes against 611 votes for P. J. Ryan, democrat, and 187 votes for O. Skinner, prohibitionist.



*Pierce County.*

Population, 1885 — 19,645.

**DANIEL J. DILL** (Rep.), of Prescott, Pierce county, was born in Dillsburg, York county, Penn., February 24, 1830; received a common school education at Dillsburg; is a farmer by occupation; came to Wisconsin in 1859, and settled at Prescott, Wis., where he has always resided except during the term of four years and a half in the army; was mayor of the city of Prescott for the years 1867, '68, '69, '76, '77, '83, '84 and '85; has been a member of the county board of supervisors for three or four years; went into the army in 1861 as captain of Co. B, sixth regular volunteer infantry; was commanding colonel of the 30th regiment of volunteer infantry, September, 1862; was elected to the assembly in 1883, receiving 2,725 votes against 1,451 votes for Osborn Strahl, democrat and prohibitionist.

*Polk County.*

Population, 1885 — 12,861.

**JAMES HENRY McCOURT** (Rep.), of St. Croix Falls, was born in Clinton county, New York, October 26, 1846; was educated in the common schools, and is at present engaged in real estate and lumbering business; came to Wisconsin in 1860 and settled at St. Croix Falls; lived at Taylor's Falls, Minn., from 1867 to 1873; was member of assembly in 1887; served as a member of the committee on Railroads and Incorporations and the special committee to investigate Science Hall; was elected president of the village of St. Croix Falls at its first charter election in 1898; and re-elected to the assembly in 1898, for 1899-90, receiving 1,108 votes, against 1,082 votes, for John Nordguard, democrat, and 423 votes, for J. W. Dean, prohibitionist.

*Portage County.*

Population, 1885 — 23,243.

**EDWARD MCGLACHLIN** (Rep.), of Stevens Point, was born in the town of Watson, Lewis county, New York, December 19, 1840; came to Wisconsin in 1857 and worked as a farm hand in Sheboygan county; commenced learning the printer's trade at Fond du Lac in the spring of 1859; in September, 1861, enlisted as a private in company K, First Wisconsin Infantry, and was afterwards promoted to sergeant. With the exception of the battle of Perryville, took part in all the battles and skirmishes in which the regiment was engaged up to and including the battle Chickamauga; was taken prisoner on the evening of Sunday, Sept. 30, 1863, and remained in the hands of the confederates until December 10, 1864, when he was paroled at Florence, South Carolina; was confined on Belle Isle in the city of Richmond, at Danville, Va., at Andersonville, Ga., and at Charleston and Florence, South Carolina; after the close of the war resumed the printing business, which he followed at Fond du Lac and Oshkosh, Wis., and Clinton, Iowa; in 1873 removed from Oshkosh to Stevens Point, and since that time has been one of the editors and publishers of the Journal; in 1883 was elected member and treasurer of the board of education; was elected member of assembly in November, 1888, receiving 2,579 votes, against 2,347 votes for John McGreer, democrat, and 143 votes, for F. L. West, prohibitionist.

*Racine County.*

Population, 1885 — 30,921.

**ALFRED L. BUCHAN** (Rep.), was born in the town of Dover, Racine county, Wis., March 4, 1847; received a common school education, after which he took a collegiate course in Monmouth College, Ill., where he received the degree of master of arts. He then selected as his profession the practice of medicine and graduated from Rush Medical College, Chicago, February 1, 1871, and from Bellevue Hospital and Medical College, New York city, March 1, 1877. Was elected to the thirty-ninth assembly in 1883, receiving 4,014 votes against 3,524 votes for A. B. Hayes, democrat, and 442 votes for John W. Thomas, prohibitionist.

*Richland County.*

Population, 1885 — 18,174.

**ROBERT H. DELAP** (Rep.), of Richland Center, Richland county, was born in Monroe, Green county, Wis., September 26, 1846; was educated in the common schools; also took a course and graduated from the college of Physicians and Surgeons, at Keokuk, Iowa, in

1880; was raised in Grant county, Wis., and resided at Millville and Boscobel at close of the war; lived in Viroqua until 1871, when he moved to Viola, Richland county; was a member of the county board in 1884; justice of the peace for 14 years; commander of Jerry Turner Post, No. 85, G. A. R., for 3 years, and captain John A. Logan Camp, S. of V., one year; enlisted at Boscobel, August 16, 1863, as a private in Captain Frank B. Burdick's Co. G, of the 33d Wis. Inf. Vols.; was in the Vicksburg, Meridian, Red River, Tupelo, Nashville and Spanish Fort campaigns, and participated in all of the battles and sieges of these campaigns; served three years; was one of the youngest soldiers of the war, enlisting at the age of 15 years and 11 months; was elected to the assembly in 1893, receiving 2,307 votes against 1,837 votes for F. G. Rodolf, democrat, and 299 votes for J. O. Black, prohibitionist.

#### *Rock County.*

*First District*—The towns of Avon, Beloit, Magnolia, Newark, Plymouth, Spring Valley, Union and the city of Beloit. Population, 1885—14,290.

M. V. PRATT (Rep.), of Evansville, Rock county, was born at Easton, Mass., November 10, 1828; graduated at the Bridgewater, Mass., Normal School; is a produce dealer; came to Wisconsin in 1862, settling at Spring Prairie, in Walworth county; removed to Evansville in 1871; was chairman of supervisors of Spring Prairie in 1871; president of the village of Evansville 1878-79, and supervisor in 1878, '79, '80; was elected member of assembly in 1881 and again in 1893, receiving 2,321 votes against 868 votes for Ole Gelbert, democrat; 26 votes for J. Harvey, democrat, and 237 for J. S. Johnson, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The towns of Center, Harmony, Janesville and the city of Janesville. Population, 1885—13,247.

CYRUS MINER (Rep.), of Janesville, was born in Danville, Vermont, July 24th, 1837; received a common school education; removed to Janesville in 1848, where he has since resided excepting two years passed in South America and Australia; engaged in mercantile business continuously since 1859; from 1875 to 1881 a member and for four years treasurer of the board of trustees of the State Institution for the Education of the Blind; has served as a member of the Rock county board of supervisors and as a member of the board of education of the city of Janesville; was treasurer of the Rock County Agricultural Society for seven years and treasurer of the State Agricultural Society the past twelve years; has been treasurer of several local organizations and societies; was elected a member of the assembly for the years 1892-90 by a vote of 1,635 against 1,412 cast for Geo. C. McLean, democrat, and 64 votes for James Cleland, prohibitionist.

*Third District*—The towns of Bradford, Clinton, Fulton, La Prairie, Lima, Milton, Porter, Rock, Johnstown, Turtle, village of Clinton and city of Edgerton. Population, 1885—15,063.

HENRY TARRANT (Rep.), of La Prairie, Rock county, was born in Berkshire, England, May 23, 1833; received a common school education and is engaged in the occupation of farming and insurance; came to Wisconsin in 1850, and settled at Janesville; was appointed town clerk in 1868 and elected each year thereafter for fifteen consecutive years; chairman of the board of supervisors in 1884; also in 1886, 1887 and 1888, and serving on the county board of supervisors during that period; also secretary of the Town Fire Insurance Company for the past fifteen years; was elected to the assembly in 1893 for two years receiving 2,185 votes, against 1,318 votes for John Harvey, democrat, and 186 votes for S. G. Burdick, prohibitionist.

#### *St. Croix County.*

Population, 1885—18,956.

EDWARD CONNER (Rep.), of Woodville, St. Croix county, was born in Steuben county, N. Y., February 3, 1839; received a common school and partial academic education; is engaged in the occupation of farming; came to Wisconsin in 1871, and settled at his present residence. Left New York in 1862 for Pennsylvania; from there to Michigan and then to Elgin, Ill., and resided there until his removal to his present residence; was a member of the county board five years from 1880, to 1885 and has filled many important offices; was not in the army on account of disability; elected to the assembly in 1893 for two years, receiving 2,688 votes, against 2,175 votes for Thomas Walsh, democrat, and 583 votes for William Johnston, prohibitionist.

*Sauk County.*

*First District*—The towns of Fairfield, Greenfield, Merrimac, Sumpter, Prairie du Sac, Honey Creek, Troy, Franklin, Spring Green, Bear Creek, Baraboo and the city of Baraboo. Population, 1885—15,947.

THOMAS HILL (Rep.), of Spring Green, Sauk county, was born in Lancashire, England, October 16, 1846; received a common school and academic education, and is by occupation a farmer and live stock dealer; came to Wisconsin in 1855, and settled at Spring Green, Sauk county; resided at or near Sylvania post-office, Racine county for about two months prior to settling at Spring Green; was town clerk in 1866 and 1867, school district clerk in 1877, and secretary of high school board for the term of three years, re-elected in 1880 for another term of three years, town assessor two years, 1884-85; chairman of the town in 1887-88, and supervisor of the village in 1888; was elected to the assembly in 1888, receiving 1,925 votes against 1,366 votes for Lawrence Watson, democrat, and 312 votes for E. O. Stone, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The towns of Delton, Dellona, Freedom, Excelsior, Reedsburg, Ironton, Westfield, Washington, Woodland, La Valle and Winfield. Population, 1885—14,412.

BENJAMIN GREENE PADDOCK (Rep.), of La Valle, Sauk county, was born in Vienna, Onondaga county, New York, November 10, 1827; was educated in the common school and seminary at Whitesboro, N. Y.; is a merchant; came to Wisconsin in 1858, and settled at Ironton, Sauk county; lived there until he moved to La Valle, in 1876; was town clerk of Ironton in 1861 and justice of the peace four years in the same town; postmaster of Ironton six years, from 1860 to 1866 inclusive; sheriff of Sauk county in 1871-72; commissioner of the poor of Sauk county from 1873 to 1876; postmaster at La Valle from 1876 to 1884; elected member of the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,486 votes against 1,353 votes for W. H. Young, democrat, and 227 votes for Paul Bishop, prohibitionist.

*Shawano County.*

(Except towns of Grant and Pella.)

Population, 1885—14,842.

ROBERT WALLACE JACKSON (Rep.), of Shawano, Shawano County, was born at Kenosha, Wis., August 12, 1842; received a common school education at Oshkosh; is by occupation treasurer of the Upham & Russell Co.; came to Wisconsin in 1842, and settled at Oshkosh, where he resided until 1871, and then moved to Shawano, where he lived up to date; was 1st lieutenant in the 21st Wis. Vol. Inf., and participated in the battles of Perryville, Stone River and Chickamauga; was taken prisoner at Chickamauga, September 20, 1863; was in rebel prison at Libby, Macon, Charleston and Columbia, and was released about March 1, 1865; was elected to the assembly in 1886, and re-elected in 1888, receiving 1,837 votes against 1,258 votes for K. M. Phillips, democrat.

*Sheboygan County.*

*First District*—The towns of Herman, Mosel, Rhine, Russel and Sheboygan. Population, 1885—18,621.

VALENTINE DETLING (Dem.), of Sheboygan, was born in Dutchess county, N. Y., March 28, 1843; has a common school education and is a dealer in real estate; came to Wisconsin in 1844 with his parents and settled on a farm in the town of Polk, Washington county; from 1864 to 1873, he resided at West Bend, Wis., and from 1873 to 1879, at Plymouth, Sheboygan county, and since that time has resided at Sheboygan City; was deputy register of deeds of Washington county in 1863 and 1866, and register of deeds of the same county from January 1, 1867, to January 1, 1871, and register of deeds of Sheboygan county from January 1, 1880, to January 1, 1887; elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,970 votes, against 1,660 votes for Joseph G. Ead, republican, and 621 votes for Paul Reuther, union labor.

*Second District*—The towns of Greenbush, Linden, Mitchell, Sheboygan Falls, and Plymouth, the city of Plymouth and village of Sheboygan Falls. Population, 1885—9,682.

CHARLES A. CORBETT (Rep.), of Greenbush, Sheboygan county, was born in the town of Benson, Rutland County, Vt., November 21, 1840; was educated at the Spencerian Business College; is now a retired merchant; came to Wisconsin in 1855 and settled at Greenbush, Sheboygan county; lived in the town of Forest, Fond du Lac county, engaged in the business, one year, 1867 to 1868; has been town clerk of his town since 1862.

with the exception of one year; he established the Banner post-office in the town of Forest in 1867, and was appointed postmaster, resigned in 1868, and sold out his mercantile business; engaged in the mercantile business in Greenbush in 1869, and retired in 1882. On June 23, 1870, he married Jennie M. Lewis, his present wife; enlisted in the army in June, 1861; veteranizing in 1863, had his right leg shot off, June 6, 1864, at the battle of Lake Chicath, Arkansas, but did not get his discharge from the service until November 23, 1865; was in the battles of Fredericktown, New Madrid, Island No. 10, Farmington, Siege of Corinth, Iuka, Corinth, 3d and 4th of October, 1862, Vicksburg, both the siege and assault, Red river expedition; participating in several battles on the trip. Was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,207 votes, against 1,044 votes for John L. Reed, Democrat, and 7 votes for C. L. Sibley, prohibitionist.

*Third District*—The towns of Holland, Lima, Scott, Sherman and Wilson. Population, 1885—10,297.

ELLIS C. OLIVER (Rep.), of Cedar Grove, Sheboygan county, was born in Winoski, Sheboygan county, Wis., February 16, 1853; received his education in the Sheboygan city high school; is engaged as superintendent of fishery; has always resided in the county; was chairman of the town board of supervisors in 1880, '81, '84, '85 and '86; is at present fish warden for the first district, having been appointed by Gov. Rusk in 1885, and re-appointed in 1887; was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,019 votes against 943 votes for Dr. L. T. Collier, democrat.

#### *Trempealeau County.*

Population, 1885—19,112.

KNUDT K. HAGESTAD (Rep.), of Ettrick, Trempealeau county, was born in Ulvig Bergens Stift, Norway, June 26, 1846; received a common school education, and is by occupation a farmer; immigrated with his parents in 1854, and settled in Columbia county, Wisconsin; removed to Trempealeau county in 1860 and settled in the town of Ettrick; was chairman of the town board nearly four years and clerk of the school board nine years; has been director and vice-president of the Ettrick Mutual Scandinavian Insurance Company for a number of years, and president of the Ettrick Creamery Association since its organization in 1885; was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 2,126 votes against 1,669 votes for Joshua Rhodes, democrat, and 238 votes for W. P. Masseure, prohibitionist.

#### *Vernon County.*

*First District*—The towns of Bergen, Coon, Christiania, Franklin, Genoa, Hamburg, Harmony, Jefferson, Sterling and Wheatland. Population, 1885—11,721.

JOHN STEVENSON (Rep.), of Chaseburg, Vernon county, was born near Montreal, Canada, April 11, 1835; received a common school education, and is a farmer; came to Ohio with his parents in 1837, and removed to Wisconsin in 1856, settling in Vernon county; has several times been elected chairman of the town of Harmony, and a member of the county board in 1887; was a delegate to the republican state convention in 1875; enlisted in Co. D, Forty-third Regiment Wisconsin Volunteers, September 1, 1864, and served until the close of the rebellion; was at the battle of Johnsonville, Tenn.; was elected member of assembly in 1876, and again in 1888 for two years, receiving 1,467 votes, against 810 votes for Christ. Ellefson, democrat, and 87 votes for Elias Harris, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The towns of Clinton, Forest, Greenwood, Hillsboro, Kickapoo, Liberty, Stark, Union, Viroqua, Webster, Whitestown, and the city of Viroqua. Population, 1885—12,702.

THOMAS J. SHEAR (Rep.), of Hillsborough, was born in Concord, Erie county, New York, September 23, 1836; he received an academic education; is a merchant; came from New York in 1858 to Hillsborough, where he has continued to reside; enlisted as a private in Co. C, 47th Regt. Wis. Vol. Inf., in 1865; has been town clerk since 1880, with the exception of three years; was elected county superintendent of schools in 1887; was elected member of assembly for 1883, and again in 1888, receiving 1,810 votes, against 783 votes, for Joseph Harris, democrat, and 160 votes for Joseph Omundson, prohibitionist.

*Walworth County.*

*First District*—The towns of Darien, Delavan, La Grange, Richmond, Sharon, Sugar Creek and Whitewater, excepting therefrom the village of Elkhorn. Population, 1885—13,392.

FERNANDO C. KIZER (Rep.), of Whitewater, Walworth county, was born in Stroudsburg, Monroe county, Pennsylvania, April 27, 1832; received his education at the Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; is now foreman of the shipping department of the Esterly Harvester Works; came to Wisconsin in 1855 and lived in Watertown one year; then moved to Whitewater and studied law in the office of the Hon. N. S. Murphy, until the war began, when he enlisted in the 3d Wis. Cav.; was first lieut. of Co. D.; commissioned captain of the company, August, 1864; came home in March, 1865; was engaged in numerous fights in southwest Missouri, including Cane Hill, Prairie Grove; has held many local offices; was town clerk in 1860 and president of the village of Whitewater; city treasurer in 1885, and is now president of the Whitewater Investment and Improvement Association; was elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 2,134 votes against 1,048 votes for Amos Ives, democrat; 429 votes F. C. Weaver, prohibitionist, and 9 votes for Martin Tuttle, union labor.

*Second District*—The towns of Bloomfield, East Troy, Geneva, La Fayette, Linn, Lyons, Spring Prairie, Troy, Walworth and the village of Elkhorn and the city of Lake Geneva. Population, 1885—14,110.

DWIGHT SIDNEY ALLEN (Rep.), of Lake Geneva, was born in Madison county, N. Y., February 12, 1813; was educated in the select school in Lake Geneva, and is engaged in farming; came to Wisconsin in 1852 and settled at Linn, Walworth county; was town treasurer of Linn three years; chairman of the town board of supervisors since April, 1877; chairman of the county board of Walworth county eight years; was a private in Co. C, 2nd Regt. Vol. Inf.; was captured at Thompson's Station, Tenn.; participated in the battles at Resaca, Dallas Woods, Kenesaw Mountain, Culp's Farm, Peach Tree Creek, and marched with Sherman to the sea; was elected member of assembly in 1883, receiving 2,299 votes, against 960 votes for E. D. Page, democrat, and 251 votes for Huron Hawks, prohibitionist.

*Washington County.*

Population, 1885—23,692.

FREDERICK C. SCHULER (Dem.), of Boltonville, was born in the Duchy Sax Weimar, Germany, March 8, 1811; received a common school education; is a miller (of the firm of Bolton & Schuler); came to Wisconsin in July, 1853, and settled with his parents at Sheboygan Falls, removing in 1859 to Plymouth, and thence in 1863 to Boltonville, his present home; was justice of the peace from 1876 to the present time; has been chairman of the town board of Farmington from 1877 to 1887, and was chairman of the county board in 1881, '82; was appointed postmaster in June, 1883, but resigned in June, 1884; was elected member of assembly for 1885 and 1887, without opposition, and re-elected for 1889, receiving 3,093 votes against 1,640 votes for George Noller, independent democrat; was appointed by Governor Rusk a member of the Legislative Visiting committee to the state institutions in 1886, and was re-appointed in 1888.

*Waukesha County.*

*First District*—The towns of Brookfield, Lisbon, Menomonee, Muskego, New Berlin, Pewaukee and Waukesha, and the village of Waukesha. Population, 1885—16,762.

GEORGE WINANS (Dem.), of Waukesha, was born in Camanche, Iowa, in 1840; received a common school and academic education at Albany and Mount Carroll, Ills.; is by occupation a pilot and lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1863 and settled at Chippewa Falls, and removed to Waukesha in 1873, where he has since resided; never held any public position until elected to the assembly in 1888 for two years, receiving 2,342 votes against 1,642 votes for M. L. Snyder, republican, and 140 votes for Geo. McKarrow, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The towns of Delafield, Eagle, Genesee, Merton, Muckwanago, Ottawa, Oconomowoc, Summit and Vernon and city of Oconomowoc. Population, 1885—14,361.

EPIHRAIM BEAUMONT (Rep.), of Hartland post-office, Wisconsin, was born near Huddersfield, Yorkshire, England, February 19, 1834; received an academic education; is a farmer and summer hotel keeper; came to Waukesha, Wis., in 1851; crossed the plains in 1854

to California; returned and settled on his present home in Merton, Waukesha county, in 1863; is president of the county agricultural society and member of the executive board of the state agricultural society; was chairman of the board of supervisors in 1868-69, county treasurer in 1871, '72, '73 and '74, and sheriff in 1875-76; was elected to the assembly for 1889, receiving 1,892 votes against 1,369 for W. E. Hennessey, democrat, and 161 for F. A. Andrews, prohibitionist.

*Waupaca County.*

*First District*—The towns of Dayton, Farmington, Waupaca, Lind, Royalton, Weyauwega, Fremont, Caledonia, Little Wolf and the village of Weyauwega and the city of Waupaca. Population, 1885—11,534.

EVAN COOLIDGE (Rep.), of Waupaca was born in Philadelphia, N. Y., May 27, 1833; was educated in the Jefferson County Institute, N. Y., and is by occupation a banker; came to Wisconsin in 1859, and settled at Waupaca, where he has since resided; was elected county treasurer of Waupaca county in 1883, which position he held for three terms; was elected member of assembly in 1888 for the thirty-ninth assembly, receiving 1,627 votes, against 715 votes for William Bauer, democrat, and 121 votes for John W. Evans, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The towns of Matteson, Larrabee, Bear Creek, Dupont, Union, Helvetia, Iola, Scandinavia, St. Lawrence, Lebanon, the city of Clintonville, and the 1st, 2d, 4th and 5th wards of the city of New London, of the county of Waupaca, and the towns of Grant and Pella in Shawano county. Population, 1885—15,603.

JACOB WIPF (Rep.), of Iola, Waupaca county, was born in Hagen, Canton Zurich, Switzerland, December 15, 1834; in engaged in the occupation of lumbering and milling; came to Wisconsin in 1854 and settled at Iola, his present home, where he has ever since lived; was town treasurer two terms, and chairman of the town board five terms; was a sergeant in the 44th Wis. Vol. Inf., Co. C., and participated in the battle of Nashville, December 15 and 16, 1864; was elected to the assembly in 1888, for 1889, '90, receiving 1,873 votes, against 1,257 votes for B. A. Weatherby, democrat, and 63 votes, for R. G. Gibson, prohibitionist.

*Waushara County.*

Population, 1885—13,921.

WILLIAM B. LA SELLE (Rep.), of Plainfield, was born at Swanton, Franklin county, Vermont, October 22, 1845; received a common school education, and is by occupation a real estate, collection and insurance agent; came to Wisconsin in 1855 and settled at Oshkosh; removed to Hancock, Waushara county, in 1857; thence to Stevens Point, in 1871; went back to Waushara county in 1876, and settled in Plainfield, where he has since resided; served three years in 30th Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; was town clerk from 1877 to 1881 inclusive, and served two terms as president of the village of Plainfield; was elected member of assembly for 1886, and re-elected in 1888 for two years, receiving 2,922 votes, against 151 votes for John D. Jones, prohibitionist, and 17 votes for D. W. Jonas, independent.

*Winnebago County.*

*First District*—The First, Second, Fourth and Fifth wards of the city of Oshkosh and town of Oshkosh. Population, 1885—16,939.

GEORGE WHITE PRATT (Dem.), was born at East Haddam, Connecticut, March 23, 1840; was educated at a common and private school, and is by occupation a lumberman; came to Wisconsin in 1871 and settled in Oshkosh; was elected mayor of Oshkosh in 1882, 1883 and 1884; member of the county board in 1883, 1883, 1884 and 1888; delegate to the democratic national convention at Chicago, in 1884; elected member of assembly in 1888, for session of 1889 and '90, receiving 1,592 votes, against 1,491 votes cast for John Bendorob, republican, 243 votes for F. R. Stewart, union labor, and 92 votes for George Rogers, prohibitionist.

*Second District*—The towns of Neenan, Clayton, Winchester, Winneconne, Vinland, Poygan, Wolf River and the city of Neenah. Population, 1885—12,632.

WALTER L. MILLER (Rep.), of Winneconne, was born in York county, New Brunswick, February 23, 1850; received a common school education; he is a manufacturer of lumber, owns a saw mill at Winneconne and deals in timber lands; came to Wisconsin when he

was but three months old, with his parents, and settled on a farm in the town of Rushford; four years later he removed to Winneconne where he has since resided; from 1874 to 1882, he owned and was captain of a steamboat on the Fox and Wolf rivers; June 2, 1874, he married Frances, daughter of Frank McCabe, of the town of Oshkosh; was elected first president of the village of Winneconne in 1887, and in 1888 was elected to the thirty-ninth assembly, receiving 1,281 votes, against 1,814 votes for J. B. Russell, democrat; 71 votes for Isaac M. Burt, union labor, and 65 votes for E. W. Clark, prohibitionist.

*Third District*—The towns of Algoma, Black Wolf, Nekimi, Nepeuskun, Omro, Rushford and Utica, and the Third and Sixth wards of the city of Oshkosh. Population, 1885—16,103.

CASPER SCHMIDT (Rep.), of Oshkosh, was born in Germany, December 10, 1843; was educated at the common school, and is by occupation a miller; came to Wisconsin in 1856, and settled at Nekimi, Winnebago county; removed to Oshkosh in 1875, and has since remained there; was supervisor in county board from the Sixth ward of Oshkosh for seven years, and also held the same office for three years from the town of Nekimi; enlisted January 17, 1862, in the 19th Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, and was mustered out April 29, 1865; was engaged in the siege of Suffolk, April, 1863, Newbern, N. C., February, 1864; Drury's Bluff, Va., 1864; siege of Petersburg, Va., 1864, Fair Oaks, Va., October 27, 1864, and capture of Richmond, April 3, 1865; was elected to the assembly in 1893, receiving 1,808 votes, against 1,555 votes for Col. Gabriel Bouck, 129 votes for A. F. Gallagher, union labor, and 189 votes for John R. Jones, prohibitionist.

#### *Wood County.*

Population, 1885—14,388.

ROBERT CONNOR (Rep.), of Auburndale, Wood county, was born at Houston, Renfrewshire, Scotland, November 25, 1838. Received his education in the common schools of his native county; when sixteen years of age he emigrated to Canada, where he remained until 1873, when he located in Wisconsin where the village of Auburndale now stands; engaged in lumber and mercantile business. He served respectively as clerk and treasurer of the town and village of Auburndale for a number of years. Mr. Connor received for member of assembly a plurality of 1,812 votes over Frank Cramer, democrat, and 149 over Hon. H. A. Lathrop, assemblyman of preceding term, and the independent candidate for re-election.

#### *OFFICERS OF THE ASSEMBLY.*

EDWIN D. COE, chief clerk of the assembly, of Whitewater, Walworth county, was born in the town of Ixonia, Jefferson county, Wis., June 11, 1840; is editor and publisher of the *Whitewater Register*; entered Wayland University at Beaver Dam in 1856; spent three years there and part of one year at the State University, at Madison, but enlisted before graduating; was admitted to the bar of Rock county in 1865; joined Co. A, 2d Wis. Vol. Inf., under the first call for three months' volunteers; re-enlisted in 1861 in August, in the 1st Wis. Cavalry and served two years, when he was discharged on account of injuries received in the service; he was a member of assembly in 1878 and in 1879; was elected chief clerk of the assembly in 1882, 1885, 1887 and 1889, receiving 72 votes against 26 votes for John Nagle; he is a republican.

F. E. PARSONS, sergeant-at-arms of the assembly, of Lake Mills, Jefferson county, was born in Egremont, Berkshire county, Mass., October 27th, 1831; received an academic education; commenced teaching at the age of 18; graduated in medicine at the age of 22; was admitted to the bar in 1859 by certificate from the supreme court of the state of Illinois; enlisted in the regular army early in the war; held the rank of 1st lieutenant in the 13th U. S. infantry at the end of the war; was transferred to the 31st in 1866, and appointed regimental quartermaster in 1867; was made acting quartermaster general of the upper district of Dakota in 1868; resigned his commission in 1870, returning to private life. He came to Wisconsin in the fall of 1876, where he has since resided. In 1888, he delivered numerous speeches on the tariff in nearly every county of the state, in the interest of the republican party, and was conceded to be one of the most effectual stump speakers of the campaign. He was elected sergeant at arms by a vote of 71 to 27 for James Golden.

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